

LIST OF TABLES

| | |
|--|----|
| Table 1: Measurement of variables of interest in the study..... | 20 |
| Table 2: Percentage distribution of respondents by selected socioeconomic characteristics..... | 27 |
| Table 3: Percentage distribution of respondents by their responses to questions on key proximate determinants of fertility..... | 28 |
| Table 4: Percentage distribution of all women and currently married women by number of children ever born and MNCEB..... | 31 |
| Table 5: Direct and indirect estimation of fertility..... | 33 |
| Table 6: Brass P/F Ratio method of estimating fertility in Rwanda..... | 35 |
| Table 7: Percentage distribution of births in the five years preceding the survey by number of months since preceding birth..... | 36 |
| Table 8: Percentage distribution of women who gave birth by exact ages and median age at first birth by current age..... | 37 |
| Table 9: Fertility levels by selected background characteristics..... | 39 |
| Table 10: Median age at first birth by current age and background characteristics..... | 41 |
| Table 11: Knowledge and practice of contraceptive use by background characteristics | 43 |
| Table 12: Relationship between determinants of fertility..... | 45 |
| Table 13: Estimated use-effectiveness by contraceptive methods for developing countries..... | 50 |
| Table 14: Estimating the index of contraception..... | 51 |
| Table 15: Estimates of the indices of the proximate determinants and fertility rates. | 52 |
| Table 16: Percent reduction by proximate determinants..... | 54 |
| Table 17: Effects of socioeconomic variables on fertility in Rwanda (Model A)..... | 56 |
| Table 18: Effects of socioeconomic variables on fertility in Rwanda (Model B)..... | 58 |
| Table 19: Effects of socioeconomic variables on fertility in Rwanda (Model C)..... | 60 |

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|----------|
| Declaration..... | ii |
| Dedication..... | iii |
| Aknowledgements..... | iv |
| Abstract..... | v |
| List of tables..... | vi |
| Table of contents..... | vii |
| List of abbreviations..... | x |
| List of figures..... | xi |
| Chapter one: Introduction..... | 1 |
| 1.1. Statement of the problem | 1 |
| 1.2. Research questions | 4 |
| 1.3 .Objectives..... | 4 |
| 1.4. Justification..... | 4 |
| 1.5. Hypotheses | 6 |
| 1.6. Definition of terms | 6 |
| 1.7. Study limitation | 6 |
| 1.8.General presentation of Rwanda..... | 7 |
| 1.9.Organisation of the study..... | 8 |
| Chapter two: Literature review | 9 |
| 2.1. Literature review | 9 |
| 2.1.1. Women’s education and age marriage | 9 |
| 2.1.2. Women’s education and contraceptive use | 11 |
| 2.1.3. Women’s education and breastfeeding | 13 |
| 2.1.4. Women’s education and induced abortion | 13 |
| 2.2. Theoretical and conceptual framework..... | 14 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Chapter three: Research methodology..... | 17 |
| 3.1 Introduction..... | 17 |
| 3.2 Source of data..... | 17 |
| 3.3 Sample design | 17 |
| 3.4 Instrumentation | 18 |
| 3.5 Variables of interest..... | 19 |
| 3.6. Data analysis | 21 |
| Chapter four: Respondents' Profiles..... | 26 |
| 4.1. Socioeconomic characteristics | 26 |
| 4.2. Levels of proximate determinants | 28 |
| 4.3 . Fertility levels | 29 |
| 4.3.1.Children ever born and completed family size (35-49) | 30 |
| 4.3.2. Total fertility rate (TFR) | 32 |
| 4.4. Birth interval | 36 |
| 4.5. Age at first birth | 37 |
| 4.6. Fertility differentials | 38 |
| 4.7. Proximate determinants by selected socioeconomic characteristics | 44 |
| Chapter five: Proximate Determinant of fertility in Rwanda..... | 47 |
| 5.1. Introduction..... | 47 |
| 5.2 .Estimation of the indices of the proximate determinants and fertility rates | 48 |
| 5.2.1. Estimation of index of marriage..... | 49 |
| 5.2.2. Estimation of index of contraceptive use..... | 49 |
| 5.2.3. Estimation of index of breastfeeding | 51 |
| 5.3. Relative contribution of each proximate determinant..... | 53 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Chapter six: Socioeconomic Determinants of Fertility in Rwanda..... | 55 |
| Chapter seven: Discussions and Conclusion..... | 62 |
| References..... | 68 |
| Appendix | |