

https://dspace.org/

The Afrikaner Women Of The Garment Workers Union, 1918-1939

Brink, Elsabe

2015-01-12
http://hdl.handle.net/10539/16447

Downloaded from a DSpace repository. https://dspace.org/

e. Department of Education (UOD)
UOD 92 1927 1937 Training at House Craft Schools

Other Collections, Central Archives Depot, Pretoria:

1. Commissioner of South African Police (SAP)
SAP 40 1920 Industrial Unrest, Johannesburg District, Tailors' Strike
SAP 53 1919 Johannesburg Prostitutes

2. Germiston Town Council (GMA) (No Finding Aid)
Box 200 1939-45 Sub-Economic Housing Scheme
Box 201 1919-45 Industrial Sites, Wannenburg Hoogte Township
Box 260 1933-45 Child Welfare and Germiston Creche
Box 287 1935-49 Girls' Hostel, Factory Girls

3. Evidence of the Unemployment Commission (K.35)

Other Archives:

1. Archives of the Church of the Province of South Africa, William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.

a. Records of the Garment Workers Union of South Africa, 1918-1945

b. Records of the Church of the Province of South Africa, Girls' Diocesan Association, 1918-1937

2. Rand Afrikaans University, Johannesburg. History Project Archives, *Afrikaners in die Goudstad*

3. Standard Bank Archives, Johannesburg.
Standard Bank, Inspection Reports,
Germiston and Fordsburg, 'The Branch Generally'.
INSP 1/1/214 Report 14.4.1921
INSP 1/1/217 Report 17.6.1921
INSP 1/1/292 Report 31.1.1929, 13.5.1929, 29.4.1929
INSP 1/1/301 Report 14.3.1930
INSP 1/1/302 Report 6.9.1930
INSP 1/1/320 Report 30.9.1932
INSP 1/1/338 Report 9.1.1934, 31.7.1933
INSP 1/1/347 Report 27.10.1940
INSP 1/1/371 Report 30.4.1938
INSP 1/1/379 Report 9.5.1939
INSP 1/1/386 Report 2.9.1940, 31.9.1935

4. Johannesburg Public Library
Transvaal Provincial Voters' Rolls, 1931: Johannesburg and Germiston, Transvaal Provincial Administration, 1933.

5. Germiston Library
Germistonia and Germiston City Council, *Medical Officer of Health, Annual Reports*, 1938-1939.

PRINTED PRIMARY SOURCES

Newspapers and Periodicals

Die Burger
Die Huisgenoot
Die Kerkbode
Die Transvaler
Die Vaderland

Garment Worker/Klerewerker
Germiston Advocate and East Rand Recorder
Official Labour Gazette
Rand Daily Mail
Social and Industrial Review
South African Journal of Industries
The Guardian
The Star

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

1. Reports

a. UG 14-26, *Report of the Economics and Wages Commission.*

b. TG 13-1908. *Report of the Transvaal Indigency Commission.*

c. TG 11-1908. *Evidence of the Transvaal Indigency Commission.*

d. SC 4-1917. *Report of the Select Committee on the Subject Matter of the Regulation of Wages.*

e. UG 16-1950. *Report of the Garment Workers Union Commission of Enquiry,*

f. Union of South Africa, Bureau of Census and Statistics, *Union Statistics for Fifty Years,* 1910-1960. Government Printer, 1960.

2. Government Statistics

a. Union of South Africa, *Population Census,* 1921-1946.

b. Union of South Africa, *Census of Industries,* Reports no.1-27, 1915/16-1940/41.

c. Union of South Africa, *Official Yearbook of South Africa,* no. 24, 1948.

d. Union of South Africa, Office of Census and Statistics, Special Report Series,

1) No. 26 - 'Report on Industries on the Witwatersrand 1915/16-1922/23', 1925.

2) No. 60 - 'Detailed Occupations of Europeans in Principal Towns and their Suburbs, Census 1926', 1929.

e. Union of South Africa, Department of Labour, *Annual Reports,* for the year ended;

December 1932 UG 37-1933
" 1933 UG 43-1934
" 1934 UG 11-1936
" 1936 UG 44-1937

f. Union of South Africa, *Government Gazette,* GG 1586, GN 1920, Industrial Council Agreement for the Clothing Industry, 22.10.1926.

SECONDARY SOURCES

ACVV, **Ons Saamrais**, Cape Town: Nasionale Pers, 1930.

J.R. Albertyn, **Die Stadwaartse Trek van die Afrikaner Nasie**, Referate en Besluite van die Volkskongres, byeengeroep deur die Verenigde Armsorgraad van die Gereformeerde N.G. Kerke, Pretoria: Minerva, 1947.

S. Alexander, A. Davin and E. Hostettler, 'Labouring Women: A Reply to Eric Hobsbawn', **History Workshop Journal**, no. 8, Autumn

S. Alexander, [illegible]n, Class and Sexual Differences', **History Workshop Journal**, no. 17, Spring 1984.

W.H. Andrews, **Class Struggles in South Africa**, Cape Town: Stewart, 1941.

S. Bajohr, 'Illegitimacy and the Working Class: Illegitimate Mothers in Brunswick', in R.J. Evans, **The German Working Class, 1888-1933**, London: Croom Helm, 1982.

H.A.F. Barker, 'The Economics of the Wholesale Clothing Industry of South Africa,' PhD thesis, University of South Africa, 1961.

I. Bertaux-Wiume, 'The Life History Approach in the Study of Internal Migration', in D. Bertaux ed., **Biography and Society: The Life History Approach in the Social Sciences**, London: SAGE Publications, 1981.

A. Bird, 'Organising Women in South African Trade Unions', **South African Labour Bulletin**, vol. 10, no. 8, July-August 1985.

P.L. Bonner, 'The 1920 Black Mineworkers' Strike: A Preliminary Account', in B. Bozzoli ed., **Labour, Townships and Protests**, Johannesburg: Ravan, 1979.

P.L. Bonner, 'The Transvaal Native Congress, 1917-1920: The Radicalization of the Black Petty Bourgeoisie on the Rand', in S. Marks R. Rathbone, **Industrialisation and Social Change in South Africa: African Class Formation, Culture and Consciousness, 1870-1930**, London: Longman, 1982.

J.H. Botha, **Die Arbeidsvraagstuk van Suid Afrika**, Amsterdam: H.J. Paris, 1928.

J. Bottaro, 'Education and Development: Carnegie Commissions and South Africa', **Africa Perspective**, no. 25, 1985.

B. Bozzoli, 'Marxism, Feminism and South African Studies', **Journal for Southern African Studies**, vol. 9, no. 2, 1983.

E. Brink, 'Plays, Poetry and Production: The Literature of the Garment Workers', **South African Labour Bulletin**, vol.9, no. 8, July 1984.

E. Brink, 'Virtue is a Grace: Organisational Involvement in the Lives of the Garment Workers', paper presented to the Association

for Sociology in Southern Africa Annual Congress, July 1985.

E. Brink, '"Maar 'n Klomp 'Factory' Meide: Afrikaner Family and Community on the Witwatersrand during the Twenties', in B. Bozzoli ed., **Class, Community and Conflict**, Johannesburg: Ravan, in press.

S. Burman, **Fit Work for Women**, London: Croom Helm, 1979.

D. Bythell, **The Sweated Trades: Outwork in Nineteenth Century Britain**, London: Batsford Academic, 1978.

Carnegie Commission, **The Poor White Problem of South Africa**, vols. I-V, Stellenbosch: Pro Ecclesia, 1932.

R.S. Cavan and K.H. Ranck, **The Family and the Depression**, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1938.

W. Chapkis and C. Enloe, **Of Common Cloth: Women in the Global Textile Industry**, Amsterdam: Transnational Institute, 1983.

A. Coetzee, **Die Opkoms van die Afrikaanse Kultuurgedagte aan die Rand, 1886-1936**, No place: Afrikaanse Pers, 1936?

J.H. Coetzee, **Verarming en Oorheersing**, Tweede Trek Reeks, Cape Town: Nasionale Pers, 1942.

R.K. Cope, **Comrade Bill: The Life and Times of W. Andrews, Workers' Leader**, Cape Town: Stewart, 1943.

A.Coyle, 'Sex and Skill in the Organisation of the Clothing Industry', in J. West ed., **Work, Women and the Labour Market**, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1982.

G. Cronje and J.D. Venter, **Die Patriargale Familie**, Cape Town: HAUM, 1973.

T.R.H. Davenport, **South Africa: A Modern History**, Johannesburg: Macmillan, 1978.

B. Davidson, **Report on Southern Africa**, London: Jonathan Cape, 1952.

R.H. Davies, **Capital, State and White Labour in South Africa, 1900-1960: A Historical Materialist Analysis of Class Formation and Class Relations**, Brighton: The Harvester Press, 1979.

R.H. Davies, 'The White Working Class in South Africa', **New Left Review**, no. 82, November/December 1973.

A. Davin, 'Imperialism and Motherhood', **History Workshop Journal**, no. 5, Spring 1978.

G. Dekker, **Afrikaanse Literatuurgeskiedenis**, Cape Town: Nasou, 1958.

C.W. De Kiewiet, **A History of South Africa, Social and Economic**, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1941.

A. de Villiers, **Barrevoets oor Drakensberg: Pioniersvroue van die Negentiende Eeu**, Johannesburg: Perskor, 1975.

B. Drake, **Women in Trade Unions**, London: Virago Press, 1984.

E.P. du Plessis, 'n Volk Staan Op: Die Ekonomiese Volkskongres en Daarna, Cape Town: Human & Rousseau, 1964.

H.L. Du Plessis, 'Die Vakbondwese in Suid-Afrika met spesiale verwysing na die Klerewerkersunie', M.A. dissertation, Potchefstroom University for Christian Higher Education, 1955.

P. du Toit comp., Report of the National Conference on the Poor White Problem of South Africa, 2-3 October 1934, no place: Nasionale Pers, no date.

Durban Women's Bibliography Group, Women in Southern Africa: A Bibliography, Durban: Department of African Studies, University of Natal, 1985.

M. du Toit, Vrou en Feminist of Iets oor die Vrouevraagstuk, Bloemfontein: Nasionale Pers, 1921.

R. Elphick and H. Giliomee, The Shaping of South African Society, 1652-1820, Cape Town: Longman, Penguin Southern Africa, 1979.

D. Elson and R. Pearson, 'Nimble Fingers Make Cheap Workers: An Analysis of Women's Employment in Third World Export Manufacturing', Feminist Review, no. 7, Spring 1981.

D. Elson and R. Pearson, 'The Subordination of Women and the Internationalisation of Factory Production', in K. Young, C. Walkowitz, and R. McCullag eds., Of Marriage and the Market: Women's Subordination Internationally and its Lessons, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1984.

L. Freed, The Problem of European Prostitution in Johannesburg, Cape Town: Juta, 1949.

B. Freund, 'The Social Characteristics of Secondary Industry in South Africa, 1915-1945', paper presented to the African Studies Institute Seminar, University of the Witwatersrand, 22.4.1985.

D. Gaitskell, 'Christian Compounds for Girls: Church Hostels for African Women in Johannesburg, 1907-1970', Journal for Southern African Studies, vol. 5, no. 2, October 1979.

D. Gaitskell, '"Wailing for Purity": Prayer Unions, African Mothers and Adolescent Daughters, 1912-1940', in S. Marks and R. Rathbone, eds., Industrialisation and Social Change in South Africa: African Class Formation, Culture and Consciousness, 1870-1930. London: Longman, 1982.

B. Garson, All the Lifelong Day: The Meaning and Demeaning of Routine Work, Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1975.

H. Giliomee, 'The Frontier in South African History', Southern African History: New Perspectives, Senate Lectures, University of the Witwatersrand, 1981.

E. Gitsham and J.F. Trembath, A First Account of Labour Organisation in South Africa, Durban: E.P. Printing Co., 1926.

S. Gordon, A Talent for Tomorrow, Life Stories of South African Servants, Johannesburg: Ravan, 1985.

F.J. Grobler, 'Die Invloed van Geskoolde Blanke Arbeid op Suid-Afrikaanse Politiek, 1886-1924' M.A. dissertation, Potchefstroom University for Christian Higher Education, 1968.

J.E.H. Grobler, 'Die Verskynsel van Blanke Verarming in Suid-Afrika, 'n Historiese Oorsig', paper presented to the South African Historical Society, Eighth Biennial Conference, Durban, 30 June-3 July1981.

H.G. Gutman, **Work, Culture and Society in Industrializing America: Essays in American Working Class and Social History**, New York: Vintage Books, 1977.

S. Hall and T. Jefferson eds., **Resistance through Rituals: Youth Subcultures in Post War Britain**, London: Hutchinson, 1975.

T.K. Hareven, 'Family Time and Industrial Time: Family and Work in a Planned Corporation Town', in **Family and Kin in Urban Communities, 1700-1930**, New York: New Viewpoints Division of Franklin Watts, 1977.

T.K. Hareven, **Family Time and Industrial Time: The Relationship between the Family and Work in a New England Industrial Community**, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982.

A. Hepple, **Trade Unions in Travail: The Story of the Broederbond Nationalist Plan to Control South African Trade Unions**, Johannesburg: Unity Publications, 1954.

I. Hexham, **The Irony of Apartheid: The Struggle of National independence of Afrikaner Calvinism against British Imperialism**, New York: Edwin Mellen Press, 1981.

B. Hoel, 'Contemporary Clothing "Sweatshops": Asian Female Labour and Collective Organisation', in J. West ed., **Work, Women and the Labour Market**, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1982.

I. Hofmeyer, 'Building a Nation from Words: Afrikaner Language, Literature and Ethnic Identity, 1902-1924,' paper presented to the History Workshop, University of the Witwatersrand, January 30-February 4 1984.

E. Hopkins, **A Social History of the English Working Class, 1815-1945**, London: Edward Arnold, 1979.

M. Horrel, **South Africa's Workers: Their Organizations and the Patterns of Employment**, Johannesburg: S.A. Institute of Race Relations, C.E. Folkey, 1969.

R. Horwitz, **The Political Economy of South Africa**, London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1967.

D.H. Houghton and J. Dagut, **Source Material on the South African Economy, 1920-1970.** vol. II, Cape Town: Oxford University Press, 1972.

D.H. Houghton, **The South African Economy**, London: Oxford University Press, 1973.

B. Jackson, **Working Class Community: Some Notions Raised by a Series of Studies in Nothern England**, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1968.

M. Jackson and A.M. Cunningham, **Records of the Garment Workers' Union: Historical and Literary Papers, Inventories of Collections**, Johannesburg: Library, University of the Witwatersrand, 1980.

F. Jaff, **Women South Africa Remembers**, Cape Town: Howard Timmins, 1975.

S. Johansson, 'Sex and Death in Victorian England: An Examination of Age and Sex Specific Death Rates, 1840-1910', in M. Vicinus, **A Widening Sphere: Changing Roles of Victorian Women**, London: Methuen, 1977.

F.A. Johnstone, **Class, Race and Gold: A Study of Class Relations and Racial Discrimination in South Africa**, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1976.

J.C. Kannemeyer, **Die Geskiedenis van die Afrikaanse Literatuur**, Cape Town: HAUM Academia, 1978.

D. Kaplan, 'Capitalist Development in South Africa: Class Conflict and the State', in T. Adler ed., **Perspectives on South Africa: A Collection of Working Papers**, Johannesburg: African Studies Institute, University of the Witwatersrand, 1977.

E.N. Katz, **A Trade Union Aristocracy: A History of White Workers in the Transvaal and the General Strike of 1913**, Johannesburg: African Studies Institute, University of the Witwatersrand, 1976.

A. Kessler-Harries, 'Organising the Unorganisable: Three Jewish Women and their Union,' in D.J. Leab ed., **The Labour History Reader**, Chicago: University of Illinois, 1985.

J. Kinghorn, 'Apartheidsteologie binne die N.G. Kerk: Enkele Teologiehistoriese Opmerkings', **Tydskrif vir Geesteswetenskappe**, vol. 25, no. 1, March 1985.

E. Koch, 'Doornfontein and its African Working Class', M.A. dissertation, University of the Witwatersrand, 1983.

E. Koch, 'Without Visible Means of Subsistence: Slumyard Culture in Johannesburg, 1918-1940', in B. Bozzoli ed., **Town and Countryside in the Transvaal**, Johannesburg: Ravan, 1983.

R. Krut, 'Maria Botha and her Sons: The Making of a White South African Family in the Twentieth Century', postgraduate seminar paper presented to the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London, 1.11.1983.

J. Lambertz, 'Sexual Harassment in the Nineteenth Century English Cotton Industry', **History Workshop Journal**, no. 19, Spring 1985.

S. Lewenhak, **Women and Trade Unions: An Outline History of Women in the British Trade Union Movement**, London: Ernest Benn, 1977.

J.H. le Roux and P.W. Coetzer, **Die Nasionale Party: Eerste Bewindsjare, 1924-34**, vol. II, Bloemfontein: Navorsing van Instituut vir Eietydse Geskiedenis, University of the Orange Free State, 1980.

J. Lewis, **Industrialisation and Trade Union Organisation in South Africa, 1924-1955: The Rise and Fall of the South African Trades and Labour Council**, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984.

J. Lewis, 'The Germiston By-Election of 1932: The State and the White Working Class during the Depression', in P. Bonner, **Working Papers in Southern African Studies**, papers presented at the African Studies Institute Seminar, Johannesburg: African Studies Institute, University of the Witwatersrand, 1977.

J. Lewis, 'New Unionism: Industrialisation and Industrial Unions in South Africa, 1925-1930', **South African Labour Bulletin**, vol.3, no. 5, March/April 1977.

J. Lewis, 'Solly Sachs and the Garment Workers Union', in E. Webster ed., **Essays in Southern African Labour History**, Johannesburg: Ravan, 1978.

A. MacMillan ed., **Environs of the Golden City and Pretoria**, Cape Town: Cape Times Ltd., 1934?

D.F. Malan, **De Achteruitgang van ons Volk: De Oorzaken daarvan en de Redmiddelen**, Cape Town: Nasionale Pers, 1917.

J. Mason, 'Women in Germany, 1925-1940', **History Workshop Journal**, no. 2, Autumn 1976.

J. Mawbey, 'Afrikaner Women of the Garment Workers Union during the Thirties and Forties,' in E. Webster ed., **Essays in Southern African Labour History**, Johannesburg: Ravan, 1978.

W.E.J. McCarthy, **Trade Unions**, Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1970.

A. McRobbie, 'Working Class Girls and the Culture of Femininity', in Women's Studies Group, **Women Take Issue**, Birmingham: Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies, University of Birmingham, 1978.

P.J. Meyer, **Die Stryd van die Afrikaner Werker**, Stellenbosch: Pro Ecclesia, 1944.

M. Mitchell, 'The Effects of Unemployment on the Social Condition of Women and Children', **History Workshop Journal**, no. 19, Spring 1985.

T.D. Moodie, **The Rise of Afrikanerdom: Power, Apartheid and Afrikaner Civil Religion**, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1975.

R. Morrell, 'Rural Transformations in the Transvaal: The Middelburg District, 1919-1930,' M.A. dissertation, University of the Witwatersrand, 1983.

G.B. Nash, 'The Failure of Female Factory Labour in Colonial Boston', in D.J. Leab ed., **The Labour History Reader**, Chicago: University of Illinois, 1985.

L. Naude, **Dr. Albert Hertzog, die Nasionale Party en die Mynwerkers**, No Place: Published on commission of the Nasionale Raad van Trustees, Potchefstroom Herald, 1969.

D. Newman, 'Work and Community Life in a Southern Textile Town', in D.J. Leab ed., **The Labour History Reader**, Chicago: University of Illinois, 1985.

J.L. Newton, M. Ryan and R. Walkowitz eds., **Sex and Class in Women's History**, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1983.

M. Nicol, 'A History of the Garment and Tailoring Workers in Cape Town, 1900-1939', PhD thesis, University of Cape Town, 1984.

M. Nicol, 'Johhannesburg Hotheads' and the 'Gullible Children of Cape Town: The Transvaal Assault on Low Wages in the Cape Town Clothing Industry, 1930-1931', in B. Bozzoli ed, **Class, Culture and Conflict**, Johannesburg: Ravan, in press.

M. Nicol, 'Riches from Rags: Bosses and Unions in the Cape Clothing Industry, **Journal for Southern African Studies**, vol. 9, no. 2, April 1983.

A.G. Oberholzer, **Die Mynwerkerstaking 1922**, Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council, 1982.

D.J. Opperman, **Digters van Dertig**, Cape Town: Nasionale Boekhandel, 1953.

D. O'Meara, 'Analysing Afrikaner Nationalism: The 'Christian National' Assault on White Trade Unionism in South Africa, 1934-48,' **African Affairs**, vol. 77, no. 306, January 1978.

D. O'Meara, **Volkskapitalisme: Class, Capital and Ideology in the Development of Afrikaner nationalism, 1934-48**, Johannesburg: Ravan, 1983.

P. Thompson, 'Life Histories and the Analysis of Social Change,' in D. Bertaux ed., **Biography and Society: The Life History Approach in the Social Sciences**, London: SAGE Publications, 1981.

D. Page, 'The Evolution of the Urban Morphology', Dissertation, no place: no date. Germiston Library.

S. Parnell, 'Whites in the Slums of Johannesburg, 1925-1933', draft paper, M.A. dissertation, University of the Witwatersrand, 1986.

S. Patterson, **The Last Trek: A Study of the Boer People and the Afrikaner Nation**, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1957.

S. Pauw, **Die Beroepsarbeid van die Afrikaner in die Stad**, PhD thesis, University of Pretoria, 1946. Pro Ecclesia, 1946.

A. Pollert, **Girls, Wives, Factory Lives**, London: Macmillan, 1981.

H. Pollak, 'Women in the Witwatersrand Industries', M.A. dissertation, University of the Witwatersrand, 1932.

H. Pollak, 'Women Workers in the Witwatersrand Industries', **South African Journal of Economics**, I, 1933.

H. Pollak, 'An Analysis of the Contributions to Family Support of Women Industrial Workers on the Witwatersrand', **South African Journal of Science**, vol. XXVIII, November 1931.

A. Portelli, 'The Peculiarities of Oral History', **History Workshop Journal**, no. 12, Autumn 1981.

R. Posel, '"A Modern Babylon": White Prostitution in Durban at the Turn of the Century', paper presented to the Sociology for Southern Africa Annual Congress, 30 June-4 July 1986.

W. Postma (Dr. Okulis), **Die Boervrouw, Moeder van haar Volk**, Commissioned by the Reddingsdaadbond, Bloemfontein: Nasionale Pers, 1918.

C. Pretorius, 'Die Afrikanervrou as Kultuurdraer en Kultuurskepper tot 1806', PhD thesis, University of Pretoria, 1977.

M.J.M. Prinsloo, **Blanke Vrouearbeid in die Unie van Suid Afrika**, Cape Town: Nasionale Boekhandel, 1957.

E. Raidt, **Vrouetaal en Taalverandering**, Inaugural Lecture, 27 September, 1984, Johannesburg: University of the Witwatersrand Press, Johannesburg, 1985.

D. Riley, 'The Free Mothers: Pronatalism and Working Mothers in Industry at the End of the Last War', **History Workshop Jo[illegible]11**, Spring 1981.

K. Roberts, **[illegible]ng Class: The Social Structure of Modern B[illegible]**don: Longman, 1978.

E. Ross, 'Survival Networks: Women's Neighbourhood Sharing in London before World War I', **History Workshop Journal**, no. 15, Spring 1983.

E. Roux, **Time Longer than Rope: A History of the Black Man's Struggle for Freedom**, Madison: University of Wisconsin, 1972.

S. Rowbotham, **Hidden from History**, London: Pluto, 1976.

M.P. Ryan, **The Cradle of the Middle Class: The Family in Oneida County, New York, 1790-1865**, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981.

M. Ryan, 'The Power of Women's Networks', in J.L. Newton, M. Ryan and J. Walkowitz eds., **Sex and Class in Woman's History**, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1983.

SAVF, **Vyftig Jaar van Seen, 1904-1954**, Pretoria: Wallachs, 1954.

E.S. Sachs, **The Choice before South Africa**, London: Turnstile Press, 1952.

E.S. Sachs, **Rebels' Daughthers**, London: Robert Cunningham & Sons, 1957. Also published as **Garment Workers in Action**, Johannesburg: Eagle Press, 1957.

A. Scheepers, 'The Garment Workers Face the Challenge', in W.T. Thomas ed., **Labour Perspectives on South Africa**, Cape Town: David Philip, 1974.

G.D. Scholtz, **Die Ontwikkeling van die Politieke Denke van die Afrikaner, 1924-1939, Deel VII**, Johannesburg: Perskor, 1979.

O. Schreiner, **Women and Labour**, London: Fisher & Unwin, 1911, Commemorative Edition, 1975.

J. Shapiro, 'Political and Economic Organisation of Women in South Africa - The Limitations of a Notion of "Sisterhood" as a Basis for Solidarity', **Africa Perspective**, no. 15, Autumn 1980.

J. and R. Simons, **Class and Colour in South Africa, 1850-1950**, International Defense and Aid Fund for Southern Africa, July 1983.

E.L.P. Stals ed., **Afrikaners in die Goudstad, vols. I & II** , Kaapstad, HAUM, 1986.

G. Stedman-Jones, **Outcast London: A Study in Relationships between Classes in Victorian England**, Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1971.

E. Stockenstrom, **Die Vrou in die Geskiedenis van die Hollands-Afrikaanse Volk**, Stellenbosch: Pro Ecclesia, 1921.

F. Strickler, 'Affluence for Whom?: Another Look at Prosperity and the Working Class in the 1920's', in D.J. Leab ed., **The Labour History Reader**, Chicago: University of Illinois, 1985.

A. Stromberg and S. Harkess eds., **Women Working - Theories and Facts in Perspective**, New York: Mayfield, 1978.

B. Taylor, '"The Men are as Bad as their Masters": Socialism, Feminism and Sexual Antagonism in the London Tailoring Trade in the 1830's', in J.L. Newton, M. Ryan and R. Walkowitz eds., **Sex and Class in Women's History**, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1983.

E. Theron, **Fabriekwerksters in Kaapstad**. Cape Town: Nasionale Pers, 1944.

E.P. Thompson, **The Making of the English Working Class**, Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1979.

P. Thompson, **The Voice of the Past: Oral History**, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1978.

P. Thompson, **The Nature of Work**, London: Macmillan, 1983.

P. Thompson, 'Life Histories and the Analysis of Social Change,' in D. Bertaux ed., **Biography and Society: The Life History Approach in the Social Sciences**, London: SAGE Publications, 1981.

B.M. Touyzs, 'White Labour and the Social Democratic Movement in the Transvaal - The South African Labour Party, the South African Trades and Labour Council and the Trade Union Affiliates, 1930-1954', PhD thesis, University of Cape Town, 1984.

I.J. van Eeden, 'Interne Migrasiepatrone van die Blanke Bevolking van Suid-Afrika met besondere verwysing na die Transvaal', M.A. dissertation, Rand Afrikaans University, 1975.

F.A. van Jaarsveld, **Die Afrikaners se Groot Trek na die Stede**, Johannesburg: Perskor, 1982.

F.A. van Jaarsveld, **Wie en Wat is die Afrikaner?** Cape Town: Tafelberg, 1981.

A. van Niekerk, 'The Social Origins and the Role of Kinship in the Employment of White Women Workers at the Zebedelia Citrus Estate, 1926-53', paper presented to the African Studies Institute Seminar, University of the Witwatersrand, 28 April 1986.

C. van Onselen, 'Black Workers in Central African Industry: A Critical Essay on the Historiography and Sociology of Rhodesia', **Journal for Southern African Studies**, vol. 1, no. 2, April 1975.

C. van Onselen, **Studies in the Social and Economic History of the Witwatersrand, 1886-1914, vol. I, New Babylon, vol. II, New Nineveh**, Johannesburg: Ravan, 1982.

A.P. van Rensburg, **Moeders van ons Volk**, Johannesburg: Afrikaanse Pers, 1966.

M. Vicinus, **A Widening Sphere: Changing Roles of Victorian Women**, London: Methuen, 1977.

C. Walker, **Women and Resistance in South Africa**, London: Onyx Press, 1982.

I. Walker and B. Weinbren, **2 000 Casualties: A History of Trade Unions and the Labour Movement in South Africa**, Johannesburg: TUCSA, 1961.

J. Walkowitz, 'The Making of an Outcast Group: Prostitutes and Working Women in Nineteenth Century Plymouth and Southampton', in M. Vicinus, **A Widening Sphere, Changing Roles of Victorian Women**, London: Methuen, 1977.

D.M. Wessels, **Vroue en Moeders wat Werk**, Cape Town: N.G. Kerk Uitgewers, 1960.

D.M. Wessels, **Die Vrou in die Beroepslewe**, Cape Town: HAUM, 1961.

A. Whitehead, '"I'm Hungry Mum": The Politics of Domestic Budgeting', in K. Young, C. Walkowitz and R. McCullag eds., **Of Marriage and the Market**, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1984.

L. Witz, 'Servant of the Workers: Solly Sachs and the Garment Workers Union, 1928-1952', M.A. dissertation, University of the Witwatersrand, 1984.

L. Witz, 'A Case of Schizophrenia: The Rise and Fall of the Independent Labour Party,' in B. Bozzoli ed., **Class, Community and Conflict**, Johannesburg: Ravan, in press.

H. Wolpe, 'The White Working Class in South Africa', **Economy and Society**, vol. 5, no. 2, 1976.

H.P. Wolmerans, **Kommunisme in die Suid Afrikaanse Vakunies**, Johannesburg: Voortrekkerpers, 1938.

Women's Studies Group, **Women Take Issue**, Birmingham: Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies, University of Birmingham, 1978.

Author Brink Elsab├⌐
Name of thesis The Afrikaner Women Of The Garment Workers Union, 1918-1939. 1986

PUBLISHER:
University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg
©2013

LEGAL NOTICES:

Copyright Notice: All materials on the University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg Library website are protected by South African copyright law and may not be distributed, transmitted, displayed, or otherwise published in any format, without the prior written permission of the copyright owner.

Disclaimer and Terms of Use: Provided that you maintain all copyright and other notices contained therein, you may download material (one machine readable copy and one print copy per page) for your personal and/or educational non-commercial use only.

The University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, is not responsible for any errors or omissions and excludes any and all liability for any errors in or omissions from the information on the Library website.