

**WORKING AND LIVING CONDITION IN CONTEMPORARY SOUTH  
AFRICAN FARMLANDS: EXPLORING THE IMPACTS OF TENURE  
REFORMS ON FARM WORKERS AND LABOUR TENANTS, A STUDY OF  
BETHAL DISTRICT**

---

**A Research to the Development Studies Department, Faculty  
of Humanities of the University of the Witwatersrand, in  
partial fulfilment of the requirements for a Master's Degree  
(M.A) in Development Studies.**

---

**BY**

**OKPA, MICHAEL EVALSAM (598548)**

**prepared under the supervision of**

**PROF. SAMUEL KARIUKI**

**27 AUGUST, 2015**