

ABSTRACT

Against the backdrop of a possible US military attack on Iran, this report examines a film that advances the case for independent political reform from within Iran's borders. The case study analyzes the cultural and political instrumentality of satire in Kamal Tabrizi's film, *The Lizard* (2004). By determining the socio-political restrictions that inform Iran's society and film industry, it demonstrates that *The Lizard* uses satire to transgress the value-system that the Iranian theocracy is upheld by. The study draws on narrative analysis to explore the film's satiric devices of parody and masquerade and discusses their significance in creating new images of clergy that combine to build an alternative reality to the one portrayed in mainstream Iranian media. The report argues that this utopian space undermines the established order by redefining or rejecting the terms and dichotomies communicated through its official channels.

Key words: film, satire, Iran, clergy, parody, masquerade, irony, subversion, political, cultural

DECLARATION

I declare that this research report is my own unaided work. It is submitted for the degree of Master of Arts in the University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg. It has not been submitted before for any other degree or examination in any other university.

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To my mother
with sincere thanks
for her love and encouragement

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