

APPENDIX 4

EMPLOYMENT STRUCTURE IN THE P-W-V REGION

Table 28 EMPLOYMENT PER SECTOR IN ZONES OF THE P-W-V

1960

	Total Ec. Active	Agricul.	Mining	Manufac.	Constr.	Elect.	Commerce	Transp.	Service
Pretoria	186859	1822	425	31239	12623	3147	26721	11397	80689
West Rand	189184	1949	115705	13954	6451	995	11641	4992	25930
Central Rand	555928	6031	38008	106877	28293	2578	79756	21972	176528
East Central Rand	226612	3511	42014	66559	13695	2660	21379	11780	47200
East Rand	153970	6094	84329	17256	3187	1120	9783	3153	20666
Vereeniging	55037	862	366	27146	2516	2440	4975	1136	11523
P-W-V	1367590	20269	280847	263031	66765	12940	154255	54430	362536

Source : Compiled from statistics in Statistical Year Book 1968, 1960 Census, and unpublished Census figures.

Table 29 BREAKDOWN OF MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN ZONES OF THE P-W-V

1963/64

	Food	Textiles	Wood	Paper	Non-Met.	Metals	Misc.	Total
Pretoria	3128	934	922	788	8905	20518	1282	36477
West Rand	1684	1148	929	46	5024	9178	351	18360
Central Rand	17762	26057	10964	10399	22174	54293	6979	148628
East Central Rand	2652	7086	3843	837	17637	60230	1375	93660
East Rand	2030	285	1123	3303	3709	13944	600	24994
Vereeniging	679	54	-	-	5038	32860	149	38740
P-W-V	27895	35564	17781	15373	62487	191023	10736	360859

Industrial Groupings :-

- Food - Food, Beverages and Tobacco.
- Textiles - Textiles, Footwear and Clothing.
- Wood - Wood and Furniture.
- Paper - Paper and Printing.
- Non-Metallic Min. - Non-metallic minerals, Chemicals, petroleum and coal, prod's, Leather and Rubber.
- Metals and Engin. - Basic metals, Metal prod's, Machinery, Electrical machinery, and Transport equipment.
- Misc. - Miscellaneous manufacture.

Source : 1963/64 Industrial Census (Unpub.)

APPENDIX 5

PHYSICAL PLANNING AND UTILIZATION OF RESOURCES ACT
ACT NO. 88 OF 1967

' To promote coordinated physical planning and the utilization of the Republic's resources and for those purposes to provide for control of zoning and sub-division of land for industrial purposes and of the establishment or extension of factories, for the establishment of controlled areas, for restrictions upon the subdivision and use of land in controlled areas and for other matters incidental thereto .'

Section 2

Zoning and sub-division of land for industrial purposes

Without the prior written approval of the Minister,

- (i)
 - (a) No town planning scheme or any amendment thereof which provides for the zoning for industrial purposes of land not zoned for such purposes may be approved.
 - (b) No land zoned for industrial purposes may be sub-divided, and
 - (c) No industrial township may be established.
- (ii) The Minister may in his discretion withhold or grant his approval referred to in sub-section (i), and if he grants it, he may impose such conditions as he deems fit, including conditions in connection with labour, housing, the consumption of water, or any other matter which in his opinion is relevant.
- (iii) Any condition imposed by the Minister under sub-section (ii)

/ shall

shall, according to the circumstances, be incorporated in the town planning scheme concerned, or in the conditions of establishment of the industrial township concerned.

Section 3

Establishment and expansion of factories

- (i) No person shall, without the prior written approval of the Minister, establish or extend a factory, or a factory of a particular class, with reference to the establishment or extension of which this sub-section applies.
- (ii) The State President may by proclamation in the Gazette declare sub-section (i) to apply with reference to the establishment or extension of :-
 - (a) a class of factory specified in the proclamation; or,
 - (b) a class of factory specified in the proclamation either within or outside an area defined in the proclamation; or,
 - (c) all factories either within or outside an area defined in the proclamation; or,
 - (d) all factories, except a class of factory specified in the proclamation, either within or outside an area defined in the proclamation.
- (iii) The Minister may in his discretion, withhold or grant his approval referred to in sub-section (i), and if he grants it, he may impose such conditions as he may deem fit, including conditions in connection with labour, housing, the consumption of water or any other matter which in his opinion is relevant.

/ (iv)

- (iv) For the purposes of sub-section (i), an extension of a factory means any increase in the number of Bantu employees employed in such a factory.

Notes on Act

The Act came into operation on the 19th January 1968, hence in sections 2 and 3, 'extension', referred to a extension upon the situation on the 18th January 1968.

The Act applies to 37 magisterial districts in the Republic, 23 in the Witwatersrand, 12 in the Western Cape, and 2 in the Orange Free State.

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