DSPACE

https://dspace.org/

Seismicity in the Welkom Area, O.F.S. (with special reference to the origin of the 1976-12-8 event)

Arnott, Frank Walter

2014-10-15
http://hdl.handle.net/10539/15737

Downloaded from a DSpace repository. https://dspace.org/

Pgm SPEC-I File SSPECD

```
//AKFSPC25 JOB 006,BPI,MSGLEVEL=(0,0),CLASS=B
/*ROUTE  PRINT RCLO
/*SETUP  *  TAPE=(ARFMEL SL, NO RING)
/*JOBPARM R=0,B
//   EXEC FORTPLOT,REGION.GO=100K,TIME.GO=5,FORT='NOSOURCE'
//STEPLIB DD DSN=SYS2.PLOT.SYSTEM.VSITLOAD,DISP=SHR
//SYSIN DD *
C  RAW DIGITIZED EVENTS ARE SAMPLED OVER A TIME WINDOW (3.48SEC),
C  AND THEN CORRECTED FOR INSTRUMENT RESPONSE AND EDGE EFFECTS.
C  THE DISPLACEMENT SPECTRA IS THEN OBTAINED FROM THE TAPATED DATA,AND PLOTTED
C  ON THE CALCOMP PLOTTER (MAX PAPER LIMIT RESTRICTS THE PROCESSING TO SIX
C  EVENTS AT ANY ONE RUN).
      DIMENSION F(260),RESP(260),SPEC(130),IS(64),S(64),TAPE(9),EN(258)
     1,BIR(260),B(128),PAT(126),IBUF(1000),FF(260)
      COMPLEX CF(129),CRESP(129)
      EQUIVALENCE (CF(1),F(3)),(CRESP(1),RESP(3)),(BIR(1),B(1))
      COMMON TIME(258)
C   THIS PROGRAMME IS WRITTEN FOR A DATA WINDOW OF 256 SAMPLES
C   SPS = NO. OF SAMPLES PER SECOND (DIG. RATE) FOR THE DATA.
C  THE PERIOD OF THE SAMPLE ANALYSED SHOULD GIVE 256 SAMPLES (2**8)
C  E.G. FOR SPS =640  THEN T = 0.4 SECS.
      SPS=640
      T=256/SPS
      DO 40 I=1,256
40    TIME(I)=I
      TIME(257)=0.
C XINC =NO. OF SAMPLES PER PLOT INCREMENT (OR PER 1 CM.)
      XINC=10.0
C
C     TIME SCALE OF PLOTS : 1MM=2.56 SAMPLES=0.004SEC (I.E. 10 CM AXIS)
C
      TIME(258)=256/XINC
      PI =3.1416
      TCON=4*PI/((256/SPS)**2)
      CALL PLOTS(IBUF,4000)
      READ(5,10)(RESP(I),I=1,256)
10    FORMAT(16F5.2)
      READ(5,11) TAPE
11    FORMAT(9F5.3)
      XOT=0.0
      IRS=-1
      CALL ORSH(IRS,XINC,XOT,4999)
      CALL WRITE(RESP,' RESPONSE    ',' D.U./MICRON    ')
C
C
C     RESP: OUTPUT IN D.U. OF SYSTEM WITH AN IMPULSE INPUT OF 1 MICRON,
C     OR 1920 MICRONS/SEC FOR 1/1920 SEC,
C     SAMPLED AT 1920 SAMPLES/SEC, GAINS 1 & 50.
C
C
      CALL RHARI(RESP,7,IS,S,IFERR,1)
C
C     RESP : D.F.T. OF RESP, NPTS = 256, T(RESP) =0.1333SEC,
C     CRESP : COMPLEX EQUIVALENT OF RESP.




C
      DO 41 I=1,128
41      CRESP(I)=CRESP(I)*(T/2)
      WRITE(6,25)RESP
25    FORMAT(16F8.4)
C
C     CRESP : RESPONSE IN FREQUENCY DOMAIN IS D.F.T.
C     OF IMPULSE RESPONSE DIVIDED BY A FACTOR OF 2/T, T(RESP)=256/SPS
C     CRESP IN D.U./MICRON/SEC.
C
C     NOR = ORDER OF THE POLYNOMIAL FOR FILTERING.
C     WL : CUT OF FREQUENCY.
C     IFIL> 0 APPLY LOW PASS FILTER.
C    NFILES = TOTAL NO OF FILES(= EVENTS).
C
      JFR=128
      READ(5,120) NFILES,IFIL,NOR,WL
120   FORMAT(I5,I1,I4,F5.0)
      IF(IFIL) 18,18,17
17    CALL BLFIL(8,NOR,WL,JFR,P,T)
      IRS=0
      CALL ORSH(IRS,XINC,XOT,4999)
      CALL WRITE(8,' FILT RESP  ',' LOW PASS 40HZ')
      CALL ORSH(IRS,XINC,XOT,4999)
      CALL WRITE(PAT,' % ATTEN.    ',' PER CENTAGE ')
18    IRS=1
        DO 1 NEV =1,NFILES
      READ(5,121) NFIL,GAIN,KSKIP,NSKIP,NTOT,COMP
121   FORMAT(I5,F5.3,I5,I2,I5,A2)
      IF (NTOT.EQ.0) NTOT=256
      WRITE(6,19) NFIL,COMP
19    FORMAT('1',T50,'FILE NUMBER ',I4,/,T50,16('*'),T100,
     *'COMPONENT = ',A2)
      WRITE(6,16) NSKIP,KSKIP
16    FORMAT('  NO. OF BLOCKS SKIPPED (1024 SAMPLES/BLOCK) = ',I2,/,
     *'  NO. OF SAMPLES SKIPPED IN THE NEXT BLOCK = ',I5,/)
      CALL ORSH(IRS,XINC,XOT,4999)
      CALL SYMBOL(0.0,5.0,0.6,' FILE NO.',90.0,9)
      VEN=FLOAT(NFIL)
      CALL NUMBER(0.0,11.0,0.6,VEN,90.0,-1)
      XOT=2.0
      IRS=-1
      CALL PLOT(XOT,0.,-3)
      CALL READT (F,NEV,KSKIP,NSKIP,NTOT)
C     READ(5,125) (F(K),K=1,NTOT)
125   FORMAT(16F5.0)
C
C     F : RAW SEISMOGRAM IN D.U., SAMPLED AT 'SPS' SAMPLES/SEC
C    GAIN = FACTOR TO NORMALIZE RAW DATA TO GAINS 1:REC. 50:REP.
C    REC GAINS W.R.T. GAIN 1 ARE AS FOLLOWS:  2=*1.45 3=*4.18 4=*18.18
C    5=*55.0 6=*177.7 7=*455   REP GAINS ARE ABSOLUTE.(E.G. 100 = *100)
C           E.G. IF REC=1 & REP=100 THEN GAIN =0.5
C
      DC=0.
      DO 2 I=1,256
2     DC=DC+F(I)
      DC=DC/256.
      WRITE(6,20)GAIN,DC
20    FORMAT(' GAIN:',F8.4,', DC REMOVED',F8.0)
```

SPEC-2 Sub RRITE Sub ORSH

```
L.0114        DO 3 I=1,256
L.0115 3      F(I)=(F(I)-DC)*GAIN
L.0116        DO 4 I=1,9
L.0117        F(I)=F(I)*TAPE(I)
L.0118        II=257-I
L.0119 4      F(II)=F(II)*TAPE(I)
L.0120 C
L.0121 C      F : SEISMOGRAM IN D.U., GAINS 1 & 50, WINDOWED WITH COSINE BELL.
L.0122 C
L.0123        CALL ORSH(IRS,XINC,XOT,&999)
L.0124        CALL RRITE(F,' RAW DATA   ',' D.U.,GAINS 1&50')
L.0125        CALL RHAR1(F,7,IS,S,IFERR,2)
L.0126 C
L.0127 C      F : D.F.T. OF SEISMOGRAM, GAINS 1 & 50, NPTS = 256, T = 256/SPS SEC.
L.0128 C      CF : COMPLEX EQUIVALENT OF F.
L.0129 C
L.0130        IRS=0
L.0131        XOT=0.0
L.0132        CALL ORSH(IRS,XINC,XOT,&999)
L.0133        CALL RRITE(F,' TRANSFORM  ',' FREQ. DOMAIN    ')
L.0134 C      DECONVOLUTION OF DATA BY SYSTEM RESPONSE  CRESP.
L.0135        DO 5 I=1,129
L.0136        CF(I)=CF(I)*CRESP(I)
L.0137        IF(IFIL.GT. 0) CF(I)=CF(I)*B(I)
L.0138 5      SPEC(I)=ALOG10(CABS(CF(I))/(I*TCON))
L.0139        IF(IFIL.EQ 0) GO TO 8
L.0140        CALL ORSH(IRS,XINC,XOT,&999)
L.0141        CALL RRITE(F,' FILT. TRANS',' FREQ. DOMAIN  ')
L.0142 C   FF : IS FILTERED RAW DATA.
L.0143        DO 49 K=1,256
L.0144 49     FF(K)=F(K)
L.0145        CALL RHAR1 (FF,7,IS,S,IFERR,-2)
L.0146        CALL ORSH(IRS,XINC,XOT,&999)
L.0147        CALL RRITE(FF,' FILT RAW D ',' TIME DOMAIN    ')
L.0148 C
L.0149 C      CF : D.F.T. OF GROUND VELOCITY IN MICRONS/SEC, NPTS=256,T = 256/SPS SEC.
L.0150 C      F : REAL EQUIVALENT OF CF.
L.0151 C      SPEC : AMPLITUDE SPECTRAL DENSITY IN MICRON-SEC.
L.0152 C   TCON = 4*PI/(T**2) = 4*PI*(SPS/256)**2
L.0153 C
L.0154 C   SCALING OF AMPLITUDE SPECTRAL PLOT.
L.0155 C   REDUCES 1ST HARMONIC BY 'RAT' IF AMP. OF 1ST IS >DC BY 2.0
L.0156 8      SPEC(129)=AMAX1(SPEC(2),SPEC(3),SPEC(4))
L.0157        RAT=10.**(SPEC(1)-SPEC(129))
L.0158        IF(RAT-2.0)51,51,50
L.0159 50     F(1)=F(1)/RAT
L.0160        F(4)=F(4)/RAT
L.0161 51     SPEC(130)=0.2
L.0162        SS=SPEC(129)
L.0163        ISS=IFIX(SS)
L.0164        SS=FLOAT(ISS)
L.0165        SPEC(.29)=SS
L.0166        F(1)=0.
L.0167        CALL RHAR1 (F,7,IS,S,IFERR,-2)
L.0168 C
L.0169 C      F : GROUND VELOCITY IN MICRONS/SEC,SAMPLED AT 'SPS' SAMPLES PER SEC.
L.0170 C   DC & FUNDAMENTAL OVER  256/SPS SECS REMOVED.
L.0171 C
L.0172        IRS=1
```

```
L.0173        CALL ORSH(IRS,XINC,XOT,&999)
L.0174        CALL RRITE(F,' VELOCITY   ',' MICRONS/SEC.    ')
L.0175        IRS=0
L.0176        F(1)=0.
L.0177        EN(1)=0.
L.0178        DO 6 I=2,256
L.0179        EN(I)=EN(I-1)+(F(I)**2)/SPS
L.0180 6      F(I)=F(I-1)+F(I)/SPS
L.0181 C
L.0182 C      F : GROUND DISPLACEMENT IN MICRONS, AT 'SPS' SAMPLES/SEC..
L.0183 C      EN : INTEGRAL OF VEL**2 OVER TIME (IN MICRONS**2/SEC),
L.0184 C           AT 'SPS' SAMPLES PER SECOND.
L.0185        CALL ORSH(IRS,XINC,XOT,&999)
L.0186 C
L.0187        CALL RRITE(F,' DISP       ',' MICRONS         ')
L.0188        CALL ORSH(IRS,XINC,XOT,&999)
L.0189        CALL RRITE(EN,' ENERGY     ',' MICRONS**2/SEC.')
L.0190        IRS=1
L.0191        XOT=10
L.0192        CALL ORSH(IRS,XINC,XOT,&999)
L.0193        CALL PSPEC(SPEC,XOT)
L.0194        IRS=-1
L.0195 1      XOT=0.0
L.0196 999    CALL PLOT(0.0,0.0,999)
L.0197        STOP
L.0198        END
L.0199        SUBROUTINE RRITE(F,A,B)
L.0200        DIMENSION F(258),G(258),A(3),B(4)
L.0201        COMMON TIME(258)
L.0202        CALL SCALE(F,6.,256,1,10.)
L.0203        CALL AXIS(0.0,0.,A,12,5.,90.,F(257),F(258),10.)
L.0204        CALL LINE(TIME,F,256,1,0,0)
L.0205 C   PLOT OF TIME OR FREQUENCY AXIS.
L.0206 C   PLOTS A TICK EVERY 25 UNITS
L.0207        S25=(1/TIME(258))*25
L.0208        TIC=0.0
L.0209        CALL PLOT(0.0,0.0,3)
L.0210        DO 2 J=1,256,25
L.0211        CALL PLOT(TIC,0.0,2)
L.0212        CALL PLOT(TIC,-0.2,2)
L.0213        VAL=FLOAT(J-1)
L.0214        CALL NUMBER(TIC,-0.5,0.2,VAL,0.,-1)
L.0215        CALL PLOT(TIC,0.0,3)
L.0216 2      TIC=TIC+S25
L.0217        NN=IFIX(ALOG10(F(258)*1.0E10))-10
L.0218        FAC=10.**NN
L.0219        DO 1 I=1,258
L.0220 1      G(I)=F(I)/FAC
L.0221        WRITE(6,20)A,G
L.0222 20     FORMAT(/,3A4,/,(16F8.2))
L.0223        WRITE(6,21)NN,B
L.0224 21     FORMAT(' *10.**',I2,4A4)
L.0225        RETURN
L.0226        END
L.0227        SUBROUTINE ORSH (IRSET,XINC,XOTHR,*)
L.0228 C   ORSH  SHIFTS ORIGIN OF PLOTTER TO A NEW POSITION AT XO & YO CMS
L.0229 C           FROM PREVIOUS ORIGIN.
L.0230 C      YIP/XIP ARE THE INCREASE OF THE ORIGIN POSITION FROM THE LEFT
L.0231 C           BOTTOM CORNER OF THE PLOTTER/PAPER.
```

SPEC - 3 Sub ORSH Sub READT Sub PSPEC

```
C    XMAX/YMAX : MAX. DISTANCES ALONG THE PLOTTER X & Y AXIS.
C    IRSET < 0 :START A NEW SET OF PLOTS AT PREVIOUS ORIGIN.
C          = 0 :CONTINUE ABOVE PREVIOUS PLOT.
C          > 0 :RETURN TO BOTTOM OF PAPER FOR NEXT PLOT.
C    XOTHR =INCREASE IN X ORIGIN IF RESET EXTERNALLY.
C      XINC : INCREMENT ALONG X AXIS,DEFINES ITS
C                                                A PLOT LENGTH.
      XO=0.0
      XOX=XOTHR
      XIP =XINC+1.5
      YMAX=24.0
      XMAX=300
      IF(IRSET) 10,11,12
10        YIP=0.0
      YO=0.0
      GO TO 1
12    YO=-YIP
      XO=XIP
      YIP=0.0
      X=X+XO
      GO TO 1
11    YO=6.C
      YIP=YO+YIP
      IF(YIP.LT.YMAX) GO TO 1
      YIP=YIP-YO
      YO=-YIP
      YIP=0.0
      XO=XIP
      X=X+XO
1     IF(X.LT.XMAX) GO TO 2
      WRITE(6,66) XMAX
66    FORMAT(5X,'***** MAX. X-DISTANCE OF ',F5.0,'CMS EXCEEDED ON ',
     **PLOTTER',/,T10,'PROG. TERMINATED DURING THIS FILE ')
      RETURN 1
2     CALL PLOT(XO,YO,-3)
      YO=ABS(YO)
      RETURN
      END
      SUBROUTINE READT(X,JJ,K,NSKIP,NTOT)
C  THIS SUBROUTINE READS A FILE FROM A TAPE.
C  THE FILES ARE READ IN THE ORDER OF THE //GO.FT00F000 STATMENTS.
      REAL*4 X(50500)
      REAL*4 OUT(1024)
      CALL ERRSET(212,256,256)
      CALL ERRSET(218,256,256)
C           JJ= FILE NUMBER  I.E. //FT13F00JJ
C             K= NO. OF SAMPLES TO BE SKIPPED IN THE FIRST BLOCK TO BE READ.
C        NSKIP= NO. OF BLOCKS TO BE SKIPPED FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE FILE.
C         NTOT= TOTAL NO. OF SAMPLES TO BE READ.
C               ( 1 BLOCK = 1024 SAMPLES)
      N=0
C  READS BLOCKS THAT ARE TO BE SKIPPED.
      NSK=NSKIP+1
      DO 9 I=1,NSK
9     READ(13,END=4,ERR=6) OUT
      GO TO 200
4     IF(N.NE.0) GO TO 1
      WRITE(6,100)JJ
100   FORMAT(50X,'FILE NO=',I5,5X,'EMPTY FILE')
      GO TO 1
6     M=N+1
      WRITE(6,101)JJ,M
 101  FORMAT(//,50X,'FILE NO=',I5,5X,'ERROR BLOCK=',I5,/)
      GO TO 9
200   N=N+1
      IF(N.GT.1) GO TO 600
      MM=0
      DO 700 I=K,1024
      MM=MM+1
      IF(MM.EQ.NTOT) GO TO 5
 700  X(MM)=OUT(I)
      GO TO 9
 600  DO 5 I=1,1024
      MM=MM+1
      IF(MM.GE.NTOT) GO TO 10
5     X(MM)=OUT(I)
      GO TO 9
C     READ REMAINING BLOCKS OF CURRENT FILE WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN USED
10    DO 1000 I=1, 50
1000  READ(13,END=1,ERR=1)OUT
1     RETURN
      END
      SUBROUTINE PSPEC(SPEC,XOT)
      DIMENSION SPEC(130),SPL(128),XLOG(130)
C     PSPEC PLOTS THE SPECTRUM OF 1 TO 128HZ ON A LOG LOG AXIS OF 5CM/DECADE.
C       I.E. XLOG(130)=0.2 LOG UNITS PER CM.
      CALL PLOT(0.0,20.0,-3)
      DO 1 I=1,128
1     XLOG(I)=ALOG10(FLOAT(I))
      XLOG(129)=0.0
C  A SETS THE START OF THE VERT LOG AXIS SCALE AT 4+3/5  DECADES FROM THE ORIG.
      A=2.51189*(10**(SPEC(129)-5.0))
        AL=ALOG10(A)
        DO 2 I=1,128
        SPL(I)=SPEC(I)
```

SPEC-4 Sub PSPEC

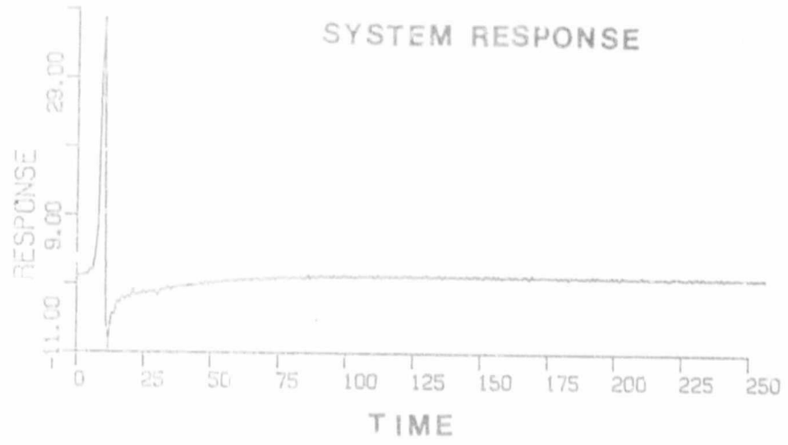
```
C.0350          IF(SPEC(I).LT.AL) SPEC(I)=AL+0.05
C.0351 2        CONTINUE
C.0352          B=SPEC(130)
C.0353          XLOG(130)=0.2
C.0354          CALL LGAXS(0.,-23.,' LOG AMP(DISPL) SPECTRUM',25,28.0,90.,
C.0355         *A,B)
C.0356          CALL LGAXS(15.,-23.,' ',-1,28.0,90.,A,B)
C.0357          A=1.0
C.0358          B=XLOG(130)
C.0359          CALL LGAXS(0.,5.,' ',1,15.,0.,A,B)
C.0360          CALL LGAXS(0.,-23.,'LOG FREQUENCY',-13,15.,0.,A,B)
C.0361          CALL LINE(XLOG,SPEC,128,1,-1,1)
C.0362          WRITE(6,22)SPL,SPEC(129),SPEC(130)
C.0363 22       FORMAT('0LOG AMPLITUDE SPECTRAL DENSITY (MICRON-SEC.)',/,
C.0364         *(16F8.2))
C.0365          CALL PLOT(XOT,-26.,-3)
C.0366          RETURN
C.0367          END
C.0368 //LKED.SYSLIN DD
C.0369   INCLUDE      DD1(MYBRM,R1)
C.0370 //DD1          DD  DSN=ACM.*XN006.LOAD,DISP=SHR
C.0371 //GO.PLOTAXYZ DD DSN=&&NULLFILE
C.0372 //GO.PLOTASGX DD UNIT=PLOTOUT,SPACE=(CYL,(3,3))
C.0373 //GO.FT13F001 DD UNIT=TAPE,VOL=SER=ARFWEL,DCB=(RECFM=VBS,LRECL=2052,
C.0374 // BLKSIZE=2048),LABEL=(083,,,OUT),DSN=FILE083,DISP=(NEW,PASS)
C.0375 //GO.FT13F002 DD UNIT=TAPE,VOL=SER=ARFWEL,DCB=(RECFM=VBS,LRECL=2052,
C.0376 // BLKSIZE=2048),LABEL=(086,,,OUT),DSN=FILE086,DISP=(NEW,PASS)
C.0377 //GO.FT13F003 DD UNIT=TAPE,VOL=SER=ARFWEL,DCB=(RECFM=VBS,LRECL=2052,
C.0378 // BLKSIZE=2048),LABEL=(125,,,OUT),DSN=FILE125,DISP=(NEW,PASS)
C.0379 //GO.FT13F004 DD UNIT=TAPE,VOL=SER=ARFWEL,DCB=(RECFM=VBS,LRECL=2052,
C.0380 // BLKSIZE=2048),LABEL=(134,,,OUT),DSN=FILE134,DISP=(NEW,PASS)
C.0381 //GO.FT13F005 DD UNIT=TAPE,VOL=SER=ARFWEL,DCB=(RECFM=VBS,LRECL=2052,
C.0382 // BLKSIZE=2048),LABEL=(135,,,OUT),DSN=FILE135,DISP=(NEW,PASS)
C.0383 //GO.SYSIN DD *
C.0384     10   20   37   44  102  111  330  730 3055 3772 -617-1040 -325 -543 -355 -363
C.0385   -286 -316 -277 -284 -183 -255 -242 -239 -212 -239 -207 -213 -207 -265 -199 -169
C.0386   -189 -136 -173 -143 -147 -136 -130 -129 -120 -108 -109 -107 -112  -85  -98  -81
C.0387    -87  -72  -86  -66  -69  -67  -47  -49  -47  -42  -48  -38  -36  -37  -30  -35
C.0388    -31  -26  -16  -27  -28   -9   -7  -19  -12  -12   -1    4   -2    2   -9   -9
C.0389      1   -6   23   -3  -13   43  -12   24    2   15   25   19    6   20    6   34
C.0390     13    9   23   36   12   25   11   12   26   20   22   21   28   33    1   44
C.0391     11   23   31   23   27   20   27   15   20   35   19   30   20   20   23   16
C.0392     22   40   25   10   26   21   35    7   26   14   25   27   18   41   31   11
C.0393     16   19   18   35   23   21    3   32   34    2   37   12   32    5   18   13
C.0394     31    6   23   10    3   27   34  -11   34   16    8   16   22   22   10   13
C.0395      8   21    5   15    5   25   -7   19   10   21    1   12    3   19    0   23
C.0396      7   23    5   13   11   -3   25    1   19  -14   28   10    8    1   13    4
C.0397     -6   25    5   10   -1    0   11    6   11    1   11   -6   -4   20    5    9
C.0398     18    2   -7   21  -11    8   19   -6   15   -2   -1    2   -3   18   -6   15
C.0399    -12    4    5   -3    8   13   -1   -9    5  -10    5   -2    3   -1    6    0
C.0400 .024 .095 .206 .345 .500 .655 .794 .905 .972
C.0401      5
C.0402    639.345  674 2       N
C.0403    860.065  666 1       V
C.0404   1250.006  949 1       Y
C.0405   1340.614 1003 0       Y
C.0406   1350.014  140 2       E
C.0407 //
```

System Response

← Cosine Taper

Data

Example J.C.L. & Data included



O V E R L A Y S

FIGURES A1-1 to A1-7

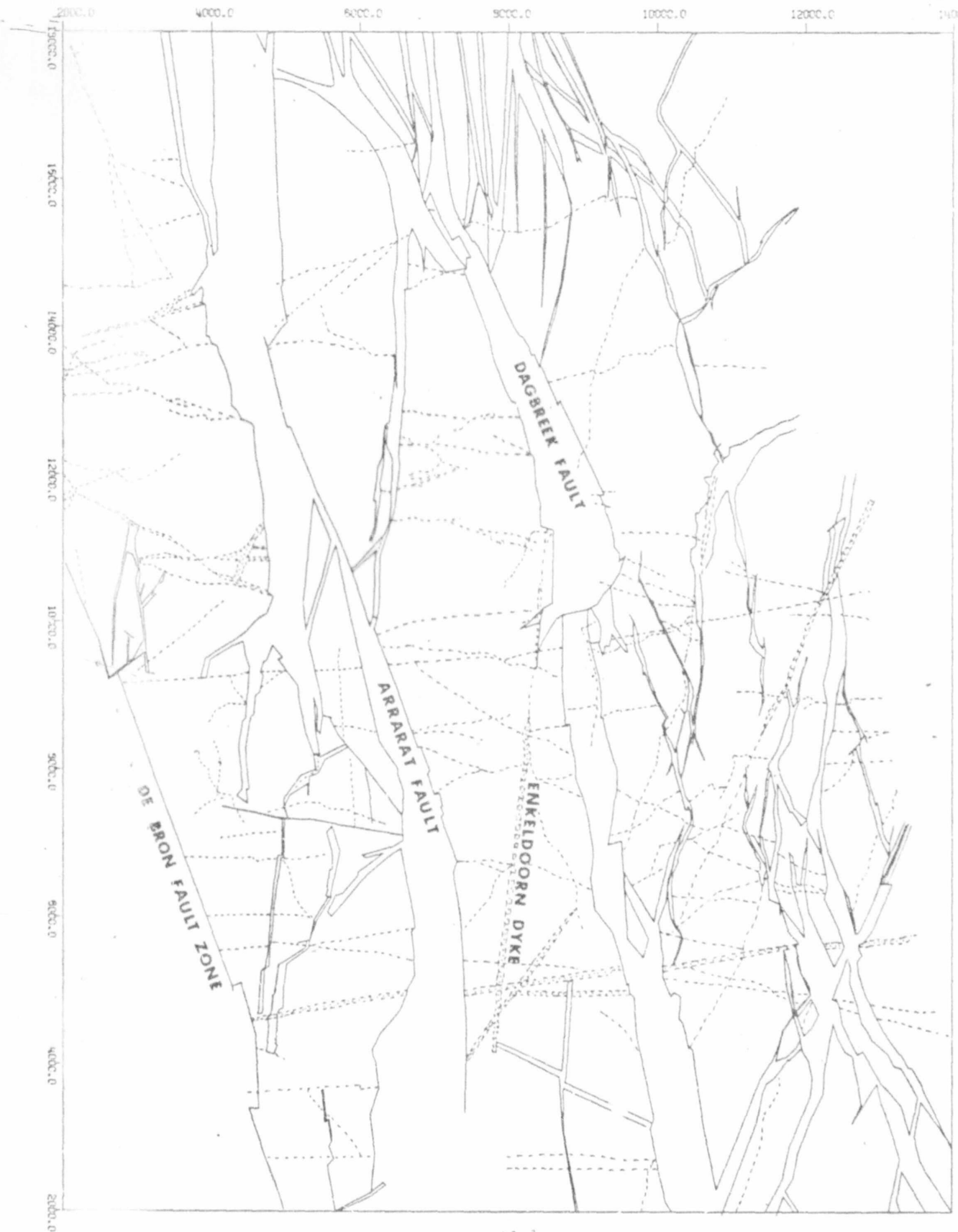

2000.0
4000.0
6000.0
8000.0
10000.0
12000.0
18000.0
16000.0
14000.0
12000.0
10000.0
8000.0
6000.0
4000.0
2000.0
DAGBREEK FAULT
ARARAT FAULT
ENKELDOORN DYKE
DE BRON FAULT ZONE

Figure A1-1


2000.0
4000.0
6000.0
8000.0
10000.0
12000.0
14000
16000.0
15000.0
14000.0
13000.0
12000.0
11000.0
10000.0
9000.0
8000.0
7000.0
6000.0
5000.0
4000.0
3000.0
2000.0
DAGBREEK FAULT
ARRARAT FAULT
ENKELDOORN DYKE
DE BRON FAULT ZONE

Figure A1-1

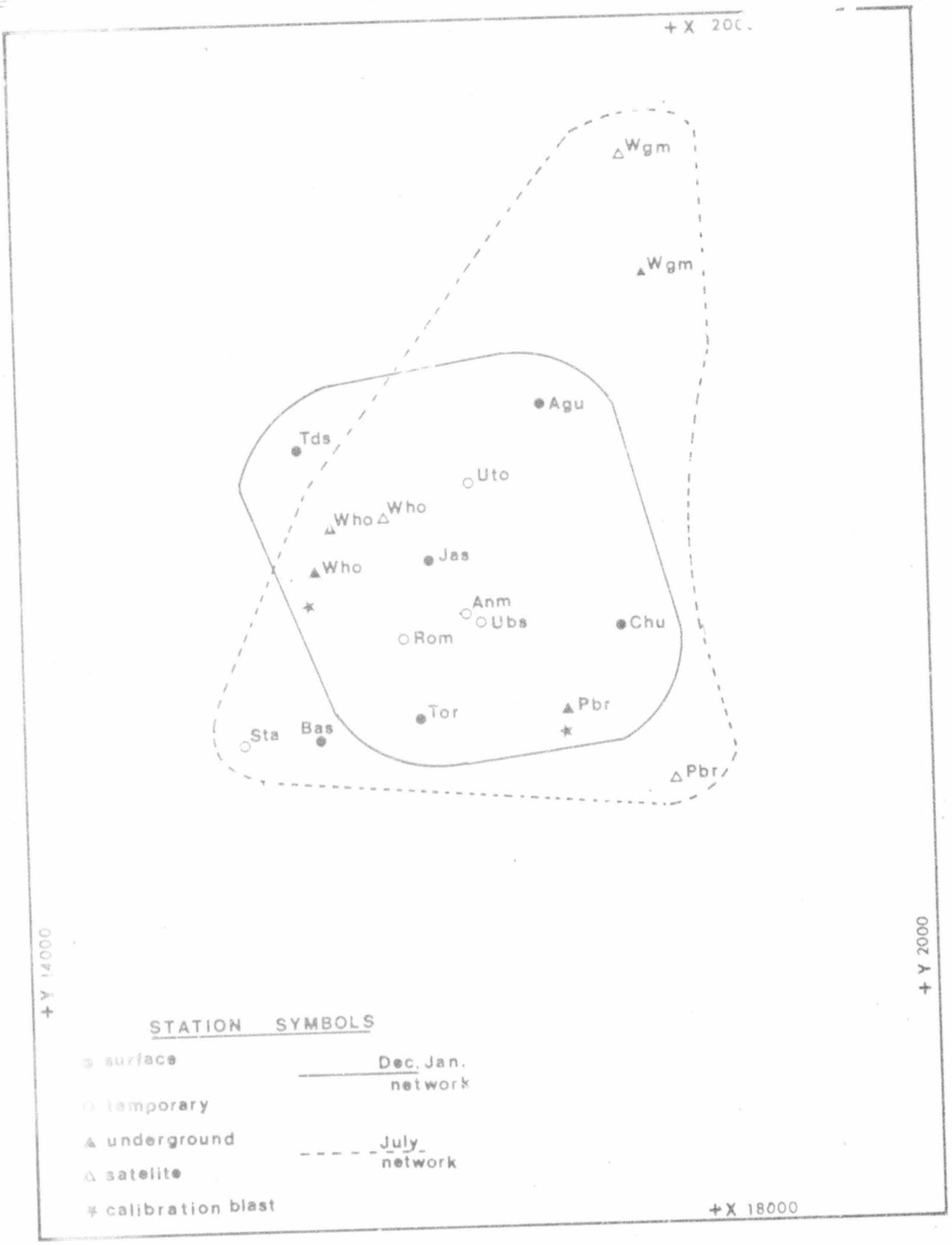

+X 200
Wgm
Wgm
Agu
Tds
Uto
Who
Who
Who
Jas
Anm
Ubs
Chu
Rom
Tor
Pbr
Sta
Bas
Pbr
+Y 14000
+Y 2000
STATION SYMBOLS
surface
temporary
underground
satelite
calibration blast
Dec. Jan. network
July network
+X 18000

Figure A1-2

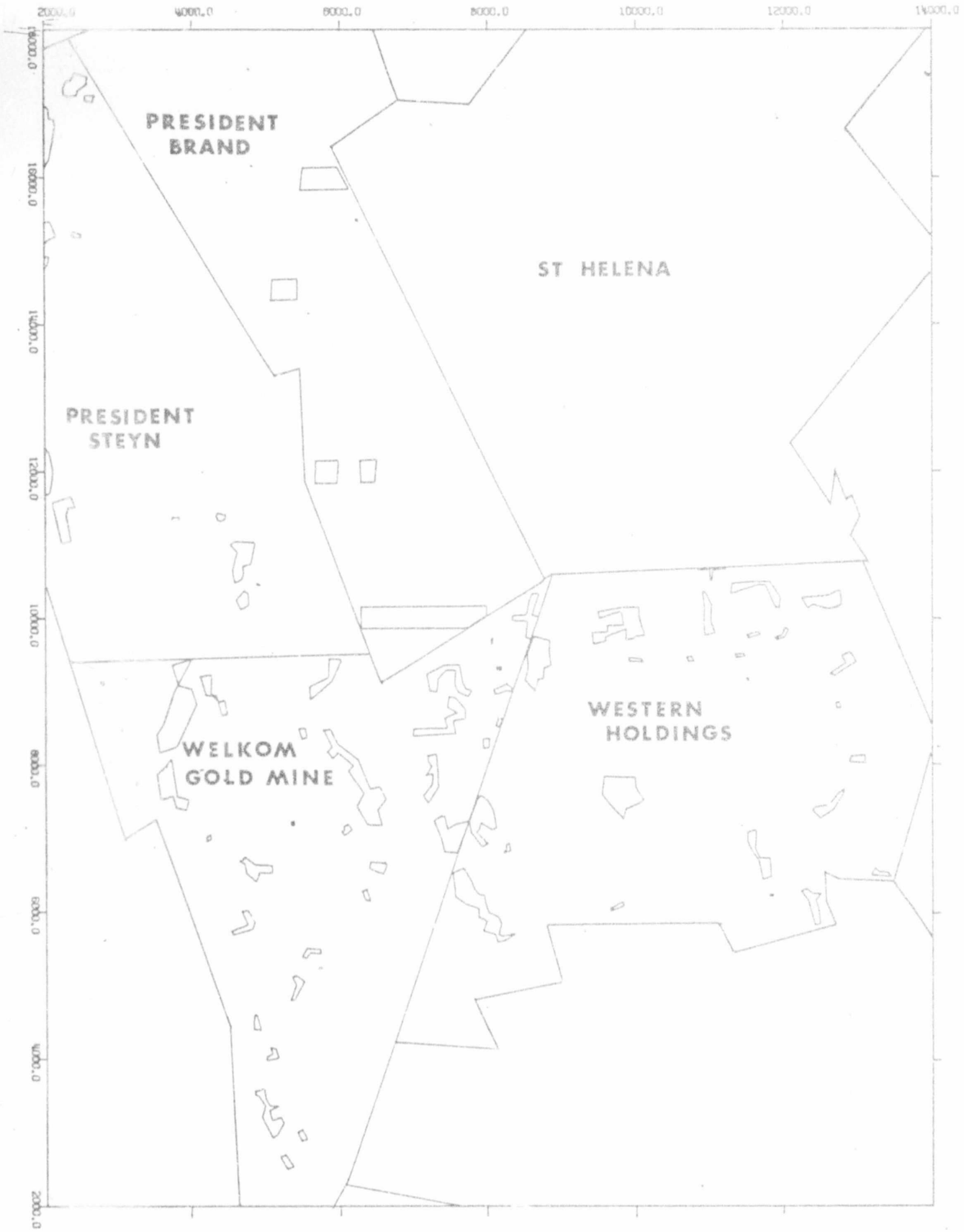

2000.0
4000.0
6000.0
8000.0
10000.0
12000.0
14000.0
PRESIDENT BRAND
ST HELENA
PRESIDENT STEYN
WELKOM GOLD MINE
WESTERN HOLDINGS

Figure A1-3

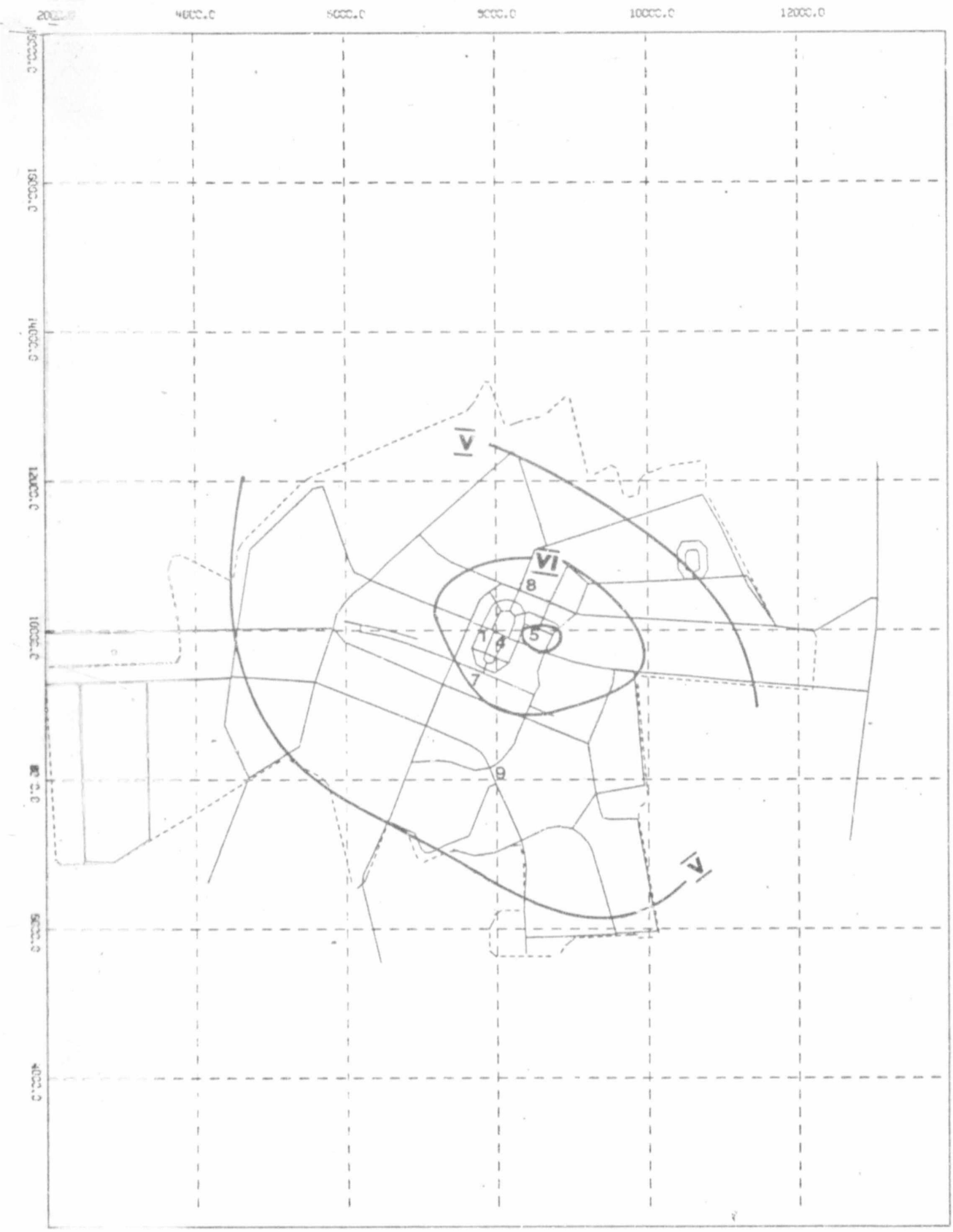


Figure A1-4

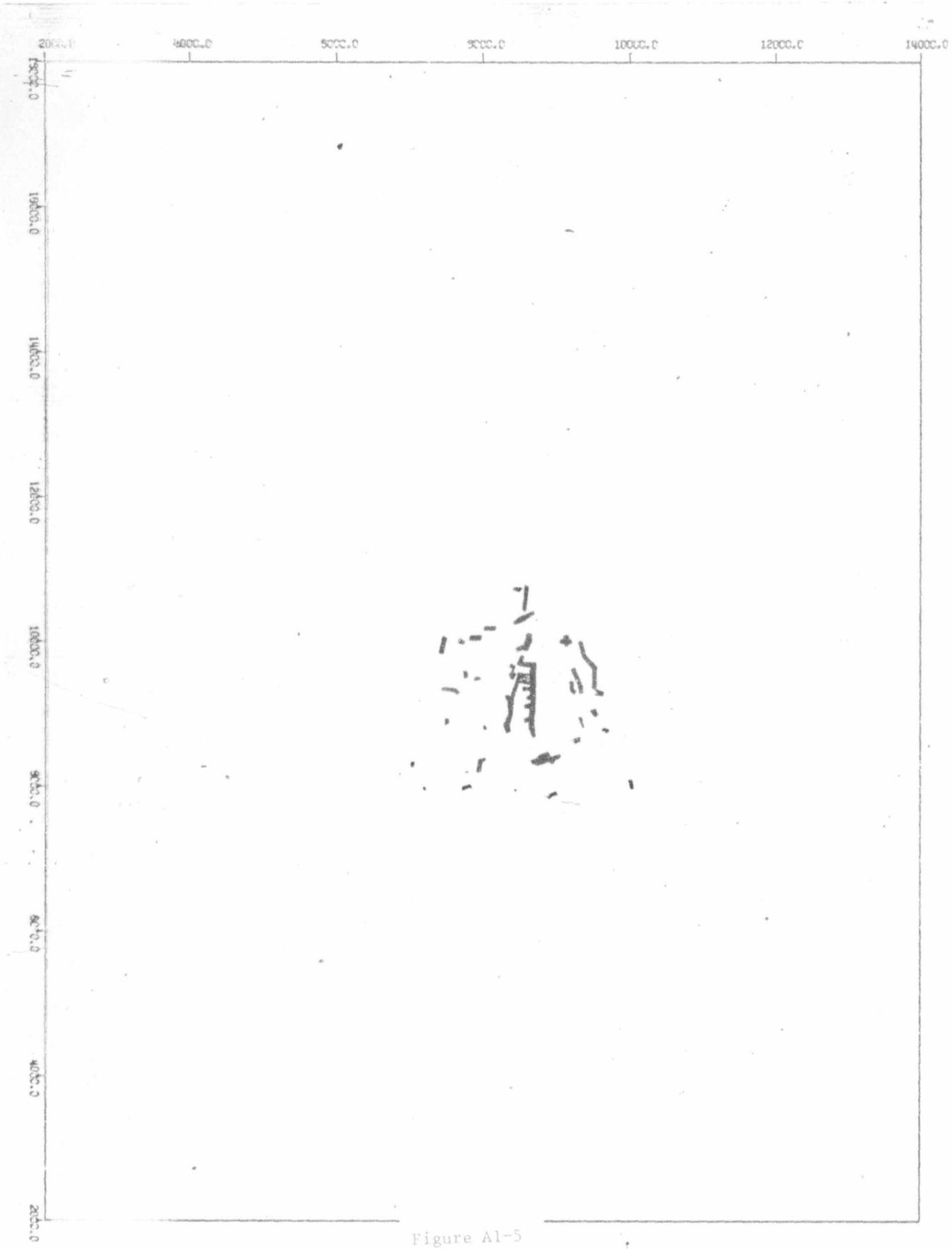

8000.0
5000.0
9000.0
10000.0
12000.0
14000.0
18000.0
16000.0
14000.0
12000.0
10000.0
8000.0
6000.0
4000.0
2000.0

Figure A1-5

A.E.S. GOLDFIELDS SEISMICITY DEC. 1976/JAN. 1977.

DEPTH SYMBOLS

<1.5 2.0 2.5 3.5 4.5 >4.5

SCALE = 1: 20000 PLOT REDUCED BY : 0.30

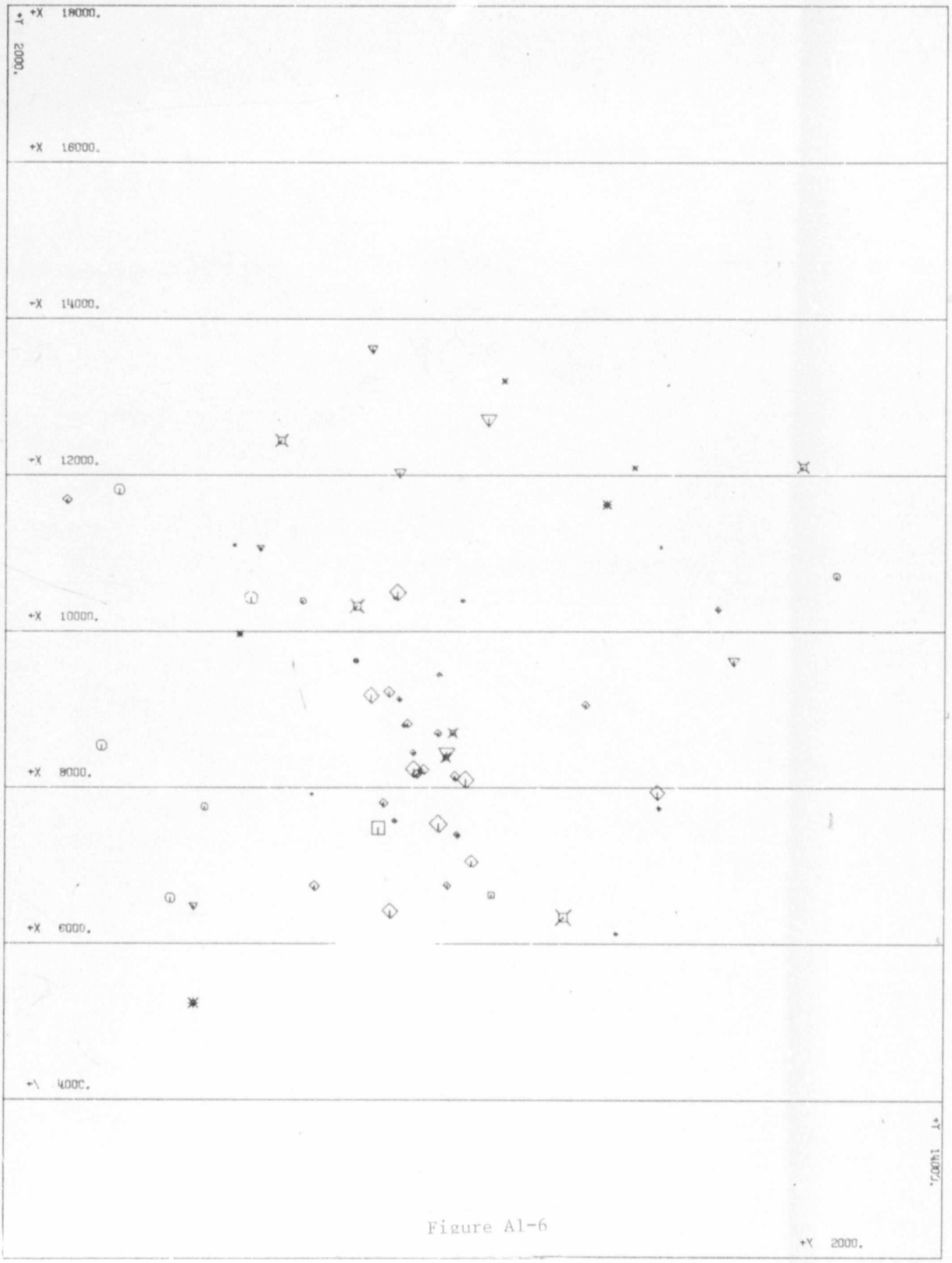


Figure A1-6

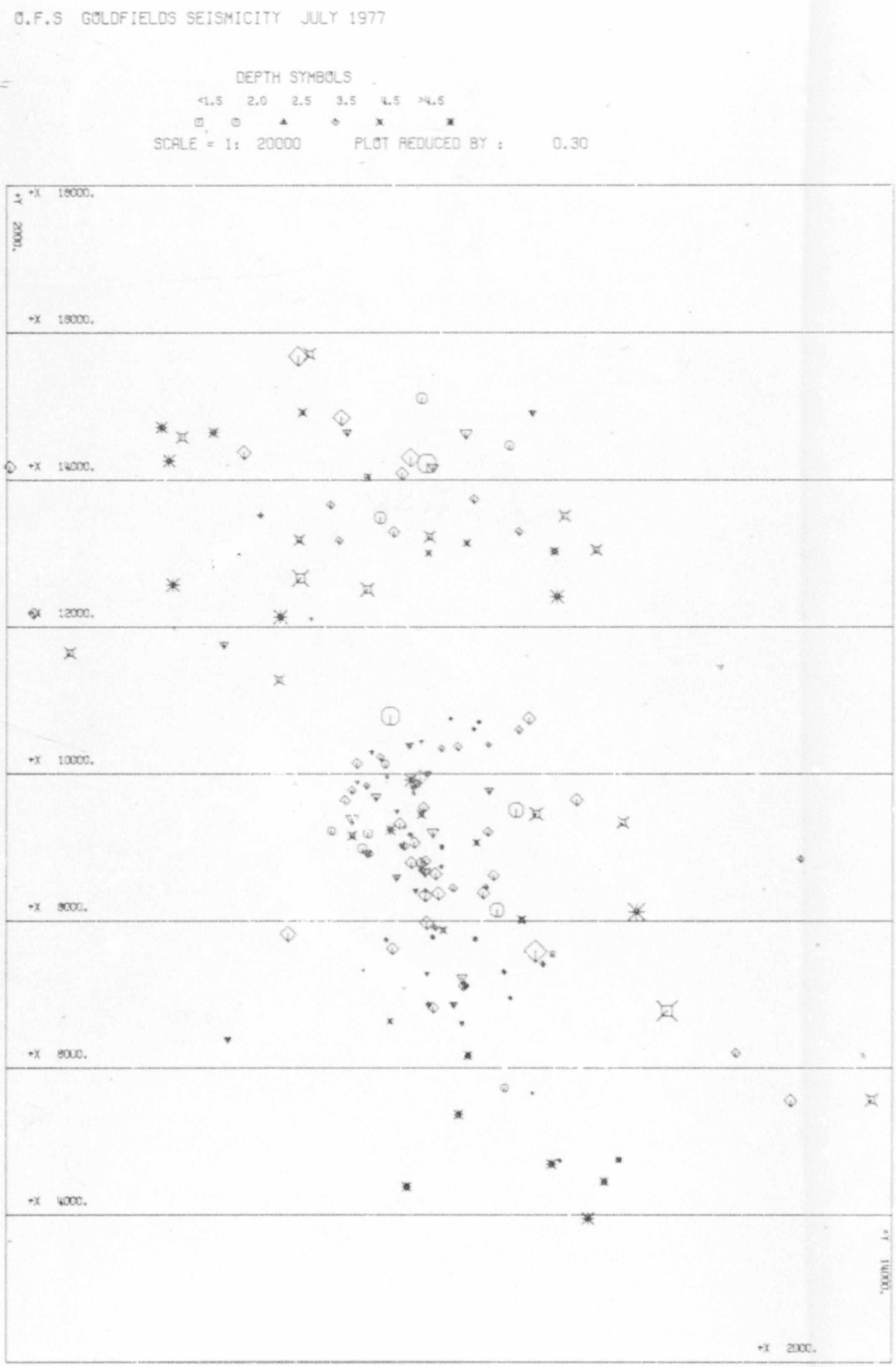

O.F.S GOLDFIELDS SEISMICITY JULY 1977
DEPTH SYMBOLS
<1.5 2.0 2.5 3.5 4.5 >4.5
SCALE = 1: 20000 PLOT REDUCED BY : 0.30
+Y 20000.
+X 18000.
+X 16000.
+X 14000.
+X 12000.
+X 10000.
+X 8000.
+X 6000.
+X 4000.
+Y 16000.
+X 2000.

Figure A1-7

Author Arnott Frank Walter
Name of thesis Seismicity In The Welkom Area, O.f.s. (with Special Reference To The Origin Of The 1976-12-8 Event). 1981

PUBLISHER:
University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg
©2013

LEGAL NOTICES:

Copyright Notice: All materials on the University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg Library website are protected by South African copyright law and may not be distributed, transmitted, displayed, or otherwise published in any format, without the prior written permission of the copyright owner.

Disclaimer and Terms of Use: Provided that you maintain all copyright and other notices contained therein, you may download material (one machine readable copy and one print copy per page) for your personal and/or educational non-commercial use only.

The University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, is not responsible for any errors or omissions and excludes any and all liability for any errors in or omissions from the information on the Library website.