

APPENDICES

Species Lists and Questionnaires

APPENDIX A

Species to Common names

Cross-reference of botanical names to common names ('ethnospecies', EP), including plant part abbreviations and the frequency of occurrence of the ethnospecies in the Faraday market and *muti* shops. The species corresponding with the common names represent the probable species (see notes on page 12 of Chapter 1 describing Chapter 4). Where two or more species shared a common name, a unique ethnospecies (EP) number was given followed by the number of species with that common name (e.g. 2 spp.). For example, EP 34 = *Acalypha glandulifolia* and *Corchorus confusus* = unGinbonisele. The number of records of that ethnospecies is placed in parentheses to signify that the frequency is potentially shared between the more than one species. Plant part abbreviations: bb = bulb; bk = bark; fr = fruit; l = leaves; l/st = leaves and stems; rt = root; st = stem; tu = tuber; wpl = whole plant.

Species	Common name ('ethnospecies')	Plant Part	Faraday 2001 (n=100)	Shops 1994 (n=50)	Total
<i>Abrus precatorius</i> ssp. <i>africanus</i>	umKhokha	sd/rt	0	4	4
<i>Acacia caffra</i>	umThole	bk	3	2	5
<i>Acacia caffra</i>	umNyamanzi (EP 70; 2 spp.)	bk	{3}	{0}	{3}
<i>Acacia karroo</i>	umuNga	bk	0	2	2
<i>Acacia luederitzii</i> var. <i>retinens</i>	uGagu	rt	0	1	1
<i>Acacia sieberiana</i> var. <i>woodii</i>	umKhamba	bk	2	6	8
<i>Acacia</i> spp. (incl. <i>A. burkei</i>)	umKhaya	rt	1	0	1
<i>Acacia xanthophloea</i>	umKhanyakude	bk	38	35	73
<i>Acalypha glandulifolia</i>	unGinbonisele (EP 34; 2 spp.)	wpl/rt	{3}	{17}	{20}
<i>Acalypha</i> sp. (<i>A. peduncularis</i> , <i>A. punctata</i> , <i>A. schinzii</i>)	uSununundu	rt	0	4	4
<i>Acalypha villicaulis</i>	umPendulo	rt	10	20	30
<i>Acanthospermum hispidum</i>	inKunzana	l/st/fl	1	0	1
<i>Achyroopsis avicularis</i>	umSiphawenyoka	wpl	1	2	3
<i>Achyroopsis</i> sp. (<i>A. avicularis</i> , <i>A. leptostachya</i>)	isiGibanyongo	rt	0	6	6
<i>Acokanthera oppositifolia</i>	umKhwangu (EP 3; 3 spp.)	bk	{16}	{29}	{45}
<i>Acokanthera</i> spp. (<i>A. oblongifolia</i> , <i>A. oppositifolia</i>)	iHlungunyembe	st/l	7	8	15
<i>Acorus calamus</i>	iKalamuzi	rt	3	25	28
<i>Acridocarpus natalitius</i>	umPeso	bk	3	0	3
<i>Acridocarpus natalitius</i> sspp.	uMabophe (EP 20; 2 spp.)	rt	{25}	{32}	{57}
<i>Adenia digitata</i> (possibly)	umHlabadabuka	rt	6	0	6
<i>Adenia gummifera</i> var. <i>gummifera</i>	imPindamshaye	st	29	36	65
<i>Adenostemma caffra</i>	uMahogwe (EP 39; 3 spp.)	l/st	{1}	{15}	{16}
<i>Adenostemma viscosum</i>	uMahogwe (EP 39; 3 spp.)	l/st	{1}	{15}	{16}
<i>Afzelia quanzensis</i>	inKehli	sd	0	2	2
<i>Afzelia quanzensis</i>	umDlavusa (EP 12; 2 spp.)	bk	{13}	{15}	{28}
<i>Agapanthus</i> spp. (<i>A. africanus</i> , <i>A. campanulatus</i> , <i>A. caulescens</i> , <i>A. praecox</i>)	uBani; isiCakathi; lebone (So); moshala-shuping (So); uhlakahla	wpl	4	15	19
<i>Agathosma ovata</i>	uMahesakomhlope	rt	12	18	30
<i>Agathosma ovata</i>	uMahesaka (no colour) (EP 19; 3 spp.)	rt	{0}	{13}	{13}
<i>Alberta magna</i>	umCumane	bk	1	3	4
<i>Albizia adianthifolia</i>	umGadankawu; uSolo; mbhando (So)	bk	42	27	69
<i>Albizia versicolor</i>	umVangazi (EP 31; 3 spp.)	bk	{12}	{2}	{14}
<i>Albuca setosa</i>	inGcino (EP 4; 2 spp.)	bb	{9}	{24}	{33}
<i>Albuca</i> sp.	inCelo	bb	1	0	1
<i>Albuca</i> spp. (<i>A. fastigiata</i> , <i>A. nelsonii</i>)	uMaphipha	bb	3	5	8
<i>Alepidea amatymbica</i> var. <i>amatymbica</i>	iKhatazo; lesokwane	rt	9	34	43
<i>Aloe</i> sp. (incl. <i>A. chabaudii</i> , <i>A. dewetii</i> , <i>A. marlothii</i> , <i>A. suprafoliata</i> , <i>A. spicata</i>)	inHlaba	wpl	1	0	1
<i>Aloe</i> sp. (incl. <i>A. ecklonis</i> , <i>A. kraussii</i>)	maroba dihale (So)	l	0	1	1
<i>Aloe</i> sp. (incl. <i>A. maculata</i> , <i>A. parvibracteata</i> , <i>A. suprafoliata</i>)	iCena	l	3	3	6
<i>Aloe</i> sp. (incl. <i>A. micrantha</i>)	sekgopha (So)	l/st	0	1	1
<i>Andrachne ovalis</i>	uMbesa; uMembeze	rt	1	21	22
<i>Anemone</i> spp. (<i>A. caffra</i> , <i>A. fanninii</i>)	uManzamnyama	rt/bk	5	16	21

<i>Annona senegalensis</i>	umTelemba	rt	1	0	1
<i>Ansellia gigantea</i> var. <i>nilotica</i>	imFeyenkawu	wpl	4	13	17
<i>Anthospermum rigidum</i>	umLomomnandi (EP 45; 2 spp.)	rt	{7}	{21}	{28}
<i>Apodytes dimidiata</i> ssp. <i>dimidiata</i>	umDakane	rt	0	3	3
<i>Aptenia cordifolia</i> var. <i>cordifolia</i>	iBohlololo	wpl	5	4	9
<i>Argyrolobium robustum</i>	umZimuka (EP 62; 3 spp.)	rt	{4}	{6}	{10}
<i>Argyrolobium</i> sp.	umZimuka (EP 62; 3 spp.)	rt	{4}	{6}	{10}
<i>Argyrolobium speciosum</i>	umZimuka (EP 62; 3 spp.)	rt	{4}	{6}	{10}
<i>Aristea</i> spp. (<i>A. ecklonii</i> , <i>A. woodii</i>)	payabashimane	wpl	6	23	29
<i>Artemisia afra</i>	umHlonyane; lengane (So)	l/st	4	16	20
<i>Asclepias cucullata</i>	uDelunina	rt	4	11	15
<i>Asclepias fruticosa</i>	uSingalwesalukazi	rt, l/st	2	0	2
<i>Asclepias physocarpa</i>	uSingalwesalukazi	l/st/fr	3	0	3
<i>Asclepias</i> spp.	iShongwe (EP 36; 4 spp.)	rt	{4}	{23}	{27}
<i>Asparagus africanus</i>	uBulawu omhlope	rt	1	0	1
<i>Asparagus</i> sp.	imBelekazane	rt	0	1	1
<i>Asparagus</i> sp. (<i>A. africanus</i> , <i>A. falcatus</i>)	isiGoba	rt	1	1	2
<i>Asparagus</i> spp. (<i>A. asparagoides</i> , <i>A. laricinus</i> , <i>A. ramosissimus</i> , <i>A. setaceus</i> , <i>A. virgatus</i>)	iButha	rt	3	24	27
<i>Asparagus virgatus</i>	ihabiya	rt	0	1	1
<i>Aspilula natalensis</i>	uPhamepuce (EP 25; 2 spp.)	wpl	{2}	{14}	{16}
<i>Aster bakerianus</i>	uDlutshana	rt	4	29	33
<i>Aster filifolius</i>	sehalahala (So) (EP 68; 7 spp.)	l/st	{0}	{1}	{1}
<i>Athrixia phylicoides</i>	iShayelo	l/st	1	0	1
<i>Balanites maughamii</i>	umGobandlovu; iPhamba	bk	19	33	52
<i>Baphia racemosa</i>	isiFithi	bk	0	1	1
<i>Barringtonia racemosa</i>	uMululuka	rt	1	9	10
<i>Basella paniculata</i>	inDabingehlele	l/st	0	1	1
<i>Bauhinia bowkeri</i>	umDlandlovu	rt	0	17	17
<i>Begonia</i> sp. (<i>B. dregei</i> , <i>B. homonyma</i>)	iDlula	rt	3	5	8
<i>Behnia reticulata</i>	iZaza (EP 65; 2 spp.)	rt	{4}	{18}	{22}
<i>Belamcanda</i> sp.	inDawoluthi	rt	0	4	4
<i>Berchemia discolor</i>	umHlungula	rt/bk	1	0	1
<i>Berchemia discolor</i>	uMadlozana (EP 2; 4 spp.)	l/st/rt	{16}	{29}	{45}
<i>Berchemia zeyheri</i>	umcaka	bk	2	2	4
<i>Berkheya onopordifolia</i> var. <i>onopordifolia</i>	mohato (So)	rt	0	1	1
<i>Bersama</i> spp. (<i>B. lucens</i> , <i>B. stayneri</i> , <i>B. swinnyi</i> , <i>B. tysoniana</i>)	unDiyaza; isiNdiyandiya	bk	3	31	34
<i>Bersama swinnyi</i>	umHlakaza	bk	3	1	4
<i>Blighia unijugata</i>	umHlabeloweqolo	bk	0	1	1
<i>Boophone disticha</i>	iNcotho; ingobazohlanya	bb	11	28	39
<i>Boscia albitrunca</i>	inYokiziphinda	rt	2	2	4
<i>Boscia</i> spp. (<i>B. albitrunca</i> , <i>B. foetida</i> ssp. <i>rehmanniana</i>)	umVithi	rt	11	10	21
<i>Bowiea volubilis</i>	uGibisila	bb	8	32	40
<i>Brachylaena discolor</i> ssp. <i>discolor</i>	umPhahla	l/st/rt	6	1	7
<i>Brachylaena discolor</i> ssp. <i>discolor</i>	isiPhahluka (EP 6; 2 spp.)	bk	{24}	{28}	{52}
<i>Brackenridgea zanguebarica</i>	mutavhatsindi (Ve)	rt	1	6	7
<i>Bridelia cathartica</i>	unGazine	bk	8	28	36
<i>Bridelia micrantha</i>	umHalemagwababa; mutshutshungu (Ve)	rt	0	4	4
<i>Bridelia micrantha</i>	umHlale (EP 60; 3 spp.)	rt	{0}	{1}	{1}
<i>Buddleja saligna</i>	umGqeba	bk	1	0	1
<i>Buddleja salviifolia</i>	iLoshana	rt	0	1	1
<i>Bulbine</i> spp. (<i>B. abyssinica</i> , <i>B. alooides</i> , <i>B. asphodeloides</i> , <i>B. frutescens</i> , <i>B. natalensis</i>)	iBhucu	wpl	3	2	5
<i>Buxus</i> sp. (<i>B. macowanii</i> , <i>B. natalensis</i>)	umGalagala	l/fl	1	4	5
<i>Cadaba natalensis</i>	amaNgwamnyama; amaNgwezidala	bk	6	5	11
<i>Callilepis laureola</i>	imPila; amaFutomhlaba	rt	23	29	52
<i>Callilepis laureola</i>	iHlamvu (EP 48; 9 spp.)	rt	{0}	{2}	{2}
<i>Calodendrum capense</i>	uMemezomhlope	bk	8	32	40
<i>Calpurnia aurea</i> ssp. <i>aurea</i>	umKhiphampethu; inSiphane; umBethe	l/rt	1	2	3
<i>Canthium inerme</i>	umVuthwamini	rt	1	1	2
<i>Capparis sepia</i>	uSondeza	rt/st	1	1	2
<i>Capparis</i> spp. (<i>C. brassii</i> , <i>C. tomentosa</i>)	uMabusane; iQwaningi; moapatladi (So)	rt/bk	15	19	34
<i>Casearia gladiiformis</i>	umJuluka	rt	2	1	3
<i>Cassia abbreviata</i> ssp. <i>beareana</i>	nomanyama (Sh)	bk	0	1	1

Cassine peragua ssp peragua	uMaqadini isiKwakwane (EP 61; 2 spp.)	fr	{2}	{11}	{13}
Cassipourea gerrardii	umQonga	bk	0	2	2
Cassipourea gummiflua	umNyamanzi (EP 70; 2 spp.)	bk	{3}	{0}	{3}
Cassipourea spp. (C. flanaganii, C. gerrardii)	uMemeziobomvu	bk	3	30	33
Catunaregam spinosa ssp. spinosa	uMaqadini isiKwakwane (EP 61; 2 spp.)	fr	{2}	{11}	{13}
Celosia trigyna	uVelabahleka (EP 17; 2 spp.)	wpl/rt	{21}	{37}	{58}
Celtis mildbraedii	uZinhla	bk	1	8	9
Cephalaria humilis	iMpikayiboni	rt	7	23	30
Chaetachme aristata	umKhovoti; umBamnangwe	bk/rt	4	0	4
Chaetachme aristata	umBambangwe	rt/bk		0	0
Cheilanthes hirta	iNkomankoma (EP 40; 3 spp.)	l/st	{1}	{9}	{10}
Chenopodium ambrosioides	unSukumbili (EP 15; 4 spp.)	l/st	{10}	{24}	{34}
Chenopodium ambrosioides*	hlahlabadimo (So)	l/st	0	6	6
Chenopodium sp.	phate-ea-ngaka (So) (EP 58; 3 spp.)	rt	{0}	{3}	{3}
Chrysocoma oblongifolia	sehalahala (So) (EP 68; 7 spp.)	l/st	{0}	{1}	{1}
Chrysocoma tenuifolia	sehalahala (So) (EP 68; 7 spp.)	l/st	{0}	{1}	{1}
Cinnamomum camphora	uRoselina	bk/st	6	28	34
Cinnamomum zeylanicum	uMondi	bk	0	2	2
Cinnamomum zeylanicum	uMondi (EP 46; 2 spp.)	rt	{4}	{8}	{12}
Cissampelos torulosa	uKhalimele (EP 13; 2 spp.)	l/st	{6}	{15}	{21}
Clausena anisata	umNukelambiba	l/bk	7	3	10
Clematis brachiata	umDlandloti	st	1	0	1
Clivia spp. (C. caulescens, C. gardenii, C. miniata, C. nobilis)	uMayime	wpl	25	33	58
Clutia sp. (C. hirsuta, C. platyphylla, C. pulchella)	uNgwaleni	l/rt	0	2	2
Coddia rudis	umDondwani	rt	0	1	1
Combretum spp. (C. caffrum, C. erythrophyllum, C. hereroense, C. kraussii)	umDubu	rt/bk	8	6	14
Commelina sp. (C. africana, C. benghalensis)	iDangebane	l/st	2	0	2
Convolvulus sagittatus ssp.	uVimbukhalo (EP 33; 2 spp.)	rt	{4}	{15}	{19}
Conyza podocephala	isiTshotshokazane	l	1	0	1
Corbichonia decumbens	iNyongwane (EP 27; 2 spp.)	rt	{3}	{16}	{19}
Corchorus asplenifolius	uBangalala umBhadlangu (EP 14; 7 spp.)	rt	{23}	{36}	{59}
Corchorus confusus	unGibonisele (EP 34; 2 spp.)	wpl/rt	{3}	{17}	{20}
Cordia caffra	iLalanyathi (EP 42; 4 spp.)	rt/bk	{2}	{0}	{2}
Crabbea hirsuta	uMusa (EP 66; 3 spp.)	rt	{9}	{26}	{35}
Crassula alba var alba	isiKhelekhehlane	rt/st	0	1	1
Crinum spp. (C. bulbispermum, C. delagoense, C. macowanii, C. moorei)	uMduze	bb	9	14	23
Crocasmia aurea	unDwendweni umLunge (EP 24; 5 spp.)	rt	{14}	{16}	{30}
Crocasmia paniculata	unDwendweni umLunge (EP 24; 5 spp.)	rt	{14}	{16}	{30}
Crotalaria globifera	uBhubhubhu (EP 10; 2 spp.)	rt	{8}	{24}	{32}
Crotalaria lanceolata	iZaza (EP 65; 2 spp.)	rt	{4}	{18}	{22}
Crotalaria spp.	uVelabahleka (EP 17; 2 spp.)	wpl/rt	{21}	{37}	{58}
Croton gratissimus	iLetha (EP 1; 4 spp.)	bk	{21}	{26}	{47}
Croton sp. (C. gratissimus, C. pseudopulchellus)	iHubeshani	bk	1	0	1
Croton spp. (C. gratissimus ssp., C. sylvaticus)	uMahlabekufeni; inDumbahlozi	bk	18	34	52
Croton sylvaticus	umZilanyoni; uMinya	bk	3	7	10
Cryptocarya spp. (C. latifolia, C. myrtifolia)	umKhondweni; uMdlangwenya	bk	2	31	33
Cucumis hirsutus	inTangazane	fr	1	1	2
Cucumis sp. (C. africanus, C. hirsutus, C. zeyheri)	iSendelenje; monyaku (So)	fr	4	0	4
Cunonia capensis	umLulama (EP 16; 5 spp.)	bk	{25}	{30}	{55}
Cupressus sp.*	abaNqonqosi (EP 47; 2 spp.)	bk	{6}	{21}	{27}
Curtisia dentata	inPhephelelangeni; umLahlani; inKunzitwalitshe; umLahlenisefile; inJundumlahleni	bk	25	19	44
Cussonia sp. (C. natalensis, C. spicata)	umSenge; musenzhe (Ve)	bk	3	4	
Cyanotis speciosa	uMakhothigobile	rt	3	2	5
Cyanotis speciosa	uDabulamafu pindamuva (EP 30; 2 spp.)	rt	{4}	{23}	{27}
Cyathula sp	uBulawu (EP 55; 2 spp.)	bk	{0}	{4}	{4}
Cycnium racemosum	uHlabalangane	rt	5	7	12

Cymbopogon spp.	iWozawoza; uSukasahamba; isiQunga	l/st	11	22	33
Cyperus sp. (C. esculentus, C. longus)	inDawo	rt	0	1	1
Cyphostemma sp. (C. lanigerum, C. natalitium)	iDambiso	rt	2	0	2
Cyrtanthus sp. (C. contractus, C. stenanthus)	imPingizana	bb	1	0	1
Dalbergia obovata	umZungulu; uPhandlazi	st/rt	3	3	6
Datura sp.* (D. metel*, D. stramonium)	iLoyi	l/st	0	1	1
Deinbollia oblongifolia	umLulama (EP 16; 5 spp.)	bk	{25}	{30}	{55}
Deinbollia oblongifolia	iPhengulula (EP 50; 2 spp.)	rt	{0}	{6}	{6}
Dianthus basuticus	hlokwanalatsela	wpl	2	4	6
Dianthus mooiensis sspp.	tjanibeswe	wpl	8	32	40
Dianthus spp. (D. crenatus, D. zeyheri sspp.)	iNingizimu	wpl	4	4	8
Dichrostachys cinerea ssp. Africana	uGagane; imZilazamba	rt	7	0	7
Dicoma anomala	Hloenya	rt	{4}	{9}	{13}
	hlwenya (EP 21; 2 spp.)				
Dicoma anomala	iNyongwane (EP 27; 2 spp.)	rt	{3}	{16}	{19}
Dicoma zeyheri	umQele	rt	1	0	1
Dietes iridioides	isiGqikisikatokoloshe	l/st	4	33	37
Dioscorea dregeana	uDakwa	r(lt)	7	20	27
Dioscorea rupicola	imPinyampinya	rt	0	1	1
Dioscorea sp.	umTani	rt	2	0	2
Dioscorea sylvatica	iNgwevu; uFudu	r(lt)	29	30	59
Diospyros galpinii	iMpishimpishi	rt	1	1	2
Diospyros lycioides	umNqandane (EP 43; 2 spp.)	rt/st	{6}	{0}	{6}
Diospyros spp. (D. galpinii, D. villosa)	inDodemnyama	rt	4	25	29
Disa aconitoides	iHlamvu (EP 48; 9 spp.)	rt	{0}	{2}	{2}
Disa polygonoides	iHlamvu (EP 48; 9 spp.)	rt	{0}	{2}	{2}
Disa stachyoides	iHlamvu (EP 48; 9 spp.)	rt	{0}	{2}	{2}
Disa versicolor	iHlamvu (EP 48; 9 spp.)	rt	{0}	{2}	{2}
Dissotis canescens	uHlazifukwe oluncane	st	2	0	2
Dombeya rotundifolia var. rotundifolia	inHliziyonkulu; ilukuluku	bk	21	22	43
Drimia sp. (D. altissima, D. elata, D. robusta, D. sanguinea)	sekanama; inDongana-zimbomvana	bb	61	45	106
Dryopteris spp.	iNkomankoma (EP 40; 3 spp.)	l/st	{1}	{9}	{10}
Drypetes gerrardii	umHlwakele	l/st	1	0	1
Dumasia villosa	uKhalimele (EP 13; 2 spp.)	l/st	{6}	{15}	{21}
Eclipta prostrata	uPhamepuce (EP 25; 2 spp.)	wpl	{2}	{14}	{16}
Ehretia rigida	umKele; umKlele; umHlele	rt	3	5	8
Ehretia rigida	iLalanyathi (EP 42; 4 spp.)	rt/bk	{2}	{0}	{2}
Ekebergia capensis	isiManaye; uMathunziwezintaba; umNyamathi	bk	23	32	55
Elaeodendron croceum	uSehlulamanye (EP 22; 4 spp.)	bk	{16}	{34}	{50}
Elaeodendron croceum	isiNama (EP 53; 3 spp.)	bk	{0}	{6}	{6}
Elaeodendron croceum	isiThundu (EP 54; 2 spp.)	bk	{0}	{12}	{12}
Elaeodendron sp. (incl. E. croceum)	uMaqunda; uBovana	bk	4	4	8
Elaeodendron transvaalense	iNgwavuma; mulumanamana (Ve)	bk	48	33	81
Elephantorrhiza elephantina	umDabu; inTolwane	r(lt)	11	30	41
Embelia ruminata	iBinini	rt	0	1	1
Encephalartos sp.	isiGqikisomkovu	wpl	6	2	8
Entada rheedii	inTindili	sd	1	12	13
Epaltes gariepina	isiTabuka	l/st/fl	0	1	1
Equisetum ramosissimum	iShobalehashi (EP 52; 2 spp.)	st/rt	{0}	{1}	{1}
Erica algida	sehalahala (So) (EP 68; 7 spp.)	l/st	{0}	{1}	{1}
Eriosema salignum	uBangalala	rt	{23}	{36}	{59}
	umBhadlangu (EP 14; 7 spp.)				
Eriosema sp. (E. cordatum, E. salignum)	uQonsi	rt	4	14	18
Eriospermum abyssinicum	uMathinta	rt	0	9	9
Eriospermum mackenii	iNsulansula (EP 64; 2 spp.)	rt	{11}	{20}	{31}
Eriospermum spp.	iNsulansula (EP 64; 2 spp.)	rt	{11}	{20}	{31}
Eriospermum spp. (E. cooperi, E. ornithogaloides)	iNcamashela	rt	3	6	9
Erythrina lysistemon	umSinsi	bk	1	0	1
Erythrophleum lasianthum	umKhwangu (EP 3; 3 spp.)	bk	{16}	{29}	{45}
Eucalyptus sp.	imPiskayihlangulwa	bk	1	3	4
Eucalyptus sp.	umDiebe (EP 28; 2 spp.)	bk	{1}	{3}	{4}
Eucalyptus spp.	umDlavusa (EP 12; 2 spp.)	bk	{13}	{15}	{28}

<i>Euclea crispa</i> ssp. <i>crispa</i>	umNqandane (EP 43; 2 spp.)	rt/st	{6}	{0}	{6}
<i>Euclea</i> spp. (<i>E. crispa</i> , <i>E. divinorum</i> , <i>E. natalensis</i> , <i>E. undulata</i>)	umShekisane; isiNzimane; iDungamuzi	rt/bk	18	11	29
<i>Eucomis autumnalis</i> ssp. <i>clavata</i>	uMathunga	bb	22	40	62
<i>Eucomis bicolor</i>	imBola	bb	15	9	24
<i>Eulophia cucullata</i>	unDwendweni umLunge (EP 24; 5 spp.)	rt	{14}	{16}	{30}
<i>Eulophia</i> spp. (<i>E. cucullata</i> , <i>E. leontoglossa</i> , <i>E. ovalis</i> , <i>E. speciosa</i> , <i>E. streptopetala</i>)	iPhamba; uMabelejongosi; mohatollo (S. So)	rt	12	21	33
<i>Euphorbia clavarioides</i>	isantilele	wpl	1	0	1
<i>Euphorbia</i> sp.	umhlonhlo	st/l	2	0	2
<i>Euphorbia woodii</i>	iNhlehle	wpl	4	18	22
<i>Euryops</i> sp.	sehalahala (So) (EP 68; 7 spp.)	l/st	{0}	{1}	{1}
<i>Faurea</i> spp. (<i>F. macnaughtonii</i> , <i>F. saligna</i>)	isiSefo	bk	1	12	13
<i>Ficus salicifolia</i>	inDiebe	bk	0	1	1
<i>Ficus sur</i>	iNtombi-kayibhinci; umKhiwane	bk	4	5	9
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	iMbozisa (EP 23; 3 spp.)	l/st	{10}	{16}	{26}
<i>Garcinia livingstonei</i>	isephula; mupimbi (Ve)	bk	0	9	9
<i>Garcinia</i> spp. (<i>G. gerrardii</i> , <i>G. livingstonei</i>)	umBinda	bk	10	7	17
<i>Gardenia cornuta</i>	umHiale (EP 60; 3 spp.)	rt	{0}	{1}	{1}
<i>Gardenia</i> sp. (<i>G. thunbergia</i> , <i>G. volkensii</i>)	umValasangweni	bk	2	2	4
<i>Gasteria</i> sp. (incl. <i>G. croucheri</i>)	imPundu	wpl	2	2	4
<i>Gazania krebsiana</i>	sweswe (So); tsikitlana (SSo)	rt	1	1	2
<i>Gerbera ambigua</i>	umLimi-lwenkomo	wpl	1	0	1
<i>Gerbera piloselloides</i>	uMoyawezwe (EP 35; 2 spp.)	rt/st	{2}	{7}	{9}
<i>Gerrardina foliosa</i>	iLetha (EP 1; 4 spp.)	bk	{21}	{26}	{47}
<i>Gerrardina foliosa</i>	umaLuleka (EP 37; 2 spp.)	bk	{1}	{1}	{2}
<i>Gerrardina foliosa</i>	umLahlankosi (EP 5; 3 spp.)	bk	{24}	{11}	{35}
<i>Gladiolus dalenii</i>	unDwendweni umLunge (EP 24; 5 spp.)	rt	{14}	{16}	{30}
<i>Gladiolus sericeovillosus</i>	unDwendweni umLunge (EP 24; 5 spp.)	rt	{14}	{16}	{30}
<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	ingobamakhosi	rt	2	2	4
<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	iHlamvu (EP 48; 9 spp.)	rt	{0}	{2}	{2}
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>	umLomomnandi (EP 45; 2 spp.)	rt	{7}	{21}	{28}
<i>Gnidia kraussiana</i> var. <i>kraussiana</i>	umSilawengwe; imFuzane	rt	10	24	34
<i>Gnidia kraussiana</i> var. <i>kraussiana</i>	inhlanhlomhlope (EP 41; 3 spp.)	l/st	{11}	{24}	{35}
<i>Gnidia</i> sp. (incl. <i>G. polyantha</i>)	inHlashane	rt	3	0	3
<i>Gnidia</i> spp. (<i>G. burchellii</i> , <i>G. cuneata</i> , <i>G. kraussiana</i>)	isiDikili	wpl/rt	5	19	24
<i>Graderia scabra</i>	isiQomiso	st/l/rt	1	0	1
<i>Grewia caffra</i>	iLalanyathi (EP 42; 4 spp.)	rt/bk	{2}	{0}	{2}
<i>Grewia occidentalis</i>	iLalanyathi (EP 42; 4 spp.)	rt/bk	{2}	{0}	{2}
<i>Greyia sutherlandii</i>	umBanda	bk	0	1	1
<i>Gunnera perpensa</i>	uGobho; itangazane	rt/l	19	32	51
<i>Haemanthus</i> spp. (<i>H. albiflos</i> , <i>H. coccineus</i> , <i>H. deformis</i>)	uZeneke; indlebelendlovu	bb	1	6	7
<i>Harpephyllum caffrum</i>	umGwenya	bk	2	10	12
<i>Harveya speciosa</i>	mokunye (So)	wpl/rt	0	1	1
<i>Haworthia</i> spp. (<i>H. fasciata</i> , <i>H. limifolia</i>)	uMathithibala	wpl	5	17	22
<i>Helichrysum acutatum</i>	uZangume	rt	5	9	14
<i>Helichrysum aureonitens</i>	iNkondwana	l/st	1	0	1
<i>Helichrysum</i> spp. (incl. <i>H. cymosum</i> , <i>H. decorum</i> , <i>H. epapposum</i> , <i>H. gymnocomum</i> , <i>H. natalitium</i> , <i>H. nudifolium</i> , <i>H. odoratissimum</i>)	iMphepho	l/st	17	36	53
<i>Helinus integrifolius</i>	uBhubhubhu (EP 10; 2 spp.)	rt	{8}	{24}	{32}
<i>Heliophila subulata</i>	uMoyawezwe (EP 35; 2 spp.)	rt/st	{2}	{7}	{9}
<i>Hermannia depressa</i>	phate-ea-ngaka (So) (EP 58; 3 spp.)	rt	{0}	{3}	{3}
<i>Hibiscus aethiopicus</i>	iHlalanyosi elimhlope	rt	0	1	1
<i>Hibiscus pusillus</i>	uVuma (EP 44; 2 spp.)	l/st	{1}	{3}	{4}
<i>Hippobromus pauciflorus</i>	uQhume; uTiye; umFazothethayo	rt	12	24	36
<i>Hippobromus pauciflorus</i>	isiPhahluka (EP 6; 2 spp.)	bk	{24}	{28}	{52}
<i>Hippocratea longipetiolata</i>	uBangalala umBhadlangu (EP 14; 7 spp.)	rt	{23}	{36}	{59}
<i>Homalium dentatum</i>	inDiebelendlovu (EP 67; 2 spp.)	bk	{0}	{2}	{2}
<i>Hydnora africana</i>	uMavumbuka (EP 9; 2 spp.)	rt	{49}	{22}	{71}
<i>Hypericum aethiopicum</i> ssp.	isiVumelwane	wpl/rt	0	4	4

Hypoxis sp. (incl. H. argentea)	letsikitlane	bb	1	1	2
Hypoxis spp. (incl. H. colchicifolia, H. hemerocallidea, H. iridifolia,)	iLabetheka; iNkomfe; izambane	bb	40	33	73
Ibicella sp.* (I. lutea*)	umZiwalaphungaphi	fr/sd pod	0	3	3
Ilex mitis	iPhuphuma (EP 51; 3 spp.)	st	{0}	{3}	{3}
Ilex mitis var. mitis	isiDumo	bk	1	18	19
Ipomoea spp.	uBhoqo (EP 32; 3 spp.)	rt	{8}	{22}	{30}
Ipomoea spp.	uVimbukhalo (EP 33; 2 spp.)	rt	{4}	{15}	{19}
Jasminum angulare	uMalala (EP 38; 2 spp.)	l/rt/st	{1}	{9}	{10}
Jatropha spp. (J. hirsuta, J. zeyheri)	uGodide	rt	7	6	13
Justicia capensis	iKhokhela	rt/st/l	13	17	30
Kalanchoe crenata	uMahogwe (EP 39; 3 spp.)	l/st	{1}	{15}	{16}
Kalanchoe rotundifolia	iDambisa	wpl	1	0	1
Kalanchoe sp.	umVuthuza (EP 11; 2 spp.)	rt	{7}	{34}	{41}
Kedrostis capensis	sesepa-sa-lithota	rt	2	0	2
Kigelia africana	umVongothi; umVungutha	fr/bk	11	13	24
Kniphofia sp. (incl. K. caulescens, K. laxiflora, K. porphyrantha, K. rooperi, K. uvaria)	iCacane	rt	2	4	6
Knowltonia bracteata	umVuthuza (EP 11; 2 spp.)	rt	{7}	{34}	{41}
Kohautia amatymbica	umFanozacile; umHungulo	rt	1	4	5
Lagenaria sphaerica	uSelwa	l/rt	1	0	1
Lantana rugosa	molutoane (So)	rt	1	0	1
Ledebouria spp. (L. cooperi, L. ovatifolia, L. revoluta)	iCubudwana	bb	11	1	12
Leonotis sp. (L. dysophylla, L. ocymifolia)	uTshwalabenyoni	l/st/rt	0	2	2
Lichtensteinia interrupta	umKhapalanga	rt	0	3	3
Lichtensteinia interrupta	iMbozisa (EP 23; 3 spp.)	l/st	{10}	{16}	{26}
Lichtensteinia kolbeana	inhlanhlomhlope (EP 41; 3 spp.)	l/st	{11}	{24}	{35}
Lippia javanica	umSuzwane (EP 26; 2 spp.)	l/st	{2}	{6}	{8}
Littonia modesta	iHlamvu (EP 48; 9 spp.)	rt	{0}	{2}	{2}
Lonchocarpus capassa	isiHomohomo; umPhanda	bk	1	0	1
Lotononis corymbosa	uMusa (EP 66; 3 spp.)	rt	{9}	{26}	{35}
Lycopodium clavatum	inWele	l/st	1	2	3
Macaranga capensis	umOmpumalelo	bk/st	14	12	26
Maesa lanceolata	uMaguqu; isiDende	rt	6	14	20
Malva parviflora*	phate-ea-ngaka (So) (EP 58; 3 spp.)	rt	{0}	{3}	{3}
Margaritaria discoidea	uMadlozana (EP 2; 4 spp.)	l/st/rt	{16}	{29}	{45}
Margaritaria discoidea	umKhawangu (EP 3; 3 spp.)	bk	{16}	{29}	{45}
Maytenus acuminata	isiNama (EP 53; 3 spp.)	bk	{0}	{6}	{6}
Maytenus acuminata ssp. acuminata	umLulama (EP 16; 5 spp.)	bk	{25}	{30}	{55}
Maytenus heterophylla	uBangalala umBhadlangu (EP 14; 7 spp.)	rt	{23}	{36}	{59}
Maytenus mossambicensis var. mossambicensis	iQongqo	rt	1	1	2
Maytenus undata	inDabulaluvulo	bk	21	29	50
Melanthus spp. (M. comosus, M. dregeanus ssp. insignis)	iBonya	rt	0	0	0
Mentha aquatica	iMbozisa (EP 23; 3 spp.)	l/st	{10}	{16}	{26}
Mesembryanthemum sp.	uGebeleweni (EP 8; 2 spp.)	wpl/rt	{9}	{9}	{18}
Microgramma lycopodioides	iKhambilentwala	l/st	0	13	13
Mimosa spp. (M. pigra, M. pudica)	iMbune	wpl	3	10	13
Mimusops sp.	thunzikulu	bk	7	3	10
Mimusops spp. (M. caffra, M. obovata)	amaSethole	st	1	4	5
Momordica sp. (M. balsamina, M. foetida)	iNtshungu	l/st	3	2	5
Monadenium lugardiae	umHlebe; umHuwe	rt/wpl	0	2	2
Monanthotaxis caffra	uMazwende; umGogawezinhanya	rt	7	6	13
Mondia whitei	uMondi (EP 46; 2 spp.)	rt	{4}	{8}	{12}
Monopsis scabra	isiDala (EP 57; 2 spp.)	l/st	{0}	{2}	{2}
Monsonia natalensis	uNakile (EP 59; 2 spp.)	rt	{0}	{1}	{1}
Moraea spathulata	iHlamvu (EP 48; 9 spp.)	rt	{0}	{2}	{2}
Mundulea sericea	umSindandlovu; mukanandou (Ve)	0	2	2	
Muraltia lancifolia	uMahesaka-onsundu; uMahesakemnyama; morentsoeng (So)	rt	0	9	9
Muraltia lancifolia	uMahesaka (no colour) (EP 19; 3 spp.)	rt	{0}	{13}	{13}

Myrica serrata	iLetha (EP 1; 4 spp.)	bk	{21}	{26}	{47}
Myrica serrata	umLulama (EP 16; 5 spp.)	bk	{25}	{30}	{55}
Myrothamnus flabellifolia	uVukwabafile	l/st	5	24	29
Noltea africana	umaLuleka (EP 37; 2 spp.)	bk	{1}	{1}	{2}
Nuxia floribunda	umLulama (EP 16; 5 spp.)	bk	{25}	{30}	{55}
Nymphaea sp. (incl. Nymphaea nouchali)	iZibu	wpl	0	5	5
Ochna holstii	isiBhanku	bk	4	12	16
Ochna natalitia	uMadlozana (EP 2; 4 spp.)	l/st/rt	{16}	{29}	{45}
Ochna natalitia	isiThundu (EP 54; 2 spp.)	bk	{0}	{12}	{12}
Ochna serrulata	iLitiye (EP 69; 2 spp.)	bk	{0}	{1}	{1}
Ocotea bullata	uNukane	bk	9	34	43
Olea europaea ssp. africana	iHlwati	bk	1	0	1
Olea woodiana	umHlwazimamba	rt	2	14	16
Olinia radiata	umZaneno	bk/rt	13	13	26
Ornithogalum longibracteatum	uMababaza	bb	24	19	43
Osteospermum imbricatum ssp. nervatum	inKhupuhlana; mokuphule (So)	l/st	1	9	10
Osyridicarpus schimperianus	uMalala (EP 38; 2 spp.)	l/rt/st	{1}	{9}	{10}
Othonna natalensis	iNcama	wpl	2	1	3
Oxalis smithiana	inkolowane	l/rt	1	0	1
Ozoroa obovata	isiFico	bk/rt	1	1	2
Pachycarpus spp.	iShongwe (EP 36; 4 spp.)	rt	{4}	{23}	{27}
Pappea capensis	uVumebornvu	rt	1	30	31
Pappea capensis	uDabulamafu pindamuva (EP 30; 2 spp.)	rt	{4}	{23}	{27}
Pappea capensis	iLitiye (EP 69; 2 spp.)	bk	{0}	{1}	{1}
Parinari curatellifolia	uBulawu (EP 55; 2 spp.)	bk	{0}	{4}	{4}
Pelargonium luridum	iShaga; uVendle	rt	9	12	21
Pellaea calomelanos	moraro (So); phaladza	l/st	0	1	1
Pellaea calomelanos	iNkomankoma (EP 40; 3 spp.)	l/st	{1}	{9}	{10}
Peltophorum africanum	mosetla (So); umSehla	bk	0	11	11
Pentanisia prunelloides ssp. prunelloides	iCimamilo; setima mollo (So)	wpl	5	30	35
Peucedanum caffrum	inhlanhlomhlope (EP 41; 3 spp.)	l/st	{11}	{24}	{35}
Peucedanum magalismontanum	iBheka (EP 18; 3 spp.)	wpl	{6}	{29}	{35}
Peucedanum thodei	iMpondovu	wpl	0	4	4
Phyllanthus meyerianus	iLetha (EP 1; 4 spp.)	bk	{21}	{26}	{47}
Phytolacca dioica	iShongwe (EP 36; 4 spp.)	rt	{4}	{23}	{27}
Phytolacca dioica	umZimuka (EP 62; 3 spp.)	rt	{4}	{6}	{10}
Pimpinella caffra	iBheka (EP 18; 3 spp.)	wpl	{6}	{29}	{35}
Pinus sp.*	abaPhaphi	bk	0	17	17
Pittosporum viridiflorum	umFusamvu; umKhwenkhwe	bk	7	31	38
Plectranthus grallatus	umNyamawempunzi	rt	1	4	5
Plectranthus madagascarensis	iBozana (EP 63; 3 spp.)	rt	{1}	{0}	{1}
Plectranthus sp. (incl. P. hadiensis)	iNkungwini	rt	6	14	20
Pleurostyli capensis	umThunyelelwa; murumelelwa (Ve)	bk	5	19	24
Plumbago auriculata	uMaswelisweli	rt	2	5	7
Podocarpus henkelii	abaNqonqosi (EP 47; 2 spp.)	bk	{6}	{21}	{27}
Polygala fruticosa	iThethe	rt/l/st	3	1	4
Polygala galpinii	uVuma (EP 44; 2 spp.)	l/st	{1}	{3}	{4}
Polygala hottentotta	uZekane	rt	2	8	10
Polygala spp. (incl. P. confusa, P. gerrardii, P. natalensis)	uNgqengendlela; iShobelenyati	wpl	8	16	24
Portulaca sp.	uShisizwe	st/l	3	4	7
Priva cordifolia var abyssinica	isiNama (EP 53; 3 spp.)	bk	{0}	{6}	{6}
Proboscidea fragrans	umZunguluwane	fr	1	2	3
Protea sp. (P. gaguedi, P. caffra)	tshidzungu (Ve)	bk	0	1	1
Protorhus longifolia	isiFico-sehlathi; unHlangothi; umuThibomvu; umKhumizo	bk	6	5	11
Prunus africana	inYazangomelimnyama	bk	1	8	9
Prunus africana	inYazangoma (no colour) (EP 29; 2 spp.)	bk	{24}	{14}	{38}
Psammotropha myriantha	iMphephotshani	rt	0	5	5
Psoralea pinnata	umHlonishwa	rt	4	1	5
Ptaeroxylon obliquum	umThathe	bk	17	6	23
Pterocarpus angolensis	umVangazi (EP 31; 3 spp.)	bk	{12}	{2}	{14}
Pterocelastrus echinatus	uSehlulamanye (EP 22; 4 spp.)	bk	{16}	{34}	{50}
Pterocelastrus rostratus	uSehlulamanye (EP 22; 4 spp.)	bk	{16}	{34}	{50}

Pterocelastrus spp.	uGobandlovu-ebomvu	bk	2	0	2
Pterocelastrus tricuspidatus	uSehlulamanye (EP 22; 4 spp.)	bk	{16}	{34}	{50}
Pulicaria scabra	isiThapuka	rt	2	2	4
Pyrenacantha grandiflora	uNakile (EP 59; 2 spp.)	rt	{0}	{1}	{1}
Ranunculus multifidus	uXhapozi	l/st	1	1	2
Rapanea melanophloeos	uMaphiphakhubalo; uMaphipha; uVukwabafilekhubalo	bk	27	42	69
Raphionacme sp.	uMathanjana; lesapo (So)	rt	17	26	43
Rauvolfia caffra	umHlabamanzi; umKhabamasi	bk	13	6	19
Rhamnus prinoides	uNyenya	rt	1	8	9
Rhipsalis baccifera	uGebeleweni (EP 8; 2 spp.)	wpl/rt	{9}	{9}	{18}
Rhoicissus tridentata ssp.	isiNwazi; umThwazi	rt	24	25	49
Rhus chirindensis	uDwendwelencuba; inHlokoshiyane; umYazangomebomvu	bk	8	11	19
Rhus chirindensis	inYazangoma (no colour) (EP 29; 2 spp.)	bk	{24}	{14}	{38}
Rhus laevigata	isiHlakoti	bk	1	0	1
Rhynchosia nervosa var nervosa	uMadilika	bk	0	1	1
Rhynchosia spp.	uBangalala umBhadlangu (EP 14; 7 spp.)	rt	{23}	{36}	{59}
Ricinus communis	uhlavu; mokhura (So)	l	1	1	2
Riocreuxia torulosa	uShuqu	l	1	0	1
Rubia cordifolia	inTwalubombo	rt	0	25	25
Salacia kraussii	uBangalala umBhadlangu (EP 14; 7 spp.)	rt	{23}	{36}	{59}
Salacia leptoclada	inSontwane; amaPunzana	rt/bk	9	8	17
Sandersonia aurantiaca	iHlamvu (EP 48; 9 spp.)	rt	{0}	{2}	{2}
Sansevieria sp. (incl. S. hyacinthoides)	isiKholokholo; uPhondolukabhejane	wpl	4	0	4
Sarcophyte sanguinea	uMavumbuka	rt	49	22	71
Sarcophyte sanguinea	uMavumbuka (EP 9; 2 spp.)	rt	{49}	{22}	{71}
Scabiosa columbaria	iBheka (EP 18; 3 spp.)	wpl	{6}	{29}	{35}
Scadoxus puniceus	umPhompho	bb	2	5	7
Schlechterina mitostemmatooides	iHlalanyosi	wpl	5	11	16
Schotia brachypetala	iHluzi; umGxamu; uVovo	bk	32	21	53
Scilla natalensis	inGuduza	bb	27	36	63
Scilla nervosa	imbiba-yabantwana	bb	2	0	2
Scilla nervosa	inGcino (EP 4; 2 spp.)	bb	{9}	{24}	{33}
Scilla sp.	uMasitabane	bb	1	0	1
Sclerocarya birrea ssp. caffra	umGanu	bk	32	27	59
Scolopia mundii	umDwendwenlencuba	bk	1	1	2
Secamone gerrardii	iPhophoma	wpl	10	27	37
Securidaca longipedunculata	iPhuphuma (EP 51; 3 spp.)	st	{0}	{3}	{3}
Senecio asperulus	mofereferere	wpl	1	0	1
Senecio coronatus	ubuLibazi	rt	6	23	29
Senecio gregatus	unSukumbili (EP 15; 4 spp.)	l/st	{10}	{24}	{34}
Senecio serratuloides	unSukumbili (EP 15; 4 spp.)	l/st	{10}	{24}	{34}
Senecio speciosus	unSukumbili (EP 15; 4 spp.)	l/st	{10}	{24}	{34}
Senecio tamoides	iHlozi-elikhulu	st	9	1	10
Senecio vimineus	uQobaqoba	st	1	0	1
Sideroxylon inerme	umHlale (EP 60; 3 spp.)	rt	{0}	{1}	{1}
Silene bellidioides	iGwayana	wpl	3	13	16
Siphonochilus aethiopicus	isiPhephetho; inDungulo	rt	8	14	22
Smilax anceps	inGqaqabulani	rt	6	4	10
Solanum mauritianum	uBhoqo (EP 32; 3 spp.)	rt	{8}	{22}	{30}
Solanum sp. (S. aculeastrum, S. hermanii)	inThuma	fr/rt	6	18	24
Spermocoe natalensis	uMabophe (EP 20; 2 spp.)	rt	{25}	{32}	{57}
Spilanthes mauritiana	isiSinini	l/st	1	1	2
Spirostachys africana	umThombothi	bk	13	16	29
Stangeria eriopus	imFingo	rt(tu)	9	29	38
Stapelia gigantea	uZiililo; umaliliza	wpl	13	14	27
Steganotaenia araliacea	icalakwetshwa	l/st	3	0	3
Stoebe cinerea	sehalahala (So) (EP 68; 7 spp.)	l/st	{0}	{1}	{1}
Stoebe vulgaris	sehalahala (So) (EP 68; 7 spp.)	l/st	{0}	{1}	{1}
Striga elegans	umncaka	wpl	1	0	1
Strychnos decussata	umKhangala	rt	2	0	2
Strychnos spinosa	umHlala	bk/fr	4	2	6
Strychnos spp. (S. henningsii, S. mitis)	umQalothi; uManono	bk/rt	8	12	20
Stylochiton natalensis	umfana-embuzi	rt	1	0	1

Stylochiton natalensis	iNsulansula (EP 64; 2 spp.)	rt	{11}	{20}	{31}
Synadenium cupulare	umDlebe (EP 28; 2 spp.)	bk	{1}	{3}	{4}
Synaptolepis kirkii	uVumomhlope	rt	3	30	33
Syzygium cordatum	umDoni	bk	2	3	5
Tabernaemontana elegans	muhatu (Ve)	rt	0	2	2
Talinum cafrum	iMpunyu; punyuka	rt	19	35	54
Teclea gerrardii	uMozane	bk	1	0	1
Teedia lucida	Hloenya hlwenya (EP 21; 2 spp.)	rt	{4}	{9}	{13}
Tephrosia kraussiana	iPhunga	rt	1	0	1
Tephrosia longipes ssp. longipes	iShobalehashi (EP 52; 2 spp.)	st/rt	{0}	{1}	{1}
Tephrosia marginella	isiDala (EP 57; 2 spp.)	l/st	{0}	{2}	{2}
Terminalia spp. (T. phanerophlebia, T. sericea)	amaNgwamhlope; amaNgwebomvu	bk/rt	13	7	20
Tetradenia riparia	iBoza	l/st	1	1	2
Tetradenia riparia	iBozana (EP 63; 3 spp.)	rt	{1}	{0}	{1}
Thesium pallidum	uMahesakobomvu	rt	22	26	48
Thesium pallidum	uMahesaka (no colour) (EP 19; 3 spp.)	rt	{0}	{13}	{13}
Thespesia acutiloba	iPhuphuma (EP 51; 3 spp.)	st	{0}	{3}	{3}
Tieghemia quinquenervia	iPhakama (EP 7; 2 spp.)	wpl	{6}	{11}	{17}
Toddaliopsis bremekampii	iNtana	bk	1	1	2
Tragia meyeriana	uBangalala umBhadlangu (EP 14; 7 spp.)	rt	{23}	{36}	{59}
Tragia spp. (T. meyeriana, T. rupestris)	imBabazane	rt/bk	7	2	9
Trema orientalis	umVangazi (EP 31; 3 spp.)	bk	{12}	{2}	{14}
Tricalysia lanceolata	umSuzwane (EP 26; 2 spp.)	l/st	{2}	{6}	{8}
Trichilia spp. (T. dregeana, T. emetica)	umKhuhlu; vungulomoya; umoyawovungu; mutuhu (Ve)	bk	24	30	54
Trimeria grandifolia	inDlebelendlovu (EP 67; 2 spp.)	bk	{0}	{2}	{2}
Tulbaghia spp. (T. alliacea, T. ludwigiana, T. simmleri, T. violacea)	umWelela; iShaladilezinyoka	bb	13	26	39
Turbina oblongata	uBhoqo (EP 32; 3 spp.)	rt	{8}	{22}	{30}
Turraea floribunda	uMadlozana (EP 2; 4 spp.)	l/st/rt	{16}	{29}	{45}
Turraea obtusifolia	uSwazi	l/st	4	14	18
Tylophora flanaganii	uMusa (EP 66; 3 spp.)	rt	{9}	{26}	{35}
Typha capensis	iBhuma	rt	3	2	5
Urginea delagoensis	uMahlanganisa	bb	6	2	8
Urginea spp. (incl. U. delagoensis, U. epigea)	umHlabelo; isiKlenama (green); inDongana-zimbomvana; uMahlongoloz	bb	32	31	63
Ursinia nana sspp.	selepe	l/st	4	13	17
Utricularia prehensilis	iPhengulula (EP 50; 2 spp.)	rt	{0}	{6}	{6}
Vangueria infausta	umViyo; umVilo	rt	1	1	2
Vepris lanceolata	uMozane	rt	2	0	2
Vernonia adoensis	inYathelo	rt	3	24	27
Vernonia colorata	iBozana (EP 63; 3 spp.)	rt	{1}	{0}	{1}
Vernonia natalensis	umLahlankosi (EP 5; 3 spp.)	bk	{24}	{11}	{35}
Vernonia tigna	umHlunguhlungu; umZane	rt	6	28	34
Viscum verrucosum	iPhakama (EP 7; 2 spp.)	wpl	{6}	{11}	{17}
Vitellariopsis sp. (V. dispar, V. marginata)	umPhumbulu	bk	0	2	2
Vitex spp. (V. rehmannii, V. wilmsii)	umLuthu	bk	7	13	20
Wahlenbergia sp.	manolla (So)	rt	0	1	1
Warburgia salutaris	isiBhaha	bk	21	34	55
Widdringtonia nodiflora	thaululo (Ve)	fr	0	1	1
Withania somnifera	ubuVimbo; imPatampata	rt	8	10	18
Wrightia natalensis	musunzi (Ve)	rt/fl	0	1	1
Xerophyta retinervis	isiPhemba	st	1	1	2
Ximenia americana	ntsekele (Sh)	rt	0	1	1
Ximenia caffra var. natalensis	umThunduluka	rt	6	4	10
Xymalos monospora	umHlungwane	bk	0	1	1
Xysmalobium undulatum	iShinga	rt	4	8	12
Xysmalobium undulatum	iShongwe (EP 36; 4 spp.)	rt	{4}	{23}	{27}
Zantedeschia albomaculata ssp.	iLabetheka-omhlope	bb	0	2	2
Zanthoxylum spp. (Z. capense, Z. davyi)	umNungumabele	rt	10	18	28
Ziziphus mucronata ssp. mucronata	umPhafa	bk/st	6	7	13
Ziziphus mucronata ssp. mucronata	umLahlankosi (EP 5; 3 spp.)	bk	{24}	{11}	{35}

APPENDIX B

Common names to species

Common name	Species	Plant Part
abaNqonqosi	EP 47 (Cupressus sp.*, Podocarpus henkelii)	bk
abaPhaphi	Pinus sp.*	bk
amaFutomhlaba	Callilepis laureola	rt
amaNgwamhlope	Terminalia spp. (T. phanerophlebia, T. sericea)	bk/rt
amaNgwamnyama	Cadaba natalensis	bk
amaNgwebomvu	Terminalia spp. (T. phanerophlebia, T. sericea)	bk/rt
amaNgwezidala	Cadaba natalensis	bk
amaPunzana	Salacia leptoclada	rt/bk
amaSethole	Mimusops spp. (M. caffra, M. obovata)	st
hlahlabadimo (So)	Chenopodium ambrosioides*	l/st
hloenya	EP 21 (Dicoma anomala, Teedia lucida)	rt
hlokwanalatsela	Dianthus basuticus	wpl
hlwenya	EP 21 (Dicoma anomala, Teedia lucida)	rt
iBheka	EP 18 (Peucedanum magalismsontanum, Pimpinella caffra, Scabiosa columbaria)	wpl
iBhucu	Bulbine spp. (B. abyssinica, B. alooides, B. asphodeloides, B. frutescens, B. natalensis)	wpl
iBhuma	Typha capensis	rt
iBinini	Embelia ruminata	rt
iBohlololo	Aptenia cordifolia var. cordifolia	wpl
iBonya	Melanthus spp. (M. comosus, M. dregeanus ssp. insignis)	rt
iBoza	Tetradenia riparia	l/st
iBozana	EP 63 (Plectranthus madagascarensis, Tetradenia riparia, Vernonia colorata)	rt
iButha	Asparagus spp. (A. asparagoides, A. laricinus, A. ramosissimum, A. setaceus, A. virgatus)	rt
iCacane	Kniphofia sp. (incl. K. caulescens, K. laxiflora, K. porphyrantha, K. rooperi, K. uvaria)	rt
icalakwetshwa	Steganotaenia araliacea	l/st
iCena	Aloe sp. (incl. A. maculata, A. parvibracteata, A. suprafoliata)	l
iCimamlilo	Pentanisia prunelloides ssp. prunelloides	wpl
iCubudwana	Ledebouria spp. (L. cooperi, L. ovatifolia, L. revoluta)	bb
iDambisa	Kalanchoe rotundifolia	wpl
iDambiso	Cyphostemma sp. (C. lanigerum, C. natalitium)	rt
iDangebane	Commelina sp. (C. africana, C. benghalensis)	l/st
iDlula	Begonia sp. (B. dregei, B. homonyma)	rt
iDungamuzi	Euclea spp. (E. crispa, E. divinorum, E. natalensis, E. undulata)	rt/bk
iGwayana	Silene bellidioides	wpl
iHabiya	Asparagus virgatus	rt
iHlalanyosi	Schlechterina mitostemmatoides	wpl
iHlalanyosi elimhlope	Hibiscus aethiopicus	rt
iHlamvu	EP 48 (Callilepis laureola, Disa aconitoides, D. polygonoides, D. stachyoides, D. versicolor, Gloriosa superba, Littonia modesta, Moraea spathulata, Sandersonia aurantiaca)	rt
iHlozi-elikhulu	Senecio tamoides	st
iHlungunyembe	Acokanthera spp. (A. oblongifolia, A. oppositifolia)	st/l
iHluzi	Schotia brachypetala	bk
iHlwati	Olea europaea ssp. africana	bk
iHubeshani	Croton sp. (C. gratissimus, C. pseudopulchellus)	bk
iKalamuzi	Acorus calamus	rt
iKhambilentwala	Microgramma lycopodioides	l/st
iKhatazo	Alepidea amatymbica var. amatymbica	rt
iKhokhela	Justicia capensis	rt/st/l
iLabetheka	Hypoxis spp. (incl. H. colchicifolia, H. hemerocallidea, H. iridifolia,)	bb
iLabetheka-omhlope	Zantedeschia albomaculata ssp.	bb
iLalanyathi	EP 42 (Cordia caffra, Ehretia rigida, Grewia caffra, Grewia occidentalis)	rt/bk
iLetha	EP 1 (Croton gratissimus, Gerrardina foliosa, Myrica serrata, Phyllanthus meyerianus)	bk
iLitiye	EP 69 (Pappea capensis, Ochra serrulata)	bk
iLoshana	Buddleja salviifolia	rt
iLoyi	Datura sp.* (D. metel*, D. stramonium)	l/st
iLukuluku	Dombeya rotundifolia var. rotundifolia	bk
imBabazane	Tragia spp. (T. meyeriana, T. rupestris)	rt/bk
imBelekazane	Asparagus sp.	rt
imbita-yabantwana	Scilla nervosa	bb

imBola	<i>Eucomis bicolor</i>	bb
iMbozisa	EP 23 (<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> , <i>Mentha aquatica</i> , <i>Lichtensteinia interrupta</i>)	l/st
iMbune	<i>Mimosa</i> spp. (<i>M. pigra</i> , <i>M. pudica</i>)	wpl
imFeyenkawu	<i>Ansellia gigantea</i> var. <i>nilotica</i>	wpl
imFingo	<i>Stangeria eriopus</i>	r(lt)
imFuzane	<i>Gnidia kraussiana</i> var. <i>kraussiana</i>	rt
imPatampata	<i>Withania somnifera</i>	rt
iMphepho	<i>Helichrysum</i> spp. (incl. <i>H. cymosum</i> , <i>H. decorum</i> , <i>H. epapposum</i> , <i>H. gymnocomum</i> , <i>H. natalitium</i> , <i>H. nudifolium</i> , <i>H. odoratissimum</i>)	l/st
iMphephotshani	<i>Psammotropha myriantha</i>	rt
iMpikayiboni	<i>Cephalaria humilis</i>	rt
imPila	<i>Callilepis laureola</i>	rt
imPindamshaye	<i>Adenia gummifera</i> var. <i>gummifera</i>	st
imPingizana	<i>Cyrtanthus</i> sp. (<i>C. contractus</i> , <i>C. stenanthus</i>)	bb
imPinyampinya	<i>Dioscorea rupicola</i>	rt
iMpishimpishi	<i>Diospyros galpinii</i>	rt
imPiskayihlangulwa	<i>Eucalyptus</i> sp.	bk
iMpondovu	<i>Peucedanum thodei</i>	wpl
imPundu	<i>Gasteria</i> sp. (incl. <i>G. croucheri</i>)	wpl
iMpunyu	<i>Talinum cafferum</i>	rt
imZilazamba	<i>Dichrostachys cinerea</i> ssp. <i>Africana</i>	rt
iNcama	<i>Othonna natalensis</i>	wpl
iNcamashela	<i>Eriospermum</i> spp. (<i>E. cooperi</i> , <i>E. ornithogaloides</i>)	rt
inCelo	<i>Albica</i> sp.	bb
iNcotho	<i>Boophone disticha</i>	bb
inDabingehlele	<i>Basella paniculata</i>	l/st
inDabulalualo	<i>Maytenus undata</i>	bk
inDawo	<i>Cyperus</i> sp. (<i>C. esculentus</i> , <i>C. longus</i>)	rt
inDawoluthi	<i>Belamcanda</i> sp.	rt
inDlebe	<i>Ficus salicifolia</i>	bk
inDlebelendlovu	EP 67 (<i>Homalium dentatum</i> , <i>Trimeria grandifolia</i>)	bk
inDlebelendlovu	<i>Haemanthus</i> spp. (<i>H. albiflos</i> , <i>H. coccineus</i> , <i>H. deformis</i>)	bb
inDodemnyama	<i>Diospyros</i> spp. (<i>D. galpinii</i> , <i>D. villosa</i>)	rt
inDongana-zimbomvana	<i>Drimys</i> sp. (<i>D. altissima</i> , <i>D. elata</i> , <i>D. robusta</i> , <i>D. sanguinea</i>)	bb
inDongana-zimbomvana	<i>Urginea</i> spp. (incl. <i>U. delagoensis</i> , <i>U. epigea</i>)	bb
inDumbahlozi	<i>Croton</i> spp. (<i>C. gratissimus</i> ssp., <i>C. sylvaticus</i>)	bk
inDungulo	<i>Siphonochilus aethiopicus</i>	rt
inGcino	EP 4 (<i>Albica setosa</i> , <i>Scilla nervosa</i>)	bb
ingobamakhosi	<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	rt
ingobazohlanya	<i>Boophone disticha</i>	bb
inGqagabulani	<i>Smilax anceps</i>	rt
inGuduza	<i>Scilla natalensis</i>	bb
iNgwavuma	<i>Elaeodendron transvaalense</i>	bk
iNgwevu	<i>Dioscorea sylvatica</i>	r(lt)
inHlaba	<i>Aloe</i> sp. (incl. <i>A. chabaudii</i> , <i>A. dewetii</i> , <i>A. marlothii</i> , <i>A. suprafoliata</i> , <i>A. spicata</i>)	wpl
inHlanhlomhllope	EP 41 (<i>Gnidia kraussiana</i> var. <i>kraussiana</i> , <i>Lichtensteinia kolbeana</i> , <i>Peucedanum cafferum</i>)	l/st
inHlashane	<i>Gnidia</i> sp. (incl. <i>G. polyantha</i>)	rt
iNhlehle	<i>Euphorbia woodii</i>	wpl
inHliziyounkulu	<i>Dombeya rotundifolia</i> var. <i>rotundifolia</i>	bk
inHlokoshiyane	<i>Rhus chirindensis</i>	bk
iNingizimu	<i>Dianthus</i> spp. (<i>D. crenatus</i> , <i>D. zeyheri</i> ssp.)	wpl
inJundumlahleni	<i>Curtisia dentata</i>	bk
inKehli	<i>Azalia quanzensis</i>	sd
inKhupuhlana	<i>Osteospermum imbricatum</i> ssp. <i>nervatum</i>	l/st
inKolowane	<i>Oxalis smithiana</i>	l/st
iNkomankoma	EP 40 (<i>Cheilanthes hirta</i> , <i>Dryopteris</i> spp., <i>Pellaea calomelanos</i>)	l/st
iNkomfe	<i>Hypoxis</i> spp. (incl. <i>H. colchicifolia</i> , <i>H. hemerocallidea</i> , <i>H. iridifolia</i> ,)	bb
iNkondwana	<i>Helichrysum aureonitens</i>	l/st
iNkungwini	<i>Plectranthus</i> sp. (incl. <i>P. hadiensis</i>)	rt
inKunzana	<i>Acanthospermum hispidum</i>	l/st/fl
inKunzitwalitshe	<i>Curtisia dentata</i>	bk
inPhephelelangeni	<i>Curtisia dentata</i>	bk
inSiphane	<i>Calpurnia aurea</i> ssp. <i>aurea</i>	l/rt
inSontwane	<i>Salacia leptoclada</i>	rt/bk
iNsulansula	EP 64 (<i>Eriospermum</i> spp. incl. <i>E. mackenii</i> , <i>Stylochiton natalensis</i>)	rt
iNtana	<i>Toddalopsis bremekampii</i>	bk
inTangazane	<i>Cucumis hirsutus</i>	fr
inThuma	<i>Solanum</i> sp. (<i>S. aculeastrum</i> , <i>S. hermannii</i>)	fr/rt
inTindili	<i>Entada rheedii</i>	sd
inTolwane	<i>Elephantorrhiza elephantina</i>	r(lt)
iNtombi-kayibhinci	<i>Ficus sur</i>	bk

iNtshungu	Momordica sp. (M. balsamina, M. foetida)	l/st
inTwalubombo	Rubia cordifolia	rt
inWele	Lycopodium clavatum	l/st
inYathelo	Vernonia adoensis	rt
inYazangoma (no colour)	EP 29 (Prunus africana, Rhus chirindensis)	bk
inYazangomelimnyama	Prunus africana	bk
inYokiziphinda	Boscia albitrunca	rt
iNyongwane	EP 27 (Corbichonia decumbens, Dicoma anomala)	rt
iPhakama	EP 7 (Tieghemia quinquenervia, Viscum verrucosum)	wpl
iPhamba	Balanites maughamii	bk
iPhamba	Eulophia spp. (E. cucullata, E. leontoglossa, E. ovalis, E. speciosa, E. streptopetala)	rt
iPhengulula	EP 50 (Deinbolia oblongifolia, Utricularia prehensilis)	rt
iPhophoma	Secamone gerrardii	wpl
iPhunga	Tephrosia kraussiana	rt
iPhuphuma	EP 51 (Ilex mitis, Securidaca longipedunculata, Thespesia acutiloba)	st
iQongqo	Maytenus mossambicensis var. mossambicensis	rt
iQwaningi	Capparis spp. (C. brassii, C. tomentosa)	rt/bk
isantilele	Euphorbia clavarioides	wpl
iSendelenje	Cucumis sp. (C. africanus, C. hirsutus, C. zeyheri)	fr
isephula	Garcinia livingstonei	bk
iShaladilezinyoka	Tulbaghia spp. (T. alliacea, T. ludwigiana, T. simmleri, T. violacea)	bb
iShaqa	Pelargonium luridum	rt
iShayelo	Athrixia phyllicoides	l/st
iShinga	Xysmalobium undulatum	rt
iShobalehashi	EP 52 (Equisetum ramosissimum, Tephrosia longipes ssp. longipes)	st/rt
iShobelenyati	Polygala spp. (incl. P. confusa, P. gerrardii, P. natalensis)	wpl
iShongwe	EP 36 (Asclepias spp., Pachycarpus spp., Phytolacca dioica, Xysmalobium undulatum)	rt
isiBhaha	Warburgia salutaris	bk
isiBhanku	Ochna holstii	bk
isiCakathi	Agapanthus spp. (A. africanus, A. campanulatus, A. caulescens, A. praecox)	wpl
isiDala	EP 57 (Monopsis scabra, Tephrosia marginella)	l/st
isiDende	Maesa lanceolata	rt
isiDikili	Gnidia spp. (G. burchellii, G. cuneata, G. kraussiana)	wpl/rt
isiDumo	Ilex mitis var. mitis	bk
isiFico	Ozoroa obovata	bk/rt
isiFico-sehlathi	Protorhus longifolia	bk
isiFithi	Baphia racemosa	bk
isiGibanyongo	Achyrocline sp. (A. avicularis, A. leptostachya)	rt
isiGoba	Asparagus sp. (A. africanus, A. falcatus)	rt
isiGqikisikatokoloshe	Dietes iridioides	l/st
isiGqikisomkovu	Encephalartos sp.	wpl
isiHlakoti	Rhus laevigata	bk
isiHomohomo	Lonchocarpus capassa	bk
isiKhelekhehlane	Crassula alba var alba	rt/st
isiKholokholo	Sansevieria sp. (incl. S. hyacinthoides)	wpl
isiKlenama (green)	Urginea spp. (incl. U. delagoensis, U. epigea)	bb
isiKwakwane	EP 61 (Cassine peragua ssp peragua, Catunaregam spinosa ssp. spinosa)	fr
isiManaye	Ekebergia capensis	bk
isiNama	EP 53 (Elaeodendron croceum, Maytenus acuminata, Priva cordifolia var abyssinica)	bk
isiNdiyandiya	Bersama spp. (B. lucens, B. stayneri, B. swinnyi, B. tysoniana)	bk
isiNwazi	Rhoicissus tridentata ssp.	rt
isiNzimane	Euclea spp. (E. crispa, E. divinorum, E. natalensis, E. undulata)	rt/bk
isiPhahluka	EP 6 (Brachylaena discolor ssp. discolor, Hippobromus pauciflorus)	bk
isiPhemba	Xerophyta retinervis	st
isiPhephetho	Siphonochilus aethiopicus	rt
isiQomiso	Graderia scabra	st/l/rt
isiQunga	Cymbopogon spp.	l/st
isiSefo	Faurea spp. (F. macnaughtonii, F. saligna)	bk
isiSinini	Spilanthes mauritiana	l/st
isiTabuka	Epaltes gariepina	l/st/fl
isiThapuka	Pulicaria scabra	rt
isiThundu	EP 54 (Elaeodendron croceum, Ochna natalitia)	bk
isiTshotshokazane	Conyza podocephala	l
isiVumelwane	Hypericum aethiopicum ssp.	wpl/rt
itangazane	Gunnera perpensa	rt
iThethe	Polygala fruticosa	rt/l/st
iWozawoza	Cymbopogon spp.	l/st
izambane	Hypoxis spp. (incl. H. colchicifolia, H. hemerocallidea, H. iridifolia,)	bb
iZaza	EP 65 (Behnia reticulata, Crotalaria lanceolata)	rt
iZibu	Nymphaea sp. (incl. Nymphaea nouchali)	wpl
lebone (So)	Agapanthus spp. (A. africanus, A. campanulatus, A. caulescens, A. praecox)	wpl

lengane (So)	Artemisia afra	l/st
lesapo (So)	Raphionacme sp.	rt
lesokwane	Alepidea amatymbica var. amatymbica	rt
letsikitlane	Hypoxis sp. (incl. H. argentea)	bb
manolla (So)	Wahlenbergia sp.	rt
maroba dihale (So)	Aloe sp. (incl. A. ecklonis, A. kraussii)	l
mbhando (So)	Albizia adianthifolia	bk
moapatladi (So)	Capparis spp. (C. brassii, C. tomentosa)	rt/bk
moferefere	Senecio asperulus	wpl
mohato (So)	Berkheya onopordifolia var onopordifolia	rt
mohatollo (S.So)	Eulophia streptopetala	
mokunye (So)	Harveya speciosa	wpl/rt
mokuphule (So)	Osteospermum imbricatum ssp. nervatum	l/st
molutoane (So)	Lantana rugosa	rt
monyaku (So)	Cucumis sp. (C. africanus, C. hirsutus, C. zeyheri)	fr
moraro (So)	Pellaea calomelanos	l/st
morentsoeng (So)	Muraltia lancifolia	rt
mosetla (So)	Peltophorum africanum	bk
moshala-shuping (So)	Agapanthus spp. (A. africanus, A. campanulatus, A. caulescens, A. praecox)	wpl
muhatu (Ve)	Tabernaemontana elegans	rt
mukanandou (Ve)	Mundulea sericea	bk
mulumanamana (Ve)	Elaeodendron transvaalense	bk
mupimbi (Ve)	Garcinia livingstonei	bk
murumelwa (Ve)	Pleurostyliia capensis	bk
musenzhe (Ve)	Cussonia sp. (C. natalensis, C. spicata)	bk
musunzi (Ve)	Wrightia natalensis	rt/fl
mutavhatsindi (Ve)	Brackenridgea zanguebarica	rt
mutshutshungu (Ve)	Bridelia micrantha	rt
mutuhu (Ve)	Trichilia spp. (T. dregeana, T. emetica)	bk
nomanyama (Sh)	Cassia abbreviata ssp. beareana	bk
ntsekele (Sh)	Ximenia americana	rt
payabashimane	Aristea spp. (A. ecklonii, A. woodii)	wpl
phaladza	Pellaea calomelanos	l/st
phate-ea-ngaka (So)	EP 58 (Chenopodium sp., Hermannia depressa, Malva parviflora*)	rt
pindamuva	EP 30 (Cyanotis speciosa, Pappea capensis)	rt
punyuka	Talinum cafferum	rt
sehalahala (So)	EP 68 (Aster filifolius, Chrysocoma oblongifolia, C. tenuifolia, Erica algida, Euryops sp., Stoebe vulgaris, S. cinerea)	l/st
sekanama	Drimys sp. (D. altissima, D. elata, D. robusta, D. sanguinea)	bb
sekgopha (So)	Aloe sp. (incl. A. micrantha)	l/st
selepe	Ursinia nana sspp.	l/st
sesepa-sa-lithota	Kedrostis capensis	rt
setima mollo (So)	Pentanisia prunelloides ssp. prunelloides	wpl
sweswe (So)	Gazania krebsiana	rt
thaululo (Ve)	Widdringtonia nodiflora	fr
thunzikulu	Mimusops sp.	bk
tjanibeswe	Dianthus mooiensis sspp.	wpl
tshidzungu (Ve)	Protea sp. (P. gaguedi, P. caffra)	bk
tsikitlana (SSo)	Gazania krebsiana	rt
uBanalala	EP 14 (Corchorus asplenifolius, Eriosema salignum, Maytenus heterophylla, Hippocratea longipetiolata, Rhynchosia spp., Salacia kraussii, Tragia meyeriana)	rt
uBani	Agapanthus spp. (A. africanus, A. campanulatus, A. caulescens, A. praecox)	wpl
uBhoqo	EP 32 (Ipomoea spp., Solanum mauritianum, Turbina oblongata)	rt
uBhubhubhu	EP 10 (Crotalaria globifera, Helinus integrifolius)	rt
uBovana	Elaeodendron sp. (incl. E. croceum)	bk
uBulawu	EP 55 (Cyathula sp, Parinari curatellifolia)	bk
uBulawu omhlope	Asparagus africanus	rt
ubuLibazi	Senecio coronatus	rt
ubuVimbo	Withania somnifera	rt
uDabulamafu	EP 30 (Cyanotis speciosa, Pappea capensis)	rt
uDakwa	Dioscorea dregeana	r(lt)
uDelunina	Asclepias cucullata	rt
uDlutshana	Aster bakerianus	rt
uDwendwelencuba	Rhus chirindensis	bk
uFudu	Dioscorea sylvatica	r(lt)
uGagane	Dichrostachys cinerea ssp. Africana	rt
uGagu	Acacia luederitzii var retinens	rt
uGebeleweni	EP 8 (Mesembryanthemum sp., Rhipsalis baccifera)	wpl/rt
uGibisila	Bowiea volubilis	bb
uGobandlovu-ebomvu	Pterocelastrus spp.	bk
uGobho	Gunnera perpensa	rt
uGodide	Jatropha spp. (J. hirsuta, J. zeyheri)	rt

uHlabalanganane	Cynium racemosum	rt
uhlakahla	Agapanthus spp. (A. africanus, A. campanulatus, A. caulescens, A. praecox)	wpl
uhlavu	Ricinus communis	l
uHlazifukwe oluncane	Dissotis canescens	st
uKhalimele	EP 13 (Cissampelos torulosa, Dumasia villosa)	l/st
uMababaza	Ornithogalum longibracteatum	bb
uMabelejongosi	Eulophia spp. (E. cucullata, E. speciosa, E. streptopetala)	rt
uMabophe	EP 20 (Acridocarpus natalitius ssp., Spermacoce natalensis)	rt
uMabusane	Capparis spp. (C. brassii, C. tomentosa)	rt/bk
uMadilika	Rhynchosia nervosa var nervosa	bk
uMadlozana	EP 2 (Berchemia discolor, Margaritaria discoidea, Ochra natalitia, Turraea floribunda)	l/st/rt
uMaguqu	Maesa lanceolata	rt
uMahesaka (no colour)	EP 19 (Agathosma ovata, Muraltia lancifolia, Thesium pallidum)	rt
uMahesaka-onsundu	Muraltia lancifolia	rt
uMahesakemnyama	Muraltia lancifolia	rt
uMahesakobomvu	Thesium pallidum	rt
uMahesakomhlope	Agathosma ovata	rt
uMahlabekefeni	Croton spp. (C. gratissimus ssp., C. sylvaticus)	bk
uMahlanganisa	Urginea delagoensis	bb
uMahlungolozu	Urginea spp. (incl. U. delagoensis, U. epigea)	bb
uMahogwe	EP 39 (Adenostemma caffra, Adenostemma viscosum, Kalanchoe crenata)	l/st
uMakhothigobile	Cyanotis speciosa	rt
uMalala	EP 38 (Jasminum angulare, Osyridicarpus schimperianus)	l/rt/st
umaliliza	Stapelia gigantea	wpl
umaLuleka	EP 37 (Gerrardina foliosa, Noltea africana)	bk
uManono	Strychnos spp. (S. henningsii, S. mitis)	bk/rt
uManzamyama	Anemone spp. (A. caffra, A. fanninii)	rt/bk
uMaphipha	Albica spp. (A. fastigiata, A. nelsonii)	bb
uMaphipha	Rapanea melanophloeos	bk
uMaphiphakhubalo	Rapanea melanophloeos	bk
uMaqadini	EP 61 (Cassine peragua ssp peragua, Catunaregam spinosa ssp. spinosa)	fr
uMaqunda	Elaeodendron sp. (incl. E. croceum)	bk
uMasitabane	Scilla sp.	bb
uMaswelisweli	Plumbago auriculata	rt
uMathanjana	Raphionacme sp.	rt
uMathinta	Eriospermum abyssinicum	rt
uMathithibala	Haworthia spp. (H. fasciata, H. limifolia)	wpl
uMathunga	Eucomis autumnalis ssp. clavata	bb
uMathunziwezintaba	Ekebergia capensis	bk
uMavumbuka	EP 9 (Sarcophyte sanguinea, Hydnora africana)	rt
uMayime	Clivia spp. (C. caulescens, C. gardenii, C. miniata, C. nobilis)	wpl
uMazwende	Monanthotaxis caffra	rt
umBambangwe	Chaetachme aristata	rt/bk
umBamangwe	Chaetachme aristata	bk/rt
umBanda	Greyia sutherlandii	bk
uMbesa	Andrachne ovalis	rt
umBethe	Calpurnia aurea ssp. aurea	l/rt
umBhadlangu	EP 14 (Corchorus asplenifolius, Eriosema salignum, Maytenus heterophylla, Hippocratea longipetiolata, Rhynchosia spp., Salacia kraussii, Tragia meyeriana)	rt
umBinda	Garcinia spp. (G. gerrardii, G. livingstonei)	bk
umcaka	Berchemia zeyheri	bk
umCumane	Alberta magna	bk
umDabu	Elephantorrhiza elephantina	r(lt)
umDakane	Apodytes dimidiata ssp. dimidiata	rt
umDlandloti	Clematis brachiata	st
umDlandlovu	Bauhinia bowkeri	rt
umDlangwenya	Cryptocarya spp. (C. latifolia, C. myrtifolia)	bk
umDlavusa	EP 12 (Afzelia quanzensis, Eucalyptus spp.)	bk
umDlebe	EP 28 (Eucalyptus sp., Synadenium cupulare)	bk
umDondwani	Coddia rudis	rt
umDoni	Syzygium cordatum	bk
umDubu	Combretum spp. (C. caffrum, C. erythrophyllum, C. hereroense, C. kraussii)	rt/bk
uMduze	Crinum spp. (C. bulbispermum, C. delagoense, C. macowanii, C. moorei)	bb
umDwendwenlencuba	Scolopia mundii	bk
uMembeze	Andrachne ovalis	rt
uMemeziobomvu	Cassipourea spp. (C. flanaganii, C. gerrardii)	bk
uMemezomhlope	Calodendrum capense	bk
umfana-embuzi	Stylochiton natalensis	rt
umFanozacile	Kohautia amatymbica	rt
umFazothehayo	Hippobromus pauciflorus	rt
umFusamvu	Pittosporum viridiflorum	bk

umGadankawu	Albizia adianthifolia	bk
umGalagala	Buxus sp. (B. macowanii, B. natalensis)	l/fl
umGanu	Sclerocarya birrea ssp. caffra	bk
umGobandlovu	Balanites maughanii	bk
umGogawezinhanya	Monanthotaxis caffra	rt
umGqeba	Buddleja saligna	bk
umGwenya	Harpephyllum caffrum	bk
umGxamu	Schotia brachypetala	bk
umhlabadabuka	Adenia digitata (possibly)	rt
umHlabamanzi	Rauvolfia caffra	bk
umKhabamasi		
umHlabelo	Urginea spp. (incl. U. delagoensis, U. epigea)	bb
umHlabeloweqolo	Blighia unijugata	bk
umHlakaza	Bersama swinnyi	bk
umHlala	Strychnos spinosa	bk/fr
umHlale	EP 60 (Bridelia micrantha, Gardenia cornuta, Sideroxylon inerme)	rt
umHlalemagwababa	Bridelia micrantha	rt
umHlebe	Monadenium lugardiae	rt/wpl
umHlele	Ehretia rigida	rt
umhlonhlo	Euphorbia sp.	st/l
umHlonishwa	Psoralea pinnata	rt
umHlonyane	Artemisia afra	l/st
umHlunguhlungu	Vernonia tigna	rt
umHlungula	Berchemia discolor	rt/bk
umHlungwane	Xymalos monospora	bk
umHlwakele	Drypetes gerrardii	l/st
umHlwazimamba	Olea woodiana	rt
umHungulo	Kohautia amatymbica	rt
umHuwe	Monadenium lugardiae	rt/wpl
uMinya	Croton sylvaticus	bk
umJuluka	Casearia gladiiformis	rt
umKele	Ehretia rigida	rt
umKhamba	Acacia sieberiana var. woodii	bk
umKhangala	Strychnos decussata	rt
umKhanyakude	Acacia xanthophloea	bk
umKhapalanga	Lichtensteinia interrupta	rt
umKhaya	Acacia spp. (incl. A. burkei)	rt
umKhiphampethu	Calpurnia aurea ssp. aurea	l/rt
umKhiwane	Ficus sur	bk
umKhokha	Abrus precatorius ssp. africanus	sd/rt
umKhondweni	Cryptocarya spp. (C. latifolia, C. myrtifolia)	bk
umKhovoti	Chaetachme aristata	bk/rt
umKuhlu	Trichilia spp. (T. dregeana, T. emetica)	bk
umKhumizo	Protorhus longifolia	bk
umKhwangu	EP 3 (Acokanthera oppositifolia, Erythrophleum lasianthum, Margaritaria discoidea)	bk
umKhwenkhwe	Pittosporum viridiflorum	bk
umKlele	Ehretia rigida	rt
umLahlankosi	EP 5 (Gerrardina foliosa, Vernonia natalensis, Ziziphus mucronata ssp. mucronata)	bk
umLahleni	Curtisia dentata	bk
umLahlenisefile	Curtisia dentata	bk
umLimi-lwenkomo	Gerbera ambigua	wpl
umLomomnandi	EP 45 (Glycyrrhiza glabra, Anthospermum rigidum)	rt
umLulama	EP 16 (Deinbollia oblongifolia, Maytenus acuminata ssp. acuminata, Myrica serrata, Nuxia floribunda, Cunonia capensis)	bk
umLunge	EP 24 (Crocasmia aurea, C. paniculata, Eulophia cucullata, Gladiolus dalenii, G. sericeovillosus)	rt
umLuthu	Vitex spp. (V. rehmannii, V. wilmsii)	bk
umncaka	Striga elegans	wpl
umNqandane	EP 43 (Diospyros lycioides, Euclea crispa ssp. crispa)	rt/st
umNukelambiba	Clausena anisata	l/bk
umNungumabele	Zanthoxylum spp. (Z. capense, Z. davyi)	rt
umNyamanzi	EP 70 (Acacia caffra, Cassipourea gummiflua)	bk
umNyamathi	Ekebergia capensis	bk
umNyamawempunzi	Plectranthus grallatus	rt
umOmpumalelo	Macaranga capensis	bk/st
uMondi	EP 46 (Mondia whitei, Cinnamomum zeylanicum)	rt
uMondi	Cinnamomum zeylanicum	bk
uMoyawezwe	EP 35 (Gerbera piloselloides, Heliophila subulata)	rt/st
umoyawovungu	Trichilia spp. (T. dregeana, T. emetica)	bk
uMozane	Teclea gerrardii	bk
uMozane	Vepris lanceolata	rt
umPendulo	Acalypha villicaulis	rt

umPeso	Acridocarpus natalitius	bk
umPhafa	Ziziphus mucronata ssp. mucronata	bk/st
umPhahla	Brachylaena discolor ssp. discolor	l/st/rt
umPhanda	Lonchocarpus capassa	bk
umPhompho	Scadoxus puniceus	bb
umPhumbulu	Vitellariopsis sp. (V. dispar, V. marginata)	bk
umQalothi	Strychnos spp. (S. henningsii, S. mitis)	bk/rt
umQele	Dicoma zeyheri	rt
umQonga	Cassipourea gerrardii	bk
umSehla	Peltophorum africanum	bk
umSenge	Cussonia sp. (C. natalensis, C. spicata)	bk
umShekisane	Euclea spp. (E. crispa, E. divinorum, E. natalensis, E. undulata)	rt/bk
umSilawengwe	Gnidia kraussiana var. kraussiana	rt
umSindandlovu	Mundulea sericea	bk
umSinsi	Erythrina lysistemon	bk
umSiphawenyoka	Achyroopsis avicularis	wpl
umSuzwane	EP 26 (Lippia javanica, Tricalysia lanceolata)	l/st
umTani	Dioscorea sp.	rt
umTelemba	Annona senegalensis	rt
umThathe	Ptaeroxylon obliquum	bk
umThole	Acacia caffra	bk
umThombothi	Spirostachys africana	bk
umThunduluka	Ximenia caffra var. natalensis	rt
umThunyelelwa	Pleurostyliia capensis	bk
umThwazi	Rhoicissus tridentata ssp.	rt
uMululuka	Barringtonia racemosa	rt
umuNga	Acacia karroo	bk
uMusa	EP 66 (Crabbea hirsuta, Lotononis corymbosa, Tylophora flanaganii)	rt
umuThibomvu	Protorhus longifolia	bk
umValasangweni	Gardenia sp. (G. thunbergia, G. volkensii)	bk
umVangazi	EP 31 (Albizia versicolor, Pterocarpus angolensis, Trema orientalis)	bk
umVilo	Vangueria infausta	rt
umVithi	Boscia spp. (B. albitrunca, B. foetida ssp. rehmanniana)	rt
umViyo	Vangueria infausta	rt
umVongothi	Kigelia africana	fr
umVungutha	Kigelia africana	bk
umVuthuza	EP 11 (Knowltonia bracteata, Kalanchoe sp.)	rt
umVuthwamini	Canthium inerme	rt
umWelela	Tulbaghia spp. (T. alliacea, T. ludwigiana, T. simmleri, T. violacea)	bb
umYazangomebomvu	Rhus chirindensis	bk
umZane	Vernonia tigna	rt
umZaneno	Olinia radiata	bk/rt
umZilanyoni	Croton sylvaticus	bk
umZimuka	EP 62 (Argyrolobium sp. incl. A. speciosum, A. robustum, Phytolacca dioica)	rt
umZiwalaphungaphi	Ibicella sp.* (I. lutea*)	sd
umZungulu	Dalbergia obovata	st/rt
umZunguluwane	Proboscidea fragrans	fr
uNakile	EP 59 (Monsonia natalensis, Pyrenacantha grandiflora)	rt
unDiyaza	Bersama spp. (B. lucens, B. stayneri, B. swinnyi, B. tysoniana)	bk
unDwendweni	EP 24 (Crocasmia aurea, C. paniculata, Eulophia cucullata, Gladiolus dalenii, G. sericeovillosus)	rt
unGazine	Bridelia cathartica	bk
unGibonisele	EP 34 (Acalypha glandulifolia, Corchorus confusus)	wpl/rt
uNgqengendlela	Polygala spp. (incl. P. confusa, P. gerrardii, P. natalensis)	
uNgwaleni	Clutia sp. (C. hirsuta, C. platyphylla, C. pulchella)	l/rt
unHlangothi	Protorhus longifolia	bk
unSukumbili	EP 15 (Senecio gregatus, S. serratuloides, S. speciosus, Chenopodium ambrosioides)	l/st
uNukane	Ocotea bullata	bk
uNyenya	Rhamnus prinoides	rt
uPhamepuce	EP 25 (Aspilia natalensis, Eclipta prostrata)	wpl
uPhandlazi	Dalbergia obovata	st/rt
uPhondolukabhejane	Sansevieria sp. (incl. S. hyacinthoides)	wpl
uQhume	Hippobromus pauciflorus	rt
uQobaqoba	Senecio vimineus	st
uQonsi	Eriosema sp. (E. cordatum, E. salignum)	rt
uRoselina	Cinnamomum camphora	bk/st
uSehlulamanye	EP 22 (Elaeodendron croceum, Pterocelastrus echinatus, P. rostratus, P. tricuspidatus)	bk
uSelwa	Lagenaria sphaerica	l/rt
uShisizwe	Portulaca sp.	st/l
uShuqu	Riocreuxia torulosa	l
uSingalwesalukazi	Asclepias fruticosa	rt/l/st

uSingalwesalukazi	<i>Asclepias physocarpa</i>	l/st/fr
uSolo	<i>Albizia adianthifolia</i>	bk
uSondeza	<i>Capparis sepiaria</i>	rt/st
uSukasahamba	<i>Cymbopogon</i> spp.	l/st
uSununundu	<i>Acalypha</i> sp. (<i>A. peduncularis</i> , <i>A. punctata</i> , <i>A. schinzii</i>)	rt
uSwazi	<i>Turraea obtusifolia</i>	l/st
uTiye	<i>Hippobromus pauciflorus</i>	rt
uTshwalabenyoni	<i>Leonotis</i> sp (<i>L. dysophylla</i> , <i>L. ocymifolia</i>)	l/st/rt
uVelabahleka	EP 17 (<i>Celosia trigyna</i> , <i>Crotalaria</i> spp.)	wpl/rt
uVendle	<i>Pelargonium luridum</i>	rt
uVimbukhalo	EP 33 (<i>Convolvulus sagittatus</i> sspp., <i>Ipomoea</i> spp.)	rt
uVovo	<i>Schotia brachypetala</i>	bk
uVukwabafile	<i>Myrothamnus flabellifolia</i>	l/st
uVukwabafilekhubalo	<i>Rapanea melanophloeos</i>	bk
uVuma	EP 44 (<i>Hibiscus pusillus</i> , <i>Polygala galpinii</i>)	l/st
uVumebomvu	<i>Pappea capensis</i>	rt
uVumomhlope	<i>Synaptolepis kirkii</i>	rt
uXhapozi	<i>Ranunculus multifidus</i>	l/st
uZangume	<i>Helichrysum acutatum</i>	rt
uZekane	<i>Polygala hottentotta</i>	rt
uZeneke	<i>Haemanthus</i> spp. (<i>H. albiflos</i> , <i>H. coccineus</i> , <i>H. deformis</i>)	bb
uZililo	<i>Stapelia gigantea</i>	wpl
uZinhla	<i>Celtis mildbraedii</i>	bk
vungulomoya	<i>Trichilia</i> spp. (<i>T. dregeana</i> , <i>T. emetica</i>)	bk

Survey questionnaires and data capture records used in the surveys

I: Market survey 1Inventory questionnaire used in 50 *muti* shops

Date	July 1994
Name of shop	Mama Maponya Herbalist
Shop address	Marshall Street, Jeppestown, Johannesburg
Telephone number	
Name of shop owner	Mama Maponya
Shop owner nationality/ ethnicity etc	North Sotho sangoma
Location code for shop	JB 23
Other	Goes home to Pietersburg every 3 months; had shop for 1 year

Plant common name	Plant part	Supplier(s)	Source(s)/area harvested	Scarce (S) and/or popular (P)	Other
<i>Ingwavuma</i>	<i>Bark</i>	<i>Gatherers</i>	<i>KZN</i>	<i>S and P</i>	'Monamane' in N. Sotho
<i>Bhoqo</i>	<i>Root</i>	<i>Gather self</i>	<i>Lesotho, Pietersburg</i>		

Additional notes:

II: Market survey 2a

Record sheet used to record trade data for 29 species in 27 shops

1. Species common name: (e.g. iNqwavuma, isiBhaha, uMathunga etc)

[illegible]

III: Market survey 2b

Record sheet used to record additional trade data for 29 species in 27 shops

Date

May 1995

Name of shop / Shop code

KwaDabulamanzisi, JB 5

Common name	Estimated quantity bought / harvested per year or month or week	Approximate price and size of quantity bought	Frequency of sale	Price per sale
1. Guduza	4.5 bags per annum	R90 / 50 kg bag	2 x per day	R5
2. Mathunga	2.5 bags per annum	R90 / 50 kg bag	1 x per day	R5
3. Skanama	4 bags per annum	R45 / ½ 50 kg bag	2 x per day	R5
4. Labatheka	5 bags per annum	R45 / ¼ 50 kg bag	2 x per day	R5
5. Ngwavuma	1 bag per annum	R65 / 50 kg bag	2 x per week	R5
6. Isibaha	1 bag per annum	R90 / ½ 50 kg bag	1 x per week	R5
7. Khatazo	1 bag per annum	R50 / ¼ 50 kg bag	1 x per week	R3
8. Tjanibeswe	20-30 bundles per week	R2 per bundle	30-40 per week	R3/bundle
9.				
10.				
11.				
12.				
13.				
14.				
15.				
16.				
17.				
18.				
19.				
20.				
21.				
22.				
23.				
24.				
25.				
26.				
27.				
28.				
29.				

IV: Market survey 2c

Record sheet for plants bought on 10 visits to Faraday

Record sheet number: 1
Date: 18 September 1995

Common name	Price	Mass (kg)	R/kg	Individual bulb/tuber diameters (mm)	Individual bulb/tuber masses (kg)	Bark thickness or other measure
1. Guduza	R2	0.615	3.25	74; 52	0.465; 0.155	
2. Mathunga	R2	0.205	9.76	34; 34; 32; 27; 28; 27; 21	0.05; 0.045; 0.03; 0.025; 0.025; 0.025; 0.01	
3. Skanama	R2	0.405	4.94	77; 60; 50; 37	0.195; 0.115; 0.065; 0.035	
4. Labatheka	R2	0.790	2.53	77; 86; 55	0.235; 0.465; 0.09	
5. Ngwavuma	R2	0.495	4.04			10; 9; 8; 8; 10
6. Isibaha	R2	0.185	10.81			4; 4; 6; 6
7. Khatazo	<i>No stock to be found</i>					
8. Tjanibeswe	R2	0.070	28.58			20 plants per bundle
9.						
10.						
11.						
12.						
13.						
14.						
15.						
16.						
17.						
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V: Market survey 3

Survey sheet 1 (of 3) for the Faraday market survey for GDACE (see report for all three questionnaires [Faraday Report 2003.pdf](#); hyperlink to the report on the CD version)

QUESTIONNAIRE 1: STREET TRADERS and GATHERERS

Interviewer: _____	Block: []	Trader or Locker #: []
Date: _____	Time started: _____	Time ended: _____

A: PRIMARY INFORMANT:

- 1 First Name: _____ Gender: [] Ethnic Group: []
Are you married? Details _____
Are you a traditional healer? Specify _____
Are you looking after someone else's stall? _____
- 2 Which of the following age categories do you belong to?
1) 15-25
2) 26-35
3) 36-45
4) 46-55
5) 56-55
6) 66+
- 3 What is your level of schooling?
1) No schooling
2) Attended primary school up to Std []?
3) Attended high school up to Std []?
4) Completed diploma or degree, specify: _____
- 4 What amount of money best describes your income **per week** from trading medicinal plants?
1) Less than R100 per week
2) R101 – R200
3) R201 – R300
4) R301 – R400
5) R401 – R500
6) R500 – R600
7) More than R600, specify if they tell you R []
- 5 What is your contribution to the household income by selling plants?
1) Only income
2) There is another contributor to the household income
- 6 How many people help you trade here in the street?
- 7 Do you gather and then sell the plants yourself, or do you order them from a gatherer? _____

- 8 If NO, where do you buy and collect these plants? Describe

- 9 How many people gather the plants for you to sell here? _____
- 10 How often do you buy and collect plants per month? _____
- 11 Where is your home? _____

12 Where do you stay at night? _____

13 How do the plants get to the market? _____

14 What costs, other than buying plants, have you had to pay in order to market your plants?

COST	AMOUNT PER DAY OR PER WEEK
Travel	
Rent	
Assistance	
Other (specify)	

15 Approximately how many customers do you have a day or per week? _____

16 Why do you sell plants at Faraday market and not somewhere else (e.g. on other Jhb streets, in Durban etc)

17 Is there competition between the traders in Faraday? Describe.

18 What improvements could be made to the Faraday market?

19 Which of the following customers do you sell most often to? Rank them.

- 1) Customers looking for treatment []
- 2) Customers looking for plants []
- 3) Traditional healers []
- 4) Traders from muti shops []
- 5) Other, specify: _____ []

20 How many sacks or checkers do you sell a week? If it is not known, then ask how much is transported to the market every week?

- 1) Sacks []
- 2) Checkers []

21 Do you throw plants away?

- 1) No
- 2) Yes How many checkers per week []

Describe the reasons they throw plants away:

22 What do you do to ensure that there are plants for you to harvest and/or sell in the future?

23 If local farmers grew the plants, would you buy them? Discuss.

24 How would you recognize a cultivated medicinal plant compared to a plant that has been collected from the wild?

25 Why do think that some of the plants you sell are becoming scarce?

26 What do you think are the most important reasons for growing or not growing medicinal plants

27 What would you do if certain wild plants could no longer be found in the bush?

28 When are the busiest times:

- 1) Busiest days of the week _____
- 2) Busiest days of the month _____
- 3) Busiest months of the year _____

29 When are the slowest times:

- 1) Slowest days of the week _____
- 2) Slowest days of the month _____
- 3) Slowest months of the year _____

B: PLANTS FOR SALE

- Ask which plants for sale that he can see are 1) scarce and 2) popular. Tick them off on the list
- Ask what plants not at the stall are scarce/popular, and write this in the notes?
- Use the grid on the back page to estimate bark thickness and bulb diameter in 1cm intervals
- Any name that is given in Sotho, Tswana etc, ask for the Zulu name if they know it.

[illegible]

OTHER NOTES & OBSERVATIONS

[illegible]