

ABSTRACT

The cultural and creative industries in the townships are marginalized and often seen only as entertainment or hobbies, as a result, the key drivers of the **cultural and creative industries**, the **cultural entrepreneur** within the **township economy** is overlooked. Cultural entrepreneurs are thinking imaginatively about how they can add value to their townships. The Cultural entrepreneur is concerned with enhancing the livelihood and creating **cultural value** for both producers and consumers of their cultural products and services (Aageson, 2008).

This research report focuses on identifying cultural entrepreneurs in the township of Daveyton, their businesses, and processes of creating cultural value. It places emphasis on the role and importance of **networks** in the process of value creation, how cultural entrepreneurs establish and develop these networks.

The methods used to conduct the research were semi-structured interviews with eleven participants that are founders or co-founders of the business, as well as participant observation whereby participants were observed during their line of work.

This research report also redefines the cultural entrepreneur in the township as a **cultural kasi'preneur**. The cultural kasi'preneur is finding alternative forms of existing, creating meaning, seeing, surviving, acquiring knowledge and skills.

Keywords:

cultural and creative industries, cultural entrepreneur, township economy, cultural value, networks, cultural kasi'preneur.