

Abbreviations used in this research report

B.A	Bachelor of Arts
BEd	Bachelor of Education
B.S	Bachelor of Science
COR	Code of Regulations
DPT	Department
DPA	Doctor of Public Administration
DT	Deputy Head-teacher
D.Ed	Doctor of Education
EFA	Education For All
EO	Education Officer
EPU	Education Policy Unit
HOD	Head of Department
HT	Head-teacher
J.C	Junior Certificate
M.A	Master of Arts
M.B.A	Master of Business Administration
M.D.G	Millennium Development Goals
MED	Master of Education
MS	Master of Science
MOE	Ministry of Education
NCE	National Commission on Education
NDP	National Development Plan
NPE	National Policy on Education
NRF	National Research Foundation
PEIP	Primary Education Improvement Project
PHD/D	Doctor of Philosophy
PTC	Primary Teachers' Certificate
TTC	Teacher Training College
TT & D	Teacher Training and development
TSM	Teaching Service and Management
UB	University of Botswana
UPE	Universal Primary Education
USAID	United States Agency for International Development