REFERENCES

- Adepoju, A., 1995: Migration in Africa: An overview, in J. Baker and T.A. Aina. (Eds.), *The Migration Experiences in Africa.* Sweden: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet.
- Agnew, J., 1999: Mapping political power beyond state boundaries: Territory, identity, and movement in world politics, *Millennium*, Vol. 28, Pp. 499-522.

Aliens Control Act, 1991: No. 96.

- Amin, S., 1995: Migration in contemporary Africa: A retrospective view, in J. Baker., and T. A. Aina., (eds.), *The Migration Experience in Africa*. Sweden: Nordiska Afirkainstitutet.
- Babbie, E., 1992: *The Practice of Social Research*. California: Wadsworth Publishing Company.
- Balibar, E., 1991: Is there a neo-racism? In, E. Balibar (ed.), *Race, Nation, Class: Ambiguous Identities*. London: Verso.
- Barker, M., 1981: *The New Racism: Conservatives and the Ideology of the Tribe.* London: Routledge.
- Barth, F., 1996: Ethnic groups and boundaries, in J. Hutchinson and D. A., Smith (eds.), *Ethnicity*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Bauman, Z., 1990: Thinking Sociologically. Cambridge: Blackwell Publishers.
- Bayart, J. F., 1999: The 'social capital' of the felonious state: or the ruses of political intelligence, in J. F. Bayart; S. Ellis and B. Hibou (eds.), *The Criminalization of the State in Africa*. The International African Institute, Indiana: Indiana University Press.
- Bearman, S., 1991: Strategic Survey 1990-1991. London: The International Institute for Strategic Studies.
- Bedford, R., 1992: International migration in the South Pacific region, in M. M. Kritz, L.L. Lim and H. Zlotnik (eds.), *International Migration Systems: A Global Approach*.Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Bennett, R. J., 1985: Quantification and relevance, in R. J. Johnston (ed.), *The Future of Geography*. London: Methuen, Pp. 211-224.
- Berger, J., and Mohn, J., 1975: A Seventh Man. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
- Black, R., 1998: Refugees, Environment and Development. London: Longman.

- Black, R., 1994: Asylum policy and the marginalisation of refugees in Greece, in W. T.S. Gould and A. M. Findlay (eds.), *Population Migration and the Changing World Order*. England: John Wiley and Sons.
- Boehnke, K., Hagan, J., and Hefler, J., 1998: 'On the development of xenophobia in Germany: The adolescent years', *Journal of Social Issues*, Vol. 54, No. 3, Pp. 585-602.
- Bogue, D. J., 1969: Principles of Demography. New York: John Wiley and Sons, Inc.
- Bongfen, C. L., 1995: 'The road to the unitary state of Cameroon 1959-1972', *Paideuma* Vol. 41, Pp. 1-6.
- Bopape, M., 1993: 'Social network and social support as a basis of community development in Lebowa', *Human Science Research Council*, Pretoria.
- Bouillon, A., 1999a: Introduction, in A. Bouillon (ed.), *Immigration Afrricane en Afrique du Sud: Les Migrants Francophones des Annees 90*, Institut Francais d'Afrique du Sud, Johannesburg.
- Bouillon, A., 1999b: Migrants Africains <Continentaux> et francophones en Afrique du Sud. Un apercu d'ensemble, in A. Bouillon (ed.), *Immigration Afrricane en Afrique du Sud: Les Migrants Francophones des Annes 90*, Institut Francais d'Afrique du Sud, Johannesburg.
- Brass, P. R., 1996: Ethnic groups and ethnic identity formation, in J. Hutchinson and D.A., Smith (eds.), *Ethnicity*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Bryman, A., 1984: The debate about quantitative and qualitative research: a question of method or epistemology? *The British Journal of Sociology* Volume XXV, No1, Pp. 75-91.
- Byrne, D., 1999: Social Exclusion. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Campbell, D. T., and Fiske, D. W., 1959: 'Convergent and discriminant validation by the multi-trait-multi-method matrix', *Psychological Bulletin*, Vol. 56, Pp. 81-105.
- Carim, X., 1995: 'Illegal to South Africa', Africa insight, No. 25, Pp. 221-223.
- Castles, S., 2001: Environmental Change and Forced Migration: Making Sense of the Debate, New Issues in Refugee Research, Walking Paper No. 70, Refugees Study Center, University of Oxford.

- Castles, S and miller, M. J., 1993: *The Age of Migration: International Population Movements in the Modern World.* Basingstoke: Macmillan Press.
- Castles, S. and Kosack, G., 1973: *Immigrant Workers and Class Structure in Western Europe*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Castles, S., and Davidson, A., 2000: *Citizenship and Migration: Globalization and the Politics of Belonging*. London: Macmillan Press Ltd.
- Chimni, B. S., 1998: 'The geopolitics of Refugee Studies: A view from the South', Journal of Refugee Studies, Vol. 11. No. 4, Pp. 350-370.
- Clay. P., 1982: Hillbrow. Cape Town: Don Nelson.
- Clifford, J., 1994: 'Diaspora', Cultural Anthropology, Vol. 9 No. 3, Pp. 302-338.
- Cohen, A., 1996: 'Ethnicity and politics', in J. Hutchinson and D. A., Smith (eds.), *Ethnicity*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Cohen, R., 1978: 'Ethnicity: Problem and focus in anthropology', *Annual Review of Anthropology* Vol. 7, Pp. 379-403.
- Cohen, R., 1991: Contested Domains Debates in International Labour Studies. London: Zed.
- Cohen, R., 1992: 'Migration and the new international division of labour, in M. Cross (ed.), *Ethnic Minorities and Industrial Change in Europe and North America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cohen, R., 1994: Frontiers of Identity: The British and Others. London: Longman.
- Coleman, D., and Salt, J., 1992: *The British Population, Patterns, Trends and Processes*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Conversi, D., 1999: Nationalism, boundaries, and violence, Millennium 28, Pp. 553-584
- Cook, P., 1989a: Locality economic restructuring and world development, in P. Cook (ed.), *Localities: The Changing Face of Urban Britain*. London: Unwin Hyman.
- Cook, P., 1989b: The local question: revival or survival? In P. Cook (ed.), *Localities: The Changing Face of Urban Britain.* London: Unwin Hyman.
- Cooper, C., Shindler, J., McCaul, C., Potter, F., and Cullum, M., 1985: *Race Relations Survey 1948*. Johannesburg: South African Institute of Race Relations.

- Cooper, C., Shindler, J., McCaul, C., Hamilton, R., Beale, M., Clemans, A., Kruger, L., Markovitz, M., Seimon, J., Brouard, P., and Shelton, G., 1988: *Race Relations Survey 1987/8*. Johannesburg: South African Institute of Race Relations.
- Crisp, J., 2000: 'Forms of violence in Kenya's refugee camps', UNHCR Refugee Survey Quarterly, Vol. 19, No. 1
- Crosby, F., and Clayton, S., 1990: 'Affirmative action and the issue of experience', *Journal of Social Issues*, Vol. 46, No. 2, Pp. 61-79.
- Crush, J and McDonald, D. A., 2002: Transnationalism, African immigration, and new migrants space in South Africa: An introduction, in J. Crush and D. A. McDonald (eds.), *Transnationalism and New African Immigration to South Africa*. Cape Town: Southern African Migration Project (SAMP)/Canadian Association of African Studies (CAAS).
- Crush, J., 1998: 'Introduction', in J. Crush (ed.), *Beyond Control Immigration and Human Rights in a Democratic South Africa*. Cape Town: SAMP.
- Crush, J., 2000: Migration past: An historical overview of cross-border movement in Southern Africa, in D. A. McDonald (ed.), On the Borders: Perspective on International Migration in Southern Africa. SAMP: ST. Martin's Press.
- Crush, J., 2001: 'Immigration, xenophobia and human rights in South Africa', *SAMP Migration Policy Series* No. 22 Pp. 1-39.
- Cull, T., 2001: 'The seven building project: Is cooperative houses the answer to South Africa's housing crises'? *Africa Insight*, Vol. 31, No 1, Pp. 43-49.
- Danso, R, and McDonald, D. A., 2001: 'Writing xenophobia: Immigration and the print media in post-apartheid South Africa', *Africa Today*, Vol. 48, No. 3, Pp. 91-114.
- de Vletter, F., 2000: Labour migration to South Africa: The lifeblood for Southern Mozambique, in D. A. McDonald (ed), On the Borders: Perspective on International Migration in Southern Africa. Southern Africa Migration Project: St. Martin's Press,
- Devine, T. M., 1988: 'Introduction' in T. M. Divine and R. Mitchison (eds) *People and Society in Scotland 1760-1830* Vol. 1. Edenburgh: John Donald Publishers.
- Dodson, B., 2000: Women on the move: Gender and cross-border migration to South Africa from Lesotho, Mozambique and Zimbabwe, in D. A. McDonald (ed.), *On*

the Borders: Perspective on International Migration in Southern Africa. Southern Africa Migration Project: St. Martin's Press.

- Dodson B., and Oelofse, C., 2002: Shades of xenophobia: In-migrants and immigrants in Mizamoyethu, Cape Town in J. Crush and D. A. McDonald (eds.), *Transnationalism and New African Immigration to South Africa*, Cape Town: Southern African Migration Project (SAMP)/Canadian Association of African Studies (CAAS).
- Doty, R. L., 1999: 'Racism, desire, and the politics of immigration', *Millennium, Journal of International Studies*. London School of Economics: Millennium Publishing Group, Pp. 585-606.
- Douglas, M., 1987: 'A distinctive anthropological perspective', in M. Douglas (ed.), Constructive Drinking: Perspective on Drinking from Anthropology. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Dunbar, R. I. M., 1987: Sociobiological explanations and the evolution of ethnocentrism, in V. Reynolds., V. Falger., and I. Vine (eds.), *The Sociobiology of Ethnocentrism: Evolutionary Dimensions of Xenophobia, Discrimination, Racism and Nationalism.* London and Sydney: Croom Helm.
- Eisenstadt, S. N., and Roniger, L., 1984: Patrons, Clients and Friends: Interpersonal Relations and the Structure of trust in Society. London: Cambridge University Press.
- Eitzen, D. S., 1973: Two minorities: The Jews of Poland and the Chinese of the Philippines, in D. E. Gelfand and R. D. Lee (eds.), *Ethnic Conflicts and Power: A Cross-National Perspective*. USA: Jon Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Eller, J., and Coughlan, R., 1996: The poverty of primordiality, in J. Hutchinson and D.A., Smith (eds.), *Ethnicity*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ellis, S., 1999: The new frontiers of crime in South Africa, in J. F. Bayart., S. Ellis and B. Hibou (eds.), *The Criminalization of the State in Africa*. The International African Institute, Indiana: Indiana University Press.
- EUMC/RAXEN, 2001a: Anti-Islamic Reactions in the EU after the Terrorist Acts Against the USA. France: Commission for Racial Equality (CRE).

- EUMC/RAXEN, 2001b: Anti-Islamic Reactions in the EU after the Terrorist Acts Against the USA. United Kingdom: Commission for Racial Equality (CRE).
- Eyoh, D., 1998: 'Conflicting narratives of Anglophone protest and the politics of identity in Cameroon', *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, 16(1) Pp. 249-276.
- Festinger, L., Riecken. H. W., Schachter, S., 1956: When Prophecy Fails: A Social and Psychological Study of a Modern Group that Predicted the Destruction of the World. New York: Haper and Row.
- Fetterman, D. M., 1998: *Ethnography: Step by Step*. Thousand Oaks London: Sage Publications
- Flohr, H., 1987: Biological bases of social prejudices in V. Reynolds., V. Falger., and I. Vine (eds.), *The Sociobiology of Ethnocentrism: Evolutionary Dimensions of Xenophobia, Discrimination, Racism and Nationalism.* London and Sydney: Croom Helm.
- Foner, N., 1987a: Introduction: New immigration and changing patterns in New York City, in N. Foner (ed.), New Immigrants in New York. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Foner, N., 1987b: The Jamaicans: race and ethnicity among migrants in New York city, in N. Foner (ed.), *New Immigrants in New York*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Ford, G., 1992: Fascist Europe: The Rise of Racism and Xenophobia. London: Pluto Press.
- Frayne, B., and Pendleton, W., 2000: Namibians on South Africa: Attitudes towards cross-border migration and immigration policy, in D. A. McDonald (ed.), On the Borders: Perspective on International Migration in Southern Africa. Southern Africa Migration Project: St. Martin's Press.
- Freedman, D.G., 1991: 'The infants' fear of strangers and the flight response', *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, Vol. 2, Pp. 242-8.
- Friedlander, H., 1995: *The Origin of Nazi Genocide: From Euthanasia to the Final Solution.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Friedman, J., 1990: Being in the world: Globalization and localization in M. Featherstone (ed.), *Global Culture: Nationalism, Globalization and Modernity*. London: Sage.

- Funso, S. A., 1999: Building democracy: Transition, illusions, challenges and prospects in Nigeria and South Africa, The New Hemisphere International Seminar, Center for International Education. Durham: University of New Hampshire.
- Garson, J. P., 1992: Migration and interdependence: The migration system between France and Africa, in, M. M. Kritz, L. L. Lim and H. Zlotnik (eds.), *International Migration Systems: A Global Approach*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Gay, J., 2000: Lesotho and South Africa: Time for a new migration compact, in D. A.
 McDonald (ed.), On the Borders: Perspective on International Migration in Southern Africa. Southern Africa Migration Project, St. Martin's Press.
- Geertz, C., 1996: Primordial ties, in J. Hutchinson and D. A., Smith (eds.), *Ethnicity*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Geschiere, P., Gugler, J., 1998: The urban-rural connection: Changing issues of belonging and identification, *Africa*, 68, pp. 309-319.
- Gerth and Mills, 1946: From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gilroy, R., and Speak, S., 1998: Barriers, boxes and catapults: Social exclusion and everyday life, in A. Madanipour., G. Cars., and J. Allen (eds.), *Social Exclusion in European Cities: Processes, Experiences, and Responses.* Regional Policy and Development 23. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Gold, S. J., 1992: *Refugee Communities: A Comparative Field Study.* Newbury Park, London: Sage Publication.
- Goldstein, S., and Goldstein, A., 1981: *Surveys of Migration in Developing Countries: A Methodological Review.* Honolulu, Hawaii: East-West Population institute.
- Golini, A., Bonifazi, C., and Righi, A., 1993: A general framework for the European migration system in the 1990s, in R. King (ed.), *The New Geography of European Migrations*. London: Belhaven Press.
- Gomel, G., 1992: 'Migration towards Western Europe: Trends, outlook, policy', *The International Outlook Spectator*, Vol. 27.
- Gordimer, N., 1999: 'Five years into freedom', in The Sunday Times, of 06/27/1999.
- Gordon, L., Blignaut, S., Cooper, C., and Ensor, L., 1979: Survey of race relation in South Africa 1978, *South Africa Institute of Race Relation*, Vol.30 Johannesburg.

- Graffard, S., 2001: 'Bibelforscher et le Nazisme', 1933- 1945: The Jehovah's Witness and the Nazis: Persecution, deportation, and Murder, 1933-1945. New York: Cooper Square Press.
- Grieco, M., 1995: Transport lives: Urban Social Networks and labour control, in A. Roger, and S. Vertovec (eds.), *The Urban Context: Ethnicity, Social Networks* and Situational Analysis. Oxford: Berg Publishers.
- Griffiths, D. J., 2000: 'Fragmentation and consolidation: the contrasting cases of Somali and Kurdish refugees in London', *Journal of Refugee Studies*, Vol. 13, No. 3, Pp. 281-302.
- Gusfield, J. R., 1987: Passage to play: rituals of drinking time in American society, in M.
 Douglas (ed.), *Constructive Drinking: Perspectives on Drinking from Anthropology*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Hall, S., 1992: The question of cultural identity, in S. Hall, D. Held and T. McGrew (eds.), *Modernity and its Futures*. United kingdom: Black-Well Publishers.
- Hammersley, M., and Atkinson, P., 1985: *Ethnography: Principles in Practice*. London: Routledge.
- Handlin, O., 1959a: Immigrant As a Factor in American History. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, ING.
- Handlin, O., 1959b: *The Newcomers, Negroes and Puerto Ricans in a Changing Metropolis.* New York: Harvard University Press.
- Heath, D., 1987: 'A decade of development in the anthropological study of alcohol use:
 1970-1980', in M. Douglas (ed.), *Constructive Drinking: Perspectives on Drinking from Anthropology*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Heckmann, F., 2001: 'Racism, Xenophobia, Anti-Semitism: Conceptual Issues in the Raxen Project', Raxen Workshop, University of Bamberg Vienna.
- Hecter, M., 1996: Ethnicity and rational choice theory, in J. Hutchinson and D. A., Smith (eds.), *Ethnicity*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Heisbourg, F., 1991: 'Population movements in post cold war Europe', Survival, Vol. 33.
- Henderson, J., and Karn, V., 1987: Race, Class and State Housing: Inequality and the Allocation of Public Housing in Britain. England: Gower Publishing Company Limited.

- Herholdt, W., and Marx, M., 1999: *Employment Equity in South Africa: A Guide to Affirmative Action Success.* South Africa: Prentice Hall.
- Hibou, B., 1999: The 'social capital' of the state as an agent of deception: Or the ruses of economic intelligence, in J. F. Bayart., S. Ellis and B. Hibou (eds.), *The Criminalization of the State in Africa.* The International African Institute, Indiana: Indiana University Press.
- Hill, A. G., 1997: Truth lies in the eyes of the beholder: the nature of evidence in demography and anthropology, in D. I. Kertzer and T. Fricke (eds.), *Anthropological Demography: Towards a New Synthesis*. Chicago and London: The University of Chicago Press.
- Human Rights Committee, 2000: *Xenophobia: The New Racism*. Johannesburg South Africa: Heinrich Boll Foundation.

Humphreys, L., 1970: Tearoom Trade. London: Duckworth.

- Hunt, M., 1985: Profiles in Social Research: The Scientific Study of Human Interaction. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Hussein, S., 1993: 'In search of Canaan: A critical evaluation of the causes and effects of migration within Southern Africa, and strategies to cope with them, *Southern African Perspectives*. Centre for Southern African Studies, University of the Western Cape.
- Hussein, S., 1995: Population movements into South Africa: trends outlooks, policies: *Foundation for Global Dialogue*, Occasional Paper, Series No 2, Braamfontein, Johannesburg.
- Hussein, S., and Van Aardt, M., 1998: Caring security in Africa: Theoretical and practical considerations in new security thinking, *Institute for Social Security Studies*, Monograph No. 20.
- Janesick, V. J., 1970: Social method: a sourcebook, in N. K. Denzin (ed.), Social Methods: A Sourcebook. London: Butterworlths.
- Johnson, C. S., 1973: Covert Hostility and deflected aggression, in D. E. Gelfand and R.D. Lee (eds.), *Ethnic Conflicts and Power: A Cross-National Perspective*. New York: Jon Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Johnston, R. J., 1986: On Human Geography. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

- Jones, P. N., 1994: Destination Germany: the spatial distribution and impact of the 'third wave' of post-war immigrants, in W. T. S. Gould and A. M. Findlay (eds.), *Population Migration and the Changing World Order*. England: John Wiley and Sons Ltd.
- Kaplan, A., 1964: The Conduct of Inquiry: Methodology for Behavioral Science, Scranton. New York: Chandler Publishing.
- Kim, I., 1981: *New Urban Immigrants: The Korean Community in New York*. New York: Princeton University Press.
- King, R and Rybaczuk, K., 1993: Southern Europe and the international division of labour: From emigration to immigration in R. King (ed.), *The New Geography of European Migrations*. London: Belhaven Press.
- King, R, and Knights, M., 1994: Bangladeshis in Rome: a case of migratory opportunism, In W. T. S. Gould and A. M. Findlay (eds.), *Population Migration and the Changing World Order*. England: John Wiley and Sons Ltd.
- Klaaren, J., 1998: 'Immigration and the South African constitution', in J. Crush (ed.), Beyond Control Immigration and Human Rights in a Democratic South Africa. Cape Town: SAMP publications.
- Kluckhohn, F., 1944: The Use of Personal Documents in History. London: Allen Lane.
- Kraly, E., 1987: U.S. immigration policy and the immigrant population of New York, in N. Foner (ed.), *New Immigrants in New York*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Kritz, M. M., and Zlotnik, H., 1992: Global interactions: Migration systems, processes and policies, in M. M. Kritz, L. L. Lim and H. Zlotnik (eds.), *International Migration Systems: A Global Approach*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Leggett, T., 1999: Drugs in South Africa: The latest trends, *Ned-bank Crime Index*, Vol. 3, No 5, Johannesburg.
- Lemert, C., 2002: *Social Thing: An Introduction to the Sociological Life*. New York: Rowmand and Littlefield.
- Lemert, C., and Branaman, A., 1997: The Goffman Reader. UK: Blackwell Publishers.
- Light, I., 1972: *Ethnic Enterprise in America: Business and Welfare Among Chinese, Japanese and Blacks*. Berkeley, California: University of California Press.

- Light, I., 1980: 'Asian entrepreneurs in America', in C. Scott (ed.), *Self Help in Urban America: Patterns of Minority Business Enterprise*. Port Washington, NY: Kennikat Press.
- Light, I., 1984: 'Immigrants and ethnic enterprise in North America'. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, Vol. 17, No. 2, Pp. 195-216.
- Light, I., and Bonacich E., 1988: *Immigrant Entrepreneurs*. Berkeley, California: University of California Press
- Loescher, G., 1992: 'Refugee movements and international security', *Adelphi Papers*, No 268.
- Lofland, J., 1971: Analysing Social Setting: a guide to qualitative observation and analysis. Wadsworth: Belmont.
- Lorrian, F and White, H. C., 1977: Structural equivalence of individuals in social network, in S. Leinhardt (ed.), *Social Networks*. New York: Academic Press.
- Lubkemann, S. C., 2002: The transformation of transnationality among Mozambican migrants in South Africa in, J. Crush and D. A. McDonald (eds.), *Transnationalism and New African Immigration to South Africa*. Cape Town: Southern African Migration Project (SAMP)/Canadian Association of African Studies (CAAS).
- MacGaffey, J. and Bazenguissa-Ganga, R., 2000: *Congo-Paris: Transnational Traders on the Margins of the Law.* The International African Institute, Indiana: Indiana University Press.
- Madanipour, A., 1998: 'Social exclusion and space', in A. Madanipour., G. Cars., and J. Allen (eds.), Social Exclusion in European Cities: Processes, Experiences, and Responses. Regional Policy and Development 23. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Maharaj, B., and Rajkumar, R., 1997: The 'alien invasion' in South Africa: Illegal immigrants in Durban, *Development Southern Africa*, Vol. 14, No 2, Pp. 255-273.
- Mail and Guardian, April 18, 1997: 'Blame it all on the Nigerians'.
- Makinwa-Adebusoye, P., 1992: The West African migration system in, M. M. Kritz, L.L. Lim and H. Zlotnik (eds.), *International Migration Systems: A Global Approach*.Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Malinowski, B., 1979: Ethnography of Malinowski. London: Routledge.

- Malkki, L. H., 1992: 'National geographic: The rooting of people and the territorialization of national identity among scholars and refugees'. *Cultural Anthropology*, Vo. 7, No. 1, Pp 24-43.
- Mamdani, M., 1999: 'When victims become killers: Colonialism, nativism, and the genocide in Rwanda', *Millennium, Journal of International Studies*, London School of Economics, Millennium Publishing Group, Pp. 3-18.
- Mandaville, P. G., 1999: 'Territory and translocality: Discrepant idioms of political identity'. *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, Vol. 28. No. 3, Pp. 653-673.
- Marsh, C., 1979: 'Problems with surveys', Sociology Vol. 13 Number 2, Pp. 293-305.
- Marshall, A., 1987: New immigrants in New York's economy, in N. Foner (ed.), *New Immigrants in New York*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Martin, P., 1993: The migration issue, in R. King (ed.), *The New Geography of European Migrations*. London: Belhaven Press.
- Mather, C., 1987: 'Residential segregation and Johannesburg's location in the sky', *South Africa Geographical Journal*, Vol. 69 No 2, Pp 119-128
- Matlou, P., 1999: 'The creation of refugee law: The South Africa experience'. Paper presented at the forced Migration Studies Programme of the Graduate School for Humanities and Social Sciences. Johannesburg: University of the Witwatersrand.
- Mbeki, T., 2001: May 2001a: Letter from president Thabo Mbeki: Statement on xenophobia, *ANC Today*, Volume 1, Number 18.
- McDonald, D. A., 2002: We have contact: Foreign migration and civic participation in Marconi Beam, Cape Town in, J. Crush and D. A. McDonald (eds.), *Transnationalism and New African Immigration to South Africa*. Cape Town: Southern African Migration Project (SAMP)/Canadian Association of African Studies (CAAS).
- McDonald, D. A., Mashike, L., Golden, C., 1999: 'The lives and times of African migrants and immigrants in post apartheid South Africa', Southern African Migration Project. Canada: Idasa.

- McDonald, D., Gay, J., Zinyama, L., de Vletter, F., 1998: 'Challenging xenophobia: Myths and realities about cross-border migration in South Africa', Migration Policy Series No. 7, Southern African Migration Project. Cape Town and Kingston: Idasa and Queen's University.
- McIntosh, M., 1971: 'Changes in the Organization of thieving in S. Cohen (ed) *Images of Deviance*. Great Britain: Penguin Books.
- Minaar, A., and Hough, M., 1996: Who Goes There? Perspectives on clandestine migration and illegal aliens in South Africa. Pretoria: Center for Sociopolitical Analysis, Human Science Research Council.
- Mitchell, C., 1969: Social Networks in Urban Situations: Analyses of Personal Relationships in Central African Towns. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Mitchell, J. C., 1989: The causes of labour migration, in Z. Abebe and I. Shubi (eds.), Forced Labour and Migration: Patterns of Movement Within Africa. London: Hans Zell Publishers.
- Morris, A., 1996: Inner-city Transition: A Case Study of Hillbrow, Johannesburg, Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, Department of Sociology, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.
- Morris, A., 1999: *Bleakness and Light: Inner-City Transition in Hillbrow*. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.
- Myers, N., 1997: 'Environmental Refugees' *Population and Environment*, Vol. 19 No. 12 Pp. 167-182.
- Meyers, N., and Kent, J., 1995: *Environmental Exodus: An Emerging Crises in the Global Arena.* Washington DC: Climate Institute.
- Musterd, S., Ostendorf, W., and Breebaart, M., 1998: *Multi-Ethnic Metropolis: Patterns and Policies*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Neuman, W. L., 2000: Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches. United States of America: University of Wisconsin and Whitewater.
- Njeuma, M. Z., 1995: 'Reunification and political opportunism in the making of Cameroon's independence', *Paideuma*, Vol. 41 Pp. 1-6

- Nwabueze, B. O., 1994: 'Nigeria 1993: The political crises and solution', *Spectrum,* Ibadan.
- O'Barr, W. M., Spain, D. H., and Tessler, M. A., 1973: Survey Research in Africa: Its Applications and Limits. Evanston: Northwest University Press.
- Oleson, V., and Whittaker, E., 1967: Role of participant observation processes the researcher-actor relationship, in N. K. Dezin (ed.), *Social Methods: A Source Book.* London: Butterworths.
- Openshaw, S., 1998: Towards a more computationally minded scientific human geography, *Environment and Planning A*. Vol.30, Pp. 317-332.
- Patrick, J. A., 1973: A Glasgow Gang Observed. London: Eyre Methuen.
- Peach, C., 1992: Urban concentration and segregation in Europe since 1945, in M. Cross (ed.), *Ethnic Minorities and Industrial Change in Europe and North America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Peberdy, S and Rogerson, C., 2002: Transnationalism and non-South African entrepreneurs in South Africa's small, medium and micro enterprises (SMME) economy in, J. Crush and D. A. McDonald (eds.), *Transnationalism and New African Immigration to South Africa*. Cape Town: Southern African Migration Project (SAMP)/Canadian Association of African Studies (CAAS).
- Peberdy, S., 1999: 'Boundaries, Space and Power: Inclusive Identities and Exclusive Immigration Policies in Post-1994 South Africa', Postgraduate Forum Third Annual Colloquium, Wits University.
- Peberdy, S., and Crush, J., 1998: 'Rooted in racism: The origin of the Aliens Control Act, in J. Crush (ed.), *Beyond Control Immigration and Human Rights in a Democratic South Africa*. Cape Town: SAMP.
- Pessar, P. R., 1987: The Dominicans: women in the household and the garment industry, in N. Foner (ed.), *New Immigrants in New York*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Philo, C., Mitchell, R., and More, A., 1998: Guest editorial, *Environment and Planning* A, Vol. 30, Pp. 191-201.

- Plenders, R., 1986: Recent trends in national immigration control, *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, No. 35, Pp. 531-566.
- Porter, F., 2000: Social exclusion: what's in a name? *Development in Practice*, Vol. 10, No. 1, Pp. 76-81.
- Portes, A., and Manning, R. D., 1986: The immigrants enclave: Theory and empirical examples, in S. Olzak and J. Nagel (eds.), *Competitive Ethnic Relation*. Orlando: FL Academic Press.
- Reimers, D., 1985: Still the Golden Door. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Reitzes, M., 1994: Aliens Issues, Indicator SA, No. 12, Pp. 7-11.
- Reitzes, M., 1998: 'The stranger within the gates: Xenophobia and Public leadership', *CPS Policy Brief, No. 9,* Johannesburg Centre for Policy Studies.
- Reitzes, M., and Crawhall, N., 1998: 'Silenced by nation building: African immigrants and language policy in the new South Africa', Migration Policy Series No. 4, *Southern Africa Migration Project*. Idasa and Queen's University: Cape Town and Kingston.
- Reitzes, M and Bam, S., 2002: Citizenship, immigration, and identity in Winterveld, South Africa in, J. Crush and D. A. McDonald (eds.), *Transnationalism and New African Immigration to South Africa*. Cape Town: Southern African Migration Project (SAMP)/Canadian Association of African Studies (CAAS).
- Rex, J., 1996: Ethnic Minority in the Modern Nation State: Working Papers in the Theory of Multiculturalism and Political Integration. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press.
- Roger A., and Vertovec, S., 1995: Introduction, in A. Roger and S. Vertovec (eds.), *The Urban Context: Ethnicity, Social Network and Situational Analysis*. Oxford: Berg Publishers.
- Rogerson, C. M., 1996: 'The private sector and local economic development in South Africa', *GeoJournal*, Vol. 39, No. 2, Pp. 94-104.
- Rogerson, C. M., 1997a: 'International migration, immigrant entrepreneurs and South Africa's small enterprise economy', *Southern African Migration Project*, Migration Policy Series No. 3., Cape Town and Kingston: Idasa and Queens University

- Rogerson, C. M., 1997b: 'Local economic development and post-apartheid reconstruction in South Africa, *Singapore Journal of Tropical Geography*, Vol.18, Pp. 175-195.
- Rogers, A., and Vertovec, S., 1995: *The Urban Context: Ethnicity, Social Networks and Situational Analysis.* Oxford: Berg.
- Rollwagen, J., 1975: The City as Context: 'The Puerto Ricans of Rochester', Urban Anthropology No. 4, Pp. 53-60.
- Russell, B. H., 1994: *Research Methods in Anthropology: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches.* Thousand Oaks London: Sage Publications.
- Saul, J., and Gelb, S., 1986: The Crises in South Africa: Class Defense, Class Revolution. London: Zed.
- Schiller, G. N., 1999a: 'Citizens in transnational nation-states' in O. Kris; P. Dicken; P. Kelley; L. Kong; H. W. Yeung (eds.), *Globalization and the Asian Pacific: Contested Territories*. London: Routledge.
- Schiller, G. N., 1999b: 'Transmigrants and nation state: Something old and something new in the U.S. immigrant experience', in C. Hirschman; P. Kasinitz; J. De Wind (eds.), *The Hand Book of International Migration: The American Experience*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Schiller, G. N., Basch, L., Blanc-Szanton, C., 1992: Towards a Transnational Perspective on Migration: Race, Class, Ethnicity, and Nationalism Reconsidered. New York: New York Academy of Science.
- Schiller, G. N., Fouron, G., 1990: 'Everywhere we go we are in danger: Ti Manno and the emergence of a Haitian transnational identity', *American Ethnologist*, Vol. 17 No. 2, Pp. 329-347.
- Schiller, N. G., and Fouron, G. E., 2001: *Georges Woke Up Laughing: Long-Distance Nationalism and the Search for Home.* Durham/London: Duke University Press.
- Schutt, R. K., 1999: Investigating the Social World: The Process and Practices of Research. Thousand Oaks: CA Sage.
- Schutte, C., Shaw, M., and Solomon, H., 1997: 'Public attitudes regarding undocumented migration and policing /crime', *African Security Review*, Vol. 6, No. 4, Pp.1-9.

- Scott, J. C., 1985: Weapon of the Weak: Everyday Forms of Peasant Resistance. New Haven, London: Yale University Press.
- Scott, J. C., 1987: 'Resistance without protest and without organization: Peasant opposition to the Islamic Zakat and the Christian Tithe' *Comparative Studies in Society and History* Vol. 29 No. 3, Pp. 417-52.
- Scott, J. C., 1990: *Domination and the Arts of Resistance: Hidden Transcripts*. New Heaven, London: Yale University Press.
- Sikhosana, M., 1996: Affirmative action: Possibilities and limitations, in B. Nzimande and M. Sikhosana (eds.), *Affirmative Action and Transformation*. Durban, South Africa: Indicator Press.
- Singer, R., 2000: 'South Africa's new Bias', Christian Science Monitor, Vol. 92, No. 196, Pp. 6.
- Smith, H. W., 1975: *Strategies of Social Research: The Methodological Imagination*. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, Inc.
- Southwick, C. H., et al., 1974: Xenophobia among free-ranging Rhesus Groups in India, in R. L. Holloway (ed.), Primate Aggression, Territoriality and Xenophobia. New York: Academic Press.
- Skeldon, R., 1997: *Migration and Development: A Global Perspective*. England: Longman.
- Sowell, T., 1980: Knowledge and Decisions. New York: Basic Books Publishers.
- Sowell, T., 1981: Markets and Minorities. New York: Basic Books Publishers.
- Speare, A., 1983: Methodological issues in the study of migrant adjustment, in C. Goldscheider (ed.), Urban Migrants in Developing Nations: Patterns and Problems of Adjustment. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press.
- Stafford, S. B., 1987: The Haitians: the cultural meaning of race and ethnicity, in N. Foner (ed.), *New Immigrants in New York*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Stark, R., and Roberts, L., 1998: *Contemporary Social Research Methods*. USA: Bellevue, MicroCase Corporation.
- Statistics South Africa, 2002: Tourism and Migration.

- Stoessinger, J., 1956: *The Refugee and the World Community*. Minneapolis: University Of Minnesota Press.
- Swart, J., 1990: *Malunde: The Street Children of Hillbrow*. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.
- The Constitution of the Republic of South Africa, 1996: Act 108, Section 7(1)
- The Star, Wednesday 8th November 2000: *Fury at Dog-Video Brutality*
- Trow, M., 1957: Comments on participant observations and interviewing, *Human Organisation*, Volume 16, No. 3.
- UNHCR, 2001: 2000 Global Refugee Trends, Population Data Unit, Geneva
- Van der Dennen, J. M. G., 1987: Ethnocentrism and in-group/out-group differentiation. A review and interpretation of the literature, in V. Reynolds., V. Falger., and I. Vine (eds) *The Sociobiology of Ethnocentrism: Evolutionary Dimensions of Xenophobia, Discrimination, Racism and Nationalism.* London and Sydney: Croom Helm.
- van Mannen, J., 1979: 'Reading qualitative research for organisational research: a preface', *Administrative Science Quarterly*, Vol. 24, No 4.
- Wagley, C., and Harris M., 1958: *Minorities in the New World: Six Case studies*. New York and London: Colombia University Press.
- Waldinger, R., Howard, A., and Robin, W., 1990: Ethnic Entrepreneurs: Immigrant Business in Industrial Societies. Newbury Park: CA Sage.
- Walker, A., and Walker, C., (eds.), 1997: Britain Divided: The Growth of Social Exclusion in the 1980s and 1990s. London: Child Poverty Action Group.
- Weber, M., 1978: 'Bureaucracy' in M. Weber, Economy and Society, Vol. 2 Berkely, University of California Press, pp 956-1005.
- Webster, E., Buhlungu, S., Bezuidenhout, A., 2001: *Introduction to Sociology: Work and Organizations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Weiner, M., 1995: The Global Migration Crises: Challenge to States and to Human Rights. Massachusetts: Harper Collins College Publishers.
- White, P., 1993: The social geography of immigrants in European cities: the geography of arrival, in R. King (ed.), *The New Geography of European Migrations*. London: Belhaven Press.

- Whyte, W. F., 1955: *Street Corner Society; the Social Structure of an Italian Slum.* Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Willis, P., 1990: Common Culture. Milton Keynes: Open University Press.
- Wilson, K. L., and Martin, W. A., 1982: 'Ethnic enclaves: A comparison of the Cuban and black economies in Miami' *American Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 88, No. 1 Pp. 135-160.
- Wilson, S., 1977: The use of ethnographic techniques in educational research, *Review of Educational Research*, Vol. 47, No. 1.
- Wong, B., 1987: The Chinese: new immigrants in New York's Chinatown, in N. Foner (ed.), *New Immigrants in New York*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Zachariah, K. C., and Conde, J., 1981: *Migration in West Africa: Demographic Aspects*. A Joint World Bank-OECD Study: Oxford University Press.
- Zinyama, L., 2000: Who, what, when and why: Cross-border movement from Zimbabwe to South Africa, in D. A. McDonald (ed.), On the Borders: Perspective on International Migration in Southern Africa. SAMP Project: ST. Martin's Press.
- Zipf, G. K., 1946: 'The intercity movement of persons', American Sociological Review, Vol. 11, Pp. 677-686.
- Zlotnik, H., 1992: Empirical identification of international migration systems, in M. M. Kritz, L. L. Lim and H. Zlotnik (eds.), *International Migration Systems: A Global Approach*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

ELECTRONIC SOURCES

- Addison, G., 2000: 'Willie Hofmeyr's harvest of sorrows' *Leadership* on line <u>http://www.leadership.co.za/issues/2000feb/articles/williehof.htm</u> (01/09/01).
- African Policy Information Centre (APIC), 1997: Africa: International Crime, on line <u>http://www.africapolicy.org/docs97/crim9701.htm</u> (01/09/01).

Armed Conflict Report, 2000: Nigeria, on line <u>http://www.ploughshares.ca/content/ACR/ACR00/ACR00-Nigeria.html</u> (12/3/2001).

- Barron, C., 2000: The land of sugar and strife, *Sunday Times* on line <u>http://www.sundaytimes.co.za/2000/01/02/millennium/mi131.htm</u> (01/09/06).
- Boddy-Evans, A., 2001: 'Apartheid legislation in South Africa', on line http://africanhistory.about.com/library/bl/blsalaws.htm (01/09/17).
- Bowen, K. A., 1996: The Sin of Omission- Punishable by Death to Internal Validity: An Argument for Integration of Quantitative and Qualitative Research Methods to Strengthen Internal Validity, Student, Cornell University, on line http://trochim.human.cornell.edu/gallery/bowen/hss691.htm (03/09/2001).
- Cabinet's Office., 2001: Preventing Social Exclusion: What is Social Exclusion, on line http://www.cabinet-office.gov.uk/seu/2001/pse/PSE%20HTML/01.htm (1/9/02)
- Cameroon-Politics,2002:Cameroon-Politicsonlinehttp://www.iss.co.za/AF/profiles/Cameroon/History.html (22/01/03).
- City Press, 11/08/2002: '449 nabbed in crime blitz' on line <u>http://www.news24.com/city_press/city_press_letters/0,1885,186-</u> <u>247_1286010,00.html</u> (19/11/02).
- City Press, 16/11/2002: 'Illegals could do better', on line <u>http://www.news24.com/city_press/city_press_letters/0,1885,186-</u> <u>247_1286010,00.html</u> (19/11/02).
- Dispatch, 1999: Brain drains and gains in SA's labour market, on line <u>http://www.dispatch.co.za/1999/08/02/features/LP1.HTM</u> (01/11/12).
- Doyle, R., 2002: Assembling the Future: How International Migrants are Shaping the 21st Century, Scientific American on line, <u>http://www.com/article.cfm?articleID=00074B04-D03A-1CC5-</u> <u>B4A8809EC588EEDF</u> (03/12/03).
- Duffield, K., 1998: Discuss the Advantages and Disadvantages of Personal Involvement or Engagement in the Conduct of Social Research, on line, <u>http://www.spinworks.demon.co.uk/pub/participant.htm</u> (03/08/2001).
- Electronic Mail and Guardian, 1998: Go home foreigners, September 14, 1998 on line <u>Http://www.mg.co.za/mg/news/98sep1/14sep-gohome.html</u> (11/30/00).
- Electronic Mail and Guardian, 1998: No 'immigrant' torrent, says report, June 18 on line http://www.mg.co.za/mg/news/98june2/18june-immgration.html (21/12/00).

- Everett, W. J., de la Hunt, L. A., William, V., Gatman, T., and Ramokhoro, L., 1999: Nation State and Xenophobia: Workshop 2, online <u>http://www.uct.ac.za/depts/ricsa/confer/me99/procs/pro_xeno.htm</u> (03/06/02).
- Gareth, N., 2002: Tackling police Corruption in South Africa, on line <u>http://www.csvr.org.za/papers/papoli14.htm (01/10/2003)</u>.
- Global Policy Network, 2004: Highlights of Current Labour Market Conditions in South Africa, Submitted by NALEDI, on line <u>http://www.GlobalPolicyNetwork.org</u> (01/12/2004)
- Goad, B., and Hill, L. O., 2001: Inland empire online-news, *The Press Enterprise* online <u>http://www.inlandempireonline.com/news/stories/082901/ncrime29.shtml</u> (31/10/2001).
- Health System Trust, 2004: Unemployment Rate: Official Definition, on line <u>http://www.hst.org.za/healthstats/25data</u> (02/12/04).
- International Labour Organization, 1996: Press Releases on line http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/inf/pr/1996/31.htm (02/12/04).
- IRD, 1997: The First Atlas of West African Migration to Europe, Centre Orstom de Dakar, Senegal, online <u>http://www.ird.fr/us/actualites/fiches/1997/34.htm</u> (20/02/03).
- Kingdom, G and Knight, J., 2004: Unemployment, Race and Poverty in South Africa, on line <u>http://www.gprg.org/themes/t2-inc-ineq-poor/unem-pov.htm</u> (02/12/04).
- Kirk, P., 2000: Suffering sleazy syndrome, Mail and Guardian of 4 July, on line http://www.queensu.ca/samp/migdocs/hotel.htm (01/09/01).
- Leggett, T., 1998: Crack: It's the real thing, *Indicator South Africa* on line <u>http://www.und.ac.za/und/indic/archives/crime/issue13/LEGFIN2.HTML</u> (0109/01).
- Linder, D., 1994: Guerilla Philosophy: The Sermon on the Metro, online http://www.awa.com/w2/guerilla philosophy/gp-1.5.html (03/06/02).
- Magardie, K., 2000: Refugees battle home affairs, Daily Mail and Guardian on line <u>http://www.mg.co.za/mg/news/2000may2/24may-refugee.html</u> (21/12/00).
- Mail and Guardian, September 14, 1998: The locals don't want the competition, on line <u>http://www.mg.co.co.za/mg/news/98sep1/14sep-comperition.html</u> (11/30/00).

- Masunda, D., 2000: 'SA grapples with refugees as winds of change sweep Africa', The Financial Gazette, 23 March online <u>http://www.fingaz.co.zw/fingaz/99/stage/archive/0000322/briefing-index.html</u> (01/09/06).
- Meintjies, F., 1998: Immigrants are people just like us. Business Times on line http://www.btimes.co.za/98/0920/columns/columns5.htm (01/10/02).
- Mujica, H., 2002: Xenophobia, online http://www.ivm.org.ar/mujica.htm (03/06/02).
- News24, 17/06/2002: 'Illegals: Home Affairs Blamed' on line, <u>http://www.news24.com/contentDisplay/level14Article/0,1113,186-</u> <u>247 1200788,00.html</u> (19/11/02)
- News24, 2001: 'Ten years since apartheid died on line http://www.news24.co.za/news24/South_Africa/0,1113,2-7_1045605,00.html (01/09/10).
- Ngonyama, S., 2001: Media in a Democracy: South Africa needs a truly critical media, ANC Today, Vol. 1, No. 15, online, http://gopher.anc.org.za/ancdocs/anctoday/2001/text/at15.txt (16/09/02).
- OAU Convention of 1969: Convention Governing the Specific Aspects of Refugee Problems in Africa, 1001 U.N.T.S. 45, June 20, 1974, on line http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/instree/z2arcon.htm (10/03/04)
- Othman, T., 1998: 'General Babangida: The testing of turbulent waters', online <u>http://www.gamji.com/NEWS298.htm</u> (01/09/04).
- Prince El Hassan, B. T., 2001: Xenophobia, Youth and Sustainable Development, online <u>http://www.undp.org/wcar/jordan.html</u> (03/06/02).
- Rasheed, S., 1996: 'New approaches to partnership', Development Journal, Vol. 2, on line, <u>http://www.waw.be/sid/dev1996/partnership.html</u> (26/06/01).
- Royston, L., 1998: 'The struggle for access to the city in the Witwatersrand region, Planact Johannesburg, South Africa, on line <u>http://www.idrc.ca/books/focus/861/chapt4.html</u> (01/09/18).
- Salins, P. D., 1997: 'Americanization, assimilation and integration', *Migration News* Vol. 4 No. 4, on line <u>http://migration.ucdavis.edu/mn/archive_mn/apr_1997-22mn.html</u> (01/11/12).

- Silverman, M., 1999: The heart heat of Hillbrow: a review of Morris's Bleakness and light: Inner-city transition in Hillbrow Johannesburg, on line <u>http://www.mg.co.za/mg/books/9912/991221-hillbrow.htm</u> (01/09/06).
- Sunday Times, 28 February 2000: Media Berated for stoking xenophobia, on line <u>http://www.queensu.ca/samp/publications/pressarticles/2000/Dube.htm</u> (18/11/02).
- Sunday Times: 'The needle and the damage done' 28 June 1998 on line <u>http://www.suntimes.co.za/1998/06/28/lifestyles/life04.htm</u> (01/09/01).
- The UK Government, Cabinet-Office, 2001: Preventing Social Exclusion, on line <u>http://www.cabinet-office.gov.uk/seu/2001/pse/PSE%20html/01.htm</u> (1/9/02).
- Thisdayonline, 2001: South African Police burn Nigerian passport, online <u>http://www.thisdayonline.com/archive/2001/05/03/20010503news09.html</u> (01/09/01).
- UN Convention of 1951: UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, on line <u>http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/o-c-ref.htm</u> (10/03/04).
- Websi, S., 2002: 'Cameroon Calling: How Do Most Cameroonians Get Documents for International Travel', on line, <u>http://www.crtv.cm/actualite-dept.php?code=447</u> (18/09/02).

NEWS PAPERS

City Press Daily Mail and Guardian Mail and Guardian New24 Paideuma The Financial Gazette The Spectrum The Star The Sunday Times

LEGISLATIONS

Convention of 1951 on Refugees and Asylum Seekers Draft Green Paper on International Migration Government Notice No. R366 of 6 April, Department of Home Affairs Green Paper on International migration Refugee Act No. 130, 1998 Regulations to the South African Refugee Act 2000 The Constitution of the Republic of South Africa

PERSONAL COMMUNICATIONS

- Edward Molepo: A Johannesburg Resident who knows and understands the history of Hillbrow neighbourhood.
- Bea Abraham: Senior researcher and head of Refugee Affairs in the Center for the Study of violence and Reconciliation (CSVR).

Kalombo, D. K: Congolese Immigrant in Johannesburg