

Case I: Classification with respect to 3D Lie algebras

• 3D Lie algebra:  $A_1 \oplus A_2$  (c)

```
Get["C:\Documents and Settings\molati\My Documents\YaLie.m"]
```

=====

YaLie

Version 2.0 (2000)

@ JM Díaz

Departamento de Matemáticas

Universidad de Cádiz

=====

```
eq1 = D[α[t, x], t] + α[t, x] D[u[t, x], x] + u[t, x] D[α[t, x], x] == 0;
eq2 = ρ (D[u[t, x], t] + u[t, x] D[u[t, x], x]) + D[P[α[t, x]], x] + R[α[t, x], u[t, x]] == 0;
VD = {α, u};
VIs = {t, x};
VP = {D[α[t, x], t], D[u[t, x], t]};
EDs = YaLie[{eq1, eq2}, VD, VIs, VP];
DFormat[True];
EDs
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ u \alpha (Xi[1]_u) - \alpha (Xi[2]_u) - \alpha^2 (Xi[1]_\alpha) = 0, -\frac{u (P_\alpha) (Xi[1]_u)}{\rho} + \frac{(P_\alpha) (Xi[2]_u)}{\rho} + \frac{\alpha (P_\alpha) (Xi[1]_\alpha)}{\rho} = 0, \right. \\ & -\frac{R[\alpha, u] (Phi[1]_u)}{\rho} + u (Phi[1]_x) + \alpha (Phi[2]_x) + \frac{\alpha R[\alpha, u] (Xi[1]_x)}{\rho} + Phi[1]_t = 0, \\ & Phi[1] [t, x, \alpha, u] + \alpha (Phi[2]_u) - \alpha (Phi[1]_\alpha) + 2 u \alpha (Xi[1]_x) - \alpha (Xi[2]_x) + \alpha (Xi[1]_t) = 0, \\ & Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] - \frac{(P_\alpha) (Phi[1]_u)}{\rho} - \frac{u R[\alpha, u] (Xi[1]_u)}{\rho} + \frac{R[\alpha, u] (Xi[2]_u)}{\rho} + \alpha (Phi[2]_\alpha) + \\ & \frac{\alpha R[\alpha, u] (Xi[1]_\alpha)}{\rho} + \left( u^2 + \frac{\alpha (P_\alpha)}{\rho} \right) (Xi[1]_x) - u (Xi[2]_x) + u (Xi[1]_t) - Xi[2]_t = 0, \\ & \alpha (P_\alpha) (Xi[1]_u) - u \alpha \rho (Xi[1]_\alpha) + \alpha \rho (Xi[2]_\alpha) = 0, -\frac{(P_\alpha)^2 (Xi[1]_u)}{\rho} + u (P_\alpha) (Xi[1]_\alpha) - (P_\alpha) (Xi[2]_\alpha) = 0, \\ & Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] (R_u) + Phi[1] [t, x, \alpha, u] (R_\alpha) - R[\alpha, u] (Phi[2]_u) - \frac{R[\alpha, u]^2 (Xi[1]_u)}{\rho} + \\ & (P_\alpha) (Phi[1]_x) + u \rho (Phi[2]_x) + u R[\alpha, u] (Xi[1]_x) + \rho (Phi[2]_t) + R[\alpha, u] (Xi[1]_t) = 0, \\ & Phi[1] [t, x, \alpha, u] (P_{\alpha\alpha}) - (P_\alpha) (Phi[2]_u) - \frac{2 R[\alpha, u] (P_\alpha) (Xi[1]_u)}{\rho} + \\ & (P_\alpha) (Phi[1]_\alpha) + 2 u (P_\alpha) (Xi[1]_x) - (P_\alpha) (Xi[2]_x) + (P_\alpha) (Xi[1]_t) = 0, \\ & \rho Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] + (P_\alpha) (Phi[1]_u) - u R[\alpha, u] (Xi[1]_u) + R[\alpha, u] (Xi[2]_u) - \alpha \rho (Phi[2]_\alpha) - \\ & \alpha R[\alpha, u] (Xi[1]_\alpha) + \left( u^2 \rho + \alpha (P_\alpha) \right) (Xi[1]_x) - u \rho (Xi[2]_x) + u \rho (Xi[1]_t) - \rho (Xi[2]_t) = 0 \} \end{aligned}$$

**LXi** = {-t + c[1], c[2]};

**LPhi** = {c[3] α, u};

**EDs** = **Simplify**[**Sinfinitesimales**[**EDs**, **LXi**, **LPhi**]]

{True, True, True, True, True, True, True,  
2 R[α, u] == u (Ru) + α c[3] (Rα), (-2 + c[3]) (Pα) + α c[3] (Pαα) == 0, True}

**LXi** = {-t, 0};

**LPhi** = {k α, u};

**EDs** = **Simplify**[**Sinfinitesimales**[**EDs**, **LXi**, **LPhi**]]

{True, True, True, True, True, True, True, 2 R[α, u] == u (Ru) + k α (Rα), (-2 + k) (Pα) + k α (Pαα) == 0, True}

k ≠ 0 since we require that P ≠ 0.

**DSolve**[k α P''[α] + (-2 + k) P'[α] == 0, P, α]

{{P → **Function**[{α},  $\frac{1}{2} k \alpha^{2/k} k[3] + k[4]$ ]}}

**DSolve**[2 R[α, u] == u D[R[α, u], u] + k α D[R[α, u], α], R, {α, u}]

{{R → **Function**[{α, u},  $\alpha^{2/k} \Gamma[u \alpha^{-1/k}]$ ]}}

Case I: Classification with respect to 4D Lie algebras

• 4D Lie algebra containing 3D Lie algebra:  $A_1 \oplus A_2$  (c).

```
eq1 = D[α[t, x], t] + α[t, x] D[u[t, x], x] + u[t, x] D[α[t, x], x] == 0;
eq2 = ρ (D[u[t, x], t] + u[t, x] D[u[t, x], x]) + D[ $\left(\frac{1}{2} k \alpha[t, x]^{2/k} K[3] + K[4]\right)$ , x] +
    α2/k Γ[u[t, x] α[t, x]-1/k] == 0;
VD = {α, u};
VIs = {t, x};
VP = {D[α[t, x], t], D[u[t, x], t]};
EDs = YaLie[{eq1, eq2}, VD, VIs, VP];
DFormat[True];
EDs
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \{u \alpha (Xi[1]_u) - \alpha (Xi[2]_u) - \alpha^2 (Xi[1]_\alpha) = 0, \\ & -\frac{u \alpha^{-1+\frac{2}{k}} K[3] (Xi[1]_u)}{\rho} + \frac{\alpha^{-1+\frac{2}{k}} K[3] (Xi[2]_u)}{\rho} + \frac{\alpha^{2/k} K[3] (Xi[1]_\alpha)}{\rho} = 0, \\ & -\frac{\alpha^{2/k} \Gamma[u \alpha^{-1/k}] (Phi[1]_u)}{\rho} + u (Phi[1]_x) + \alpha (Phi[2]_x) + \frac{\alpha^{1+\frac{2}{k}} \Gamma[u \alpha^{-1/k}] (Xi[1]_x)}{\rho} + Phi[1]_t = 0, \\ & Phi[1] [t, x, \alpha, u] + \alpha (Phi[2]_u) - \alpha (Phi[1]_\alpha) + 2 u \alpha (Xi[1]_x) - \alpha (Xi[2]_x) + \alpha (Xi[1]_t) = 0, \\ & Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] - \frac{\alpha^{-1+\frac{2}{k}} K[3] (Phi[1]_u)}{\rho} - \frac{u \alpha^{2/k} \Gamma[u \alpha^{-1/k}] (Xi[1]_u)}{\rho} + \frac{\alpha^{2/k} \Gamma[u \alpha^{-1/k}] (Xi[2]_u)}{\rho} + \\ & \alpha (Phi[2]_\alpha) + \frac{\alpha^{1+\frac{2}{k}} \Gamma[u \alpha^{-1/k}] (Xi[1]_\alpha)}{\rho} + \left(u^2 + \frac{\alpha^{2/k} K[3]}{\rho}\right) (Xi[1]_x) - u (Xi[2]_x) + u (Xi[1]_t) - Xi[2]_t = 0, \\ & \alpha^{2/k} K[3] (Xi[1]_u) - u \alpha \rho (Xi[1]_\alpha) + \alpha \rho (Xi[2]_\alpha) = 0, \\ & -\frac{\alpha^{-2+\frac{4}{k}} K[3]^2 (Xi[1]_u)}{\rho} + u \alpha^{-1+\frac{2}{k}} K[3] (Xi[1]_\alpha) - \alpha^{-1+\frac{2}{k}} K[3] (Xi[2]_\alpha) = 0, \\ & \left(-1 + \frac{2}{k}\right) \alpha^{-2+\frac{2}{k}} K[3] Phi[1] [t, x, \alpha, u] - \alpha^{-1+\frac{2}{k}} K[3] (Phi[2]_u) - \frac{2 \alpha^{-1+\frac{4}{k}} K[3] \Gamma[u \alpha^{-1/k}] (Xi[1]_u)}{\rho} + \\ & \alpha^{-1+\frac{2}{k}} K[3] (Phi[1]_\alpha) + 2 u \alpha^{-1+\frac{2}{k}} K[3] (Xi[1]_x) - \alpha^{-1+\frac{2}{k}} K[3] (Xi[2]_x) + \alpha^{-1+\frac{2}{k}} K[3] (Xi[1]_t) = 0, \\ & -\frac{u \alpha^{-1+\frac{1}{k}} Phi[1] [t, x, \alpha, u] \Gamma'[u \alpha^{-1/k}]}{k} + \frac{1}{k} Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] \Gamma'[u \alpha^{-1/k}] - \alpha^{2/k} \Gamma[u \alpha^{-1/k}] (Phi[2]_u) - \\ & \frac{\alpha^{4/k} \Gamma[u \alpha^{-1/k}]^2 (Xi[1]_u)}{\rho} + \alpha^{-1+\frac{2}{k}} K[3] (Phi[1]_x) + u \rho (Phi[2]_x) + u \alpha^{2/k} \Gamma[u \alpha^{-1/k}] (Xi[1]_x) + \\ & \rho (Phi[2]_t) + \alpha^{2/k} \Gamma[u \alpha^{-1/k}] (Xi[1]_t) = 0, \rho Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] + \alpha^{-1+\frac{2}{k}} K[3] (Phi[1]_u) - \\ & u \alpha^{2/k} \Gamma[u \alpha^{-1/k}] (Xi[1]_u) + \alpha^{2/k} \Gamma[u \alpha^{-1/k}] (Xi[2]_u) - \alpha \rho (Phi[2]_\alpha) - \alpha^{1+\frac{2}{k}} \Gamma[u \alpha^{-1/k}] (Xi[1]_\alpha) + \\ & (u^2 \rho + \alpha^{2/k} K[3]) (Xi[1]_x) - u \rho (Xi[2]_x) + u \rho (Xi[1]_t) - \rho (Xi[2]_t) = 0 \} \end{aligned}$$

```
LXi = {0, c[2] Exp[x]};
LPhi = {c[3] Exp[x] α, c[2] Exp[x] u};
EDs = Simplify[SInfinitesimales[EDs, LXi, LPhi]]
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \{True, True, e^x u \alpha (c[2] + c[3]) = 0, True, True, True, True, \frac{e^x \alpha^{-1+\frac{2}{k}} (k c[2] - c[3]) K[3]}{k} = 0, \\ & \frac{e^x \left(k (u^2 \rho c[2] + \alpha^{2/k} c[3] K[3]) - k \alpha^{2/k} c[2] \Gamma[u \alpha^{-1/k}] + u \alpha^{\frac{1}{k}} (k c[2] - c[3]) \Gamma'[u \alpha^{-1/k}]\right)}{k} = 0, True\} \end{aligned}$$

```
LXi = {0, c[2] Exp[x]};
LPhi = {k c[2] Exp[x] α, c[2] Exp[x] u};
EDs = Simplify[SInfinitesimales[EDs, LXi, LPhi]]

{True, True, e^x (1+k) u α c[2] == 0, True, True, True,
 True, True, e^x c[2] (u^2 ρ + k α^{2/k} K[3] - α^{2/k} Γ[u α^{-1/k}]) == 0, True}
```

We must have k=-1 since c[2]≠0.

```
k = -1;
eq1 = D[α[t, x], t] + α[t, x] D[u[t, x], x] + u[t, x] D[α[t, x], x] == 0;
eq2 = ρ (D[u[t, x], t] + u[t, x] D[u[t, x], x]) + D[(1/2 k α[t, x]^{2/k} K[3] + K[4]), x] +
      α^{2/k} Γ[u[t, x] α[t, x]^{-1/k}] == 0;
VD = {α, u};
VIs = {t, x};
VP = {D[α[t, x], t], D[u[t, x], t]};
EDs = YaLie[{eq1, eq2}, VD, VIs, VP];
DFormat[True];
EDs
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ -\frac{u K[3] (Xi[1]_u)}{\alpha^3 \rho} + \frac{K[3] (Xi[2]_u)}{\alpha^3 \rho} + \frac{K[3] (Xi[1]_\alpha)}{\alpha^2 \rho} = 0, u \alpha (Xi[1]_u) - \alpha (Xi[2]_u) - \alpha^2 (Xi[1]_\alpha) = 0, \right. \\ & -\frac{\Gamma[u \alpha] (Phi[1]_u)}{\alpha^2 \rho} + u (Phi[1]_x) + \alpha (Phi[2]_x) + \frac{\Gamma[u \alpha] (Xi[1]_x)}{\alpha \rho} + Phi[1]_t = 0, \\ & Phi[1] [t, x, \alpha, u] + \alpha (Phi[2]_u) - \alpha (Phi[1]_\alpha) + 2 u \alpha (Xi[1]_x) - \alpha (Xi[2]_x) + \alpha (Xi[1]_t) = 0, \\ & Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] - \frac{K[3] (Phi[1]_u)}{\alpha^3 \rho} - \frac{u \Gamma[u \alpha] (Xi[1]_u)}{\alpha^2 \rho} + \frac{\Gamma[u \alpha] (Xi[2]_u)}{\alpha^2 \rho} + \\ & \quad \alpha (Phi[2]_\alpha) + \frac{\Gamma[u \alpha] (Xi[1]_\alpha)}{\alpha \rho} + \left( u^2 + \frac{K[3]}{\alpha^2 \rho} \right) (Xi[1]_x) - u (Xi[2]_x) + u (Xi[1]_t) - Xi[2]_t = 0, \\ & -\frac{K[3]^2 (Xi[1]_u)}{\alpha^6 \rho} + \frac{u K[3] (Xi[1]_\alpha)}{\alpha^3} - \frac{K[3] (Xi[2]_\alpha)}{\alpha^3} = 0, \frac{K[3] (Xi[1]_u)}{\alpha^2} - u \alpha \rho (Xi[1]_\alpha) + \alpha \rho (Xi[2]_\alpha) = 0 \\ & -\frac{3 K[3] Phi[1] [t, x, \alpha, u]}{\alpha^4} - \frac{K[3] (Phi[2]_u)}{\alpha^3} - \frac{2 K[3] \Gamma[u \alpha] (Xi[1]_u)}{\alpha^5 \rho} + \\ & \quad \frac{K[3] (Phi[1]_\alpha)}{\alpha^3} + \frac{2 u K[3] (Xi[1]_x)}{\alpha^3} - \frac{K[3] (Xi[2]_x)}{\alpha^3} + \frac{K[3] (Xi[1]_t)}{\alpha^3} = 0, \\ & \frac{u Phi[1] [t, x, \alpha, u] \Gamma'[u \alpha]}{\alpha^2} + \frac{Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] \Gamma'[u \alpha]}{\alpha} - \frac{\Gamma[u \alpha] (Phi[2]_u)}{\alpha^2} - \frac{\Gamma[u \alpha]^2 (Xi[1]_u)}{\alpha^4 \rho} + \\ & \quad \frac{K[3] (Phi[1]_x)}{\alpha^3} + u \rho (Phi[2]_x) + \frac{u \Gamma[u \alpha] (Xi[1]_x)}{\alpha^2} + \rho (Phi[2]_t) + \frac{\Gamma[u \alpha] (Xi[1]_t)}{\alpha^2} = 0, \\ & \rho Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] + \frac{K[3] (Phi[1]_u)}{\alpha^3} - \frac{u \Gamma[u \alpha] (Xi[1]_u)}{\alpha^2} + \frac{\Gamma[u \alpha] (Xi[2]_u)}{\alpha^2} - \alpha \rho (Phi[2]_\alpha) - \\ & \quad \frac{\Gamma[u \alpha] (Xi[1]_\alpha)}{\alpha} + \left( u^2 \rho + \frac{K[3]}{\alpha^2} \right) (Xi[1]_x) - u \rho (Xi[2]_x) + u \rho (Xi[1]_t) - \rho (Xi[2]_t) = 0 \} \end{aligned}$$

```
k = -1;
LXi = {0, c[2] Exp[x]};
LPhi = {k c[2] Exp[x] α, c[2] Exp[x] u};
EDs = Simplify[SInfinitesimales[EDs, LXi, LPhi]]
```

$$\{True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True, \frac{e^x c[2] (u^2 \alpha^2 \rho - K[3] - \Gamma[u \alpha])}{\alpha} = 0, True\}$$

Case II: Classification with respect to 3D Lie algebras

• 3D Lie algebra:  $A_1 \oplus A_2$  (f)

```
eq1 = D[α[t, x], t] + α[t, x] D[u[t, x], x] + u[t, x] D[α[t, x], x] == 0;
eq2 = ρ (D[u[t, x], t] + u[t, x] D[u[t, x], x]) + R[α[t, x], u[t, x]] == 0;
VD = {α, u};
VIs = {t, x};
VP = {D[α[t, x], t], D[u[t, x], t]};
EDs = YaLie[{eq1, eq2}, VD, VIs, VP];
DFormat[True];
EDs
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \{u \alpha (Xi[1]_u) - \alpha (Xi[2]_u) - \alpha^2 (Xi[1]_\alpha) = 0, \\ & -\frac{R[\alpha, u] (Phi[1]_u)}{\rho} + u (Phi[1]_x) + \alpha (Phi[2]_x) + \frac{\alpha R[\alpha, u] (Xi[1]_x)}{\rho} + Phi[1]_t = 0, \\ & Phi[1] [t, x, \alpha, u] + \alpha (Phi[2]_u) - \alpha (Phi[1]_\alpha) + 2 u \alpha (Xi[1]_x) - \alpha (Xi[2]_x) + \alpha (Xi[1]_t) = 0, \\ & Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] - \frac{u R[\alpha, u] (Xi[1]_u)}{\rho} + \frac{R[\alpha, u] (Xi[2]_u)}{\rho} + \alpha (Phi[2]_\alpha) + \frac{\alpha R[\alpha, u] (Xi[1]_t)}{\rho} \\ & u^2 (Xi[1]_x) - u (Xi[2]_x) + u (Xi[1]_t) - Xi[2]_t = 0, -u \alpha \rho (Xi[1]_\alpha) + \alpha \rho (Xi[2]_\alpha) = 0, \\ & Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] (R_u) + Phi[1] [t, x, \alpha, u] (R_\alpha) - R[\alpha, u] (Phi[2]_u) - \frac{R[\alpha, u]^2 (Xi[1]_u)}{\rho} \\ & u \rho (Phi[2]_x) + u R[\alpha, u] (Xi[1]_x) + \rho (Phi[2]_t) + R[\alpha, u] (Xi[1]_t) = 0, \\ & \rho Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] - u R[\alpha, u] (Xi[1]_u) + R[\alpha, u] (Xi[2]_u) - \alpha \rho (Phi[2]_\alpha) - \\ & \alpha R[\alpha, u] (Xi[1]_\alpha) + u^2 \rho (Xi[1]_x) - u \rho (Xi[2]_x) + u \rho (Xi[1]_t) - \rho (Xi[2]_t) = 0 \} \end{aligned}$$

```
LXi = {a[u], -x + b[u]};
LPhi = {c[α, u], d[u]};
EDs = Simplify[SInfinitesimales[EDs, LXi, LPhi]]
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \{u \alpha (a_u) = \alpha (b_u), \frac{R[\alpha, u] (c_u)}{\rho} = 0, \alpha + c[\alpha, u] + \alpha (d_u) = \alpha (c_\alpha), \frac{u \rho + \rho d[u] + R[\alpha, u] (-u)}{\rho} \\ & \text{True}, d[u] (R_u) + c[\alpha, u] (R_\alpha) = R[\alpha, u] \left( \frac{R[\alpha, u] (a_u)}{\rho} + d_u \right), u \rho + \rho d[u] + R[\alpha, u] (b_u) = u \end{aligned}$$

```
LXi = {a[u], -x + C[2] + a[u] u - ∫ a[u] du};
LPhi = {c[α], d[u]};
EDs = Simplify[SInfinitesimales[EDs, LXi, LPhi]]
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \{\text{True}, \text{True}, \alpha (c_\alpha) = \alpha + c[\alpha] + \alpha (d_u), u + d[u] = 0, \text{True}, \\ & d[u] (R_u) + c[\alpha] (R_\alpha) = R[\alpha, u] \left( \frac{R[\alpha, u] (a_u)}{\rho} + d_u \right), \rho (u + d[u]) = 0 \} \end{aligned}$$

$$LXi = \{a[u], -x + C[2] + a[u] u - \int a[u] du\};$$

$$LPhi = \{c[\alpha], -u\};$$

$$EDs = \text{Simplify}[\text{SInfinitesimales}[EDs, LXi, LPhi]]$$

$$\{True, True, c[\alpha] = \alpha (c_\alpha), True, True, \frac{R[\alpha, u]^2 (a_u)}{\rho} + u (R_u) = R[\alpha, u] + c[\alpha] (R_\alpha), True\}$$

$$LXi = \{a[u], -x + C[2] + a[u] u - \int a[u] du\};$$

$$LPhi = \{C[3] \alpha, -u\};$$

$$EDs = \text{Simplify}[\text{SInfinitesimales}[EDs, LXi, LPhi]]$$

$$\{True, True, True, True, True, \frac{R[\alpha, u]^2 (a_u)}{\rho} + u (R_u) = R[\alpha, u] + \alpha C[3] (R_\alpha), True\}$$

$$a'[u] \neq 0; C[3] = c[7];$$

$$LXi = \{u, -x + u^2/2\};$$

$$LPhi = \{c[7] \alpha, -u\};$$

$$EDs = \text{Simplify}[\text{SInfinitesimales}[EDs, LXi, LPhi]]$$

$$\{True, True, True, True, True, \frac{R[\alpha, u]^2}{\rho} + u (R_u) = R[\alpha, u] + \alpha c[7] (R_\alpha), True\}$$

$$\text{DSolve}\left[\frac{R[\alpha, u]^2}{\rho} + u D[R[\alpha, u], u] = R[\alpha, u] + \alpha c[7] D[R[\alpha, u], \alpha], R, \{\alpha, u\}\right]$$

$$\left\{\left\{R \rightarrow \text{Function}\left[\{\alpha, u\}, -\frac{\rho}{-1 + e^{\rho C\left[u c[7]\right]} \frac{1}{\alpha c[7]}}\right]\right\}\right\}$$

$$c[7] = 0;$$

$$LXi = \{u, -x + u^2/2\};$$

$$LPhi = \{0, -u\};$$

$$EDs = \text{Simplify}[\text{SInfinitesimales}[EDs, LXi, LPhi]]$$

$$\{True, True, True, True, True, \frac{R[\alpha, u]^2}{\rho} + u (R_u) = R[\alpha, u], True\}$$

$$\text{DSolve}\left[\frac{R[\alpha, u]^2}{\rho} + u D[R[\alpha, u], u] = R[\alpha, u], R, \{\alpha, u\}\right]$$

$$\left\{ \left\{ R \rightarrow \text{Function} \left[ \{ \alpha, u \}, -\frac{u \rho}{e^{\rho G[\alpha]} - u} \right] \right\} \right\}$$

$$a'[u] = 0;$$

$$\text{LXi} = \{C[1], -x + C[2]\};$$

$$\text{LPhi} = \{C[3] \alpha, -u\};$$

$$\text{EDs} = \text{Simplify}[\text{SInfinities}[\text{EDs}, \text{LXi}, \text{LPhi}]]$$

$$\{\text{True}, \text{True}, \text{True}, \text{True}, \text{True}, R[\alpha, u] + \alpha C[3] (R_{\alpha}) = u (R_u), \text{True}\}$$

$$C[3] = c[8];$$

$$\text{DSolve}[u D[R[\alpha, u], u] - c[8] \alpha D[R[\alpha, u], \alpha] - R[\alpha, u] = 0, R, \{\alpha, u\}]$$

$$\left\{ \left\{ R \rightarrow \text{Function} \left[ \{ \alpha, u \}, \alpha^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} G \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right] \right] \right\} \right\}$$

$$c[8] = 0;$$

$$\text{LXi} = \{0, -x\};$$

$$\text{LPhi} = \{0, -u\};$$

$$\text{EDs} = \text{Simplify}[\text{SInfinities}[\text{EDs}, \text{LXi}, \text{LPhi}]]$$

$$\{\text{True}, \text{True}, \text{True}, \text{True}, \text{True}, R[\alpha, u] = u (R_u), \text{True}\}$$

$$\text{LXi} = \{0, x\};$$

$$\text{LPhi} = \{0, u\};$$

$$\text{EDs} = \text{Simplify}[\text{SInfinities}[\text{EDs}, \text{LXi}, \text{LPhi}]]$$

$$\{\text{True}, \text{True}, \text{True}, \text{True}, \text{True}, R[\alpha, u] = u (R_u), \text{True}\}$$

$$\text{DSolve}[u D[R[\alpha, u], u] - R[\alpha, u] = 0, R, \{\alpha, u\}]$$

$$\left\{ \left\{ R \rightarrow \text{Function} \left[ \{ \alpha, u \}, u G[\alpha] \right] \right\} \right\}$$

Case II: Classification with respect to 4D Lie algebras

• 4D Lie algebra containing 3D Lie algebra  $A_1 \oplus A_2$  (f)

```
eq1 = D[α[t, x], t] + α[t, x] D[u[t, x], x] + u[t, x] D[α[t, x], x] == 0;
eq2 = ρ (D[u[t, x], t] + u[t, x] D[u[t, x], x]) + α[t, x] -1/c[8] G[u[t, x] α[t, x] 1/c[8]] == 0;
VD = {α, u};
VIs = {t, x};
VP = {D[α[t, x], t], D[u[t, x], t]};
EDs = YaLie[{eq1, eq2}, VD, VIs, VP];
DFormat[True];
EDs
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \{u \alpha (Xi[1]_u) - \alpha (Xi[2]_u) - \alpha^2 (Xi[1]_\alpha) = 0, \\ & -\frac{\alpha^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} G[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}]} (Phi[1]_u)}{\rho} + u (Phi[1]_x) + \alpha (Phi[2]_x) + \frac{\alpha^{1-\frac{1}{c[8]}} G[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}]} (Xi[1]_x)}{\rho} + Phi[1]_t = 0, \\ & Phi[1] [t, x, \alpha, u] + \alpha (Phi[2]_u) - \alpha (Phi[1]_\alpha) + 2 u \alpha (Xi[1]_x) - \alpha (Xi[2]_x) + \alpha (Xi[1]_t) = 0, \\ & Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] - \frac{u \alpha^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} G[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}]} (Xi[1]_u)}{\rho} + \frac{\alpha^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} G[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}]} (Xi[2]_u)}{\rho} + \\ & \alpha (Phi[2]_\alpha) + \frac{\alpha^{1-\frac{1}{c[8]}} G[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}]} (Xi[1]_\alpha)}{\rho} + u^2 (Xi[1]_x) - u (Xi[2]_x) + u (Xi[1]_t) - Xi[2]_t = 0, \\ & -u \alpha \rho (Xi[1]_\alpha) + \alpha \rho (Xi[2]_\alpha) = 0, Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] G'[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}}] + Phi[1] [t, x, \alpha, u] \\ & \left( -\frac{\alpha^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} G[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}]} }{c[8]} + \frac{u G'[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}}]}{\alpha c[8]} \right) - \alpha^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} G[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}]} (Phi[2]_u) - \frac{\alpha^{-\frac{2}{c[8]}} G[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}}]^2 (Xi[1]_u)}{\rho} + \\ & u \rho (Phi[2]_x) + u \alpha^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} G[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}]} (Xi[1]_x) + \rho (Phi[2]_t) + \alpha^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} G[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}]} (Xi[1]_t) = 0, \\ & \rho Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] - u \alpha^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} G[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}]} (Xi[1]_u) + \alpha^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} G[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}]} (Xi[2]_u) - \alpha \rho (Phi[2]_\alpha) - \\ & \alpha^{1-\frac{1}{c[8]}} G[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}]} (Xi[1]_\alpha) + u^2 \rho (Xi[1]_x) - u \rho (Xi[2]_x) + u \rho (Xi[1]_t) - \rho (Xi[2]_t) = 0 \} \end{aligned}$$

```
LXi = {k[1] Exp[t], k[2] u Exp[t]};
LPhi = {k[3] [α^(1/c[8]) u] Exp[t] α, Exp[t] (k[4] u)};
EDs = Simplify[SInfinitesimals[EDs, LXi, LPhi]]
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \{e^t \alpha k[2] = 0, \frac{e^t \alpha \left( \rho k[3] [u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}}] - G[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}}] k[3]' [u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}}] \right)}{\rho} = 0, \\ & \frac{e^t \alpha \left( c[8] (k[1] + k[4]) - u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} k[3]' [u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}}] \right)}{c[8]} = 0, \\ & \frac{e^t \alpha^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} \left( G[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}}] k[2] + u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \rho (k[1] - k[2] + k[4]) \right)}{\rho} = 0, \text{ True}, \\ & \frac{1}{c[8]} e^t \alpha^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} \left( G[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}}] \left( c[8] (k[1] - k[4]) - k[3] [u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}}] \right) + \right. \\ & \left. u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \left( \rho c[8] k[4] + \left( c[8] k[4] + k[3] [u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}}] \right) G'[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}}] \right) \right) = 0, \\ & e^t \alpha^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} \left( G[u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}}] k[2] + u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \rho (k[1] - k[2] + k[4]) \right) = 0 \} \end{aligned}$$

```
LXi = {k[1] Exp[t], 0};
LPhi = {k[3] [α^(1/c[8]) u] Exp[t] α, Exp[t] (k[4] u)};
EDs = Simplify[SInfinitesimales[EDs, LXi, LPhi]]
```

$$\left\{ \text{True}, \frac{e^t \alpha \left( \rho k[3] \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right] - G \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right] k[3]' \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right] \right)}{\rho} = 0, \right.$$

$$\frac{e^t \alpha \left( c[8] (k[1] + k[4]) - u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} k[3]' \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right] \right)}{c[8]} = 0, e^t u (k[1] + k[4]) = 0,$$

$$\text{True}, \frac{1}{c[8]} e^t \alpha^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} \left( G \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right] \left( c[8] (k[1] - k[4]) - k[3] \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right] \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \left( \rho c[8] k[4] + \left( c[8] k[4] + k[3] \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right] \right) G' \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right] \right) \right) = 0, e^t u \rho (k[1] + k[4]) = 0 \}$$

```
LXi = {k[1] Exp[t], 0};
LPhi = {k[3] [α^(1/c[8]) u] Exp[t] α, Exp[t] (-k[1] u)};
EDs = Simplify[SInfinitesimales[EDs, LXi, LPhi]]
```

$$\left\{ \text{True}, \frac{e^t \alpha \left( \rho k[3] \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right] - G \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right] k[3]' \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right] \right)}{\rho} = 0, \frac{e^t u \alpha^{1+\frac{1}{c[8]}} k[3]' \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right]}{c[8]} = 0, \right.$$

$$\text{True}, \text{True}, \frac{1}{c[8]} e^t \alpha^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} \left( G \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right] \left( -2 c[8] k[1] + k[3] \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right] \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \left( \rho c[8] k[1] + \left( c[8] k[1] - k[3] \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right] \right) G' \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right] \right) \right) = 0, \text{True} \}$$

```
LXi = {k[1] Exp[t], 0};
LPhi = {0, Exp[t] (-k[1] u)};
EDs = Simplify[SInfinitesimales[EDs, LXi, LPhi]]
```

$$\left\{ \text{True}, \text{True}, \text{True}, \text{True}, \text{True}, e^t \alpha^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} k[1] \left( -2 G \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right] + u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \left( \rho + G' \left[ u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right] \right) \right) = 0, \text{True} \right\}$$

```
DSolve[-2 G[z] + z (ρ + G'[z]) == 0, G, z]
```

```
{{G -> Function[{z}, z ρ + z^2 K]}}
```

```
eq1 = D[α[t, x], t] + α[t, x] D[u[t, x], x] + u[t, x] D[α[t, x], x] == 0;
eq2 =
```

$$\rho (D[u[t, x], t] + u[t, x] D[u[t, x], x]) + \alpha[t, x]^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} \left( u[t, x] \alpha[t, x]^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \rho + \left( u[t, x] \alpha[t, x]^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \right)^2 K \right) == 0;$$

```
VD = {α, u};
VIs = {t, x};
VP = {D[α[t, x], t], D[u[t, x], t]};
EDs = YaLie[{eq1, eq2}, VD, VIs, VP];
DFormat[True];
EDs
```

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\{u \alpha (Xi[1]_u) - \alpha (Xi[2]_u) - \alpha^2 (Xi[1]_\alpha) = 0, \\
 &\left(-u - \frac{K u^2 \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}}}{\rho}\right) (\text{Phi}[1]_u) + u (\text{Phi}[1]_x) + \alpha (\text{Phi}[2]_x) + \left(u \alpha + \frac{K u^2 \alpha^{1+\frac{1}{c[8]}}}{\rho}\right) (Xi[1]_x) + \text{Phi}[1]_t = 0, \\
 &\text{Phi}[1] [t, x, \alpha, u] + \alpha (\text{Phi}[2]_u) - \alpha (\text{Phi}[1]_\alpha) + 2 u \alpha (Xi[1]_x) - \alpha (Xi[2]_x) + \alpha (Xi[1]_t) = 0, \\
 &\text{Phi}[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] + \left(-u^2 - \frac{K u^3 \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}}}{\rho}\right) (Xi[1]_u) + \left(u + \frac{K u^2 \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}}}{\rho}\right) (Xi[2]_u) + \alpha (\text{Phi}[2]_\alpha) + \\
 &\left(u \alpha + \frac{K u^2 \alpha^{1+\frac{1}{c[8]}}}{\rho}\right) (Xi[1]_\alpha) + u^2 (Xi[1]_x) - u (Xi[2]_x) + u (Xi[1]_t) - Xi[2]_t = 0, \\
 &-u \alpha \rho (Xi[1]_\alpha) + \alpha \rho (Xi[2]_\alpha) = 0, \left(\alpha^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} \left(\frac{2 K u^2 \alpha^{-1+\frac{2}{c[8]}}}{c[8]} + \frac{u \alpha^{-1+\frac{1}{c[8]}} \rho}{c[8]}\right) - \frac{\alpha^{-1-\frac{1}{c[8]}} \left(K u^2 \alpha^{\frac{2}{c[8]}} + u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \rho\right)}{c[8]}\right) \\
 &\text{Phi}[1] [t, x, \alpha, u] + \alpha^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} \left(2 K u \alpha^{\frac{2}{c[8]}} + \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \rho\right) \text{Phi}[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] + \\
 &\left(-K u^2 \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} - u \rho\right) (\text{Phi}[2]_u) + \left(-2 K u^3 \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} - \frac{K^2 u^4 \alpha^{\frac{2}{c[8]}}}{\rho} - u^2 \rho\right) (Xi[1]_u) + u \rho (\text{Phi}[2]_x) + \\
 &\left(K u^3 \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} + u^2 \rho\right) (Xi[1]_x) + \rho (\text{Phi}[2]_t) + \left(K u^2 \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} + u \rho\right) (Xi[1]_t) = 0, \\
 &\rho \text{Phi}[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] + \left(-K u^3 \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} - u^2 \rho\right) (Xi[1]_u) + \left(K u^2 \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} + u \rho\right) (Xi[2]_u) - \alpha \rho (\text{Phi}[2]_\alpha) + \\
 &\left(-K u^2 \alpha^{1+\frac{1}{c[8]}} - u \alpha \rho\right) (Xi[1]_\alpha) + u^2 \rho (Xi[1]_x) - u \rho (Xi[2]_x) + u \rho (Xi[1]_t) - \rho (Xi[2]_t) = 0\}
 \end{aligned}$$

```

LXi = {Exp[t], 0};
LPhi = {0, -u Exp[t]};
EDs = Simplify[SInfinitesimales[EDs, LXi, LPhi]]

```

```

{True, True, True, True, True, True, True}

```

$$\text{FullSimplify}\left[\alpha[t, x]^{-\frac{1}{c[8]}} \left(u[t, x] \alpha[t, x]^{\frac{1}{c[8]}} \rho + \left(u[t, x] \alpha[t, x]^{\frac{1}{c[8]}}\right)^2 K\right)\right]$$

$$u \left(\rho + K u \alpha^{\frac{1}{c[8]}}\right)$$

$$c[8] = 0;$$

```

eq1 = D[\alpha[t, x], t] + \alpha[t, x] D[u[t, x], x] + u[t, x] D[\alpha[t, x], x] == 0;
eq2 = \rho (D[u[t, x], t] + u[t, x] D[u[t, x], x]) + u[t, x] G[\alpha[t, x]] == 0;
VD = {\alpha, u};
VIs = {t, x};
VP = {D[\alpha[t, x], t], D[u[t, x], t]};
EDs = YaLie[{eq1, eq2}, VD, VIs, VP];
DFormat[True];
EDs

```

$$\begin{aligned} &\{u \alpha (Xi[1]_u) - \alpha (Xi[2]_u) - \alpha^2 (Xi[1]_\alpha) = 0, \\ &\quad - \frac{u G[\alpha] (Phi[1]_u)}{\rho} + u (Phi[1]_x) + \alpha (Phi[2]_x) + \frac{u \alpha G[\alpha] (Xi[1]_x)}{\rho} + Phi[1]_t = 0, \\ &Phi[1] [t, x, \alpha, u] + \alpha (Phi[2]_u) - \alpha (Phi[1]_\alpha) + 2 u \alpha (Xi[1]_x) - \alpha (Xi[2]_x) + \alpha (Xi[1]_t) = 0, \\ &Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] - \frac{u^2 G[\alpha] (Xi[1]_u)}{\rho} + \frac{u G[\alpha] (Xi[2]_u)}{\rho} + \alpha (Phi[2]_\alpha) + \frac{u \alpha G[\alpha] (Xi[1]_\alpha)}{\rho} + \\ &\quad u^2 (Xi[1]_x) - u (Xi[2]_x) + u (Xi[1]_t) - Xi[2]_t = 0, -u \alpha \rho (Xi[1]_\alpha) + \alpha \rho (Xi[2]_\alpha) = 0, \\ &G[\alpha] Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] + u Phi[1] [t, x, \alpha, u] (G_\alpha) - u G[\alpha] (Phi[2]_u) - \frac{u^2 G[\alpha]^2 (Xi[1]_u)}{\rho} + \\ &\quad u \rho (Phi[2]_x) + u^2 G[\alpha] (Xi[1]_x) + \rho (Phi[2]_t) + u G[\alpha] (Xi[1]_t) = 0, \\ &\rho Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] - u^2 G[\alpha] (Xi[1]_u) + u G[\alpha] (Xi[2]_u) - \alpha \rho (Phi[2]_\alpha) - \\ &\quad u \alpha G[\alpha] (Xi[1]_\alpha) + u^2 \rho (Xi[1]_x) - u \rho (Xi[2]_x) + u \rho (Xi[1]_t) - \rho (Xi[2]_t) = 0\} \end{aligned}$$

LXi = {k[1] Exp[t], 0};

LPhi = {0, Exp[t] (-k[1] u)};

EDs = Simplify[SInfinitesimales[EDs, LXi, LPhi]]

{True, True, True, True, True, True,  $e^t u (\rho - G[\alpha]) k[1] = 0$ , True}

eq1 = D[α[t, x], t] + α[t, x] D[u[t, x], x] + u[t, x] D[α[t, x], x] = 0;

eq2 = ρ (D[u[t, x], t] + u[t, x] D[u[t, x], x]) + ρ u[t, x] = 0;

VD = {α, u};

VIs = {t, x};

VP = {D[α[t, x], t], D[u[t, x], t]};

EDs = YaLie[{eq1, eq2}, VD, VIs, VP];

DFormat[True];

EDs

$$\begin{aligned} &\{u \alpha (Xi[1]_u) - \alpha (Xi[2]_u) - \alpha^2 (Xi[1]_\alpha) = 0, \\ &\quad -u (Phi[1]_u) + u (Phi[1]_x) + \alpha (Phi[2]_x) + u \alpha (Xi[1]_x) + Phi[1]_t = 0, \\ &Phi[1] [t, x, \alpha, u] + \alpha (Phi[2]_u) - \alpha (Phi[1]_\alpha) + 2 u \alpha (Xi[1]_x) - \alpha (Xi[2]_x) + \alpha (Xi[1]_t) = 0, \\ &Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] - u^2 (Xi[1]_u) + u (Xi[2]_u) + \alpha (Phi[2]_\alpha) + u \alpha (Xi[1]_\alpha) + \\ &\quad u^2 (Xi[1]_x) - u (Xi[2]_x) + u (Xi[1]_t) - Xi[2]_t = 0, -u \alpha \rho (Xi[1]_\alpha) + \alpha \rho (Xi[2]_\alpha) = 0, \\ &\rho Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] - u \rho (Phi[2]_u) - u^2 \rho (Xi[1]_u) + u \rho (Phi[2]_x) + u^2 \rho (Xi[1]_x) + \rho (Phi[2]_t) + u \rho (Xi[1]_t) \\ &\quad 0, \rho Phi[2] [t, x, \alpha, u] - u^2 \rho (Xi[1]_u) + u \rho (Xi[2]_u) - \alpha \rho (Phi[2]_\alpha) - \\ &\quad u \alpha \rho (Xi[1]_\alpha) + u^2 \rho (Xi[1]_x) - u \rho (Xi[2]_x) + u \rho (Xi[1]_t) - \rho (Xi[2]_t) = 0\} \end{aligned}$$

LXi = {Exp[t], 0};

LPhi = {0, -u Exp[t]};

EDs = Simplify[SInfinitesimales[EDs, LXi, LPhi]]

{True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True}