

Acknowledgements

I would like to express my appreciation to the people of Manica district for having allowed me to do this study there. I am especially thankful to all who gave me the opportunity to interview them. I wish to express my deepest gratitude to my supervisors Prof. Mucha Musemwa and especially, Dr. Stacey Sommerdyk who supervised me in the research and writing of this study. Thank you for your academic guidance, support and patience.

A special thanks to Prof. David Hedges (Eduardo Mondlane University) for his encouragement, advice, corrections throughout this study. Thanks to the staff of the *Arquivo Histórico de Moçambique* for their support on research work. To SIDA/SAREC Program for the financial support. My special gratitude to Dr. Hilário Madiquida as the coordinator of the SIDA/SAREC Program of the Faculty of Arts and Social Science of the Eduardo Mondlane University.

I am greatly indebted to my all colleagues of class and friends: Paulo Lopes José, José Claudio Mandlate, and Mandla Bryan Maluleke and others during my studies at Wits in Johannesburg. Finally, I would like to thank my family, especially my wife Valentina Pedro Campambe and my sons, Shenia Valentina Caliche and Shelton Pinto Teixeira Caliche, for their unconditional moral support.

Abbreviations

ACs	Communal Villages (<i>Aldeias Comunais</i>)
AHM	Historical Archive of Mozambique (<i>Arquivo Histórico de Moçambique</i>)
APPL	Public Administration and Local Government (<i>Administração Pública e Poder Local</i>)
AGRICOM	Agricultural Marketing Enterprise of the Mozambique (<i>Empresa de Comercialização Agrícola de Moçambique</i>)
AR	Assembly of the Republic (<i>Assembleia da República</i>)
AV	Poultry of Manica (<i>Avícola de Manica</i>)
BI	Information Bulletin (<i>Boletim de Informação</i>)
BM	Central Bank of Mozambique (<i>Banco de Moçambique</i>)
BO	Official Bulletin (<i>Boletim Oficial</i>)
BPD	People's Development Bank (<i>Banco Popular de Desenvolvimento</i>)
BNU	Oversea National Bank (<i>Banco Nacional do Ultramar</i>)
BR	Bulletin of Republic (<i>Boletim da República</i>)
BSAC	British South Africa Company
BTFPR	Technical Brigade for the Settlement and Development of the Revue (<i>Brigada Técnica de Fomento e Povoamento de Revué</i>)
CADR	Agriculture and Rural Development Committee (<i>Comissão da Agricultura e Desenvolvimento Rural</i>)
CAIA	Angonia Agro-Industrial Complex (<i>Complexo Agro-Industrial de Angónia</i>)
CAIL	Limpopo Agro-Industrial Complex (<i>Complexo Agro-Industrial de Limpopo</i>)
CCC	Committee of Coordination of Census (<i>Conselho Coordenador do Recenseamento</i>)
CEA	Centre of African Studies (<i>Centro de Estudos Africanos</i>)
CIPF	Ministerial Commission of Planning and Development (<i>Comissão Interministerial de Plano e Fomento</i>)
CM	State Company of Fruits of Manica (<i>Citrinos de Manica</i>)
CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
CNAA	National Commission for Evaluation and Disposal (<i>Comissão Nacional de Avaliação e Alienação</i>)
CNAC	National Communal Village Commission (<i>Comissão Nacional das Aldeias Comunais</i>)
CNP	National Commission of Prices (<i>Comissão Nacional de Preços</i>)
CNSP	National Commission of Wages and Prices (<i>Comissão Nacional de Salários e Preços</i>)
CPAC	Provincial Commission for Communal Villages (<i>Comissão Provincial de Aldeias Comunais</i>)
CP	Production Cooperatives (<i>Cooperativas de Produção</i>)
Cx.	Box containing archival documents (<i>Caixa</i>)
DINAGECA	Mozambique Directorate of Geography and Cadastre (<i>Direcção Nacional de Geografia e Cadastro</i>)
DINECA	National Directorate of the Agricultural Marketing and Economics (<i>Direcção Nacional de Mercado e Economia Agrícola</i>)
DINOPROC	National Directorate of the Organization of Collective Production

	<i>(Direcção Nacional da Organização da Produção Colectiva)</i>
DNE	National Department of Statist (<i>Direcção Nacional de Estatística</i>)
DPA	Provincial Directorate of Agriculture (<i>Direcção Provincial da Agricultura</i>)
DPSE	Provincial Department of Statist (<i>Direcção Provincial dos Serviços de Estatística</i>)
DSAC	Department of Civil Administration Services (<i>Direcção dos Serviços de Administração Civil</i>)
EEAM	State Agricultural Enterprise of Manica (<i>Empresa Estatal Agrícola de Manica</i>)
EATDM	Agricultural State Cotton Enterprise of Manica District (<i>Empresa Agrícola De Tabaco do Distrito de Manica</i>)
EEAV	Agricultural State Enterprise of Vanduzi (<i>Empresa Estatal Agrícola de Vanduzi</i>)
EEGCDM	State Poultry Enterprise of Manica (<i>Empresa Estatal Agrícola de Manica</i>)
ENACOMO	National Marketing Company (<i>Empresa Nacional de Comercialização</i>)
ESDC	Economic and Social Directives Commission
FACC	Manica District Collection (<i>Fundo da Administração do Conselho de Manica</i>)
FCM	The Mozambique Company Collection (<i>Fundo da Companhia de Moçambique</i>)
FDSAC	Administrative Services Collection (<i>Fundo da Direcção dos Serviços da Administração Civil</i>)
FNI	Native Affairs Department Collection (<i>Fundo de Negócios Indígenas</i>)
FGDB	Beira Collection (<i>Fundo do Governo do Distrito da Beira</i>)
FGG	Governor General Collection (<i>Fundo do Governo Geral</i>)
FRELIMO	Mozambique Liberation Front (<i>Frente de Libertação de Moçambique</i>)
GAPPO	Office of Agricultural Production Support (<i>Gabinete de Apoio à Produção Agrícola</i>)
GDs	Dynamizing Groups (<i>Grupos Dinamizadores</i>)
GLCU	Colonial Struggle of Liberation of the Overseas (<i>Guerra de Libertação Colonial do Ultramar</i>)
GLMS	Farmers Corporation of Manica and Sofala (<i>Grémio de Lavoura de Manica e Sofala</i>)
GPCDB	Cereal Producers of Beira District (<i>Grémio de Produtores de Cereais do Distrito da Beira</i>)
GTZ	German Technical Corporation-Gesellschaft Technische Zusammenarbeit (<i>Cooperação Técnica Alemã</i>)
ICM	Mozambique Cereal Institute (<i>Instituto de Cereais de Moçambique</i>)
INIA	Institute of Agronomical Research (<i>Instituto de Investigação Agronómica</i>)
PDRM	Manica Rural Development Program (<i>Programa de Desenvolvimento Rural de Manica</i>)
PRE	Economic Rehabilitation Program (<i>Programa de Reabilitação Económica</i>)
PRNAC	First National Meeting of Communal Villages (<i>Primeira Reunião Nacional das Aldeias Comuns</i>)

MANU	Mozambique African National Union (<i>União Nacional Africano de Moçambique</i>)
MAP	Mozambique Agricultural Input Supply Programme
MARRP	Mozambique Agricultural Rural Reconstruction Programme
MECANAGRO	National Company of Agricultural Machinery (<i>Empresa de Mecanização Agrícola</i>)
MA	Ministry of Agriculture (<i>Ministério da Agricultura</i>)
MAE	State Administration Ministry (<i>Ministério de Administração Estatal</i>)
MFA	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
MIC	Ministry of Industry and Commerce (<i>Ministério da Indústria e Comércio</i>)
MOPH	Ministry of Public Works and Housing (<i>Ministério das Obras Públicas e Habitação</i>)
NCP	National Planning Conference (<i>Conferência Nacional de Plano</i>)
NDP	National Development Plan
PPI	Perspective Indicative Plan (<i>Plano Perspectivo Indicativo</i>)
RENAMO	Mozambique National Resistance (<i>Resistência Nacional de Moçambique</i>)
RIOCM	Ordinary Inspection Report to the Board of Manica (<i>Relatório de Inspeção Ordenaria ao Conselho de Manica</i>)
RIOCMM	Ordinary Inspection Report of the Municipal Council of Manica (<i>Relatório de Inspeção Ordinária da Câmara Municipal de Manica</i>)
UDENAMO	National Democratic Union of Mozambique (<i>União Democrática Nacional de Moçambique</i>)
UNAMI	National Union for Independence of Mozambique (<i>União de Moçambique Independente</i>)
UEM	Eduardo Mondlane University (<i>Universidade Eduardo Mondlane</i>)
UP	Unit of Production
UN	United Nations (<i>Nações Unidas</i>)

Glossary

Agricultor- African progressive farmer

Aldeamento- Colonial protected village during the struggle of liberation of Mozambique

Aldeias comunais- Communal villages

Assimilado – African or mixed-people that enjoyed Portuguese citizenship and the so-called civilized people

Banja- Strict family meeting or public meeting

Cantina- Rural shop

Circunscrições- Administrative sub-divisions of districts

Colonato- State sponsored settlement scheme

Colonatos- Settlements

Colonos- Settlers

Cooperativas de produção- cooperatives of production

Colonos brancos- White settlers

Colonos negros- Black settlers

Conselho- Administrative division with category of district

Djangano- intra-homestead cooperation

Estatuto de Agricultor Africano- African farmers statute

Estatuto de indigenato- indigenusness statute- It is a characterization imposed by the Portuguese colonial regime to the African population unassimilated or so-called not civilized people

Grémios-Employers' guilds

Junta- Marketing boards

Pombe- Home brewed beer

Machamba- Cultivated plot, garden

Mambo- Chief, paramount chief

Notícias da Beira- Beira News

Régulo- Local authority/ local leader

Revista Tempo- Time Magazine

Sistema de colonatos- Settlements system

Sipaio- African police
Ulramar- Overseas

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