

Notes

Preface

1. Kikuyu word for grandmother.
2. Ann Oakley, "Interviewing Women: A Contradiction in Terms," in *Doing Feminist Research*, ed. Helen Roberts, new ed. (London: Routledge, 1981), 30–61.
3. Karen Jacobsen and Loren B. Landau, "The Dual Imperative in Refugee Research: Some Methodological and Ethical Considerations in Social Science Research on Forced Migration," *Disasters* 27, no. 3 (2003): 185–206.
4. Ingrid Palmay, "Situating Women in War and Displacement: Intersections of 'Race,' Nationalism and Gender in the Context of Forced Migration and Humanitarian Assistance" (PhD diss., Manchester: Metropolitan Manchester University, 2005).

I Introduction: Welcome to Hillbrow, You Will Find Your People Here

1. Norman Ohler, *Ponte City* (Cape Town: David Philip Publishers, 2003), 63.
2. Philip Bonner and Lauren Segal, *Soweto: A History* (Cape Town: Maskew Miller Longman, 1998).
3. Statistics South Africa, *Census 2011: The South Africa I Know, the Home I Understand* (Pretoria: Statistics South Africa, 2012).
4. Bonner and Segal, *Soweto*.
5. Gauteng City-Region Observatory, "May 2012 Population Density," GCRO Map of the Month (Gauteng: Gauteng City-Region Observatory, May 2012), <http://www.gcro.ac.za/maps-gis/map-of-the-month>.
6. Charles Van Onselen, *Studies in the Social and Economic History of the Witwatersrand 116–1914: New Nineveh* (Essex: Longman Group United Kingdom, 1982); Keith Sidney Orrock Beavon, *Johannesburg: The Making and Shaping of the City*, 1st ed. (Pretoria: University of South Africa Press, 2004); Philip Bonner, Peter Delius, and Deborah Posel, *Apartheid's Genesis, 1935–1962*, illustrated edition (Johannesburg: Ravan Press, 1994); Philip L. Bonner and Noor Nieftagodien, *Alexandra: A History* (Johannesburg: Wits University Press, 2008).

7. Mark Swilling, *Governing Africa's Cities* (Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 1997).
8. Bonner, Delius, and Posel, *Apartheid's Genesis, 1935–1962*.
9. Beavon, *Johannesburg*.
10. Neil Fraser, "Hip, Hip Hotels," *Citichat*, May 10, 2010, http://www.joburg.org.za/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=5163:hip-hip-hotels&catid=201:citichat-2010&Itemid=335.
11. Peter Gibbon and Adebayo Olukoshi, eds., *Structural Adjustment and Socio-Economic Change in Sub-Saharan Africa: Some Conceptual, Methodological and Research Issues* (Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet, 1996).
12. Lawrence Schlemmer, *Immigrants in Johannesburg: Estimating Numbers and Assessing Impacts*, CDE In Depth 9 (Johannesburg, South Africa: Center for Development and Enterprise, 2008).
13. Statistics South Africa, *Census 2011*.
14. These are 2007 estimates, Schlemmer, *Immigrants in Johannesburg*.
15. Gauteng City-Region Observatory, "May 2012 Population Density."
16. Norman Ohler, *Ponte City* (Cape Town: David Philip Publishers, 2003).
17. Alan Morris, *Bleakness and Light: Inner City Transition in Hillbrow, Johannesburg* (Witwatersrand University Press, 1999), 327.
18. Wits, Tufts, and IFAS, "Migration and the New African City" (Johannesburg: Forced Migration Studies Program, University of the Witwatersrand, 2006).
19. Ibid.
20. Nthabiseng Motsemme, "The Mute Always Speak: On Women's Silences at the Truth and Reconciliation Commission," *Current Sociology* 52, no. 5 (September 1, 2004): 909–932, doi:10.1177/0011392104045377; Naomi R. White, "Marking Absences: Holocaust Testimony and History," in *The Oral History Reader*, ed. Robert Perks and Thomson Alistair (London: Psychology Press, 1998), 172–182.
21. Tamara Giles-Vernick, "Lives, Histories and Sites of Recollection," in *African Words, African Voices: Critical Practices in Oral History*, ed. Luise S. White, Stephan F. Miescher, and David William Cohen (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2001), 194–213.
22. Motsemme, "The Mute Always Speak"; Nomboniso Gasa, "Introduction: Basus'iimbokodo, Bawel'imilambo, New Freedoms and New Challenges, a Continuing Dialogue," in *Women in South African History: Basus'iimbokodo, Bawel'imilambo / They Remove Boulders and Cross Rivers*, ed. Nomboniso Gasa (Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council, 2007), xiii–xxxvii; Joan Sangster, "Telling Our Stories: Feminist Debates and the Use of Oral History," in *The Oral History Reader*, ed. Robert Perks and Alistair Thomson (London: Psychology Press, 1998), 87–100; White, "Marking Absences."
23. For a longer discussion of the visual methods used in this research see: Caroline Wanjiku Kihato, "Gender and Migration: Feminist Interventions," in *Now You See Me Now You Don't: Methodologies and Methods of the Interstices*, ed. Ingrid Palmary et al. (London: Zed Books, 2010), 141–162.

24. Jessica Evans and Professor Stuart Hall, *Visual Culture: The Reader*, 1st ed. (London: Sage Publications, 1999).
25. John Berger, *Ways of Seeing*, 1st ed. (London: Penguin [Non-Classics], 1990), 7.
26. Evans and Hall, *Visual Culture*.
27. Lisa H. Malkki, "Speechless Emissaries: Refugees, Humanitarianism, and Dehistoricization," *Cultural Anthropology* 11, no. 3 (1996): 377.
28. Marianne Hirsch, "Introduction: Familial Looking," in *The Familial Gaze*, ed. Marianne Hirsch, 1st ed. (Sudbury: Dartmouth, 1999), x–xxv.
29. AbdouMaliq Simone and Abdelghani Abouhani, *Urban Africa: Changing Contours of Survival in the City* (Pretoria: Unisa Press, 2005), 1.
30. Fran Tonkiss, *Space, the City and Social Theory: Social Relations and Urban Forms* (Cambridge: Polity Press, 2005), 113.
31. See Patrick Bond, *Cities of Gold, Townships of Coal: Essays on South Africa's New Urban Crisis* (Trenton: Africa World Press, 2000); Rodney Davenport, "Historical Background of the Apartheid City to 1948," in *Apartheid City in Transition*, ed. Mark Swilling, Richard Humphries, and Khehla Shubane (Cape Town: Oxford University Press, 1991), 1–18; Deborah Posel, "Curbing African Urbanisation in the 1950s and 1960s," in *Apartheid City in Transition*, ed. Mark Swilling, Richard Humphries, and Khehla Shubane (Cape Town: Oxford University Press, 1991), 19–32.
32. Mark Swilling "Building Democratic Local Urban Governance in Southern Africa," in *Governing Africa's Cities*, ed. Mark Swilling (Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 1997), 211–274; Susan Parnell et al., *Democratising Local Government: The South African Experiment* (Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press, 2002); Jo Beall, Owen Crankshaw, and Susan Parnell, *Uniting a Divided City: Governance and Social Exclusion in Johannesburg* (London: Routledge, 2002); Philip Harrison, Marie Huchzermeyer, and Mzwanele Mayekiso, *Confronting Fragmentation: Housing and Urban Development in a Democratising Society* (Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press, 2003).
33. Udes Pillay, Richard Tomlinson, and Jacques du Toit, *Democracy and Delivery: Urban Policy in South Africa* (Cape Town: Human Sciences Research Council, 2006); Harrison, Huchzermeyer, and Mayekiso, *Confronting Fragmentation*; Marie Huchzermeyer and Aly Karam, eds., *Informal Settlements: A Perpetual Challenge?*, 1st ed. (Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press, 2006); Van Donk, Mirjam, *Local Government and Gender: A Reality Check. Survey of Selected Municipalities in the Western Cape* (Cape Town: Gender Advocacy Program, 1998).
34. Thomas Kuhn, *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*, First Edition, Second Impression. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1962).
35. Ed Soja, "Six Discourses on the Postmetropolis," in *Imagining Cities: Scripts, Signs and Memories*, ed. Sallie Westwood and John Williams (New York: Routledge, 1996), 21.
36. John R Short, *Urban Theory: A Critical Assessment* (Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006), 226.

37. AbdouMalik Simone, *For the City Yet to Come: Changing African Life in Four Cities* (Durham, NC: Duke University Press Books, 2004).
38. Ibid.; Dominique Malaquais, "Douala/Johannesburg/New York: Cityscapes Imagined," in *Cities in Contemporary Africa*, ed. Martin J Murray and Garth Andrew Myers, 1st ed. (New York: Palgrave Macmillian, 2007), 31–52; Marie-Françoise Plissart and Filip De Boeck, *Kinshasa: Tales of the Invisible City* (Antwerpen: Ludion, 2005).
39. John Urry, *Sociology Beyond Societies: Mobilities for the Twenty-First Century*, 1st ed. (London: Routledge, 2000), 26.
40. John Law, *After Method: Mess in Social Science Research*, annotated edition (London: Routledge, 2004), 2.
41. Saskia Sassen, *Cities in a World Economy*, 3rd ed. (Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press, 2006); Saskia Sassen, *Globalization and Its Discontents: Essays on the New Mobility of People and Money*, First Edition (New York: New Press, 1999); Saskia Sassen, *The Global City: New York, London, Tokyo.*, 2nd ed. (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2001); S. Sassen, "Local Actors in Global Politics," *Current Sociology* 52, no. 4 (2004): 649; Manuel Castells, *The Rise of the Network Society (The Information Age: Economy, Society and Culture, Volume 1)*, 2nd ed. (Wiley-Blackwell, 2000); Anthony Giddens, *The Consequences of Modernity*, 1st ed. (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1991); David Harvey, *The Condition of Postmodernity: An Enquiry into the Origins of Cultural Change* (Cambridge, MA: Blackwell, 1990); David Held and Anthony McGrew, eds., *The Global Transformations Reader*, 1st ed. (Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2000).
42. Victor Turner, *The Ritual Process: Structure and Anti-Structure*, 2nd Edition (Ithaca New York: Cornell University Press, 1977), 94.
43. Turner, *The Ritual Process*.
44. Janet Wolff, "The Invisible Flâneuse. Women and the Literature of Modernity," *Theory, Culture & Society* 2, no. 3 (1985): 37–46, doi:10.1177/0263276485002003005; Kristine B. Miranne and Alma H. Young, "Introduction," in *Gendering the City: Women, Boundaries, and Visions of Urban Life*, ed. Kristine B Miranne and Alma H Young (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2000), 1–16; Bridge, Gary and Watson, Sophie, "Introduction: Reading Division and Difference," in *The Blackwell City Reader*, ed. Gary Bridge and Sophie Watson (Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2002), 237–243.
45. Kathleen E Sheldon, ed., *Courtyards, Markets, City Streets: Urban Women in Africa* (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1996) makes this point.
46. See for example, Ibid.; Luise White, *The Comforts of Home: Prostitution in Colonial Nairobi*, 1st ed. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990); Christine Obbo, *African Women: Their Struggle for Economic Independence* (London: Zed Books, 1980); For Johannesburg see: Belinda Bozzoli and Mmantho Nkotsae, *Women of Phokeng: Consciousness, Life Strategy and Migrancy in South Africa, 1900–83* (Johannesburg: Raven Press, 1991); Ellen Hellmann, *Rooiyard: a Sociological Survey of an Urban Native Slum Yard* (London: Oxford University Press., 1948); Philip Bonner, "Desireable or Undesireable Basotho Women: Liquor, Prostitution and the Migration of Basotho Women to the Rand, 1920–1945," in *Women and Gender in Southern*

- Africa to 1945*, ed. Cherryl Walker (Claremont: David Philip Publishers, 1990), 221–250; Walker, Cherryl, “Gender and the Development of the Migrant Labour System C. 1850–1930,” in *Women and Gender in Southern Africa to 1945*, ed. Cherryl Walker (Claremont: David Philip Publishers, 1990), 168–196; And more recently, Kate Lefko-Everett, *Voices from the Margins: Migrant Women’s Experiences in Southern Africa* (Cape Town: Southern African Migration Project, 2007), <http://dspace.cigilibrary.org/jspui/handle/123456789/30713>.
47. Walter Benjamin, *Charles Baudelaire: A Lyric Poet in the Era of High Capitalism*, trans. Harry Zohn (Brooklyn: Verso Books, 1997); Walter Benjamin, *The Arcades Project*, ed. Rolf Tiedemann, trans. Howard Eiland and Kevin McLaughlin (Cambridge: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2002).
 48. bell hooks, *Feminist Theory: From Margin to Center*, 2nd ed. (Cambridge, MA: South End Press, 2000).
 49. Ellen Hellmann, *Rooiyard: a Sociological Survey of an Urban Native Slum Yard* (London: Oxford University Press., 1949).
 50. Luise White, *The Comforts of Home: Prostitution in Colonial Nairobi*, 1st ed. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990).
 51. Philip Bonner, “Desireable or Undesireable Basotho Women: Liquor, Prostitution and the Migration of Basotho Women to the Rand, 1920–1945,” in *Women and Gender in Southern Africa to 1945*, ed. Cherryl Walker (Claremont: David Philip Publishers, 1990), 221–250; Cherryl Walker, *Women and Gender in Southern Africa to 1945* (Claremont: David Philip Publishers, 1990).
 52. Hellmann, *Rooiyard*.
 53. Miranne and Young, “Introduction.”
 54. Patricia Hill Collins, *Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness, and the Politics of Empowerment*, Revised, 10th Anniv., 2nd (New York: Routledge, 2000), 13.
 55. Christina Hughes, *Key Concepts in Feminist Theory and Research*, 1st ed. (London: Sage Publications, 2002).
 56. Veena Das and Deborah Poole, “State and Its Margins: Comparative Ethnographies,” in *Anthropology in the Margins of the State*, ed. Veena Das and Deborah Poole, 1st ed., School of American Research Advanced Seminar Series (Santa Fe, NM: School of American Research Press, 2004), 19.
 57. Edward W. Said, *Out of Place. A Memoir* (New York: Vintage Books, 1999), 186.

2 The Notice: Rethinking Urban Governance in the Age of Mobility

* An earlier version of this chapter appeared as “*The city from its margins: Rethinking urban governance through the everyday lives of migrant women in Johannesburg*” *Social Dynamics* 37 no.3 (September 2011): 349–362.

1. Richard E Stren and Rodney R White, eds., *African Cities in Crisis: Managing Rapid Urban Growth*, African Modernization and Development Series v. 5 (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1989); Mohamed Halfani, "The Challenge of Urban Governance in East Africa: Responding to an Unrelenting Crisis," in *Cities and Governance: New Directions in Latin America, Asia and Africa*, ed. Patricia L. McCarney (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1996), 183–203; Patricia L. McCarney, Mohamed Halfani, and Alfredo Rodriguez, "Toward an Understanding of Governance: The Emergence of an Idea and Its Implications for Urban Research in Developing Countries," in *Urban Research in the Developing World, Volume 4: Perspectives on the City*, eds. Richard Stren and Judith K Bell, 1st ed. (Toronto: University of Toronto, 1995); Patricia L. McCarney, "Considerations of the Notion of 'Governance'—New Directions for Cities in the Developing World" in *Cities and Governance: New Directions in Latin America, Asia and Africa*, ed. Patricia L. McCarney (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1996); Mark Swilling, "Building Democratic Local Urban Governance in Southern Africa," in *Governing Africa's Cities*, ed. Mark Swilling. (Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 1997), 211–274.
2. Patricia L. McCarney, "Considerations of the Notion of 'Governance'." 4.
3. Mark Swilling, "Building Democratic Local Urban Governance in Southern Africa," in *Governing Africa's Cities*, ed. Mark Swilling (Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 1997), 211–274; Susan Parnell et al., *Democratising Local Government: The South African Experiment* (Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press, 2002); Jo Beall, Owen Crankshaw, and Susan Parnell, *Uniting a Divided City: Governance and Social Exclusion in Johannesburg* (London: Routledge, 2002).
4. Steven Friedman, "A Quest for Control: High Modernism and Its Discontents in Johannesburg, South Africa," in *Urban Governance Around the World*, ed. Ruble A. Blair, et al. (Washington, DC: Woodrow Wilson Int. Ctr for Scholars, 2005), 31–68; Steven Friedman, "A Voice Is Heard in the City: Inclusive Cities and Citizen Voice," in *Urban Diversity: Space, Culture, and Inclusive Pluralism in Cities Worldwide*, ed. Caroline Wanjiku Kihato et al., 1st ed. (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2010), 341–360.
5. Tom Lodge, "The South African Local Government Elections of December 2000," *Politikon: South African Journal of Political Studies* 28, no. 1 (May 2001): 21–46, doi:10.1080/02589340120058085.
6. Philip Harrison, "Integrated Development Plans and Third Way Politics," in *Democracy and Delivery: Urban Policy in South Africa*, ed. Udesch Pillay, Richard Tomlinson, and Jacques du Toit (Cape Town: Human Sciences Research Council, 2006), 186–207; Philip Harrison, "The Genealogy of South Africa's Integrated Development Plan," *Third World Planning Review* 23, no. 2 (2001): 175–193.
7. Ministry for Provincial Affairs and Constitutional Development, *The White Paper on Local Government* (Pretoria: CTP Book Printers, 1998); Ivor Chipkin, "A Developmental Role for Local Government," in *Democratising Local Government: The South African Experiment*, ed. Susan Parnell et al. (Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press, 2002), 57–78; Susan Parnell

- et al., *Democratising Local Government: The South African Experiment* (Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press, 2002); Philip Harrison, Marie Huchzermeyer, and Mzwanele Mayekiso, *Confronting Fragmentation: Housing and Urban Development in a Democratising Society* (Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press, 2003).
8. Ilda Lindell, "The Multiple Sites of Urban Governance: Insights from an African City," *Urban Studies* 45, no. 9 (August 2008): 1882, doi:10.1177/0042098008093382.
 9. Edgar Pieterse, *City Futures: Confronting the Crisis of Urban Development* (London: Zed Books, 2008); F. Demissie, "Imperial Legacies and Postcolonial Predicaments: An Introduction," *African Identities* 5, no. 2 (2007): 155–165; AbdouMaliq Simone, "The Dilemmas of Informality for African Governance," in *Democratising Local Government: The South African Experiment*, ed. Susan Parnell et al. (Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press, 2002), 294–304; AbdouMaliq Simone, "Urban Circulation and the Everyday Politics of African Urban Youth: The Case of Douala, Cameroon.," *International Journal of Urban & Regional Research* 29, no. 3 (2005): 516–532, doi:10.1111/j.1468–2427.2005.00603.x.
 10. Parnell et al., *Democratising Local Government*; Beall, Crankshaw, and Parnell, *Uniting a Divided City*; Philip Harrison, Marie Huchzermeyer, and Mzwanele Mayekiso, *Confronting Fragmentation*. Susan Parnell et al., *Democratising Local Government*.
 11. Ministry for Provincial Affairs and Constitutional Development, *The White Paper on Local Government*.
 12. Chipkin, "A Developmental Role for Local Government."
 13. Patrick Bond, *Cities of Gold, Townships of Coal: Essays on South Africa's New Urban Crisis* (Trenton: Africa World Press, 2000).
 14. Susan Parnell, "Constructing a Developmental Nation—the Challenge of Including the Poor in the Post-apartheid City," *Transformation: Critical Perspectives on Southern Africa* 58, no. 1 (2005): 20–44.
 15. Title borrowed from a paper by Caroline Kihato and Loren B. Landau, *The Uncaptured Urbanite: Migration and State Power in Johannesburg* (Johannesburg: University of the Witwatersrand, Forced Migration Studies Programme [Forced Migration Working Paper Series], 2006).
 16. Yakoob Makda, "From Slum to (financial) Sustainability: Johannesburg's Better Building Program," *Development Update* 5, no. 1 (2004): 180/1.
 17. See City of Johannesburg Metropolitan Municipality, "Street Trading By-laws No.179" (City of Johannesburg, 2004), http://www.joburg.org.za/bylaws/streettrading_by-laws.pdf.
 18. See Erica Emdon, "The Limits of Law: Social Rights and Urban Development," in *Emerging Johannesburg*, ed. Richard Tomlinson et al., 1st ed. (London: Routledge, 2003), 215–230.
 19. Kihato and Landau, *The Uncaptured Urbanite*.
 20. Göran Hydén, *Beyond Ujamaa in Tanzania: Underdevelopment and an Uncaptured Peasantry* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1980).
 21. Roni Amit et al., "National Survey of the Refugee Reception and Status Determination System in South Africa" (Johannesburg: Migrant Rights

- Monitoring Project Research Report, 2009); Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN), "South Africa: Rethinking Asylum," *IRIN news*, August 15, 2008, <http://www.irinnews.org/report.aspx?reportid=79850>; CORMSA, *Protecting Refugees, Asylum Seekers and Immigrants in South Africa* (Johannesburg: CORMSA, 2008).
22. CORMSA, *Protecting Refugees*.
 23. DHA, "Turnaround Strategy," in *Document Presented to a Briefing of the Joint Committee of Parliament* (Cape Town: Department of Home Affairs, 2004).
 24. DHA, "Building a New Home Affairs: An Update on the Transformation Program," in *Presentation to the Select Committee on Social Services* (Cape Town: Department of Home Affairs, 2008).
 25. Saskia Sassen, "Globalization or Denationalization?" *Review of International Political Economy* 10, no. 1 (February 2001): 1–22, doi:10.1080/0969229032000048853; Saskia Sassen, *Globalization and Its Discontents: Essays on the New Mobility of People and Money*, First Edition (New York: New Press, 1999); Zygmunt Bauman, *Globalization: The Human Consequences* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1998).
 26. AbdouMalik Simone, *For the City Yet to Come: Changing African Life in Four Cities* (Durham NC: Duke University Press Books, 2004), 118.
 27. Bauman, *Globalization*, 78.
 28. CORMSA, *Protecting Refugees*; Loren B. Landau and Tamlyn Monson, "Immigration and Subterranean Sovereignty in South African Cities," in *Ungoverned Spaces: Alternatives to State Authority in an Era of Softened Sovereignty*, ed. Anne Clunan and Harold Trinkunas (Stanford, CA: Stanford Security Studies, 2010), 153–174.
 29. Loren B. Landau, "Inclusion in Shifting Sands: Rethinking Mobility and Belonging in African Cities," in *Urban Diversity: Space, Culture, and Inclusive Pluralism in Cities Worldwide*, ed. Caroline Wanjiku Kihato et al., 1st ed. (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2010), 169–186.
 30. John R Short, *Urban Theory: A Critical Assessment* (Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006).
 31. James C Scott, *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*, Yale Agrarian Studies (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1998), 3.
 32. See also, Michel Foucault, *Power: The Essential Works of Michel Foucault 1954–1984 (Essential Works of Foucault 3)*, ed. James D. Faubion (London: Penguin Books Ltd, 1994); Andrew Barry, Thomas Osborne, and Nikolas S. Rose, *Foucault and Political Reason: Liberalism, Neo-liberalism, and Rationalities of Government* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996); Graham Burchell, Colin Gordon, and Peter Miller, *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmentality*, 1st ed. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1991).
 33. Foucault, *Power*; Burchell, Gordon, and Miller, *The Foucault Effect*.
 34. Bauman, *Globalization*, 30.
 35. Faranaaz Parker, "Jo'burg Sends in Red Ants in Defiance of ConCourt," *The M&G Online*, 2012, <http://mg.co.za/article/2012-01-18-joburg-sends-in-red-ants-defiance-of-concourt/>; Richard Bullard, "Illegal Immigrants

- Deserve What's Coming to Them," *Sunday Times*, October 19, 2003, 1st ed.; Eric Pelser, "Operation Crackdown: The New Police Strategy," *Nedbank ISS Crime Index* 4, no. 2 (2000), <http://www.iss.co.za/PUBS/CRIMEINDEX/00VOL402/OperatCrackdown.html>; Thomas Thale, "Drama as Police Swoop on Inner City Buildings," *City of Joburg*, September 25, 2003, http://www.joburg.org.za/2003/spet/sept25_hillbrowswoop.stm.
36. James C. Scott, "Afterword to 'Moral Economies, State Spaces, and Categorical Violence'," *American Anthropologist* 107, no. 3 (September 1, 2005): 399, doi:10.1525/aa.2005.107.3.395.
 37. Veena Das and Deborah Poole, "State and Its Margins: Comparative Ethnographies," in *Anthropology in the Margins of the State*, ed. Veena Das and Deborah Poole, 1st ed., School of American Research Advanced Seminar Series (Santa Fe, NM: School of American Research Press, 2004), 3–34.
 38. For more on the method used for the study, see Caroline Wanjiku Kihato, "Gender and Migration: Feminist Interventions," in *Now You See Me Now You Don't: Methodologies and Methods of the Interstices*, ed. Ingrid Palmay et al. (London: Zed Books, 2010), 141–162.
 39. Pradeep Jeganathan, "Checkpoint: Anthropology, Identity, and the State," in *Anthropology in the Margins of the State*, ed. Veena Das and Deborah Poole, 1st ed., School of American Research Advanced Seminar Series (Santa Fe, NM: School of American Research Press, 2004), 194.
 40. Victoria Sanford, "Contesting Displacement in Columbia: Citizenship and State Sovereignty at the Margins," in *Anthropology in the Margins of the State*, ed. Veena Das and Deborah Poole, 1st ed., School of American Research Advanced Seminar Series (Santa Fe, NM: School of American Research Press, 2004), 253–277; Jeganathan, "Checkpoint"; Daniel Jordan Smith, *A Culture of Corruption: Everyday Deception and Popular Discontent in Nigeria* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2008).
 41. Sanford, "Contesting Displacement," 259.
 42. Anne L. Clunan and Harold A. Trinkunas, eds., *Ungoverned Spaces: Alternatives to State Authority in An Era of Softened Sovereignty* (Stanford, CA: Stanford Security Studies, 2010), 8.
 43. Scott, *Seeing Like a State*.
 44. Foucault, *Power*; Michel Foucault, *Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings, 1972–1977*, ed. Colin Gordon (London: Pearson Education, 1980); Andrew Barry, Thomas Osborne, and Nikolas S. Rose, *Foucault and Political Reason: Liberalism, Neo-liberalism, and Rationalities of Government* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996); Burchell, Gordon, and Miller, *The Foucault Effect*.
 45. Bauman, *Globalization*.
 46. Michel Foucault, *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison* (New York: Pantheon Books, 1977); Foucault, *Power*.
 47. Loren B. Landau, "Recognition, Community and the Power of Mobility in Africa's New Urban Estuaries," in *Mobility and the State in Africa*, ed. Darshan Vigneswaran and Joel Quirk (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, Forthcoming), 32.
 48. Smith, *A Culture of Corruption*, 72.

49. Ibid.
50. Sudhir Alladi Venkatesh, *Off the Books: The Underground Economy of the Urban Poor* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2009), 218.
51. Smith, *A Culture of Corruption*.
52. Ciaran Cronin, "Bourdieu and Foucault on Power and Modernity," *Philosophy & Social Criticism* 22, no. 6 (November 1, 1996): 56, doi:10.1177/019145379602200603.
53. Anne Clunan, "Ungoverned Spaces? The Need for Reevaluation," in *Ungoverned Spaces: Alternatives to State Authority in An Era of Softened Sovereignty*, ed. Anne L. Clunan and Harold A. Trinkunas (Stanford, CA: Stanford Security Studies, 2010), 6.
54. Marie Huchzermeyer, "Housing for the Poor? Negotiated Housing Policy in South Africa," *Habitat International* 25, no. 3 (2001): 303–331; Tanya Zack and Sarah Charlton, "Better Off, but . . . Beneficiaries' Perceptions of the Government's Housing Subsidy Scheme" (Unpublished paper prepared for the Department of Housing, Pretoria, 2003).
55. See Martin J. Murray, *Taming the Disorderly City: The Spatial Landscape of Johannesburg After Apartheid*, 2nd ed. (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2008); Simone, *For the City Yet to Come*.

3 Between Pharaoh's Army and the Red Sea: Social Mobility and Social Death in the Context of Women's Migration

1. Adam Smith, c.f. Amartya Kumar Sen, *Social Exclusion: Concept, Application, and Scrutiny*, Development Papers No. 1 (Manila: Asian Development Bank, 2000), 4.
2. Patterson Orlando, *Slavery And Social Death: A Comparative Study* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1982).
3. Ibid.; Claudia Card, "Genocide and Social Death," *Hypatia* 18 (2003): 63–79, doi:10.1353/hyp.2003.0006.
4. Robin Cohen, *Endgame in South Africa?* (Suffolk: James Currey, 1986); Jonathan Crush, Alan Jeeves, and David Yudelman, *South Africa's Labor Empire: A History of Black Migrancy to the Gold Mines* (Boulder, CO: Westview Press [Short Disc], 1991).
5. Monica Boyd and Elizabeth Grieco, "Women and Migration: Incorporating Gender into International Migration Theory," *The Migration Information Source*, 2003, <http://www.migrationinformation.org/feature/display.cfm?id=106>; Josef Gugler and Gudrun Ludwar-Ene, "Gender and Migration in Africa South of the Sahara," in *The Migration Experience in Africa*, ed. Jonathan Baker and Tade Akin Aina (Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet, 1995), 257–268.
6. Hania Zlotnik, "Women as Migrants and Workers in Developing Countries," *International Journal of Contemporary Sociology* 30, no. 1 (1993): 39–62; Susan Hanson and Geraldine Pratt, *Gender, Work and Space*, 1st ed.

- (London: Routledge, 1995); Sylvia Chant and Sarah A. Radcliffe, "Migration and Development: The Importance of Gender," in *Gender and Migration in Developing Countries*, ed. Sylvia Chant (London and New York: Belhaven Press, 1992), 1–29; Sara R. Curran and Abigail C. Saguy, "Migration and Cultural Change: A Role for Gender and Social Networks," *Journal of International Women's Studies* 2, no. 3 (2001): 54–77; P. R. Pessar and S. J. Mahler, "Transnational Migration: Bringing Gender In," *International Migration Review* 37, no. 3 (2003): 812–846; Boyd and Grieco, "Women and Migration."
7. Monica Kiwanuka, "For Love or Survival: Migrant Women's Narratives of Survival and Intimate Partner Violence in Johannesburg," in *Gender and Migration: Feminist Intervention*, ed. Ingrid Palmary et al. (London: Zed Books, 2010), 163–179; Kate Lefko-Everett, *Voices from the Margins: Migrant Women's Experiences in Southern Africa* (Cape Town: Southern African Migration Project, 2007), <http://dspace.cigilibrary.org/jspui/handle/123456789/30713>; Victor Muzvidziwa, "Zimbabwe's Cross-Border Women Traders: Multiple Identities and Responses to New Challenges," *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 19, no. 1 (January 2001): 67–80, doi:10.1080/02589000120028175; Belinda Dodson, "Women on the Move: Gender and Cross-Border Migration to South Africa from Lesotho, Mozambique and Zimbabwe," in *On Borders: Perspectives on International Migration in Southern Africa*, ed. David Alexander McDonald (Ontario: Southern African Migration Project, 2000), 119–150; Belinda Dodson, *Women on the Move: Gender and Cross-border Migration to South Africa* (Pretoria: Idasa, 1998), 9; Theresa Ulicki and Jonathan Crush, "Gender, Farmwork, and Women's Migration from Lesotho to the New South Africa," *Canadian Journal of African Studies* (2000): 64–79; Julie Middleton, "Barriers to Protection: Gender-Related Persecution and Asylum in South Africa," in *Gender and Migration: Feminist Intervention*, ed. Ingrid Palmary et al. (London: Zed Books, 2010), 67–85.
 8. Jane I. Guyer, "Household and Community in African Studies," *African Studies Review* 24, no. 2/3 (1981): 87–137.
 9. Belinda Bozzoli and Mmantho Nkotsae, *Women of Phokeng: Consciousness, Life Strategy, and Migrancy in South Africa, 1900–1983* (Johannesburg: Ravan Press, 1991); Christine Obbo, *African Women: Their Struggle for Economic Independence* (London: Zed Books, 1981); Luise White, *The Comforts of Home: Prostitution in Colonial Nairobi*, 1st ed. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990).
 10. Peter Bukasa Kankonde, "Transnational Family Ties, Remittance Motives, and Social Death Among Congolese Migrants: A Socio-Anthropological Analysis," *Journal of Comparative Family Studies* 41, no. 2 (Spring 2010): 225–243; Dominique Vidal, "Living in, out of, and between Two Cities: Migrants from Maputo in Johannesburg," *Urban Forum* 21, no. 1 (February 2010): 55–68, doi:10.1007/s12132-010-9080-y.
 11. Hania Zlotnik, "The Global Dimensions of Female Migration," *Migration Information Source*, 2003, <http://www.migrationinformation.org/Feature/display.cfm?ID=109>.

12. Cerstin Sander and Samuel Maimbo, "Migrant Labor Remittances in Africa: Reducing Obstacles to Developmental Contributions," *Africa Regional Working Paper Series* 1 (2005): 80–93.
13. Kankonde, "Transnational Family Ties, Remittance Motives, and Social Death Among Congolese Migrants."
14. Dilip Ratha and William Shaw, *Economic Implications of Remittances and Migration* (Washington, DC: World Bank, 2006)
15. Ibid.
16. George J. Borjas, "Economic Theory and International Migration," *International Migration Review* (1989): 457–485; Michael P. Todaro, *Economics for a Developing World*, 2nd ed. (Essex: Longman, 1982); *ibid.*
17. Borjas, "Economic Theory and International Migration," 461.
18. Todaro, *Economics for a Developing World*, 213.
19. Anna Lindley, *The Early Morning Phonecall: Remittances from a Refugee Diaspora Perspective*, Working Paper No. 47 (Oxford: Center on Migration, Policy and Society, 2007).
20. See Curran and Saguy, "Migration and Cultural Change." Their work illustrates how gender influences remittance patterns.
21. Stephen Castles and Mark J. Miller, *The Age of Migration, Third Edition: International Population Movements in the Modern World* (New York: The Guilford Press, 2003).
22. Sen, *Social Exclusion*; Amartya Sen, *Development as Freedom*, Reprint (New York: Anchor, 1999).
23. Sen, *Development as Freedom*.
24. Ibid.
25. Martha C. Nussbaum, "Poverty and Human Functioning: Capabilities as Fundamental Entitlements," in *Poverty and Inequality*, ed. David Grusky and Ravi Kanbur, annotated edition (Palo Alto: Stanford University Press, 2006), 47–75.
26. Sen, *Development as Freedom*, 3.
27. Curran and Saguy, "Migration and Cultural Change."
28. Curran and Saguy, "Migration and Cultural Change."
29. Mark Granovetter, "Economic Action and Social Structure: The Problem of Embeddedness," *American Journal of Sociology* 91, no. 3 (November 1, 1985): 481–510.
30. Ibid.
31. Martha C. Nussbaum, *Creating Capabilities: The Human Development Approach* (Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2011).
32. Nussbaum, "Poverty and Human Functioning."
33. Ibid., 48.
34. William Julius Wilson, *The Truly Disadvantaged: The Inner City, the Underclass, and Public Policy* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990).
35. Sen, *Social Exclusion*.
36. Wits, Tufts, and IFAS, "Migration and the New African City" (Johannesburg: Forced Migration Studies Programme, University of the Witwatersrand, 2006).

37. Dodson, *Women on the Move*.
38. Bozzoli and Nkotsie, *Women of Phokeng*.
39. White, *The Comforts of Home*.
40. Dodson, *Women on the Move*.
41. Z. Jinnah, "Making Home in a Hostile Land: Understanding Somali Identity, Integration, Livelihood and Risks in Johannesburg," *Journal of Sociology and Anthropology* 1, no. 1 (2010): 91–99.
42. Jeanne Batalova and Michael Fix, *Uneven Progress: The Employment Pathways of Skilled Immigrants in the United States* (Washington, DC: Migration Policy Institute, 2008).
43. Marie Wentzel, Johan Viljoen, and Pieter Kok, "Contemporary South African Migration Patterns and Intentions," in *Migration in South and Southern Africa: Dynamics and Determinants*, ed. Pieter Kok, Derik Gelderblom, and John Oucho (Pretoria: HSRC Press, 2006), 171–204.
44. Kankonde, "Transnational Family Ties, Remittance Motives, and Social Death Among Congolese Migrants"; Désiré wa Kabwe and Aurelia wa Kabwe Segatti, "Paradoxical Expressions of a Return to the Homeland: Music and Literature Among the Congolese (Zairean) Diaspora," in *New African Diasporas*, ed. Khalid Koser (London: Routledge, 2003), 124–139; Didier Gondola, *The History of Congo*, annotated edition (Westport: Greenwood, 2002).
45. Todaro, *Economics for a Developing World*.
46. Kankonde, "Transnational Family Ties, Remittance Motives, and Social Death Among Congolese Migrants."
47. Didier C. Gondola, "Dream and Drama: The Search for Elegance Among Congolese Youth," *African Studies Review* 42, no. 1 (1999): 23–48.
48. Rousseau C et al., "Between Myth and Madness: The Premigration Dream of Leaving Among Young Somali Refugees" Text, accessed September 9, 2011, <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/klu/medi/1998/00000022/0000004/00192801>.
49. Gloria Anzaldúa, *Borderlands / La Frontera: The New Mestiza*, Third Edition, 3rd ed. (San Francisco: Aunt Lute Books, 2007), 19.
50. Victor Turner, *The Ritual Process: Structure and Anti-Structure*, 2nd ed. (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1977), 97.
51. Kankonde, "Transnational Family Ties, Remittance Motives, and Social Death Among Congolese Migrants."

4 Turning the Home Inside-Out—Private Space and Everyday Politics

1. Claudia Jones, *An End to the Neglect of the Problems of the Negro Woman!* (New York: National Women's Commission, C. P. U.S.A., 1949).
2. Carol Hanisch, "The Personal Is Political," *Notes from the Second Year: Women's Liberation* (1970): 76–78, <http://www.carolhanisch.org/CHwritings/PersonalisPol.pdf>.
3. Charles Mills W, *The Sociological Imagination* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1959).

4. Manuel Castells, *Urban Question: A Marxist Approach* (London: Edward Arnold, 1977); David Harvey, *Social Justice and the City*. (London: Edward Arnold, 1973); David Harvey, "The Urban Process Under Capitalism: A Framework for Analysis," in *The Blackwell City Reader*, ed. Gary Bridge and Sophie Watson (Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2002), 116–124.
5. Ernest W. Burgess, "The Growth of the City," in *The Blackwell City Reader*, ed. Gary Bridge and Sophie Watson (Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2002), 244–250.
6. Tamara K. Hareven, "The History of the Family as an Interdisciplinary Field," *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 2, no. 2 (1971): 399–414; Elizabeth H. Pleck, "Two Worlds in One: Work and Family," *Journal of Social History* 10, no. 2 (1976): 178–195; John Modell and Tamara K. Hareven, "Urbanization and the Malleable Household: An Examination of Boarding and Lodging in American Families," *Journal of Marriage and Family* 35, no. 3 (1973): 467–479.
7. Leonore Davidoff, "Regarding Some 'Old Husbands' Tales': Public and Private in Feminist History," in *Feminism, the Public and the Private*, ed. Joan B. Landes (Oxford: Oxford University Press, USA, 1998), 164–194.
8. Modell and Hareven, "Urbanization and the Malleable Household."
9. See Miriam Grant, "Strangers in Our Home: Spatiality and Locale of Monomatapa Township, Gwelo, Rhodesia (1953–1979)," *Canadian Journal of African Studies* (1998): 32–64.
10. See Aderanti Adepoju, *Family, Population and Development in Africa* (London: Zed Books, 1997); Sally E. Findley, "Migration and Family Interactions in Africa," in *Family, Population and Development in Africa*, ed. Aderanti Adepoju (London: Zed Books, 1997), 109–138.
11. Laura Longmore, *The Dispossessed: A Study of the Sex-life of Bantu Women in Urban Areas in and Around Johannesburg* (Cape Town: J. Cape, 1959); Ellen Hellmann, *Rooiyard: a Sociological Survey of an Urban Native Slum Yard* (London: Oxford University Press., 1949); Christine Obbo, *African Women: Their Struggle for Economic Independence* (London: Zed Books, 1981); Luise White, *The Comforts of Home: Prostitution in Colonial Nairobi*, 1st ed. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990); Philip Bonner, "Desireable or Undesireable Basotho Women: Liquor, Prostitution and the Migration of Basotho Women to the Rand, 1920–1945," in *Women and Gender in Southern Africa to 1945*, ed. Cherryl Walker (Claremont: David Philip Publishers, 1990), 221–250; Walker, Cherryl, "Gender and the Development of the Migrant Labour System c. 1850–1930," in *Women and Gender in Southern Africa to 1945*, ed. Cherryl Walker (Claremont: David Philip Publishers, 1990), 168–196.
12. M. Huchzermeyer, "Housing for the Poor? Negotiated Housing Policy in South Africa," *Habitat International* 25, no. 3 (2001): 303–331; J. Hills, "Inclusion or Exclusion? The Role of Housing Subsidies and Benefits," *Urban Studies* 38, no. 11 (2001): 1887–1902; Tanya Zack and Sarah Charlton, "Better Off, but . . . Beneficiaries' Perceptions of the Government's Housing Subsidy Scheme" (Unpublished paper prepared for the Department of Housing, Pretoria, 2003).
13. Alison Todes, "Housing Integrated Urban Development and the Compact City Debate," in *Confronting Fragmentation: Housing and Urban Development*

- in *a Democratising Society*, ed. Philip Harrison, Marie Huchzermeyer, and Mzwanele Mayekiso (Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press, 2003), 109–139.
14. Yakoob Makda, “From Slum to (Financial) Sustainability: Johannesburg’s Better Building Programme,” *Development Update* 5, no. 1 (2004): 177–186.
 15. Richard Tomlinson, “HIV/AIDS and Urban Disintegration in Johannesburg,” in *Confronting Fragmentation: Housing and Urban Development in a Democratising Society*, ed. Philip Harrison, Marie Huchzermeyer, and Mzwanele Mayekiso (Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press, 2003), 76–87.
 16. Claire Benit-Gbaffou, Sophie Didier, and Marianne Morange, “Communities, the Private Sector, and the State Contested Forms of Security Governance in Cape Town and Johannesburg,” *Urban Affairs Review* 43, no. 5 (2008): 691–717.
 17. Beatrice Hibou, “From Privatising the Economy to Privatising the State: An Analysis of the Continual Formation of the State,” in *Privatising the State* (London: C. Hurst, 2004), 1–47.
 18. Sarah Deutsch, *Women and the City: Gender, Space, and Power in Boston, 1870–1940* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000), 13.
 19. Navnita Chadha Behera, *Gender, Conflict and Migration* (New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2006), 37.
 20. Saba Gul Khattak, “Violence and Home: Afghan Women’s Experience of Displacement,” in *Gender, Conflict and Migration*, ed. Navnita Chadha Behera (New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2006), 116–136.
 21. Ibid.
 22. Caroline Wanjiku Kihato, “A Picture Speaks a Thousand Words,” *Scrutiny* 2 15, no. 1 (May 2010): 33–54, doi:10.1080/18125441.2010.500457.
 23. Marianne Hirsch, “Introduction: Familial Looking,” in *The Familial Gaze*, ed. Marianne Hirsch, 1st ed. (Sudbury: Dartmouth, 1999), x–xxv; Deborah Willis, *Picturing Us: African American Identity in Photography* (New York: New Press, 1994); bell hooks, “In Our Glory: Photography and Black Life,” in *Picturing Us: African American Identity in Photography*, ed. Deborah Willis (New York: New Press, 1994), 43–54.
 24. bell hooks, “In Our Glory,” 46.
 25. Charlotte Perkins Gilman, *Women and Economics: A Study of the Economic Relation Between Women and Men* (New York: Prometheus Books, 1994); Betty Friedan, *The Feminine Mystique*, Reprint (New York: W. W. Norton, 2001).
 26. Modell and Hareven, “Urbanization and the Malleable Household.”
 27. Chandra Talpade Mohanty, *Feminism Without Borders: Decolonizing Theory, Practicing Solidarity* (Durham: Duke University Press Books, 2003).
 28. Sarah Pink, *Home Truths: Gender, Domestic Objects and Everyday Life*, English ed. (Oxford: Berg, 2004).
 29. Ibid., 91.
 30. Grant, “Strangers in Our Home.” makes the same argument of urbanizing Africans in post–Second World War Rhodesia.

31. Lisa Vetten, "Addressing Domestic Violence in South Africa: Reflections on Strategy and Practice" (New York: UN Division for the Advancement of Women, 2005).
32. Monica Kiwanuka, "For Love or Survival: Migrant Women's Narratives of Survival and Intimate Partner Violence in Johannesburg," in *Gender and Migration: Feminist Intervention*, ed. Ingrid Palmariy et al. (London: Zed Books, 2010), 163–179.
33. CORMSA, *Protecting Refugees, Asylum Seekers and Immigrants in South Africa* (Johannesburg: CORMSA, 2008); Kiwanuka, "For Love or Survival"; Anita Raj and Jay Silverman, "Violence Against Immigrant Women," *Violence Against Women* 8, no. 3 (March 1, 2002): 367–398, doi:10.1177/10778010222183107.
34. R. Jewkes et al., "Preventing Rape and Violence in South Africa: Call for Leadership in a New Agenda for Action," *MRC Policy Brief* (2009), http://www.mrc.ac.za/gender/prev_rapedd041209.pdf.
35. Lisa Vetten, "Addressing Domestic Violence in South Africa."
36. Joanna Vearey, "Hidden Spaces and Urban Health: Exploring the Tactics of Rural Migrants Navigating the City of Gold.," *Urban Forum* 21, no. 1 (February 2010): 37–53, doi:10.1007/s12132-010-9079-4.
37. Jewkes et al., "Preventing Rape and Violence in South Africa."
38. Kiwanuka, "For Love or Survival."
39. Sangeetha Madhavan and Loren B. Landau, "Bridges to Nowhere: Hosts, Migrants and the Chimera of Social Capital in Three African Cities," *Population and Development Review* 37, no. 3 (2011): 473–497.
40. Graeme Gotz and AbdouMaliq Simone, "On Belonging and Becoming in African Cities," in *Emerging Johannesburg*, ed. Richard Tomlinson et al., 1st ed. (London: Routledge, 2003), 123–147.
41. Georg Simmel, "Metropolis and Mental Life," in *Understanding Everyday Life*, ed. Tony Bennett and Diane Watson, 1st ed. (Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2002), 124–126.
42. Nick Devas, *Urban Governance Voice and Poverty in the Developing World* (Oxford: EarthScan, 2004), 63.
43. Louis Wirth, "Urbanism as a Way of Life," *American Journal of Sociology* (1938): 12.
44. AbdouMaliq Simone, "The Ambivalence of the Arbitrary.," *Theory, Culture & Society* 28, no. 1 (January 2011): 129–137, doi:10.1177/0263276410387624.
45. Theresa A. Martinez, "Making Oppositional Culture, Making Standpoint: A Journey into Gloria Anzaldúa's Borderlands," *Sociological Spectrum* 25, no. 5 (2005): 539–570.

5 The Station, Camp, and Refugee: Xenophobic Violence and the City

1. Richard Bullard, "Illegal Immigrants Deserve What's Coming to Them," *Sunday Times* (Johannesburg, October 19, 2003), 1st edition; Thomas

- Thale, "Drama as Police Swoop on Inner City Buildings," *City of Joburg*, September 25, 2003, http://www.joburg.org.za/2003/spet/sept25_hillbrowswoop.stm; Faranaaz Parker, "Jo'burg Sends in Red Ants in Defiance of ConCourt," *The M&G Online*, 2012, <http://mg.co.za/article/2012-01-18-joburg-sends-in-red-ants-defiance-of-concourt/>.
2. Jean-Pierre Misago et al., "May 2008 Violence Against Foreign Nationals in South Africa: Understanding Causes and Evaluating Responses" (Johannesburg: Forced Migration Studies Programme, 2010).
 3. Ibid.
 4. Ibid.
 5. Giorgio Agamben, *Homo Sacer: Sovereign Power and Bare Life*, 1st ed. (Palo Alto: Stanford University Press, 1998); Hannah Arendt, *Essays in Understanding*, ed. Jerome Kohn, 1st ed. (New York: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 1994).
 6. Agamben, *Homo Sacer*.
 7. Tamlyn Monson, *Report on the SAHRC Investigation into Issues of Rule of Law, Justice and Impunity Arising Out of the 2008 Public Violence Against Non-nationals* (Johannesburg: South African Human Rights Commission, 2010); Julia Hornberger, *Policing and Human Rights: The Meaning of Violence and Justice in the Everyday Policing of Johannesburg*, 1st ed. (London: Routledge, 2011); Darshan Vigneswaran and Julia Hornberger, *Beyond Good Cop / Bad Cop: Understanding Informality and Police Corruption in South Africa* (Johannesburg, South Africa: African Center for Migration in Society, 2009).
 8. Monson, *Report on the SAHRC Investigation*.
 9. Francis B. Nyamnjoh, *Insiders and Outsiders: Citizenship and Xenophobia in Contemporary Southern Africa* (London: Zed Books, 2006); Jonathan Crush, Vincent Williams, and Kate Lefko-Everett, *The Perfect Storm: Xenophobia in Contemporary South Africa*, 50 (Cape Town: Southern African Migration Project, 2008); Michael Neocosmos, *From "Foreign Natives" to "Native Foreigners": Explaining Xenophobia in Post-apartheid South Africa, Citizenship and Nationalism, Identity and Politics*, 2nd ed. (Dakar, Senegal: CODESRIA, 2010).
 10. See Monson, *Report on the SAHRC Investigation*.
 11. Gareth Newham, Themba Masuku, and Jabu Dlamini, *Diversity and Transformation in the South African Police Service: A Study of Police Perspectives on Race, Gender and the Community in the Johannesburg Policing Area* (Johannesburg: Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation, 2006).
 12. Cf. Ibid., 44.
 13. Newham, Masuku, and Dlamini, *Diversity and Transformation in the South African Police Service*.
 14. Julia Hornberger, "'My Police—your Police': The Informal Privatisation of the Police in the Inner City of Johannesburg," *African Studies* 63, no. 2 (2004): 213–230; Hornberger, *Policing and Human Rights*.
 15. See for example Jonny Steinberg, *Thin Blue: The Unwritten Rules of South African Policing* (Jeppestown: Jonathan Ball Publishing, 2009).
 16. Hornberger, *Policing and Human Rights*.
 17. Ibid.; Vigneswaran and Hornberger, *Beyond Good Cop / Bad Cop*.

18. Devan Pillay, "Relative Deprivation, Social Instability and Cultures of Entitlement," in *Go Home or Die Here: Violence, Xenophobia and the Reinvention of Difference in South Africa*, ed. Tawana Kupe, Eric Worby, and Shireen Hassim (Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 2008), 93–103; Stephen Gelb, "Behind Xenophobia in South Africa—Poverty or Inequality?," in *Go Home or Die Here: Violence, Xenophobia and the Reinvention of Difference in South Africa*, ed. Tawana Kupe, Eric Worby, and Shireen Hassim (Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 2008), 79–91; Melinda Silverman and Tanya Zack, "Housing Delivery, the Urban Crisis and Xenophobia," in *Go Home or Die Here: Violence, Xenophobia and the Reinvention of Difference in South Africa*, ed. Tawana Kupe, Eric Worby, and Shireen Hassim (Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 2008), 147–159.
19. Monson, *Report on the SAHRC Investigation*.
20. Celia W. Dugger and Alan Cowell, "South Africa Weighs Plan to Shelter Refugees," *The New York Times*, May 29, 2008, sec. International / Africa, <http://www.nytimes.com/2008/05/29/world/africa/29safrica.html>.
21. Nicole Johnston, "Out in the Cold (Once Again)," *Mail & Guardian* (Johannesburg, July 28, 2008), <http://mg.co.za/article/2008-07-28-out-in-the-cold-once-again>.
22. Amnesty International, "'Talk for Us Please': Limited Options Acing Individual Displaced by Xenophobic Violence." (Amnesty International, September 2008).
23. Johnston, "Out in the Cold (Once Again)."
24. Judith Hayem, "May 2008 as a Revelator? National Identity, Human Rights and the Nature of Politics" (presented at the 3rd European Conference on African Studies 4–7 June, Leipzig, 2009).
25. Shaun Smillie and Kanina Foss, "Peaceful Refugee Removal Next to Highway," *IOL News* (Johannesburg, July 29, 2008), <http://www.iol.co.za/news/south-africa/peaceful-refugee-removal-next-to-highway-1.410178#.UE2-ekTdlJM>.
26. Thabo Mbeki, "Radio and Television Address to the Nation by the President of South Africa, Thabo Mbeki, on the Occasion of Africa Day" (South African Government Information, May 25, 2008), <http://www.info.gov.za/speeches>.
27. Phumzile Mlambo-Ngcuka, "Deputy President Phumzile Mlambo-Ngcuka Speaks Out Against the Violent Attacks on Foreigners and Calls for Calm" (South African Government Information, May 23, 2008), <http://www.info.gov.za/speeches>.
28. Giorgio Agamben, "We Refugees," *Symposium* 49, no. 2 (1995): 114–119; Veena Das and Deborah Poole, "State and Its Margins: Comparative Ethnographies," in *Anthropology in the Margins of the State*, ed. Veena Das and Deborah Poole, 1st ed., School of American Research Advanced Seminar Series (Santa Fe, NM: School of American Research Press, 2004), 3–34.
29. Michel Foucault, *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison* (New York: Pantheon Books, 1977); Agamben, "We Refugees."

30. Das and Poole, "State and Its Margins," 13.
31. Das and Poole, "State and Its Margins."
32. Achille Mbembe, *On the Postcolony*, 1st ed. (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2001).
33. Giorgio Agamben, *State of Exception*, 1st ed. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2005).
34. Das and Poole, "State and Its Margins."
35. Ibid., 19.
36. Loren B. Landau, ed., *Exorcising the Demons Within: Xenophobia, Violence and Statecraft in Contemporary South Africa* (Johannesburg: Wits University Press, 2011); Monson, *Report on the SAHRC Investigation*; Misago et al., "May 2008 Violence Against Foreign Nationals in South Africa."
37. Andrea Hart and Jean Yung, "Refugees in Mass Suicide Scare," *IOL News* (June 9, 2008), Online edition, <http://www.iol.co.za/news/south-africa/refugees-in-mass-suicide-scare-1.403665#UFmhahjdIJM>.
38. Michalinos Zembylas, "Agamben's Theory of Biopower and Immigrants/Refugees / Asylum Seekers: Discourses of Citizenship and the Implications for Curriculum Theorizing," *Journal of Curriculum Theorizing* 26, no. 2 (September 12, 2010), <http://journal.jctonline.org/index.php/jct/article/viewArticle/195>.
39. Lisa H. Malkki, "Speechless Emissaries: Refugees, Humanitarianism, and Dehistoricization," *Cultural Anthropology* 11, no. 3 (1996): 377–404.
40. Ibid.

6 Conclusion: Ways of Seeing—Migrant Women in the Liminal City

1. James C. Scott, *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*, (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1998); Michel Foucault, *Power: The Essential Works of Michel Foucault 1954–1984 (Essential Works of Foucault 3)*, ed. James D. Faubion (London: Penguin Books, 1994).
2. James Donald, *Imagining The Modern City*, 1st ed. (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1999), 13.
3. Michel De Certeau, *The Practice of Everyday Life* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1984), xiii.
4. Jeff Guy, *The View Across the River: Harriette Colenso and the Zulu Struggle Against Imperialism* (Claremont: David Philip Publishers, 2001).
5. Barbara Wolbert, "The Anthropologist as Photographer: The Visual Construction of Ethnographic Authority," *Visual Anthropology* 13, no. 4 (2000): 321–343.
6. Susan Sontag, *On Photography* (New York: Picador, 1977); Jay Ruby, "Seeing Through Pictures: The Anthropology of Photography" 1, no. 4 (1981): 3–16.

7. See for example, Guy Tillim, *Jo'burg* (Johannesburg: STE Publishers, 2005); Terry Kurgan and Jo Ractliffe, *Johannesburg Circa Now: Photography and the City* (Johannesburg: T. Kurgan and J. Ractliffe, 2005).
8. Terry Kurgan's *Hotel Yeoville* (Johannesburg: Fourthwall Books, 2013) provides a rich archive of images and short films shot by Yeoville residents.
9. See for example, Lorraine Young and Hazel Barrett, "Adapting Visual Methods: Action Research with Kampala Street Children," *Area* 33, no. 2 (2002): 144; bell hooks, "In Our Glory: Photography and Black Life," in *Picturing Us: African American Identity in Photography*, ed. Deborah Willis (New York: New Press, 1994), 43–54.
10. Daniel M. Goldstein, "Desconfianza and Problems of Representation in Urban Ethnography," *Anthropological Quarterly* 75, no. 3 (2002): 485–517.
11. Stuart Hall, "The Work of Representation," in *Representation: Cultural Representations and Signifying Practices*, ed. Stuart Hall, 1st ed. (London: Sage Publications & Open University, 1997), 13–64; Jessica Evans and Professor Stuart Hall, *Visual Culture: The Reader*, 1st ed. (London: Sage Publications, 1999).
12. See Sebastiao Salgado, "Migrations: Humanity in Transition. Interview with Nandy Madlin," 2005, <http://pdngallery.com/legends/legends10/migration.pdf>.
13. Sontag, *On Photography*, 5.
14. Peter Hamilton, "Representing the Social: France and Frenchness in Post-war Humanist Photography," in *Representation: Cultural Representations and Signifying Practices*, ed. Stuart Hall, 1st ed. (London: Sage Publications & Open University, 1997), 81.
15. Foucault, *Power*.
16. John R. Short, *Urban Theory: A Critical Assessment* (Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006), 40.
17. See Nicola Piper, "Feminization of Labor Migration as Violence Against Women International, Regional, and Local Nongovernmental Organization Responses in Asia," *Violence Against Women* 9, no. 6 (2003): 723–745; Gloria Chammartin, "The Feminization of International Migration," *International Migration Programme: International Labour Organization* (2001): 37–40.
18. See Jina Krause-Vilmar and Josh Chaffin, *No Place to Go but up: Urban Refugees in Johannesburg, South Africa* (New York: Women's Refugee Commission, 2011).
19. Laura M. Agustin, "A Migrant World of Services," *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State & Society* 10, no. 3 (2003): 378.
20. Mats Utas, "Victimcy, Girlfriending, Soldiering: Tactic Agency in a Young Woman's Social Navigation of the Liberian War Zone," *Anthropological Quarterly* 78, no. 2 (2005): 403–430.
21. Leone De Kock, *Civilising Barbarians: Missionary Narrative and African Textual Response in Nineteenth-Century South Africa* (Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 1996).

22. See Lisa Vetten, "Addressing Domestic Violence in South Africa: Reflections on Strategy and Practice" (New York: UN Division for the Advancement of Women, 2005).
23. Joanna Vearey, "Hidden Spaces and Urban Health: Exploring the Tactics of Rural Migrants Navigating the City of Gold," *Urban Forum* 21, no. 1 (February 2010): 37–53, doi:10.1007/s12132-010-9079-4.
24. Arne Tostensen, Inge Tvedten, and Mariken Vaa, *Associational Life in African Cities: Popular Responses to the Urban Crisis* (Uppsala: Nordic Africa Institute, 2001); Patsy Healey and Stuart Cameron, *Managing Cities: The New Urban Context*, ed. Simin Davoudi, Stephen Graham, and Ali Madani-Pour (San Francisco: J. Wiley, 1995), <http://en.scientificcommons.org/22435110>; Richard E Stren and Rodney R White, eds., *African Cities in Crisis: Managing Rapid Urban Growth*, African Modernization and Development Series v. 5 (Boulder: Westview Press, 1989).
25. Patrick Heller, "Reclaiming Democratic Spaces: Civics and Politics in Posttransition Johannesburg," in *Emerging Johannesburg*, ed. Richard Tomlinson et al., 1st ed. (London: Routledge, 2003), 155–184; Jo Beall, Owen Crankshaw, and Susan Parnell, *Uniting a Divided City: Governance and Social Exclusion in Johannesburg* (London: Routledge, 2002).
26. Steven Friedman, "A Voice Is Heard in the City: Inclusive Cities and Citizen Voice," in *Urban Diversity: Space, Culture, and Inclusive Pluralism in Cities Worldwide*, ed. Caroline Wanjiku Kihato et al., 1st ed. (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2010), 355.
27. AbdouMaliq Simone, "The Dilemmas of Informality for African Governance," in *Democratising Local Government: The South African Experiment*, ed. Susan Parnell et al. (Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press, 2002), 294–304; AbdouMaliq Simone, "Urban Circulation and the Everyday Politics of African Urban Youth: The Case of Douala, Cameroon.," *International Journal of Urban & Regional Research* 29, no. 3 (2005): 516–532, doi:10.1111/j.1468-2427.2005.00603.x.
28. Fassil Demissie, "Imperial Legacies and Postcolonial Predicaments: An Introduction," *African Identities* 5, no. 2 (2007): 155–165.
29. Jean-François Bayart and International African Institute, *The Criminalization of the State in Africa*, African Issues (Oxford: International African Institute in association with J. Currey, 1999).
30. Anne Clunan, "Ungoverned Spaces? The Need for Reevaluation," in *Ungoverned Spaces: Alternatives to State Authority in An Era of Softened Sovereignty*, ed. Anne L Clunan and Harold A Trinkunas (Stanford, CA: Stanford Security Studies, 2010), 3–16.
31. Victoria Sanford, "Contesting Displacement in Columbia: Citizenship and State Sovereignty at the Margins," in *Anthropology in the Margins of the State*, ed. Veena Das and Deborah Poole, 1st ed., School of American Research Advanced Seminar Series (Santa Fe, NM: School of American Research Press, 2004), 259.
32. Sudhir Alladi Venkatesh, *Off the Books: The Underground Economy of the Urban Poor* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2009), 218.

33. Robert D. Putnam, *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1994).
34. William Julius Wilson, *The Truly Disadvantaged: The Inner City, the Underclass, and Public Policy* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990); Sudhir Alladi Venkatesh, *American Project: The Rise and Fall of a Modern Ghetto* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2002).
35. Graeme Gotz and Simone AbdouMaliq, "On Belonging and Becoming in African Cities," in *Emerging Johannesburg*, ed. Richard Tomlinson et al., 1st ed. (London: Routledge, 2003), 123–147; AbdouMaliq Simone, *For the City Yet to Come: Changing African Life in Four Cities* (Durham, NC: Duke University Press Books, 2004); F. Le Marcis, "The Suffering Body of the City," *Public Culture* 16, no. 3 (2004): 453–477.
36. Wits, Tufts, and IFAS, "Migration and the New African City," Johannesburg: Forced Migration Studies Programme, University of the Witwatersrand, 2006; Loren B. Landau and Veronique Gindrey, "Gauteng 2055: Trend Paper: Population and Migration" (Report compiled for the Gauteng Department of Economic Development, 2008); Sangeetha Madhavan and Loren B. Landau, "Bridges to Nowhere: Hosts, Migrants and the Chimera of Social Capital in Three African Cities," *Population and Development Review* 37, no. 3 (2011): 473–497.
37. Gotz and AbdouMaliq, "On Belonging and Becoming in African Cities."

Bibliography

- Adepoju, Aderanti. *Family, Population and Development in Africa*. London: Zed Books, 1997.
- Agamben, Giorgio. *Homo Sacer: Sovereign Power and Bare Life*. 1st edition. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press, 1998.
- . *State of Exception*. 1st edition. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2005.
- . “We Refugees.” *Symposium* 49, no. 2 (1995): 114–119.
- Agustin, Laura M. “A Migrant World of Services.” *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State & Society* 10, no. 3 (2003): 377–396.
- Amit, Roni, Darshan Vigneswaran, George M. Wachira, and Tamlyn Monson. “National Survey of the Refugee Reception and Status Determination System in South Africa” (Johannesburg: Migrant Rights Monitoring Project Research Report, 2009).
- Amnesty International. “‘Talk for Us Please’: Limited Options Facing Individuals Displaced by Xenophobic Violence.” Amnesty International, September 2008.
- Anzaldúa, Gloria. *Borderlands / La Frontera: The New Mestiza, Third Edition*. San Francisco: Aunt Lute Books, 2007.
- Arendt, Hannah. *Essays in Understanding*. Edited by Jerome Kohn. 1st edition. New York: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 1994.
- Barry, Andrew, Thomas Osborne, and Nikolas S. Rose. *Foucault and Political Reason: Liberalism, Neo-liberalism, and Rationalities of Government*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996.
- Batalova, Jeanne, and Michael Fix. *Uneven Progress: The Employment Pathways of Skilled Immigrants in the United States*. Washington, DC: Migration Policy Institute, 2008.
- Bauman, Zygmunt. *Globalization: The Human Consequences*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1998.
- Bayart, Jean-François and International African Institute. *The Criminalization of the State in Africa*. African Issues. Oxford: International African Institute in association with J. Currey, 1999.
- Beall, Jo, Owen Crankshaw, and Susan Parnell. *Uniting a Divided City: Governance and Social Exclusion in Johannesburg*. London: Routledge, 2002.
- Beavon, Keith Sidney Orrock. *Johannesburg: The Making and Shaping of the City*. 1st edition. Pretoria: University of South Africa Press, 2004.

- Behera, Navnita Chadha. *Gender, Conflict and Migration*. New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2006.
- Benit-Gbaffou, Claire, Sophie Didier, and Marianne Morange. "Communities, the Private Sector, and the State Contested Forms of Security Governance in Cape Town and Johannesburg." *Urban Affairs Review* 43, no. 5 (2008): 691–717.
- Benjamin, Walter. *Charles Baudelaire: A Lyric Poet in the Era of High Capitalism*. Translated by Harry Zohn. Brooklyn: Verso Books, 1997.
- . *The Arcades Project*. Edited by Rolf Tiedemann. Translated by Howard Eiland and Kevin McLaughlin. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2002.
- Berger, John. *Ways of Seeing*. 1st edition. London: Penguin (Non-Classics), 1990.
- Bond, Patrick. *Cities of Gold, Townships of Coal: Essays on South Africa's New Urban Crisis*. Trenton: Africa World Press, 2000.
- Bonner, Philip. "Desireable or Undesireable Basotho Women: Liquor, Prostitution and the Migration of Basotho Women to the Rand, 1920–1945." In *Women and Gender in Southern Africa to 1945*. Edited by Cherryl Walker. Claremont: David Philip Publishers, 1990, 221–250.
- Bonner, Philip, Peter Delius, and Deborah Posel. *Apartheid's Genesis, 1935–1962*. Illustrated edition. Johannesburg: Ravan Press, 1994.
- Bonner, Philip, and Lauren Segal. *Soweto: A History*. Cape Town: Maskew Miller Longman, 1998.
- Bonner, Philip L. and Noor Nieftagodien. *Alexandra: A History*. Johannesburg: Wits University Press, 2008.
- Borjas, George J. "Economic Theory and International Migration." *International Migration Review* (1989): 457–485.
- Boyd, Monica and Elizabeth Grieco. "Women and Migration: Incorporating Gender into International Migration Theory." *The Migration Information Source*, 2003. <http://www.migrationinformation.org/feature/display.cfm?id=106>.
- Bozzoli, Belinda and Mmantho Nkotsoe. *Women of Phokeng: Consciousness, Life Strategy, and Migrancy in South Africa, 1900–1983*. Johannesburg: Ravan Press, 1991.
- Bridge, Gary and Watson, Sophie. "Introduction: Reading Division and Difference." In *The Blackwell City Reader*. Edited by Gary Bridge and Sophie Watson. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2002, 237–243.
- Bullard, Richard. "Illegal Immigrants Deserve What's Coming to Them." *Sunday Times*. Johannesburg, October 19, 2003, 1st edition.
- Burchell, Graham, Colin Gordon, and Peter Miller. *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmentality*. 1st edition. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1991.
- Burgess, Ernest W. "The Growth of the City." In *The Blackwell City Reader*. Edited by Gary Bridge and Sophie Watson. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2002, 244–250.
- Card, Claudia. "Genocide and Social Death." *Hypatia* 18 (2003): 63–79. doi:10.1353/hyp.2003.0006.

- Castells, Manuel. *The Rise of the Network Society (The Information Age: Economy, Society and Culture, Volume 1)*. 2nd edition. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2000.
- . *Urban Question: A Marxist Approach*. London: Edward Arnold, 1977.
- Castles, Stephen and Mark J. Miller. *The Age of Migration, Third Edition: International Population Movements in the Modern World*. New York: The Guilford Press, 2003.
- Certeau, Michel De. *The Practice of Everyday Life*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1984.
- Chammartin, Gloria. "The Feminization of International Migration." *International Migration Programme: International Labour Organization* (2001): 37–40.
- Chant, Sylvia and Sarah A. Radcliffe. "Migration and Development: The Importance of Gender." In *Gender and Migration in Developing Countries*. Edited by Sylvia Chant. London and New York: Belhaven Press, 1992, 1–29.
- Chipkin, Ivor. "A Developmental Role for Local Government." In *Democratising Local Government: The South African Experiment*. edited by Susan Parnell, Edgar Pieterse, Mark Swilling, and Dominique Wooldridge. Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press, 2002, 57–78.
- City of Johannesburg Metropolitan Municipality. "Street Trading By-laws No.179." City of Johannesburg, 2004. http://www.joburg.org.za/bylaws/streettrading_by-laws.pdf.
- Clunan, Anne. "Ungoverned Spaces? The Need for Reevaluation." In *Ungoverned Spaces: Alternatives to State Authority in An Era of Softened Sovereignty*. Edited by Anne L Clunan and Harold A Trinkunas. Stanford, CA: Stanford Security Studies, 2010, 3–16.
- Clunan, Anne L and Harold A Trinkunas, eds. *Ungoverned Spaces: Alternatives to State Authority in An Era of Softened Sovereignty*. Stanford, CA: Stanford Security Studies, 2010.
- Cohen, Robin. *Endgame in South Africa?* Suffolk: James Currey, 1986.
- Collins, Patricia Hill. *Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness, and the Politics of Empowerment*. Revised, 10th Anniv., 2nd edition. New York: Routledge, 2000.
- CORMSA. *Protecting Refugees, Asylum Seekers and Immigrants in South Africa*. Johannesburg: CORMSA, 2008.
- Cronin, Ciaran. "Bourdieu and Foucault on Power and Modernity." *Philosophy & Social Criticism* 22, no. 6 (November 1, 1996): 55–85. doi:10.1177/019145379602200603.
- Crush, Jonathan, Alan Jeeves, and David Yudelman. *South Africa's Labor Empire: A History of Black Migrancy to the Gold Mines*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press (Short Disc), 1991.
- Crush, Jonathan, Vincent Williams, and Kate Lefko-Everett. *The Perfect Storm: Xenophobia in Contemporary South Africa*. 50. Cape Town: Southern African Migration Project, 2008.
- Curran, Sara R. and Abigail C. Saguy. "Migration and Cultural Change: A Role for Gender and Social Networks." *Journal of International Women's Studies* 2, no. 3 (2001): 54–77.

- Das, Veena and Deborah Poole. "State and Its Margins: Comparative Ethnographies." In *Anthropology in the Margins of the State*. Edited by Veena Das and Deborah Poole. 1st edition. School of American Research Advanced Seminar Series. Santa Fe, NM: School of American Research Press, 2004, 3–34.
- Davenport, Rodney. "Historical Background of the Apartheid City to 1948." In *Apartheid City in Transition*. Edited by Mark Swilling, Richard Humphries, and Khehla Shubane. Cape Town: Oxford University Press, 1991, 1–18.
- Davidoff, Leonore. "Regarding Some 'Old Husbands' Tales': Public and Private in Feminist History." In *Feminism, the Public and the Private*. Edited by Joan B. Landes. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998, 164–194.
- De Kock, Leone. *Civilising Barbarians: Missionary Narrative and African Textual Response in Nineteenth-Century South Africa*. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 1996. <http://www.getcited.org/pub/100279974>.
- Demissie, F. "Imperial Legacies and Postcolonial Predicaments: An Introduction." *African Identities* 5, no. 2 (2007): 155–165.
- Department of Home Affairs (DHA). "Building a New Home Affairs: An Update on the Transformation Programme." In *Presentation to the Select Committee on Social Services*. Cape Town: Department of Home Affairs, 2008.
- Department of Home Affairs (DHA). "Turnaround Strategy." In *Document Presented to a Briefing of the Joint Committee of Parliament*. Cape Town: Department of Home Affairs, 2004.
- Deutsch, Sarah. *Women and the City: Gender, Space, and Power in Boston, 1870–1940*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Devas, Nick. *Urban Governance Voice and Poverty in the Developing World*. Oxford: EarthScan, 2004.
- Dodson, Belinda. *Women on the Move: Gender and Cross-Border Migration to South Africa*. Pretoria: Idasa, 1998
- . "Women on the Move: Gender and Cross-Border Migration to South Africa from Lesotho, Mozambique and Zimbabwe." In *On Borders: Perspectives on International Migration in Southern Africa*. Edited by David Alexander McDonald. Ontario: Southern African Migration Project, 2000, 119–150.
- Donald, James. *Imagining The Modern City*. 1st edition. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1999.
- Dugger, Celia W. and Alan Cowell. "South Africa Weighs Plan to Shelter Refugees." *The New York Times*, May 29, 2008, sec. International / Africa. <http://www.nytimes.com/2008/05/29/world/africa/29safrica.html>.
- Emdon, Erica. "The Limits of Law: Social Rights and Urban Development." In *Emerging Johannesburg*. Edited by Richard Tomlinson, Robert Beauregard, Lindsay Bremmer, and Xolela Mangcu. 1st edition. London: Routledge, 2003, 215–230.
- Evans, Jessica, and Professor Stuart Hall. *Visual Culture: The Reader*. 1st edition. London: Sage Publications, 1999.
- Findley, Sally E. "Migration and Family Interactions in Africa." In *Family, Population and Development in Africa*. Edited by Aderanti Adepoju. London: Zed Books, 1997, 109–138.

- Foucault, Michel. *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1977.
- Foucault, Michel. *Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings, 1972-1977*. Edited by Colin Gordon. London: Pearson Education, 1980.
- . *Power: The Essential Works of Michel Foucault 1954–1984 (Essential Works of Foucault 3)*. Edited by James D. Faubion. London: Penguin Books, 1994.
- Fraser, Neil. “Hip, Hip Hotels.” *Citichat*, May 10, 2010. http://www.joburg.org.za/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=5163:hip-hip-hotels&catid=201:citichat-2010&Itemid=335.
- Friedan, Betty. *The Feminine Mystique*. Reprint. New York: W. W. Norton, 2001.
- Friedman, Steven. “A Quest for Control: High Modernism and Its Discontents in Johannesburg, South Africa.” In *Urban Governance Around the World*. Edited by Blair A. Ruble, Richard E. Stren, Joseph S. Tulchin, and Diana H. Varat, 31–68. Washington, DC: Woodrow Wilson Int. Ctr. for Scholars, 2005.
- Friedman, Steven. “A Voice Is Heard in the City: Inclusive Cities and Citizen Voice.” In *Urban Diversity: Space, Culture, and Inclusive Pluralism in Cities Worldwide*. Edited by Caroline Wanjiku Kihato, Mejean Massoumi, Blair A. Ruble, Pep Subirós, and Allison M. Garland. 1st edition. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2010, 341–360.
- Gasa, Nomboniso. “Introduction: Basus’imbokodo, Bawel’imilambo, New Freedoms and New Challenges, a Continuing Dialogue.” In *Women in South African History: Basus’imbokodo, Bawel’imilambo / They Remove Boulders and Cross Rivers*. Edited by Nomboniso Gasa. Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council, 2007, xiii–xxxvii.
- Gauteng City-Region Observatory. “May 2012 Population Density.” GCRO Map of the Month. Gauteng: Gauteng City-Region Observatory, May 2012. <http://www.gcro.ac.za/maps-gis/map-of-the-month>.
- Gelb, Stephen. “Behind Xenophobia in South Africa—Poverty or Inequality?” In *Go Home or Die Here: Violence, Xenophobia and the Reinvention of Difference in South Africa*. Edited by Tawana Kupe, Eric Worby, and Shireen Hassim. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 2008, 79–91.
- Gibbon, Peter and Adebayo Olukoshi, eds. *Structural Adjustment and Socio-Economic Change in Sub-Saharan Africa: Some Conceptual, Methodological and Research Issues*. Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet, 1996.
- Giddens, Anthony. *The Consequences of Modernity*. 1st edition. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1991.
- Giles-Vernick, Tamara. “Lives, Histories and Sites of Recollection.” In *African Words, African Voices: Critical Practices in Oral History*. Edited by Luise S. White, Stephan F. Miescher, and David William Cohen. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2001, 194–213.
- Gilman, Charlotte Perkins. *Women and Economics: A Study of the Economic Relation Between Women and Men*. New York: Prometheus Books, 1994.
- Goldstein, Daniel M. “Desconfianza and Problems of Representation in Urban Ethnography.” *Anthropological Quarterly* 75, no. 3 (2002): 485–517.

- Gondola, Didier. *The History of Congo*. Annotated edition. Westport: Greenwood, 2002.
- Gondola, Didier C. "Dream and Drama: The Search for Elegance Among Congolese Youth." *African Studies Review* 42, no. 1 (1999): 23–48.
- Gotz, Graeme, and Simone AbdouMaliq. "On Belonging and Becoming in African Cities." In *Emerging Johannesburg*. Edited by Richard Tomlinson, Robert Beauregard, Lindsay Bremmer, and Xolela Mangcu. 1st edition. London: Routledge, 2003, 123–147.
- Granovetter, Mark. "Economic Action and Social Structure: The Problem of Embeddedness." *American Journal of Sociology* 91, no. 3 (November 1, 1985): 481–510.
- Grant, Miriam. "Strangers in Our Home: Spatiality and Locale of Monomatapa Township, Gwelo, Rhodesia (1953–1979)." *Canadian Journal of African Studies* (1998): 32–64.
- Gugler, Josef, and Gudrun Ludwar-Ene. "Gender and Migration in Africa South of the Sahara." In *The Migration Experience in Africa*. Edited by Jonathan Baker and Tade Akin Aina. Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet, 1995, 257–268.
- Guy, Jeff. *The View Across the River: Harriette Colenso and the Zulu Struggle Against Imperialism*. Claremont: David Philip Publishers, 2001.
- Guyer, Jane I. "Household and Community in African Studies." *African Studies Review* 24, no. 2/3 (1981): 87–137.
- Hall, Stuart. "The Work of Representation." In *Representation: Cultural Representations and Signifying Practices*. Edited by Stuart Hall. 1st edition. London: Sage Publications and Open University, 1997, 13–64.
- Halfani, Mohamed. "The Challenge of Urban Governance in East Africa: Responding to an Unrelenting Crisis." In *Cities and Governance: New Directions in Latin America, Asia and Africa*. Edited by Patricia L. McCarney, 183–203. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1996.
- Hamilton, Peter. "Representing the Social: France and Frenchness in Post-war Humanist Photography." In *Representation: Cultural Representations and Signifying Practices*. Edited by Stuart Hall. 1st edition. London: Sage Publications and Open University, 1997, 75–150.
- Hanisch, Carol. "The Personal Is Political." *Notes from the Second Year: Women's Liberation* (1970): 76–78. <http://www.carolhanisch.org/CHwritings/PersonalisPol.pdf>.
- Hanson, Susan and Geraldine Pratt. *Gender, Work and Space*. 1st edition. London: Routledge, 1995.
- Hareven, Tamara K. "The History of the Family as an Interdisciplinary Field." *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 2, no. 2 (1971): 399–414.
- Harrison, Philip, Marie Huchzermeyer, and Mzwanele Mayekiso. *Confronting Fragmentation: Housing and Urban Development in a Democratising Society*. Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press, 2003.
- Harrison, Philip. "Integrated Development Plans and Third Way Politics." In *Democracy and Delivery: Urban Policy in South Africa*. Edited by Udes Pillay, Richard Tomlinson, and Jacques du Toit. Cape Town: Human Sciences Research Council, 2006, 186–207.

- . "The Genealogy of South Africa's Integrated Development Plan." *Third World Planning Review* 23, no. 2 (2001): 175–193.
- Hart, Andrea, and Jean Yung. "Refugees in Mass Suicide Scare." *IOL News*. June 9, 2008, Online edition. <http://www.iol.co.za/news/south-africa/refugees-in-mass-suicide-scare-1.403665#UFmhahjdJlJM>.
- Harvey, David. *Social Justice and the City*. London: Edward Arnold, 1973.
- . *The Condition of Postmodernity: An Enquiry into the Origins of Cultural Change*. Cambridge MA: Blackwell, 1990.
- . "The Urban Process Under Capitalism: A Framework for Analysis." In *The Blackwell City Reader*. Edited by Gary Bridge and Sophie Watson. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2002, 116–124.
- Hayem, Judith. "May 2008 as a Revelator? National Identity, Human Rights and the Nature of Politics." Presented at the 3rd European Conference on African Studies 4–7 June, Leipzig, 2009.
- Healey, Patsy. and Cameron Stuart. *Managing Cities: The New Urban Context*. Edited by Simin Davoudi, Stephen Graham, and Ali Madani-Pour. San Francisco: J. Wiley, 1995. <http://en.scientificcommons.org/22435110>.
- Held, David and Anthony McGrew, eds. *The Global Transformations Reader*. 1st edition. Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2000.
- Heller, Patrick. "Reclaiming Democratic Spaces: Civics and Politics in Posttransition Johannesburg." In *Emerging Johannesburg*. Edited by Richard Tomlinson, Robert Beauregard, Lindsay Bremmer, and Xolela Mangcu. 1st edition. London: Routledge, 2003, 155–184.
- Hellmann, Ellen. *Rooiyard: a Sociological Survey of an Urban Native Slum Yard*. London: Oxford University Press, 1949.
- Hibou, Beatrice. "From Privatising the Economy to Privatising the State: An Analysis of the Continual Formation of the State." In *Privatising the State*. London: C. Hurst, 2004, 1–47.
- Hills, J. "Inclusion or Exclusion? The Role of Housing Subsidies and Benefits." *Urban Studies* 38, no. 11 (2001): 1887–1902.
- Hirsch, Marianne. "Introduction: Familial Looking." In *The Familial Gaze*. Edited by Marianne Hirsch. 1st edition. Sudbury: Dartmouth, 1999, x–xxv.
- hooks, bell. "In Our Glory: Photography and Black Life." In *Picturing Us: African American Identity in Photography*. Edited by Deborah Willis. New York: New Press, 1994, 43–54.
- hooks, bell. *Feminist Theory: From Margin to Center*. 2nd edition. Cambridge, MA: South End Press, 2000.
- Hornberger, Julia. "'My Police—Your Police': The Informal Privatisation of the Police in the Inner City of Johannesburg." *African Studies* 63, no. 2 (2004): 213–230.
- . *Policing and Human Rights: The Meaning of Violence and Justice in the Everyday Policing of Johannesburg*. 1st edition. London: Routledge, 2011.
- Huchzermeyer, Marie. "Housing for the Poor? Negotiated Housing Policy in South Africa." *Habitat International* 25, no. 3 (2001): 303–331.

- Huchzermeyer, Marie and Aly Karam, eds. *Informal Settlements: A Perpetual Challenge?* 1st edition. Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press, 2006.
- Hughes, Christina. *Key Concepts in Feminist Theory and Research*. 1st edition. London: Sage Publications Ltd, 2002.
- Hydén, Göran. *Beyond Ujamaa in Tanzania: Underdevelopment and an Uncaptured Peasantry*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1980.
- Jacobsen, Karen and Loren B. Landau. "The Dual Imperative in Refugee Research: Some Methodological and Ethical Considerations in Social Science Research on Forced Migration." *Disasters* 27, no. 3 (2003): 185–206.
- Jeganathan, Pradeep. "Checkpoint: Anthropology, Identity, and the State." In *Anthropology in the Margins of the State*. Edited by Veena Das and Deborah Poole. 1st ed. School of American Research Advanced Seminar Series. Santa Fe, NM: School of American Research Press, 2004, 67–80.
- Jewkes, R., N. Abrahams, S. Mathews, M. Seedat, and A. Van Niekerk. "Preventing Rape and Violence in South Africa: Call for Leadership in a New Agenda for Action." *MRC Policy Brief* (2009). http://www.mrc.ac.za/gender/prev_rapedd041209.pdf.
- Jinnah, Z. "Making Home in a Hostile Land: Understanding Somali Identity, Integration, Livelihood and Risks in Johannesburg." *Journal of Sociology and Anthropology* 1, no. 1 (2010): 91–99.
- Johnston, Nicole. "Out in the Cold (Once Again)." *Mail & Guardian*. July 28, 2008. <http://mg.co.za/article/2008-07-28-out-in-the-cold-once-again>.
- Jones, Claudia. *An End to the Neglect of the Problems of the Negro Woman!* New York: National Women's Commission, C. P. U.S.A, 1949.
- Kankonde, Peter Bukasa. "Transnational Family Ties, Remittance Motives, and Social Death Among Congolese Migrants: A Socio-Anthropological Analysis." *Journal of Comparative Family Studies* 41, no. 2 (Spring 2010): 225–243.
- Khattak, Saba Gul. "Violence and Home: Afghan Women's Experience of Displacement." In *Gender, Conflict and Migration*. Edited by Navnita Chadha Behera. New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2006, 116–136.
- Kihato, Caroline, and Loren B. Landau. *The Uncaptured Urbanite: Migration and State Power in Johannesburg*. Johannesburg: University of the Witwatersrand, Forced Migration Studies Programme (Forced Migration Working Paper Series), 2006.
- Kihato, Caroline Wanjiku. "A Picture Speaks a Thousand Words." *Scrutiny* 2 15, no. 1 (May 2010): 33–54. doi:10.1080/18125441.2010.500457.
- . "Gender and Migration: Feminist Interventions." In *Now You See Me Now You Don't: Methodologies and Methods of the Interstices*. Edited by Ingrid Palmay, Erica Burman, Khatidja Chantler, and Peace Kiguwa. London: Zed Books, 2010, 141–162.
- Kiwanuka, Monica. "For Love or Survival: Migrant Women's Narratives of Survival and Intimate Partner Violence in Johannesburg." In *Gender and Migration: Feminist Intervention*. Edited by Ingrid Palmay, Erica Burman, Khatidja Chantler, and Peace Kiguwa. London: Zed Books, 2010, 163–179.
- Krause-Vilmar, Jina, and Josh Chaffin. *No Place to Go but up: Urban Refugees in Johannesburg, South Africa*. New York: Women's Refugee Commission, 2011.

- Kuhn, Thomas. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. 1st edition. 2nd Impression. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1962.
- Kurgan, Terry. *Hotel Yeoville*. Johannesburg: Fourthwall Books, 2013.
- Kurgan, Terry and Jo Ractliffe. *Johannesburg Circa Now: Photography and the City*. Johannesburg: T. Kurgan and J. Ractliffe, 2005.
- Landau, Loren B. "Recognition, Community and the Power of Mobility in Africa's New Urban Estuaries." In *Mobility and the State in Africa*. Edited by Darshan Vigneswaran and Joel Quirk. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, Forthcoming.
- Landau, Loren B., ed. *Exorcising the Demons Within: Xenophobia, Violence and Statecraft in Contemporary South Africa*. Wits University Press, 2011.
- . "Inclusion in Shifting Sands: Rethinking Mobility and Belonging in African Cities." In *Urban Diversity: Space, Culture, and Inclusive Pluralism in Cities Worldwide*. Edited by Caroline Wanjiku Kihato, Meagan Massoumi, Blair A. Ruble, Pep Subirós, and Allison M. Garland. 1st edition. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2010, 169–186.
- Landau, Loren B. and Tamlyn Monson. "Immigration and Subterranean Sovereignty in South African Cities." In *Ungoverned Spaces: Alternatives to State Authority in an Era of Softened Sovereignty*. Edited by Anne Clunan and Harold Trinkunas. Stanford, CA: Stanford Security Studies, 2010, 153–174.
- Landau, Loren B., and Veronique Gindrey. *Gauteng 2055 Trend Paper: Population and Migration*. Johannesburg: Report compiled for the Gauteng Department of Economic Development, 2009.
- Law, John. *After Method: Mess in Social Science Research*. Annotated edition. London: Routledge, 2004.
- Lefko-Everett, Kate. *Voices from the Margins: Migrant Women's Experiences in Southern Africa*. Cape Town: Southern African Migration Project, 2007. <http://dspace.cigilibrary.org/jspui/handle/123456789/30713>.
- Le Marcis, F. "The Suffering Body of the City." *Public Culture* 16, no. 3 (2004): 453–477.
- Lindell, Ilda. "The Multiple Sites of Urban Governance: Insights from an African City." *Urban Studies* 45, no. 9 (August 2008): 1879–1901. doi:10.1177/0042098008093382.
- Lindley, Anna. *The Early Morning Phonecall: Remittances from a Refugee Diaspora Perspective*. Working Paper No. 47. Oxford: Centre on Migration, Policy and Society, 2007.
- Lodge, Tom. "The South African Local Government Elections of December 2000." *Politikon: South African Journal of Political Studies* 28, no. 1 (May 2001): 21–46. doi:10.1080/02589340120058085.
- Longmore, Laura. *The Dispossessed: A Study of the Sex-life of Bantu Women in Urban Areas in and Around Johannesburg*. Cape Town: J. Cape, 1959.
- Madhavan, Sangeetha and Loren B. Landau. "Bridges to Nowhere: Hosts, Migrants and the Chimera of Social Capital in Three African Cities." *Population and Development Review* 37, no. 3 (2011): 473–497.
- Makda, Yakoob. "From Slum to (Financial) Sustainability: Johannesburg's Better Building Programme." *Development Update* 5, no. 1 (2004): 177–186.

- Malaquais, Dominique. "Douala/Johannesburg/New York: Cityscapes Imagined." In *Cities in Contemporary Africa*. Edited by Martin J Murray and Garth Andrew Myers. 1st edition. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007, 31–52.
- Malkki, Lisa H. "Speechless Emissaries: Refugees, Humanitarianism, and Dehistoricization." *Cultural Anthropology* 11, no. 3 (1996): 377–404.
- Martinez, Theresa A. "Making Oppositional Culture, Making Standpoint: A Journey into Gloria Anzaldúa's Borderlands." *Sociological Spectrum* 25, no. 5 (2005): 539–570.
- Mbeki, Thabo. "Radio and Television Address to the Nation by the President of South Africa, Thabo Mbeki, on the Occasion of Africa Day." South African Government Information, May 25, 2008. <http://www.info.gov.za/speeches>.
- Mbembe, Achille. *On the Postcolony*. 1st edition. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2001.
- McCarney, Patricia L. *Cities and Governance: New Directions in Latin America, Asia and Africa*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1996.
- McCarney, Patricia L. "Considerations of the Notion of 'Governance'—New Directions for Cities in the Developing World." In *Cities and Governance: New Directions in Latin America, Asia and Africa*. Edited by Patricia L McCarney, 3–22. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1996.
- McCarney, Patricia L, Mohamed Halfani, and Rodriguez, Alfredo. "Toward an Understanding of Governance: The Emergence of an Idea and Its Implications for Urban Research in Developing Countries." In *Urban Research in the Developing World, Volume 4: Perspectives on the City*. Edited by Richard Stren and Judith K Bell. 1st edition. Toronto: University of Toronto, 1995.
- Middleton, Julie. "Barriers to Protection: Gender-Related Persecution and Asylum in South Africa." In *Gender and Migration: Feminist Intervention*. Edited by Ingrid Palmay, Erica Burman, Khatidja Chantler, and Peace Kiguwa. London: Zed Books, 2010, 67–85.
- Mills, Charles, W. *The Sociological Imagination*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1959.
- Ministry for Provincial Affairs and Constitutional Development. *The White Paper on Local Government*. Pretoria: CTP Book Printers, 1998.
- Miranne, Kristine B. and Alma H. Young. "Introduction." In *Gendering the City: Women, Boundaries, and Visions of Urban Life*. Edited by Kristine B Miranne and Alma H Young. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2000, 1–16.
- Misago, Jean-Pierre, Tamlyn Monson, Tara Polzer, and Loren B. Landau. "May 2008 Violence Against Foreign Nationals in South Africa: Understanding Causes and Evaluating Responses." Johannesburg: Forced Migration Studies Programme, 2010.
- Mlambo, Ngcuka. "Deputy President Phumzile Mlambo-Ngcuka Speaks Out Against the Violent Attacks on Foreigners and Calls for Calm." South African Government Information, May 23, 2008. <http://www.info.gov.za/speeches>.
- Modell, John, and Tamara K. Hareven. "Urbanization and the Malleable Household: An Examination of Boarding and Lodging in American Families." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 35, no. 3 (1973): 467–479.
- Mohanty, Chandra Talpade. *Feminism Without Borders: Decolonizing Theory, Practicing Solidarity*. Durham: Duke University Press Books, 2003.

- Monson, Tamlyn. *Report on the SAHRC Investigation into Issues of Rule of Law, Justice and Impunity Arising Out of the 2008 Public Violence Against Non-nationals*. Johannesburg: South African Human Rights Commission, 2010.
- Morris, Alan. *Bleakness and Light: Inner City Transition in Hillbrow*. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 1999.
- Motsemme, Nthabiseng. "The Mute Always Speak: On Women's Silences at the Truth and Reconciliation Commission." *Current Sociology* 52, no. 5 (September 1, 2004): 909–932. doi:10.1177/0011392104045377.
- Murray, Martin J. *Taming the Disorderly City: The Spatial Landscape of Johannesburg After Apartheid*. 2nd edition. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2008.
- Muzvidziwa, Victor. "Zimbabwe's Cross-Border Women Traders: Multiple Identities and Responses to New Challenges." *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 19, no. 1 (January 2001): 67–80. doi:10.1080/02589000120028175.
- Neocosmos, Michael. *From "Foreign Natives" to "Native Foreigners": Explaining Xenophobia in Post-apartheid South Africa, Citizenship and Nationalism, Identity and Politics*. 2nd edition. Dakar, Senegal: CODESRIA, 2010.
- Newham, Gareth, Themba Masuku, and Jabu Dlamini. *Diversity and Transformation in the South African Police Service: A Study of Police Perspectives on Race, Gender and the Community in the Johannesburg Policing Area*. Johannesburg: Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation, 2006.
- Nussbaum, Martha C. *Creating Capabilities: The Human Development Approach*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2011.
- . "Poverty and Human Functioning: Capabilities as Fundamental Entitlements." In *Poverty and Inequality*. Edited by David Grusky and Ravi Kanbur. Annotated edition. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press, 2006, 47–75.
- Nyamnjoh, Francis B. *Insiders and Outsiders: Citizenship and Xenophobia in Contemporary Southern Africa*. London: Zed Books, 2006.
- Oakley, Ann. "Interviewing Women: A Contradiction in Terms." In *Doing Feminist Research*. Edited by Helen Roberts. New edition. London: Routledge, 1981, 30–61.
- Obbo, Christine. *African Women: Their Struggle for Economic Independence*. London: Zed Books, 1981.
- Ohler, Norman. *Ponte City*. Cape Town: David Philip Publishers, 2003.
- Onselen, Charles Van. *Studies in the Social and Economic History of the Witwatersrand 116–1914: New Nineveh*. Essex: Longman Group United Kingdom, 1982.
- Palmary, Ingrid. "Situating Women in War and Displacement: Intersections of 'Race,' Nationalism and Gender in the Context of Forced Migration and Humanitarian Assistance." PhD dissertation, Metropolitan Manchester University, 2005.
- Parker, Faranaaz. "Jo'burg Sends in Red Ants in Defiance of ConCourt." *The M&G Online*, 2012. <http://mg.co.za/article/2012-01-18-joburg-sends-in-reds-ants-defiance-of-concourt/>.

- Parnell, Susan. "Constructing a Developmental Nation—the Challenge of Including the Poor in the Post-apartheid City." *Transformation: Critical Perspectives on Southern Africa* 58, no. 1 (2005): 20–44.
- Parnell, Susan, Edgar Pieterse, Mark Swilling, and Dominique Wooldridge. *Democratising Local Government: The South African Experiment*. Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press, 2002.
- Patterson Orlando. *Slavery And Social Death: A Comparative Study*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1982.
- Pelser, Eric. "Operation Crackdown: The New Police Strategy." *Nedbank ISS Crime Index* 4, no. 2 (2000). <http://www.iss.co.za/PUBS/CRIMEINDEX/00VOL402/OperatCrackdown.html>.
- Pessar, P. R. and S. J. Mahler. "Transnational Migration: Bringing Gender In." *International Migration Review* 37, no. 3 (2003): 812–846.
- Pieterse, Edgar. *City Futures: Confronting the Crisis of Urban Development*. London: Zed Books, 2008.
- Pillay, Devan. "Relative Deprivation, Social Instability and Cultures of Entitlement." In *Go Home or Die Here: Violence, Xenophobia and the Reinvention of Difference in South Africa*. Edited by Tawana Kupe, Eric Worby, and Shireen Hassim. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 2008, 93–103.
- Pillay, Udesch, Richard Tomlinson, and Jacques du Toit. *Democracy and Delivery: Urban Policy in South Africa*. Cape Town: Human Sciences Research Council, 2006.
- Pink, Sarah. *Home Truths: Gender, Domestic Objects and Everyday Life*. English edition. Oxford: Berg, 2004.
- Piper, Nicola. "Feminization of Labor Migration as Violence Against Women International, Regional, and Local Nongovernmental Organization Responses in Asia." *Violence Against Women* 9, no. 6 (2003): 723–745.
- Pleck, Elizabeth H. "Two Worlds in One: Work and Family." *Journal of Social History* 10, no. 2 (1976): 178–195.
- Plissart, Marie-Françoise and Filip De Boeck. *Kinshasa: Tales of the Invisible City*. Antwerpen: Ludion, 2005.
- Posel, Deborah. "Curbing African Urbanisation in the 1950s and 1960s." In *Apartheid City in Transition*. Edited by Mark Swilling, Richard Humphries, and Khehla Shubane. Cape Town: Oxford University Press, 1991, 19–32.
- Putnam, Robert D. *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1994.
- Raj, Anita and Jay Silverman. "Violence Against Immigrant Women." *Violence Against Women* 8, no. 3 (March 1, 2002): 367–398. doi:10.1177/10778010222183107.
- Ratha, Dilip and William Shaw. *Economic Implications of Remittances and Migration*. Washington, DC: World Bank, 2006. http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTTOPCONF3/Resources/1588024-1163704792404/S2_P1_RATHA.pdf.
- Rousseau C., Said T. M, Gagne M-J, and Bibeau G. "Between Myth and Madness: The Premigration Dream of Leaving Among Young Somali Refugees." Text. Accessed September 9, 2011. <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/klu/medi/1998/00000022/00000004/00192801>.

- Ruby, Jay. "Seeing Through Pictures: The Anthropology of Photography" *Critical Arts* 1, no. 4 (1981): 3–16.
- Said, Edward W. *Out of Place. A Memoir*. New York: Vintage Books, 1999.
- Salgado, Sebastiao. "Migrations: Humanity in Transition. Interview with Nandy Madlin," 2005. <http://pdngallery.com/legends/legends10/migration.pdf>.
- Sander, Cerstin, and Samuel Maimbo. "Migrant Labor Remittances in Africa: Reducing Obstacles to Developmental Contributions." *Africa Regional Working Paper Series* 1 (2005): 80–93.
- Sanford, Victoria. "Contesting Displacement in Columbia: Citizenship and State Sovereignty at the Margins." In *Anthropology in the Margins of the State*. Edited by Veena Das and Deborah Poole. 1st edition. School of American Research Advanced Seminar Series. Santa Fe, NM: School of American Research Press, 2004, 253–277.
- Sangster, Joan. "Telling Our Stories: Feminist Debates and the Use of Oral History." In *The Oral History Reader*. Edited by Robert Perks and Alistair Thomson. London: Psychology Press, 1998, 87–100.
- Sassen, S. "Local Actors in Global Politics." *Current Sociology* 52, no. 4 (2004): 649.
- Sassen, Saskia. *Cities in a World Economy*. 3rd edition. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press, 2006.
- . *Globalization and Its Discontents: Essays on the New Mobility of People and Money*. 1st edition. New York: New Press, 1999.
- . "Globalization or Denationalization?" *Review of International Political Economy* 10, no. 1 (February 2001): 1–22. doi:10.1080/0969229032000048853.
- . *The Global City: New York, London, Tokyo*. 2nd edition. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2001.
- Schlemmer, Lawrence. *Immigrants in Johannesburg: Estimating Numbers and Assessing Impacts*. CDE In Depth 9. Johannesburg: Centre for Development and Enterprise, 2008.
- Scott, James C. *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*. Yale Agrarian Studies. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1998.
- . "Afterword to 'Moral Economies, State Spaces, and Categorical Violence'." *American Anthropologist* 107, no. 3 (September 1, 2005): 395–402. doi:10.1525/aa.2005.107.3.395.
- Sen, Amartya. *Development as Freedom*. Reprint. New York: Anchor, 1999.
- Sen, Amartya Kumar. *Social Exclusion: Concept, Application, and Scrutiny*. Development Papers No. 1. Manila: Asian Development Bank, 2000.
- Sheldon, Kathleen E., ed. *Courtyards, Markets, City Streets: Urban Women in Africa*. Boulder, CO: WestviewPress, 1996.
- Short, John R. *Urban Theory: A Critical Assessment*. Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.
- Silverman, Melinda, and Tanya Zack. "Housing Delivery, the Urban Crisis and Xenophobia." In *Go Home or Die Here: Violence, Xenophobia and the Reinvention of Difference in South Africa*. Edited by Tawana Kupe, Eric Worby, and Shireen Hassim. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 2008, 147–159.

- Simmel, Georg. "Metropolis and Mental Life." In *Understanding Everyday Life*. Edited by Tony Bennett and Diane Watson. 1st edition. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2002, 124–126.
- Simone, AbdouMalik and Abdelghani Abouhani. *Urban Africa: Changing Contours of Survival in the City*. London: Zed Press, 2005.
- Simone, AbdouMalik. "Urban Circulation and the Everyday Politics of African Urban Youth: The Case of Douala, Cameroon." *International Journal of Urban & Regional Research* 29, no. 3 (2005): 516–532. doi:10.1111/j.1468–2427.2005.00603.x.
- Simone, AbdouMalik. *For the City Yet to Come: Changing African Life in Four Cities*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press Books, 2004.
- . "The Ambivalence of the Arbitrary." *Theory, Culture & Society* 28, no. 1 (January 2011): 129–137. doi:10.1177/0263276410387624.
- . "The Dilemmas of Informality for African Governance." In *Democratising Local Government: The South African Experiment*. Edited by Susan Parnell, Edgar Pieterse, Mark Swilling, and Dominique Wooldridge. Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press, 2002, 294–304.
- Smillie, Shaun and Kanina Foss. "Peaceful Refugee Removal Next to Highway." *IOL News*. Johannesburg, July 29, 2008. <http://www.iol.co.za/news/south-africa/peaceful-refugee-removal-next-to-highway-1.410178#.UE2-ekTdlJM>.
- Smith, Daniel Jordan. *A Culture of Corruption: Everyday Deception and Popular Discontent in Nigeria*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2008.
- Soja, Ed. "Six Discourses on the Postmetropolis." In *Imagining Cities: Scripts, Signs and Memories*. Edited by Sallie Westwood and John Williams. New York: Routledge, 1996, 19–30.
- Sontag, Susan. *On Photography*. New York: Picador, 1977.
- Statistics South Africa. *Census 2011: The South Africa I Know, the Home I Understand*. Pretoria: Statistics South Africa, 2012.
- Steinberg, Jonny. *Thin Blue: The Unwritten Rules of South African Policing*. Jeppestown: Jonathan Ball Publishing, 2009.
- Stren, Richard E. and Rodney R. White, eds. *African Cities in Crisis: Managing Rapid Urban Growth*. African Modernization and Development Series v. 5. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1989.
- Swilling, Mark. *Governing Africa's Cities*. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 1997.
- Swilling, Mark. "Building Democratic Local Urban Governance in Southern Africa." In *Governing Africa's Cities*. Edited by Mark Swilling. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 1997, 211–274.
- Thale, Thomas. "Drama as Police Swoop on Inner City Buildings." *City of Joburg*, September 25, 2003. http://www.joburg.org.za/2003/spet/sept25_hillbrowswoop.stm.
- Tillim, Guy. *Jo'burg*. Johannesburg: STE Publishers, 2005.
- Todaro, Michael P. *Economics for a Developing World*. 2nd edition. Essex: Longman, 1982.
- Todes, Alison. "Housing Integrated Urban Development and the Compact City Debate." In *Confronting Fragmentation: Housing and Urban Development in a Democratising Society*. Edited by Philip Harrison, Marie Huchzermeyer,

- and Mzwanele Mayekiso. Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press, 2003, 109–139.
- Tomlinson, Richard. "HIV/AIDS and Urban Disintegration in Johannesburg." In *Confronting Fragmentation: Housing and Urban Development in a Democratising Society*. Edited by Philip Harrison, Marie Huchzermeyer, and Mzwanele Mayekiso. Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press, 2003, 76–87.
- Tonkiss, Fran. *Space, the City and Social Theory: Social Relations and Urban Forms*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2005.
- Tostensen, Arne, Inge Tvedten, and Mariken Vaa. *Associational Life in African Cities: Popular Responses to the Urban Crisis*. Uppsala: Nordic Africa Institute, 2001.
- Turner, Victor. *The Ritual Process: Structure and Anti-Structure*. 2nd edition. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1977.
- Ulicki, Theresa and Jonathan Crush. "Gender, Farmwork, and Women's Migration from Lesotho to the New South Africa." *Canadian Journal of African Studies* 34, no. 1 (2000): 64–79.
- Urry, John. *Sociology Beyond Societies: Mobilities for the Twenty-First Century*. 1st edition. London: Routledge, 2000.
- Utas, Mats. "Victimcy, Girlfriending, Soldiering: Tactic Agency in a Young Woman's Social Navigation of the Liberian War Zone." *Anthropological Quarterly* 78, no. 2 (2005): 403–430.
- Van Donk, Mirjam. *Local Government and Gender: A Reality Check. Survey of Selected Municipalities in the Western Cape*. Cape Town: Gender Advocacy Programme, 1998.
- Vearey, Joanna. "Hidden Spaces and Urban Health: Exploring the Tactics of Rural Migrants Navigating the City of Gold." *Urban Forum* 21, no. 1 (February 2010): 37–53. doi:10.1007/s12132-010-9079-4.
- Venkatesh, Sudhir Alladi. *Off the Books: The Underground Economy of the Urban Poor*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2009.
- Venkatesh, Sudhir Alladi. *American Project: The Rise and Fall of a Modern Ghetto*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2002.
- Vetten, Lisa. "Addressing Domestic Violence in South Africa: Reflections on Strategy and Practice." New York: UN Division for the Advancement of Women, 2005.
- Vidal, Dominique. "Living in, out of, and between Two Cities: Migrants from Maputo in Johannesburg." *Urban Forum* 21, no. 1 (February 2010): 55–68. doi:10.1007/s12132-010-9080-y.
- Vigneswaran, Darshan, and Julia Hornberger. *Beyond Good Cop / Bad Cop: Understanding Informality and Police Corruption in South Africa*. Johannesburg: African Center for Migration in Society, 2009.
- Wa Kabwe, Désiré and Aurelia wa Kabwe Segatti. "Paradoxical Expressions of a Return to the Homeland: Music and Literature Among the Congolese (Zairean) Diaspora." In *New African Diasporas*. Edited by Khalid Koser. London: Routledge, 2003, 124–139.
- Walker, Cherryl. "Gender and the Development of the Migrant Labour System c. 1850–1930." In *Women and Gender in Southern Africa to 1945*. Edited by Cherryl Walker. Claremont: David Philip Publishers, 1990, 168–196.

- Walker, Cherryl. *Women and Gender in Southern Africa to 1945*. David Philip Publishers, 1990.
- Wentzel, Marie, Johan Viljoen, and Pieter Kok. "Contemporary South African Migration Patterns and Intensions." In *Migration in South and Southern Africa: Dynamics and Determinants*. Edited by Kok Pieter, Derik Gelderblom, and John Oucho. Pretoria: HSRC Press, 2006, 171–204.
- White, Luise. *The Comforts of Home: Prostitution in Colonial Nairobi*. 1st edition. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990.
- White, Naomi R. "Marking Absences: Holocaust Testimony and History." In *The Oral History Reader*. Edited by Robert Perks and Thomson Alistair. London: Psychology Press, 1998, 172–182.
- Willis, Deborah. *Picturing Us: African American Identity in Photography*. New York: New Press, 1994.
- Wilson, William Julius. *The Truly Disadvantaged: The Inner City, the Underclass, and Public Policy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990.
- Wirth, Louis. "Urbanism as a Way of Life." *American Journal of Sociology* 44, no. 1 (1938): 1–24.
- Wits, Tufts and IFAS. "Migration and the New African City." Johannesburg: Forced Migration Studies Programme, University of the Witwatersrand, 2006.
- Wolbert, Barbara. "The Anthropologist as Photographer: The Visual Construction of Ethnographic Authority." *Visual Anthropology* 13, no. 4 (2000): 321–343.
- Wolff, Janet. "The Invisible Flâneuse. Women and the Literature of Modernity." *Theory, Culture & Society* 2, no. 3 (1985): 37–46. doi:10.1177/0263276485002003005.
- Young, Lorraine and Hazel Barrett. "Adapting Visual Methods: Action Research with Kampala Street Children." *Area* 33, no. 2 (2002): 141–152.
- Zack, Tanya and Sarah Charlton. "Better Off, but . . . Beneficiaries' Perceptions of the Government's Housing Subsidy Scheme." Unpublished paper prepared for the Department of Housing, Pretoria, 2003.
- Zembylas, Michalinos. "Agamben's Theory of Biopower and Immigrants/Refugees / Asylum Seekers: Discourses of Citizenship and the Implications for Curriculum Theorizing." *Journal of Curriculum Theorizing* 26, no. 2 (September 12, 2010). <http://journal.jctonline.org/index.php/jct/article/viewArticle/195>.
- Zlotnik, Hania. "The Global Dimensions of Female Migration." *Migration Information Source*, 2003. <http://www.migrationinformation.org/Feature/display.cfm?ID=109>.
- . "Women as Migrants and Workers in Developing Countries." *International Journal of Contemporary Sociology* 30, no. 1 (1993): 39–62.

Index

Page numbers in **bold** are references to photographs.

- “adaptive preferences,” 55
- Adele, Congolese orphan, 108–9
- Africa, public vs. private spaces, 74
- Agamben, Giorgio, 97, 107, 108, 110
- agency, of migrant women, 35–7, 74, 78–9, 110–11, 116–22, 126
 - see also* co-constructed urban spaces
- Agustin, Laura M., 120
- AIDS and HIV, 16, 64, 74
- Alexandra, Johannesburg, 96
- America, *see* United States
- antiforeign sentiments, *see* attitudes towards migrants
- Anzaldúa, Gloria, 68
- apartheid, impact of, 4–5, 7, 27, 100–101, 114–15
- apartments, *see* housing
- asylum-seeker permits, 33–5, 88–9
 - see also* permits
- attitudes towards migrants, 16, 78, 88, 98–103, 110–11
 - see also* xenophobic violence
- Australia, 66, 109, 122
- Ayo, from Nigeria, 47, 49, 67
- Bauman, Zygmunt, 17, 41, 66
- belonging, *see* “home”
- Berea, Johannesburg, 5, 7–8
- Berger, John, 11
- Betty, 30-year-old Kenyan woman, 58
- binaries, 22–3, 25, 46, 73–5, 89–93, 104–11, 120–3
- Blanche, Congolese woman, 62
- Bozzoli, Belinda, 57
- brain waste, 58–9
- bylaws, 13, 20, 32–3
- camps, *see* refugee camps
- Canada, 109, 122
- Castells, Manuel, 16, 73
- Castles, Stephen, 52
- census data, *see* data and statistics
- Center for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation (CSV), 100
- children
 - in refugee camp, 98
 - raising of, 83
- Chipo, from Bulawayo, 56
- church, role of, 48, 54, 85, 89–90
- city bylaws, 13, 20, 32–3
- “City Johannesburg” (poem), 4–5
- Cleveland informal settlement, 96
- Cleveland police station, 22, 95–6, 99–101, 103–4
- Clunan, Anne L., 25, 44
- co-constructed urban spaces, 46, 75, 129
 - see also* agency, of migrant women
- Collins, Patricia Hill, 19
- community participation, *see* participation processes
- community ties, 16, 18, 48, 50, 54, 85, 88–93, 115, 127–9
- Congolese migrants, 66
- cooking, *see* meal times
- Criminal Procedure Act, 31–2

- cross-border trading, 57–8
see also livelihood
- CSVR, *see* Center for the Study of
 Violence and Reconciliation
- cultural boundaries, 83–5
- Curran, Sara R., 53
- Das, Veena, 22, 107–8
- data and statistics, 7–8, 34, 37, 52
- dating, 83–4
- De Certeau, Michel, 37, 116
- De Kock, Leone, 121
- Demissie, Fassil, 124
- Democratic Republic of Congo
 (DRC), 57, 60–1
- Department of Education, 101
- Department of Home Affairs, 34, 98,
 101, 105, 109
- Department of Social Development,
 98, 101
- deportation, fear of, 36–7, 89–90,
 105–7
- derogatory images of migrants, *see*
 attitudes towards migrants
- Deutsch, Sarah, 75
- Devas, Nick, 91
- Dibwe, Donatien, 57
- Disaster Act, 103–4, 107
- domestic spaces, 7, 18, 21–2, 72,
 78–85, 80, 81, 82, 92
see also private spaces
- domestic violence, 21, 72, 74, 85–93,
 86, 87, 123
- Donald, James, 115
- DRC, *see* Democratic Republic of
 Congo
- economic considerations in migration,
 13–14, 20–1, 51–2, 61–4, 68–9
- Edward, Kenyan man, 96, 109, 122
- Emma, street trader, 35
- employment, 53–4, 58–9, 77
see also livelihood
- End to the Neglect of the Problems of
 the Negro Woman!*, An, 71
- Esperance, 26-year-old woman from
 DRC, 61–2
- ethnic divides, 48, 54, 84–5, 93
- Europe, 66–7, 73
- family, 80–1, 82
- Fatuma, Congolese woman, 98
- Fazila, from DRC, 1–2, 34, 36
- fear of going home, 21, 48–9, 68
- feminist standpoint theory, 19
- feminist studies, xvi, 19, 71, 79–80
- Fezila, from Congo, 81, 88–91, 93
- Flore, nurse from Cameroon, 59
- Florence, Congolese market trader,
 32–3
- formality, 9, 14–15, 25–8, 32–3,
 38–9, 44–6, 101–3, 108, 125,
 129
- Foucault, Michel, 41, 119
- French Institute of South Africa
 (IFAS), 8, 56
- Friedman, Steven, 124
- gender roles, 18–20, 49–50, 62–4,
 73–4, 79–80, 120
- Glenanda camp, xiii, 22, 103–4,
 105–7, 109–12
- globalization literature, 16–17
- Goldstein, Daniel M., 118
- good governance, 9, 26–7, 46, 126
- Gotz, Graeme, 90–1, 129
- governance, *see* urban governance
- government, *see* state, the
- Granovetter, Mark, 53
- Hall, Stuart, 118
- Hanisch, Carol, 71
- Hannah, street trader, 28–31, 33,
 35–9, 43
- Harriet, Ugandan migrant, 76, 83–4
- Harvey, David, 73
- hawking, *see* street trading
- Hellen, 28-year-old Ugandan woman,
 62–3, 67
- Hellmann, Ellen, 19
- heroines vs. victims, 120–3
- Hillbrow, 5, 7–8
- HIV/AIDS, 16, 64, 74
- Hobbes, Thomas, 38

- Home Affairs, *see* Department of Home Affairs
- “home,” meanings of, 72, 76–8, 130
- hooks, bell, 79
- Hornberger, Julia, 101
- hostility toward foreigners, *see* attitudes towards migrants
- Hotel Yeoville*, 117
- housing, 5, 47–8, 74
- humanitarian agencies, 101–2, 106
- human rights lawyers, 105–6
- hybrid urban spaces, 9, 14–15, 20, 23, 42–5, 103, 125
- Hydén, Göran, 33
- identity building, xv, 64–5, 112, 118–19, 127
- IFAS, *see* French Institute of South Africa
- Ife, from Nigeria, 67
- illegality, *see* legal/illegal boundaries
- illegal trading, *see* street trading
- images, *see* photographs
- Immigration Act, 105–6
- immigration market, 51–2
- import-export businesses, 57–8
see also livelihood
- in-between city, 8–9, 15–18, 22–3, 28, 37, 76–8, 113–17, 123–30
- inclusive decision making, *see* participation processes
- informality, *see* formality
- informal trading, *see* street trading
- insider outsider, 97, 107, 111, 114
- interstitial city, 8–9, 15–18, 22–3, 28, 37, 76–8, 113–17, 123–30
- invisibility, 9, 33–6, 46, 118–19, 128
- Jean, from Cameroon, 43, 65–6
- Jeannette, from Rwanda, 80–1, 83
- Jeganathan, Pradeep, 40
- Jinnah, Z., 57
- Johannesburg, xv–xvi, 2–9, 13–14
maps, 3, 6
- Jones, Claudia, 71
- journeys to South Africa, 1–2, 10
- Juliette, from Cameroon, 77, 84
- Kasrils, Ronnie, 106
- Kenya, xiii–xv
- Khattak, Saba Gul, 76–7
- Khumalo, Sergeant, 22, 98–103
- Kiwanuka, Monica, 90
- Kok, Pieter, 60
- Kurgan, Terry, 40, 117
- Labuschagne, Sergeant, 99–100
- Ladi, Congolese student, 77
- Landau, Loren B., 41–2
- Law, John, 16
- law enforcement, *see* police
- laws, *see* legislation
- legal/illegal boundaries, 20, 39–42, 45–6, 101–8, 111–12, 114, 125–7
- legislation, 13, 20, 31–3, 38–42, 103–7
- liminality, 8–9, 15–18, 22–3, 28, 37, 76–8, 113–17, 123–30
- Linda, Zimbabwean woman, 21
- Lindela deportation camp, 106, 111
- Lindell, Ilda, 27
- livelihood
cross-border trading, 57–8
employment, 53–4, 58–9, 77
street trading, 10, 12, 20, 26, 28–33, 35, 38–9, 42, 42, 56–60, 108
- local government, 26–7, 125–8
- Malaquais, Dominique, 16
- Malkki, Lisa H., 110
- Mandela, release of, 7
- Manichaeism, 25, 46
- Mapisa-Nqakula, Nosiviwe, 106
- maps, 3, 6
- May, 21-year-old Zambian woman, 57
- Mbeki, Thabo, 106
- Mbembe, Achille, 107
- meal times, 7, 82, 83
- Medicines sans Frontiers* (MSF), 101
- Memory, Zimbabwean woman, 64
- methodology, xv–xviii, 9–23
- migration economy, 49–52

- Migration Model of Todaro, 51–2
 Miller, Mark J., 52
 Mills, C. Wright, 71
 Mlambo-Ngcuka, Phumzile, 106
 mobility, 35–6
 see also liminality; social
 mobility
 Mohanty, Chandra Talpade, 79
 money, *see* economic considerations in
 migration
 moral boundaries, 43–5, 83–5, 126–7
 Morris, Alan, 8
 Mozambican migrants, 60
 MSF, *see* *Medicines sans Frontiers*
 multiple regulatory authorities, 27,
 45–6, 103, 114, 124–30
 municipal bylaws, 13, 20, 32–3
 myths, of migration, 63–8

 Namwene, 29-year-old from Zambia,
 63–4
 Ndembu people, 17
 Neema, Tanzanian woman, 58
 neoclassical economists, 20–1,
 51–2
 NGOs, 99, 101–2, 106
 Nigeria, 43, 67
 nongovernmental organizations, 99,
 101–2, 106
 notice to appear in court, 28–32,
 35–6, 38–42
 Nqakula, Charles, 106
 Nussbaum, Martha C., 52, 53, 55

 objectivity, xvi–xvii
 offenders vs. victims, 104–11
 Ohler, Norman, 2
 “other,” construction of, 107, 110,
 121

 participation processes, 123–4
 Pat, Kenyan woman, 66
 permits
 asylum-seeker, 33–5, 88–9
 section 31(2) of Immigration Act,
 105–6
 “personal is political,” 71–2

Personal Is Political, The, 71
 photographs
 community ties, 18
 domestic spaces, 7, 80, 81, 82
 domestic violence, 86, 87
 family, 82
 street scenes, 4, 12, 15, 26, 42, 44
 street trading, 10, 12, 26, 42
 success, 65
 use of, 11–13, 40, 78–80, 117–19
 Pink, Sarah, 79–80
 police
 domestic violence, 86–90, 93
 law enforcement, 28–42, 125
 Red Ants, 95–6, 106
 roadblocks, 36–7, 40–2
 state law and, 38–42
 trust, 93, 100
 violence in everyday policing, 101
 xenophobic violence, 95–6,
 98–103, 106
 policy making, 22, 45–6, 123–6
 see also urban governance
 Ponte City, Johannesburg, 2
 Poole, Deborah, 22, 107–8
 poverty, 55, 98–103
 power dynamics, xvii–xviii, 22,
 25–8, 37, 45, 80–1, 97, 110–11,
 120–3
 private security companies, 38–9,
 86–7
 private spaces
 domesticity, 78–85
 importance of, 21, 71–2
 “personal is political,” 71–2
 public spaces vs., 73–5, 89–93
 see also domestic spaces; domestic
 violence; “home”
 protection fees, 38–9, 86–7
 Provincial Disaster Act, 103–4, 107
 public spaces vs. private spaces, 73–5,
 89–93
 Putnam, Robert D., 128

 Ratha, Dilip, 51
 Red Ants, 95–6, 106
 Red Cross, 109

- refugee camps, 22, 96–8, 103–8, 111, 125
 Refugees Act, 33
 regulation
 multiple regulatory authorities, 27, 45–6, 103, 114, 124–30
 urban regulation, 27–32, 38–46, 93, 108, 113–14, 129
 reintegration program, after
 xenophobic violence, 110
 renewal strategy, *see* urban renewal strategy
 residential buildings, *see* housing
 resistance, *see* offenders vs. victims
 respect, 83–4
 Rifle Ridge camp, *see* Glenanda camp
 rights of migrants, 97
 rites of passage, 17, 60–9
 roadblocks, *see* police, roadblocks
 Rosine, Burundian refugee, 21, 34, 47–9, 53–5, 84–5
 Ruth, street trader, 43
 Rwanda, 48, 81, 84–5

 Saguy, Abigail C., 53
 Said, Edward, 23
 SAMP, *see* Southern African Migration Project
 Sanford, Victoria, 40–1
 Sarudzai, 45-year-old Zimbabwean woman, 63
 Sassen, Saskia, 17, 66
 Scott, James, 14, 37, 39, 41
 section 22 permits, 33–5, 88–9
 security guards, 38–9, 86–7
 Sen, Amartya, 52–3
 sending money home, 52, 56, 61–4, 69
 Serote, Mongane Wole, 4–5
 shame, 16, 21, 49, 54–6, 61, 64, 68
 see also fear of going home
 Shaw, William, 51
 Short, John R., 14, 119
 Sibongile, Zimbabwean woman, 40, 60–1, 85–91, 93, 121–2
 Simmel, Georg, 91
 Simone, AbdouMaliq, 13, 90–1, 124, 129

 Smith, Adam, 55
 Smith, Daniel Jordan, 43
 social death, 20–1, 47, 49, 68
 social mobility, 20–1, 51–3, 60–9
 social networks, *see* community ties
 social stigma, 63–4
 Soja, Ed, 14
 Sontag, Susan, 119
 South African Nursing Council, 59
 Southern African Migration Project (SAMP), 56–7
 standpoint theory, 19
 state, the
 as anti-state, 38–9
 legal/illegal boundaries, 41–2, 45, 104–8, 111–12, 125–6
 power dynamics, 22, 25–8, 37, 45, 96–7
 statistics of population, 7–8, 34, 37, 52
 status, *see* success
 Stella, Ugandan woman, 126–7
 stigma, *see* social stigma
 storytelling, 63–8
 street scenes, 4, 12, 15, 26, 42, 44
 street trading, 10, 12, 20, 26, 28–33, 35, 38–9, 42, 42, 56–60, 108
 see also livelihood
 stuck, state of being, 47–51, 60, 69, 104, 129–30
 success, 21, 48–51, 53–6, 65–6, 65, 68–9, 129

 taxi ranks, 15, 30
 third country relocation, 104, 109, 111–12, 122
 “threshold people,” 17–18
 Todaro, Michael P., 51–2
 Tonkiss, Fran, 13
 trading, *see* street trading
 Traffic Act, 106–7
 transitional states, *see* liminality
 Trinkunas, Harold, 25
 trust, 100
 Tufts University, 8, 56
 Turner, Victor, 17, 23, 68, 129

- “underclass,” 55
- United Nations High Commissioner
for Refugees (UNHCR), xiii,
103, 109
- United States, 58, 66, 73, 109
- University of the Witwatersrand
(WITS), 8, 56
- urban development, *see* urban renewal
strategy
- urban governance, 9, 13–15, 20,
25–8, 37, 42–6, 96, 108, 114,
123–30
see also policy making
- urbanization, 14, 73, 114–17, 122–3
- urban regulation, 27–32, 38–46, 93,
108, 113–14, 129
- urban renewal strategy, 32, 45–6,
129
- US, *see* United States
- Utas, Mats, 121
- Vearey, Joanna, 89
- Venkatesh, Sudhir Alladi, 127
- victims
 heroines vs., 120–3
 offenders vs., 104–11
- Viljoen, Johan, 60
- violence
 domestic violence, 21, 72, 74,
 85–93, 86, 87, 123
 in everyday policing, 101
 see also xenophobic violence
- visas, *see* permits
- visibility, *see* invisibility
- visual diary group, 40, 85, 121–2
- visual images, *see* photographs
- Wangūi, Kenyan woman, 105–6
- Wentzel, Marie, 60
- “where are you from?” question,
 xiii–xv
- White, Luise, 19, 57
- Wilson, Julius, 55
- Wirth, Louis, 91
- WITS, *see* University of the
 Witwatersrand
- Witwatersrand University, *see*
 University of the Witwatersrand
- women, *see* gender roles
- women’s diary group, 40, 85, 121–2
- work, *see* livelihood
- xenophobic violence
 attacks of 2008, xiii, 22, 48, 95–8,
 111–12
 victims vs. offenders, 104–11
- Vignette 1: Sergeant Khumalo’s
 Dilemma, 98–103
- Vignette 2: The Camp, 103–4
- Vignette 3: The Refugee - Bare
 Human Life?, 108–11
see also violence
- Yeoville, 5, 7–8
- Zimbabwe, 10