

APPENDIX F

TABLES FOR ETHNICITY GRAPHS

Graphs of Family Mentions by Ethnic Group and Friend Mentions by Ethnic Group (Figures 3 & 4) are based upon data in the following tables. All significances were obtained by analysis of variance tests on each row. Percentages were rounded up.

Ultimate Loss by Ethnicity

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Ethnic Group</u>		Total	Sig.
	Xhosa	English		
Family	197 99%	185 93%	382 96%	.015 ($p < .05$)
Friends	3 2%	11 6%	14 4%	.0529 ($p = .05$)
Other	0 0%	4 2%	4 1%	.0436 ($p < .05$)
Total	200 101%	200 101%	400 101%	

Network Center by Ethnicity

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Ethnic Group</u>		Total	Sig.
	Xhosa	English		
Family	285 95%	259 86%	544 91%	.0079 ($p < .01$)
Friends	13 4%	36 12%	49 8%	.0135 ($p = .01$)
Other	2 1%	5 2%	7 1%	.3131
Total	300 100%	300 100%	600 100%	

Trust/Vulnerability by Ethnicity

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Ethnic Group</u>		Total	Sig.
	Xhosa	English		
Family	663 87%	600 79%	1263 83%	.0113 (p=.01)
Friends	88 12%	117 15%	205 13%	.2178
Other	9 1%	43 6%	52 3%	.0018 (p<.01)
Total	760 100%	760 100%	1520 99%	

Shared Resources by Ethnicity

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Ethnic Group</u>		Total	Sig.
	Xhosa	English		
Family	265 88%	201 67%	466 78%	.0000 (p<.001)
Friends	30 10%	88 29%	118 20%	.0000 (p<.001)
Other	5 2%	11 4%	16 3%	.1893
Total	300 100%	300 100%	600 101%	

Contact by Ethnicity

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Ethnic Group</u>		Total	Sig.
	Xhosa	English		
Family	170 61%	177 63%	347 62%	.6526
Friends	106 38%	93 33%	199 36%	.3990
Other	4 1%	10 4%	14 3%	.1228
Total	280 100%	280 100%	560 101%	

Common Attitudes by Ethnicity

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Ethnic Group</u>		Total	Sig.
	Xhosa	English		
Family	281 59%	217 45%	498 52%	p<.01
Friends	187 39%	234 49%	421 44%	p<.05
Other	12 3%	28 6%	40 4%	p<.05
Total	480 101%	479 100%	959 100%	

Shared Experiences by Ethnicity

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Ethnic Group</u>		Total	Sig.
	Xhosa	English		
Family	128 44%	149 50%	277 47%	.2158
Friends	159 54%	143 48%	302 51%	.3397
Other	5 2%	8 3%	13 2%	.4278
Total	292 100	300 101%	592 100%	

Financial Support by Ethnicity

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Ethnic Group</u>		Total	Sig.
	Xhosa	English		
Family	212 71%	194 65%	406 68%	.2960
Friends	4 1%	1 0%	5 1%	.2548
Other	84 28%	105 35%	189 32%	.2198
Total	300 100%	300 100%	600 101%	

Personal Services by Ethnicity

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Ethnic Group</u>		Total	Sig.
	Xhosa	English		
Family	127 64%	109 55%	236 59%	.1634
Friends	1 1%	6 3%	7 2%	.0919
Other	72 36%	85 43%	157 39%	.3061
Total	200 101%	200 101%	400 100%	

Sub-Dimensions of Trust/Vulnerability by Ethnicity

Dependence

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Ethnic Group</u>		Total	Sig.
	Xhosa	English		
Family	255 91%	225 80%	480 86%	.0089 ($p < .01$)
Friends	22 7%	43 15%	65 11%	.0415 ($p < .05$)
Other	3 1%	12 4%	15 3%	.0239
Total	280 99%	280 99%	560 100%	

Physical Closeness

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Ethnic Group</u>		Total	Sig.
	Xhosa	English		
Family	183 92%	158 79%	341 85%	.0049 ($p < .01$)
Friends	17 9%	30 15%	47 12%	.1159
Other	0 0%	12 6%	12 3%	.0037 ($p < .01$)
Total	200 100%	200 100%	400 100%	

Ambivalence

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Ethnic Group</u>		Total	Sig.
	Xhosa	English		
Family	225 80%	217 76%	442 79%	.5284
Friends	49 18%	44 16%	93 17%	.6576
Other	6 2%	19 7%	25 4%	.0448 ($p < .05$)
Total	280 100%	280 99%	560 100%	

Sub-Dimensions of Common Attitudes by Ethnicity

Mutual Values

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Ethnic Group</u>		Total	Sig.
	Xhosa	English		
Family	133 67%	83 42%	216 54%	.0000 (p<.001)
Friends	65 33%	113 57%	178 45%	.0000 (p<.001)
Other	2 1%	4 2%	6 2%	.4096
Total	200 101%	200 101%	400 101%	

Intimate Beliefs

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Ethnic Group</u>		Total	Sig.
	Xhosa	English		
Family	148 53%	134 48%	282 50%	.3275
Friends	122 44%	121 43%	243 43%	.9463
Other	10 4%	24 9%	34 6%	.0199 (p<.05)
Total	280 101%	279 100%	559 99%	

APPENDIX G

TABLES FOR RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN GENDER OF RESPONDENTS AND CLOSENESS DIMENSIONS

All significances were obtained by analysis of variance tests on each row. Percentages were rounded up.

Ultimate Loss by Gender of Respondent

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			
	Male	Female	Total	Sig.
Family	194 97%	188 94%	382 96%	.2264
Friends	4 2%	10 5%	14 4%	.1473
Other	2 1%	2 1%	4 1%	1.000
Total	200 100%	200 100%	400 101%	

Network Centre by Gender of Respondent

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			
	Male	Female	Total	Sig.
Family	273 91%	271 90%	544 91%	.8395
Friends	21 7%	28 9%	49 8%	.4555
Other	6 2%	1 0%	7 1%	.0919
Total	300 100%	300 99%	600 100%	

Permeability/Vulnerability by Gender of Respondent

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Family	641 84%	622 82%	1263 83%	.4484
Friends	90 12%	115 15%	205 13%	.2883
Other	29 4%	23 3%	52 3%	.5868
Total	760 100%	760 100%	1520 99%	

Shared Resources by Gender of Respondent

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Family	237 79%	229 76%	466 78%	.5536
Friends	55 18%	63 21%	118 20%	.5375
Other	8 3%	8 3%	16 3%	1.000
Total	300 100%	300 100%	600 101%	

Contact by Gender of Respondent

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>		Total	Sig.
	Male	Female		
Family	171 61%	176 63%	347 62%	.7479
Friends	104 37%	95 34%	199 36%	.5594
Other	5 2%	9 3%	14 3%	.3044
Total	280 100%	280 100%	560 101%	

Common Attitudes by Gender of Respondent

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>		Total	Sig.
	Male	Female		
Family	245 51%	253 53%	498 52%	.73
Friends	217 45%	204 43%	421 44%	.57
Other	18 4%	22 5%	40 4%	.56
Total	480 100%	479 101%	959 100%	

Shared Experiences by Gender of Respondent

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>		<u>Total</u>	<u>Sig.</u>
	Male	Female		
Family	130 44%	147 50%	277 47%	.3167
Friends	159 53%	143 49%	302 51%	.3397
Other	9 3%	4 1%	13 2%	.1856
Total	298 100%	294 100%	592 100%	

Financial Support by Gender of Respondent

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>		<u>Total</u>	<u>Sig.</u>
	Male	Female		
Family	184 61%	222 74%	406 68%	.0266 (p<.05)
Friends	0 0%	5 2%	5 1%	.0570
Other	116 39%	73 24%	189 32%	.0115 (p<.05)
Total	300 100%	300 100%	600 101%	

Personal Services by Gender of Respondent

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Family	166 83%	70 35%	236 59%	.0000 (p<.001)
Friends	4 2%	3 2%	7 2%	.7369
Other	30 15%	127 64%	157 39%	.0000 (p<.001)
Total	200 100%	200 101%	400 100%	

**Sub-Dimensions of "Permeability/Vulnerability"
by Gender of Respondent**

Dependency

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Family	248 89%	232 83%	480 86%	.1654
Friends	26 9%	39 13%	65 11%	.2084
Other	6 2%	9 3%	15 3%	.4540
Total	280 100%	280 99%	560 100%	

Physical Closeness

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Family	176 88%	165 83%	341 85%	.2196
Friends	18 9%	29 15%	47 12%	.1839
Other	6 3%	6 3%	12 3%	1.000
Total	200 100%	200 101%	400 100%	

Ambivalence

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Family	217 78%	225 80%	442 79%	.5284
Friends	46 16%	47 17%	93 17%	.9294
Other	17 6%	8 3%	25 4%	.1659
Total	280 100%	280 100%	560 100%	

Sub-Dimensions of Common Attitudes by Gender
of Respondent

Mutual Values

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Family	103 52%	113 57%	216 54%	.3879
Friends	95 48%	83 42%	178 45%	.3015
Other	2 1%	4 2%	6 2%	.4096
Total	200 101%	200 101%	400 101%	

Intimate Beliefs by Gender of Respondent

<u>Responses</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Family	142 51%	140 50%	282 50%	.8889
Friends	122 44%	121 43%	243 43%	.9463
Other	16 6%	18 6%	34 6%	.7412
Total	280 101%	279 99%	559 99%	

APPENDIX H

TABLES FOR GENDER OF PERSON MENTIONED BY GENDER OF RESPONDENT

Both graphs of Gender of Person Mentioned (Figures 5 & 6) are based upon data in the following tables. All significances were obtained by analysis of variance tests on each row. Percentages were rounded up.

Gender of Persons mentioned in Ultimate Loss
by Gender of Respondent

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Male	44 22%	77 39%	121 30%	.0024 ($p < .01$)
Female	134 67%	99 50%	233 58%	.0033 ($p < .01$)
Both	22 11%	23 12%	45 11%	.8846
Total	200 100%	199 101%	399 99%	

Gender of Persons mentioned in Network Centre
by Gender of Respondent

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Male	61 20%	129 43%	190 32%	.0000 ($p < .001$)
Female	184 61%	136 45%	320 53%	.0061 ($p < .01$)
Both	52 17%	35 12%	87 15%	.1015
Total	297 98%	300 100%	597 100%	

Gender of Persons mentioned in
Permeability/Vulnerability by Gender of Respondent

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Male	245 33%	314 42%	559 38%	.0238 (p<.05)
Female	435 59%	378 51%	813 55%	.0551
Both	63 8%	49 7%	112 8%	.2509
Total	743 100%	741 100%	1484 101%	

Gender of Persons mentioned in Shared Resources
by Gender of Respondent

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Male	102 35%	83 28%	185 31%	.1440
Female	170 58%	201 68%	371 63%	.0233 (p<.05)
Both	23 8%	10 3%	33 6%	.0293 (p<.05)
Total	295 101%	294 99%	589 100%	

Gender of Persons Lentioned in Contact
by Gender of Respondent

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Male	148 54%	76 28%	224 41%	.0000 (p<.001)
Female	107 39%	180 65%	287 52%	.0000 (p<.001)
Both	19 7%	20 7%	39 7%	.8772
Total	274 100%	276 100%	550 100%	

Gender of Persons mentioned in Common Attitudes
by Gender of Respondent

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Male	301 66%	123 27%	424 46%	.0000 (p<.001)
Female	146 32%	329 72%	475 52%	.0000 (p<.001)
Both	8 2%	7 2%	15 2%	.8030
Total	455 100%	459 101%	914 100%	

**Gender of Persons mentioned in Shared Experiences
by Gender of Respondent**

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Gender of Respcndent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Male	152 52%	108 37%	260 45%	.0052 (p<.01)
Female	118 40%	157 54%	275 47%	.0152 (p<.05)
Both	24 8%	25 9%	49 8%	.8914
Total	294 100%	290 100%	584 100%	

**Gender of Persons mentioned in Financial Support
by Gender of Respondent**

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Male	195 65%	110 37%	305 51%	.0000 (p<.001)
Female	45 15%	136 45%	181 30%	.0000 (p<.001)
Both	59 20%	54 18%	113 19%	.6667
Total	299 100%	300 100%	599 100%	

Gender of Persons mentioned in Personal Services
by Gender of Respondent

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Male	10 5%	0 0%	10 3%	.0109 (p=.01)
Female	185 93%	195 98%	380 96%	.0502 (p=.05)
Both	0 2%	3 2%	6 2%	1.000
Total	198 100%	198 100%	396 101%	

Gender of Persons mentioned in Sub-Dimensions
of Permeability/ Vulnerability
by Gender of Respondent

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Dependence</u> <u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Male	82 29%	104 38%	186 34%	.1087
Female	158 57%	144 53%	302 55%	.3387
Both	38 14%	26 9%	64 12%	.1335
Total	278 100%	274 100%	552 101%	

Physical Closeness

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Male	49 25%	54 28%	103 26%	.6386
Female	141 72%	139 71%	280 72%	.8572
Both	5 3%	2 1%	7 2%	.3131
Total	195 100%	195 100%	390 100%	

Ambivalence

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Male	114 42%	156 57%	270 50%	.0039 ($p < .01$)
Female	136 50%	95 35%	231 43%	.0034 ($p < .01$)
Both	20 7%	21 8%	41 8%	.8817
Total	270 99%	272 100%	542 101%	

**Gender of Persons mentioned in Sub-Dimensions
of Common Attitudes by Gender of Respondent**

Mutual Values

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Male	130 66%	50 25%	180 46%	.0000 (p<.001)
Female	62 31%	141 72%	203 52%	.0000 (p<.001)
Both	5 3%	6 3%	11 3%	.7579
Total	197 100%	197 100%	394 101%	

Intimate Beliefs

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Gender of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Male	Female	Total	
Male	171 66%	73 28%	244 47%	.0000 (p<.001)
Female	84 33%	188 72%	272 52%	.0000 (p<.001)
Both	3 1%	1 0%	4 1%	.3148
Total	258 100%	262 100%	520 100%	

APPENDIX I

TABLES FOR GENDER OF PERSON MENTIONED BY ETHNICITY

All significances were obtained by analysis of variance tests on each row. Percentages were rounded up.

Gender of Persons mentioned in Ultimate Loss
by Ethnic Group of Respondent

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Ethnicity of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Xhosa	English	Total	
Male	59 30%	62 31%	121 30%	.7853
Female	118 59%	115 58%	233 58%	.8035
Both	23 12%	22 11%	45 11%	.8846
Total	200 101%	199 100%	399 99%	

Gender of Persons mentioned in Network Center
by Ethnic Group of Respondent

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Ethnicity of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Xhosa	English	Total	
Male	107 36%	83 28%	190 32%	.1467
Female	168 56%	152 51%	320 53%	.3645
Both	23 8%	64 21%	87 15%	.0001 ($p < .001$)
Total	298 100%	299 100%	597 100%	

**Gender of Persons mentioned in Vulnerability/Permeability
by Ethnic Group of Respondent**

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Ethnicity of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Xhosa	English	Total	
Male	305 41%	254 35%	559 38%	.0958
Female	398 53%	415 57%	813 55%	.5689
Both	49 7%	63 9%	112 8%	.2509
Total	752 100%	732 101%	1484 101%	

**Gender of Persons mentioned in Shared Resources
by Ethnic Group of Respondent**

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Ethnicity of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Xhosa	English	Total	
Male	101 34%	84 29%	185 31%	.1913
Female	179 60%	192 66%	371 63%	.3440
Both	16 5%	17 6%	33 6%	.8676
Total	296 99%	293 101%	589 100%	

Gender of Persons mentioned in Contact
by Ethnic Group of Respondent

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Ethnicity of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Xhosa	English	Total	
Male	120 43%	104 38%	224 41%	.2991
Female	137 50%	150 55%	287 52%	.3909
Both	19 7%	20 7%	39 7%	.8772
Total	276 100%	274 100%	550 100%	

Gender of Persons mentioned in Common Attitudes
by Ethnic Group of Respondent

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Ethnicity of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Xhosa	English	Total	
Male	223 48%	201 45%	424 46%	.37
Female	238 51%	237 53%	475 52%	.967
Both	8 2%	7 2%	15 2%	.803
Total	469 100%	445 100%	914 100%	

Gender of Persons mentioned in Shared Experiences
by Ethnic Group of Respondent

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Ethnicity of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Xhosa	English	Total	
Male	150 52%	110 37%	260 45%	.0113 (p<.05)
Female	121 42%	154 52%	275 47%	.0405 (p<.05)
Both	19 7%	30 10%	49 8%	.1321
Total	290 100%	294 99%	584 100%	

Gender of Persons mentioned in Financial Support
by Ethnic Group of Respondent

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Ethnicity of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Xhosa	English	Total	
Male	154 51%	151 51%	305 51%	.8565
Female	94 31%	87 29%	181 30%	.6835
Both	52 17%	61 20%	113 19%	.4380
Total	300 99%	299 100%	599 100%	

**Gender of Persons mentioned in Personal Services
by Ethnic Group of Respondent**

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Ethnicity of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Xhosa	English	Total	
Male	8 4%	2 1%	10 3%	.1288
Female	191 96%	189 96%	380 96%	.6966
Both	0 0%	6 3%	6 2%	.0320 (p<.05)
Total	199 100%	197 100%	396 101%	

**Gender of Persons mentioned in Sub-Dimensions
of Permeability/Vulnerability
by Ethnic Group of Respondent**

Dependence

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Ethnicity of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Xhosa	English	Total	
Male	102 37%	84 31%	186 34%	.1899
Female	144 52%	158 58%	302 55%	.3387
Both	32 12%	32 12%	64 12%	1.000
Total	278 101%	274 101%	552 101%	

Physical Closeness

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Ethnicity of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Xhosa	English	Total	
Male	56 28%	47 25%	103 26%	.3975
Female	140 70%	140 74%	280 72%	1.000
Both	4 2%	3 2%	7 2%	.7369
Total	200 100%	190 101%	390 100%	

Ambivalence

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Ethnicity of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Xhosa	English	Total	
Male	147 54%	123 46%	270 50%	.1015
Female	114 42%	117 44%	231 43%	.8323
Both	13 5%	28 10%	41 8%	.0247 (p<.05)
Total	274 101%	268 100%	542 101%	

Gender of Persons mentioned in Sub-Dimensions
of Common Attitudes
by Ethnic Group of Respondent

Mutual Values

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Ethnicity of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Xhosa	English	Total	
Male	95 48%	85 44%	180 46%	.3866
Female	97 49%	106 54%	203 52%	.4270
Both	7 4%	4 2%	11 3%	.3546
Total	199 101%	195 100%	394 101%	

Intimate Beliefs

<u>Mentions</u>	<u>Ethnicity of Respondent</u>			Sig.
	Xhosa	English	Total	
Male	128 47%	116 46%	244 47%	.4376
Female	141 52%	131 52%	272 52%	.5176
Both	1 0%	3 1%	4 1%	.3148
Total	270 99%	250 99%	520 100%	

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