

DECONSTRUCTING THE IMPACT OF SOCIAL MEDIA MARKETING WITHIN THE SOUTH AFRICAN TRADE PUBLISHING INDUSTRY

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A research report submitted to the School of Literature, Language and Media,
Faculty of Humanities, University of the Witwatersrand in partial fulfilment of the
requirements for the degree of M.A. Publishing Studies by combination of coursework and
research. Ethical clearance certificate protocol number WSLLM-M20-05.

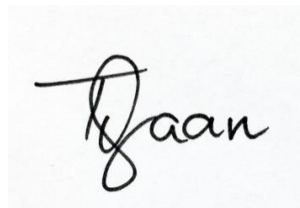
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Declaration

I declare that this research report is my own unaided work. It is submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Arts in Publishing (by Coursework and Research Report) in the Department of Publishing Studies, School of Literature, Language and Media, University of the Witwatersrand. It has not been submitted for any other degree or examination at any other university or institution. Ethical clearance certificate protocol number WSLLM-M20-05.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'T. van Graan', is centered on a light gray rectangular background.

Talita Chenet van Graan

29/04/2021



SCHOOL OF Literature, Language and Media RESEARCH ETHICS COMMITTEE

CLEARANCE CERTIFICATE

PROTOCOL NUMBER: WSLLM-M20-05

PROJECT TITLE

African Publishing Industry

Deconstructing the Impact of Social Media Marketing within the South

INVESTIGATOR

Ms Talita van Graan

SCHOOL/DEPARTMENT

SLLM/ SLLS

DATE CONSIDERED

September 2020

DECISION OF THE COMMITTEE

Approved

This ethical clearance is valid for 2 years and may be renewed upon application.

EXPIRY DATE

Date of submission of the project report

ISSUE DATE OF CERTIFICATE

October 2020

CHAIRPERSON

Colleen Dawson

cc: Supervisor : Rhodé Odendaal & Colleen Dawson

DECLARATION OF INVESTIGATOR

To be completed in duplicate and **ONE COPY** returned to the Chairperson of the School/Department ethics committee.

I fully understand the conditions under which I am authorized to carry out the abovementioned research and I guarantee to ensure compliance with these conditions. Should any departure to be contemplated from the research procedure as approved I/we undertake to resubmit the protocol to the Committee.

Signature

Date

____/____/____

PLEASE QUOTE THE PROTOCOL NUMBER ON ALL ENQUIRIES

Abstract

The objectives of this study are to determine if social media marketing within the South African trade publishing industry has a measurable, direct impact on the book sales of two representative titles. Further objectives are to establish the reach, engagement and the corresponding impact on sales of social media marketing campaigns, which kinds of posts have the most impact, and which platform is the most effective. To gain a deeper understanding of this research study, theories relating to the traditional marketing mix, digital marketing, social media types, social media marketing, influencer marketing, and the South African digital- and publishing landscape are described.

In order to inform these questions, quantitative research using secondary data is conducted by collecting the total lifetime social media activity for each title by means of a manual data scrape of all mentions on all three major social media platforms namely Facebook, Twitter and Instagram. These data points are manually categorised by the researcher in order to create a timeline of the social media activity for the two case studies. These results are juxtaposed to the lifetime sales data in order to establish any trends. The study replicates an existing study conducted in the United Kingdom in 2014 by Jamie Criswell and Nick Canty.

The most important findings of this study indicate that the title that garnered the most social media interaction overall did not result in the most sales. While social media marketing remains an invaluable marketing tool, it is not uniformly effective for all titles. Different factors impact on the success a social media marketing campaign for a book as relating directly to sales. These contributing factors include the age and social media presence of the target audience, whether the author is active on social media, and if there is an existing, established online core audience. Instead, the real value of social media appears to be its ability to converse directly with, and exploit established communities. Social media marketing is most effective if there is an established community. While examining only two titles cannot be deemed to be representative of the entire South African publishing industry including academic- trade- and scholarly publishing, the study attempts to provide a credible starting point in understanding the measurable value of social media marketing and the corresponding impact on book sales.

Keywords

Social media, Twitter, Facebook, Instagram, digital marketing, book sales, trade publishing industry, books, viral marketing, social media marketing, influencer marketing