REFERENCES

Abdool-Karim, Q. (2001). 'Barriers to preventing human immunodeficiency virus in women: Experiences from KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa'. *Journal of the American Medical Women's Association* 56 (4):193-196

Abrahams, N. & Jewkes, R. (2005). 'Effects of South African men having witnessed abuse of their mothers during childhood, on their Levels of Violence in Adulthood'. *American Journal of Public Health* 95 (10): 1811-1816

Bennett, J, (2000). 'Defining Gender-Based Violence in South Africa'. *African Gender Institute Newsletter* Vol (6)

Boonzaier, F. & de La Rey, C. (2003). 'He's a Man and I'm a Woman': Cultural Constructions of Masculinity and Femininity in South African Women's Narratives of Violence. *Violence Against Women* 9 (8): 1003-1029 Retrieved from http://www.sagepub.com/cgi/content/9/8/1003 on 17th May, 2008.

Brown, A. (1992). Violence against women: 'Relevance for medical practitioner'. Journal of the American Medical Association 267 (3): 3184-3189

De Villiers L. & van Schaik (eds.). (2002). *A History of Inequality in South Africa 1652-2002*. Pietermaritzburg: University of Natal Press and KMM Review Publishing Company Pty Ltd

Department of Health. Republic of South Africa & Measure DHS+. South African Demographic & Health Survey (SADHS) 1998: Full Report. Pretoria: DoH

Dunkle, K. L. Jewkes, R. Brown, H. C. Gray, E.G. McIntyre, A. J. & Harlow D.S. (2004). 'Gender-Based Violence, Relationship, Power, and Risk of HIV Infection in Women Attending Antenatal Clinics in South Africa'. *The Lancet* 363: 1415-1420

Dunkle, K. L. Jewkes, R. Brown, H. C. Yoshihama, M, Gray, E.G. McIntyre, A. J & Harlow, D.S. (2004). 'Prevalence and patterns of gender-based violence and revictimization among women attending antenatal clinics in Soweto, South Africa'. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 160 (3): 230-239

Garcia-Moreno, C. Heise, L. Jansen, H. Ellsberg, M. Watts, C. (2005). Policy Reform Public Health: Violence Against Women in *World Report on Violence & Health Science* 310 (5752): 1282-1283

Garcia-Moreno, C. Heise, L. Jansen, H. Ellsberg, M. Watts, C. (2005). WHO Multi-Country Study on *Women's Health and Domestic Violence Against Women*. Geneva. World Health Organization.

Gartner, R. & Macmillan R. (1995). 'The Effect of Victim-Offender Relationship on Reporting Crimes of Violence Against Women'. *Canadian Journal of Criminology* 37: 393-429

Goldberg, R. (2001). Power in Sexual Relationships: An Opening Dialogue Among Reproductive Health Professionals. New York: Population Council Retrieved from <u>http://www.amfar.org/binary- data/AMFAR_PUBLICATION/download_file/38.pdf</u> on 12th May, 2007.

Goode, E. (1978). Deviant behavior. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc.

Gordon, P. & Crehan, K. (2002). Dying of sadness: Gender Sexual Violence and The HIV Epidemic. New York: United Nations Development Program

Gqola, D. (2004). 'Like three tongues in one mouth': tracing the lives of slave women in (slavecratic) South Africa. In Nomboniso G. (ed.). *Women in South African History* (pp.21-41). HSRC Press. Gupta, R. (July, 2000). *Gender Sexuality and HIV/AIDS*: 'The What, the Why, and the How'. Plenary Address 13th International AIDS Conference. Durban, South Africa.

Harper, C. (2003). Rights for all in the new South Africa: 'Violence Against Women'. *Human Rights Dialogue*. (2): 10 Retrieved from http://wwwccria.org/resources/publications/dialogue/2_10/articles/1045.html on 14th November, 2007.

Hassim, S. (2005). A virtuous circle? Gender equality and representation in South Africa. In *State of the Nation: 2004-2005*. HSRC Press.

Heise, L. & Elias, C. (1995). 'Transforming AIDS prevention to meet women's needs: A focus on developing countries'. *Social Science & Medicine* 40 (7): 931-943

Heise, L. Raikes, A. Watt, C. & Zwi, A. (1994). 'Violence Against Women: a neglected public health issue'. *Social Science & Medicine* 39:1165-1179

Hirschowitz, R. Worku, S. & Orkin, M. (2000). *Quantitative research findings on rape in South Africa*. Pretoria: Statistics South Africa

Jejeebhoy, S. J. & Cook, R. J. (1997). 'State Accountability for Wife Beating: The Indian challenge'. *The Lancet* 349, S110-12

Jewkes, R. & Abraham, N. (2002). 'The epidemiology of rape and sexual coercion in South Africa: an overview'. Social Science & Medicine 55 (7): 1231-1244

Jewkes, R. Levin, J. Loveday, A. & Penn-Kekana L. (2003). 'Gender inequalities, intimate partner violence and HIV preventative practices: findings of a South African cross-sectional study'. *Social Science & Medicine* 56: 125-134

Jewkes, R. Levin, J. & Penn-Kekana L. (2002). 'Risk factors for domestic violence: findings from a South African cross-sectional study'. *Social Science & Medicine* 55: 1604-1609

Jewkes, R. Penn-Kekana L. & Levin, J. Ratsaka, M. & Schrieber, M. (2001). 'Prevalence of emotional, physical, and sexual abuse of women in three South African Provinces', *South African Medical Journal* 91 (5): 421-428

Jacobs, T. & Suleman, F. (1999). Breaking the silence: A profile of domestic violence in women attending a community health centre. Retrieved from http://www.hst.org.za/research/violence/ on 14th November, 2007.

Johnson, M.P. (1995). 'Patriarchal Terrorism and Common Couple Violence: Two forms of Violence against Women'. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 57 (2): 283-294

Kapp, C (2006). 'Rape on trial in South Africa'. The Lancet 367 (9512): 718-719.

Koenig, S. Ahmed, M.B. Hosain and A.B.M. Khorshed Alam Mozumder (2003). Women's Status and Domestic Violence in Rural Bangladesh: 'Individual and Community-Level Effects'. *Demography*, 40, 2, 269-288

Krug, G, Dahlberg, L. Mercy, J. Zwi, A. & Lozano, R. (Eds.) (2002). World Report on Violence and Health. Geneva: World Health Organization

Maman S., Campbell J., Sweat M. & Gielen A. (2000). 'The intersection of HIV and Violence: directions for future research and interventions'. *Social Science & Medicine* 50: 459-478

Masimanyane Women's Support Centre (1999). Research Project on Violence Against Women: An explanatory Study of the Impact of the Justice System on Victims/Survivors of Domestic Violence & Rape. S. Dawood, D. Foster, L. Foster, & R. Manjoo, (eds.). Durban: Masimanyane

Masuku, S. (2001). South Africa: '*World crime capital?*' Nedbank ISS Crime Index 5. Pretoria: South Africa Institute of Security Studies

Mathews, S. & Abrahams N. (2001). An analysis of the impact of the Domestic Violence Act (No. 116 of 1998) on women. The Gender Advocacy Program & The Medical Research Council.

Meintjes, S. (1999). The state, civil society and gender violence: A case study of the Domestic Violence Act. In C. Albertyn et al. (eds.). *Engendering the political agenda: A South African case study*. Johannesburg. CALS & United Nations International Institute for Research and Training for the Advancement of Women

Outwater, A. Abraham, N. & Campbell, J. C. (2005). 'Women in South Africa: Intentional Violence and HIV/AIDS: Intersection and Prevention'. *Journal of Black Studies* 35, 135

Population Report: Ending Violence Against Women. (1999, December) Series L, no. 11 Retrieved from <u>http://www.infoforhealth.org/pr/l11edsum.shtml</u> on 2nd October, 2007.

Poverty and Inequality Report, 1998. South Africa: Praxis Publishing

Rao, V. (1997). 'Wife-Beating in Rural South India: a Qualitative and econometric Analysis'. *Social Science and Medicine* 44: 169 - 80

Sacco, V. F. & Johnson, H (1995). 'Researching Violence Against Women: Statistics Canada's national survey'. *Canadian Journal of Criminology*. 37, 281-304

Salo, E. (2005, March 23rd). Gender Based Violence and Sexuality in South Africa . African Gender Institute: Transcript of the Harold Wolpe Memorial Trust. Open dialogue, Cape Town. Retrieved from

http://www.wolpetrust.org.za/dialogue2005/CT032005salo-achmat_transcript.pdf on 11th September, 2008.

Schuler, S. R. Hashemi, S. M. Riley, A. P. and Akhter, S. (1996). 'Credit Programs, Patriarchy and Men's Violence Against Women in Rural Bangladesh'. *Social Science and Medicine* 43: 1729 - 42

Stephenson, R. Koenig, M. & Ahmed, S. (2006). Domestic Violence and Symptoms of Gynecological Morbidity Among Women in Northern India. *International Family Planning Perspectives*, 32 (4): 201-208

The Declaration on the Elimination of violence Against Women (1993) UN General Assembly Resolution, document A/res/48/104, New York: United Nations. Retrieved on 12th May 2007 from http://www.met.police.uk/dv/files/violence_ip.pdf

UNESCO. (2003, April). Gender Mainstreaming Implementation Framework: Baseline Definitions of Key concepts and Terms. Retrieved from http://portal.unesco.org/es/files/11483/10649049699Definitions.doc/Definitions.doc on 18th September, 2008.

United Nations Economic and Social Council. (1996, February). Report of the Special Rapporteur on Violence Against Women, E/CN.4/1996/53. Retrieved from <u>http://www.unhchr.ch/Huridocda/Huridoca.nsf/0/b6ad5f3990967f3e802566d600575f</u> <u>cb?Opendocument</u> on 6th June, 2007.

United Nations General Assembly. (1993, December 20th). Declaration on the Elimination of Violence Against Women. Proceedings of the 85th Plenary Meeting, Geneva: United Nations General Assembly.

Varga, C. A. (1997). Sexual decision making and negotiation in the midst of AIDS: youth in KwaZulu Natal, South Africa. *Health Transition Review*, 7, (3): 45-67

Varga, C. A. (2003). How Gender Roles Influence Sexual and Reproductive Health among South African Adolescents. *Studies in Family Planning*, 34: 160-172

Vetten, L. The Sunday Independent, 12 March, 2000.

Vetten, L. Artz, L. Bullen, S. & Louw A. (1999). Violence Against Women in Metropolitan South Africa: A study on impact and service delivery. Institute for Security Studies monograph series, No. 41. Pretoria: Institute for Security studies.

Vetten, L. (2005). Addressing domestic violence in South Africa: reflections on strategy and practice. Retrieved from <u>http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/egm/vaw-gp-</u> 2005/docs/experts/vetten.vaw.pdf on 4th April, 2007

Walby, S. (2005, September 6th - 7th). *Violence against women and the millennium development goals*. Presentation at the consultation on 'Galvanizing action to combat violence against women', United Nations, New York. Retrieved from <u>http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/vaw/panelists_pres/walbypresentation.pdf</u> on 29th August, 2008.

Watts, C. & Mayhew, S. (2004). 'Reproductive health services and intimate partner violence: Shaping a pragmatic response in Sub-Saharan Africa'. *International Family Planning Perspectives*, 30, (4): 207-213

Williams, C. & Larsen, U. (2005), 'Gender Inequality and Intimate Partner Violence Among Women in Moshi, Tanzania'. *International Family Planning Perspectives*. 31, (3): 124-130

World Health Organization. (1996, February 5th-7th). Violence Against Women. WHO Consultation. Geneva: WHO. (WHO FRH/WHD/96.27).

World Health Organization. (1997). Violence Against Women: A Priority Health Issue. Geneva: WHO. (WHO/FRH/WHD/97.8).

Wong, F. Huang, J. DiGangi, J. Thompson, E. & Smith. B. (2008). 'Gender Differences in Intimate Partner Violence on Substance Abuse, Sexual Risks, and Depression Among a Sample of South Africans in Cape Town, South Africa'. *AIDS Education and Prevention. New York*: 20, (1): 56 - 64

Wood, K. & Jewkes, R. (1997). 'Violence, rape, and sexual coercion: everyday love in a South African township', *Gender and Development*, 5, (2):41-46. Retrieved from http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/741922353 on 2nd May, 2007

Wood, K. Maforah, F. & Jewkes, R. (1998). 'He forced me to love him': putting violence on the adolescent sexual health agenda. *Social Science & Medicine*, 47, 233-242

World Health Assembly. (1996). Resolution 49.25 Retrieved from http://www.who.int/violence_injury_prevention/publications/violence/small_arms/en/index.html on 27 August, 2007

Zuberi, T. & Sibanda A. (2005). Age at First Birth. T. Zuberi, A. Sibanda & E. Udjo (Eds.). *The Demography of South Africa* (pp. 64-89). New York: M.E. fSharp, Inc.