

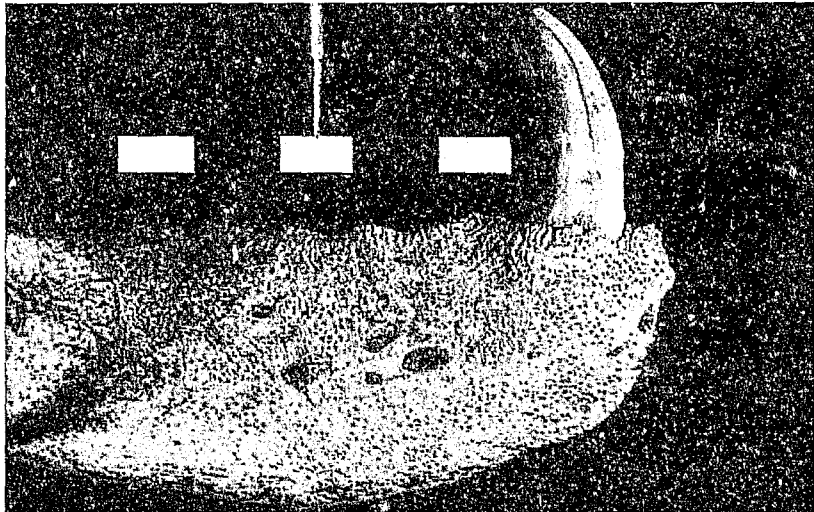
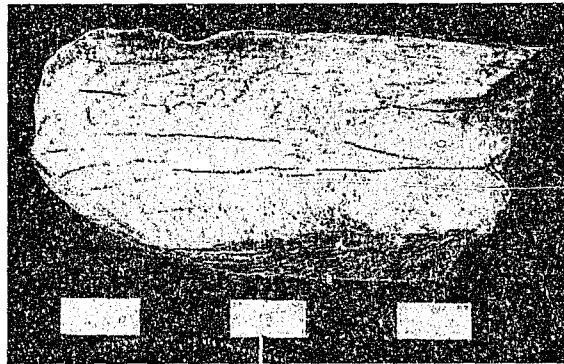


Figure 23. Examples of pitting. Scale = 1 cm.

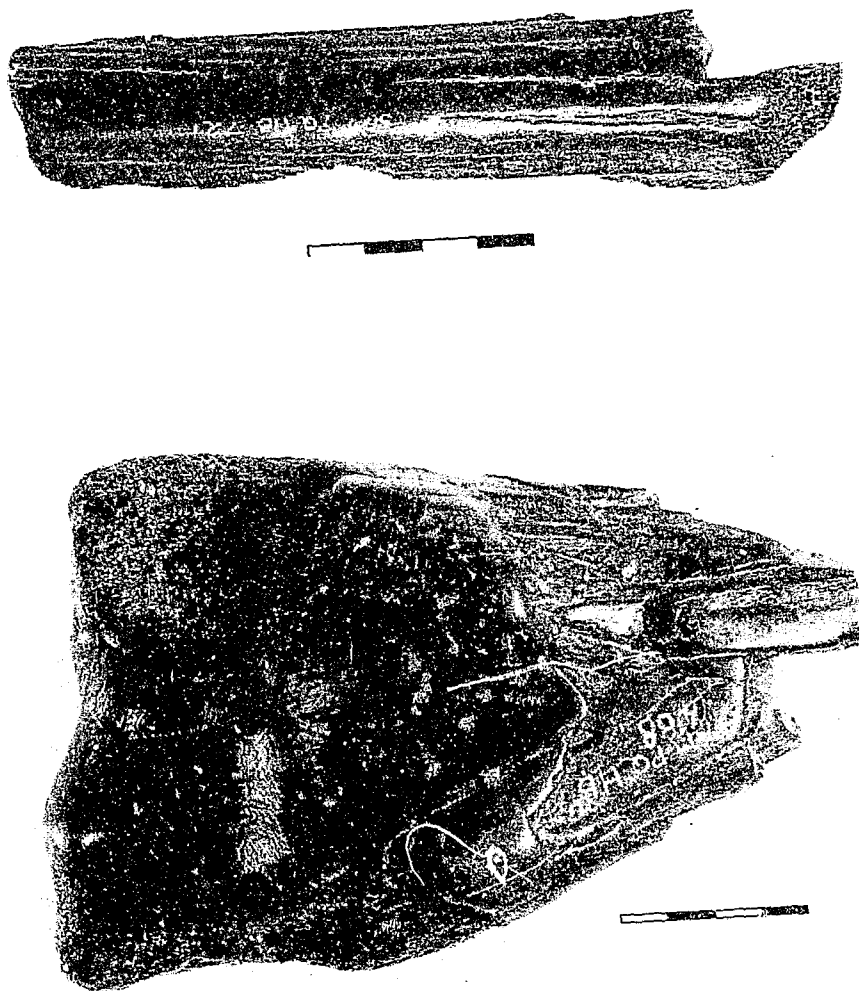


Figure 24. Example of polish caused by ocean gravel. Scale = 1 cm.

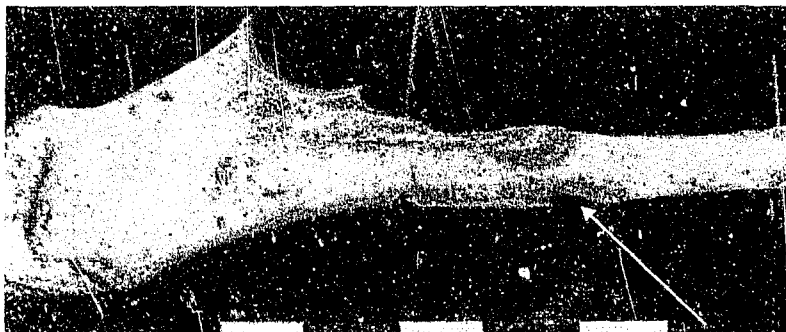


Figure 25. Example of a conchoidal flake scar on lower margin caused by hyaena dental activity. Scale = 1 cm.

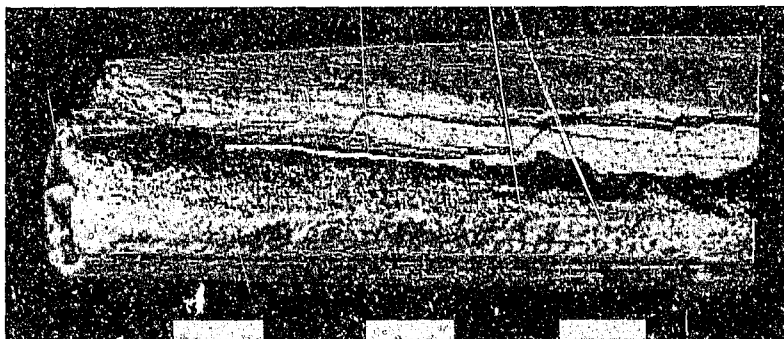


Figure 26. Example of dimpling (lower surface). Scale = 1 cm.

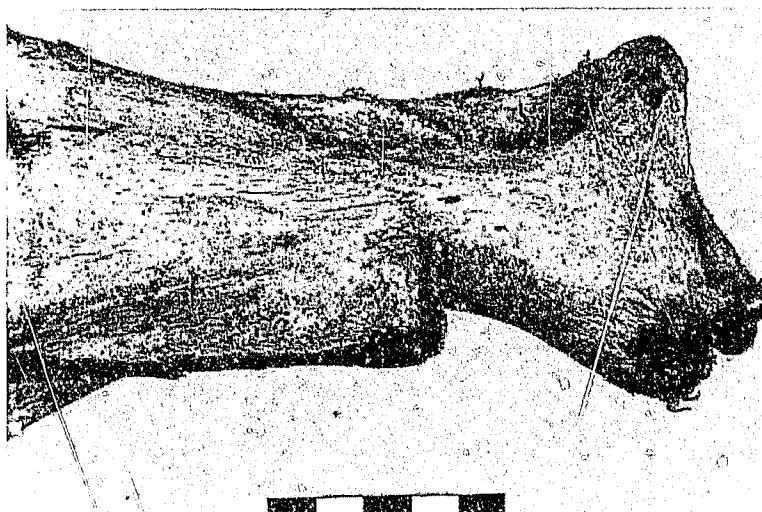


Figure 27. Examples of the effects attributed to weathering stage 1. Scale = 1 cm.

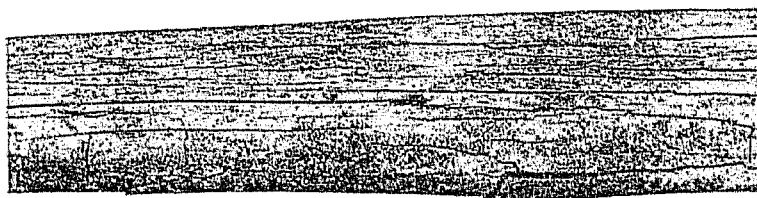
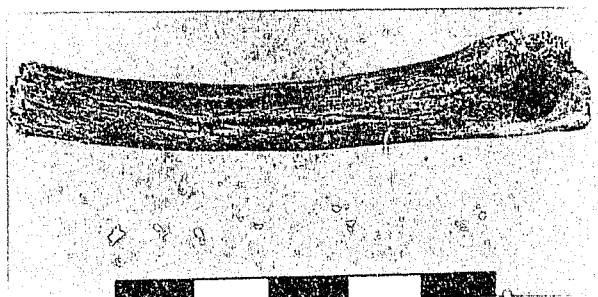


Figure 28. Examples of the effects attributed to weathering stage 2. Scale = 1 cm.

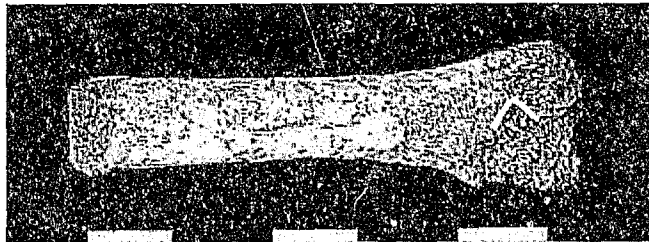


Figure 29. Examples of the effects attributed to weathering stage 3. Scale = 1 cm.

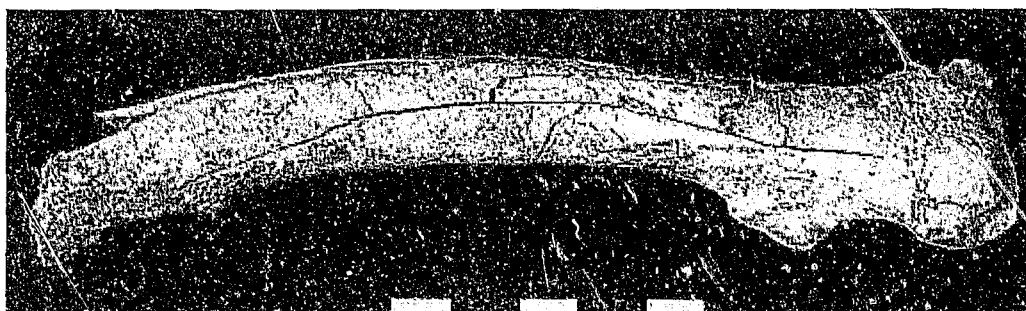


Figure 30. Examples of the effects attributed to weathering stage 4. Scale = 1 cm.

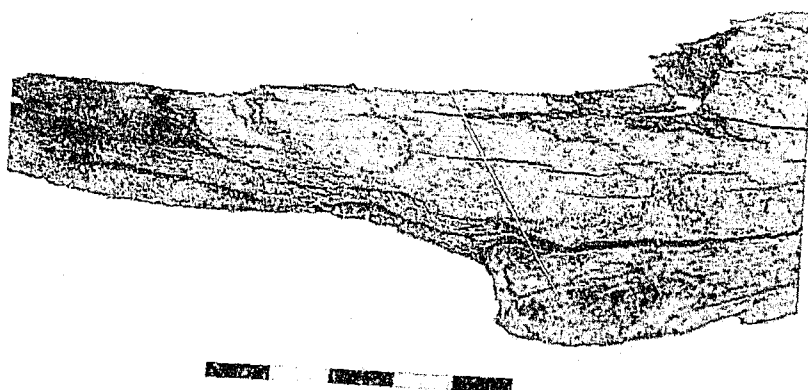
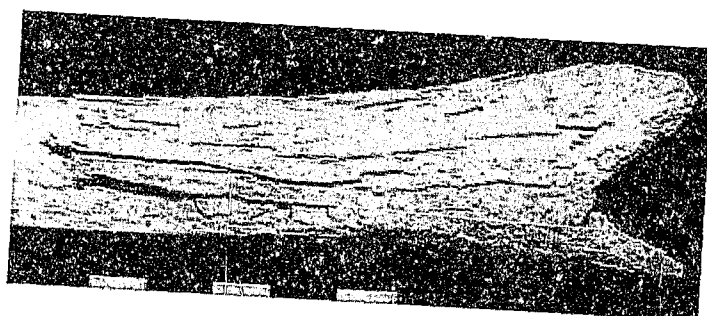


Figure 31. Examples of the effects attributed to weathering stage 5. Scale = 1 cm.

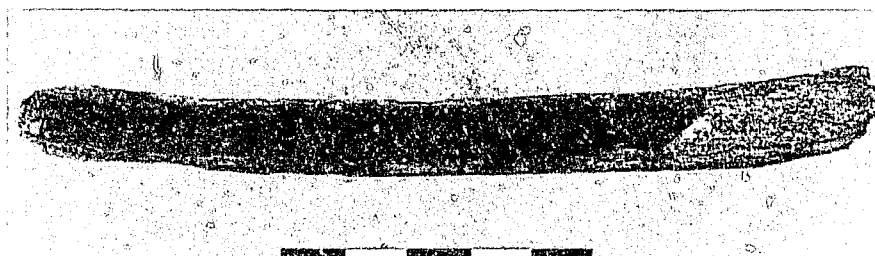
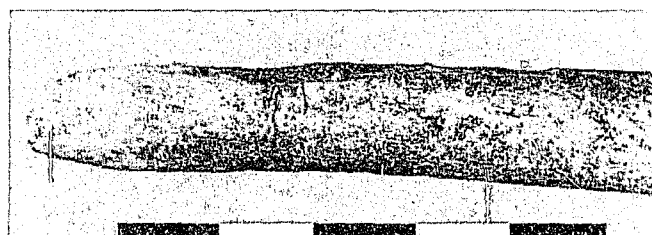


Figure 32. Pseudotool from the Uitkomst site. Anterior (top) and posterior views.
Scale = 1 cm.

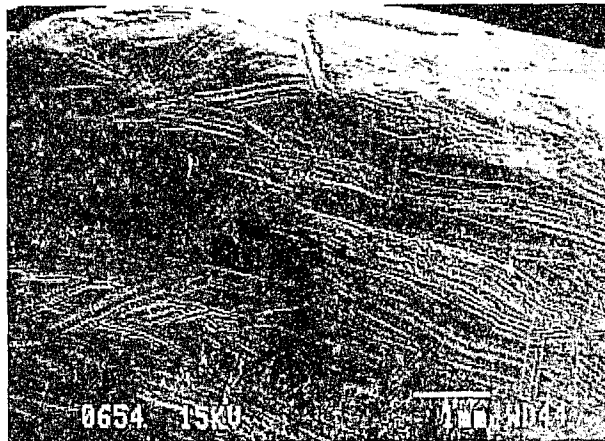


Figure 33. Scanning Electron Micrograph (SEM) images of Uitkomst pseudotool.

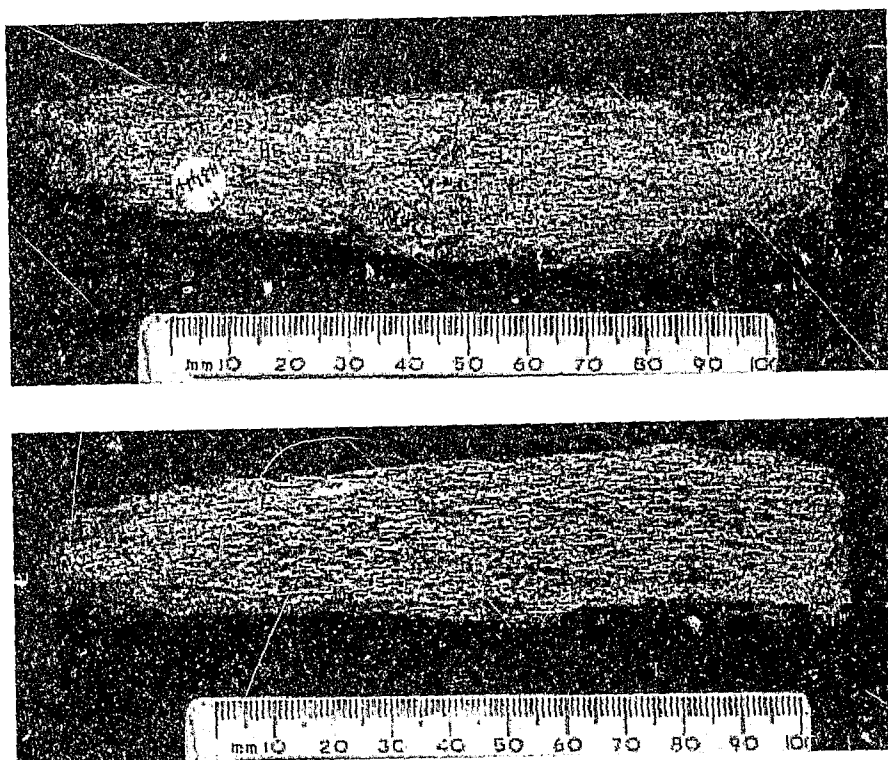


Figure 34. Pseudotool M43447 from the Bacon Hole site. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.

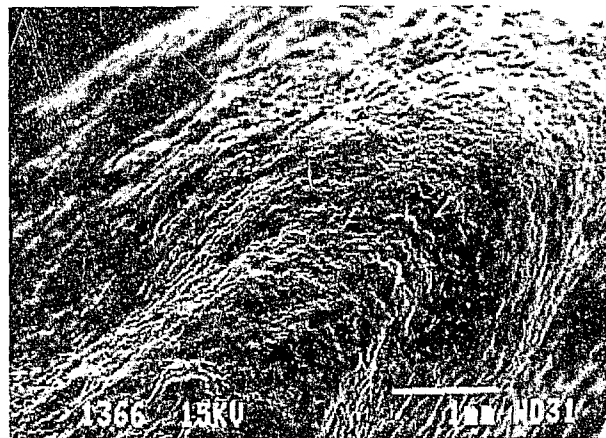
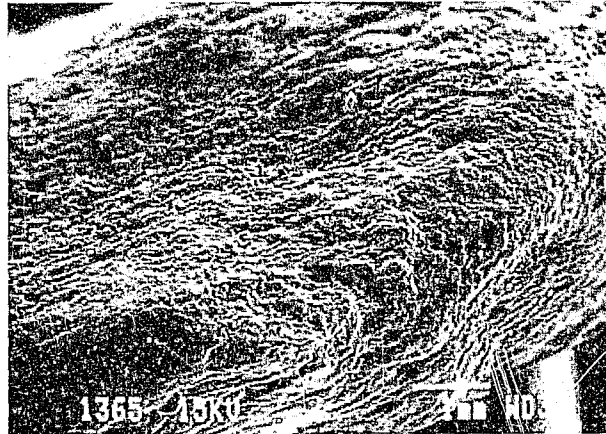


Figure 35. SEM images of pseudotool M43447 from Bacon Hole.

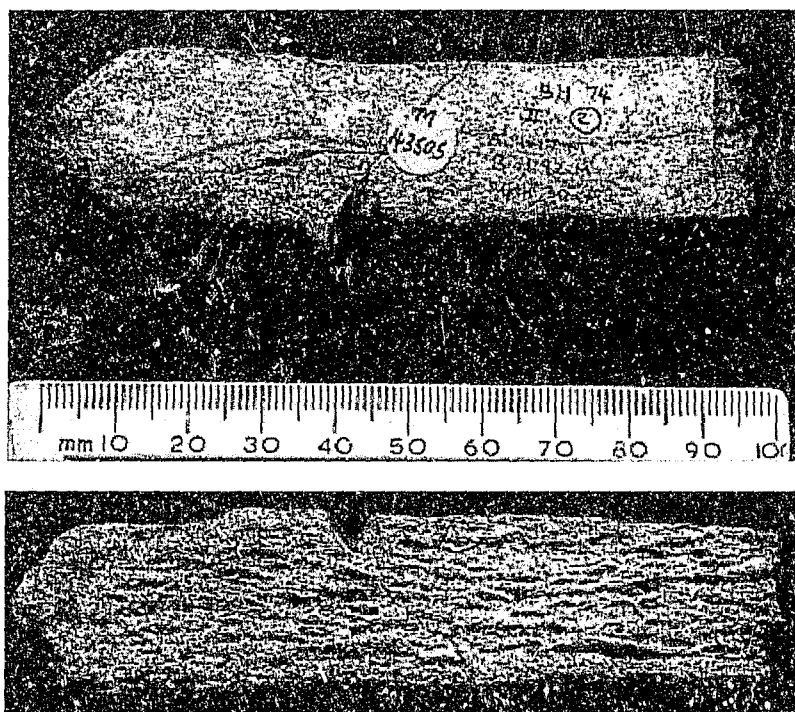


Figure 36. Pseudotool M43505 from the Bacon Hole site. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.

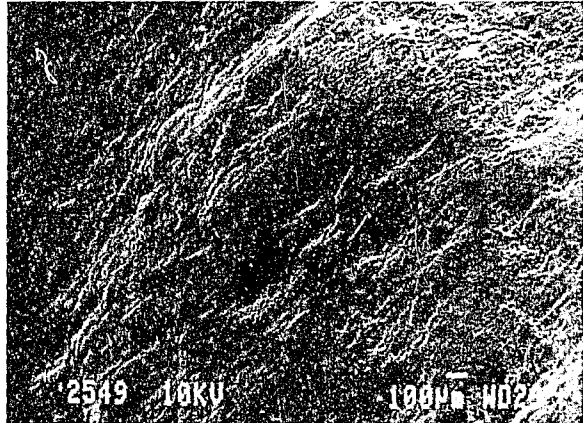
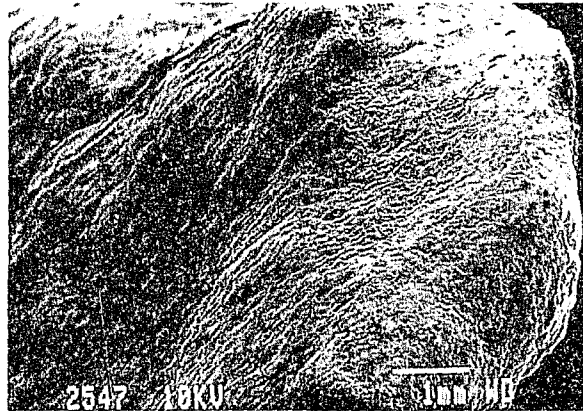


Figure 37. SEM images of pseudotool M43505 from Bacon Hole.

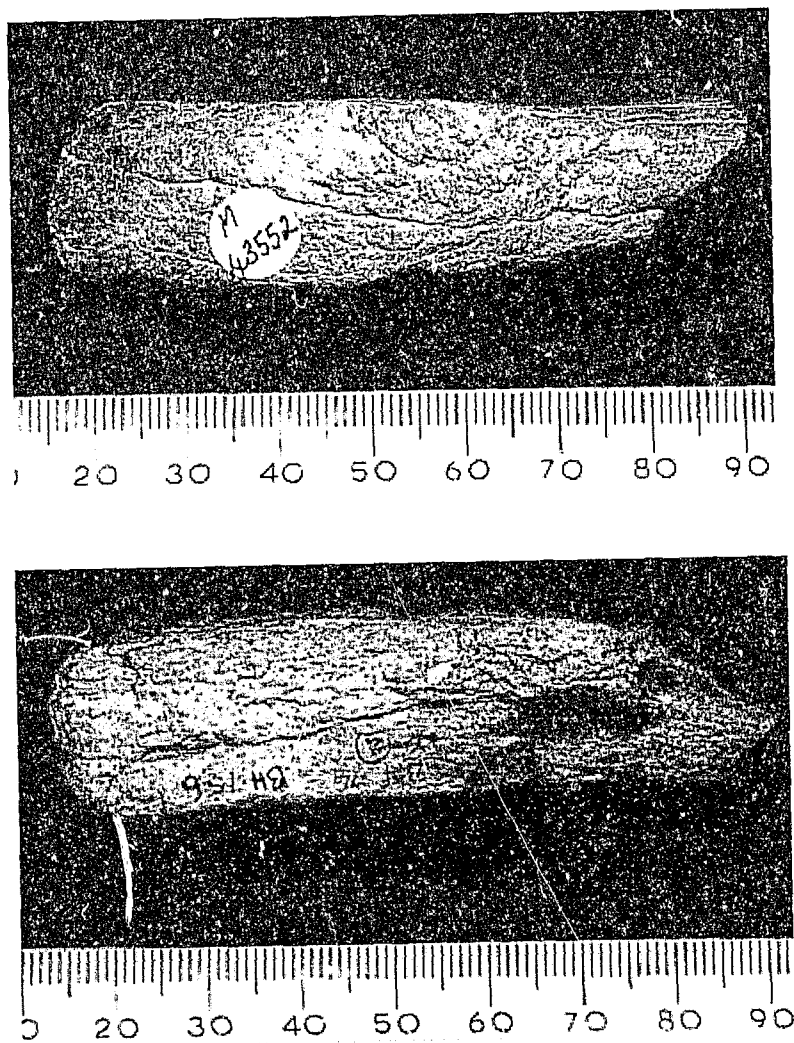


Figure 38. Pseudotool M43552 from the Bacon Hole site. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.

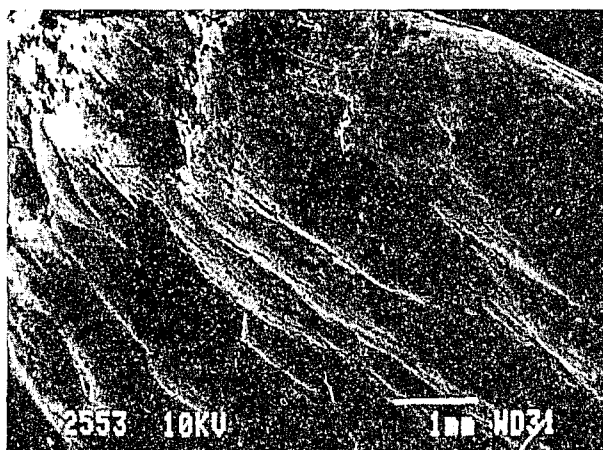
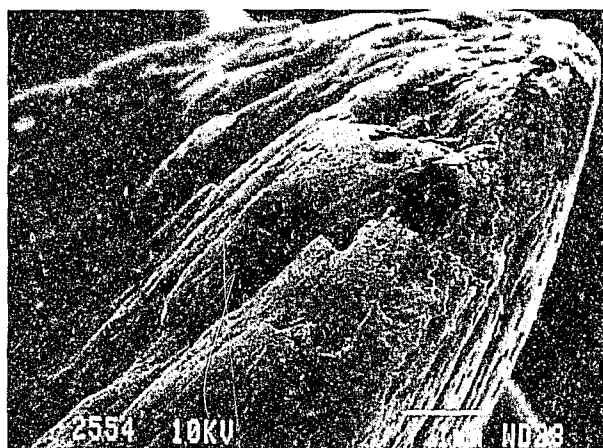


Figure 39. SEM images of pseudotool M43552 from Bacon Hole.

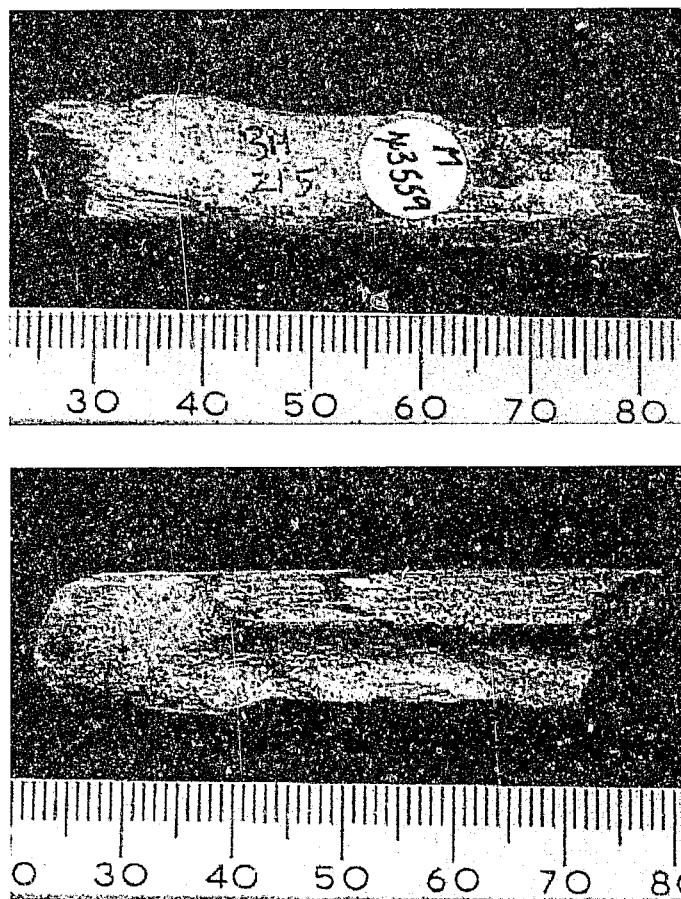


Figure 40. Pseudotool M43559 from the Bacon Hole site. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.



Figure 41. SEM images of pseudotool M43559 from Bacon Hole.

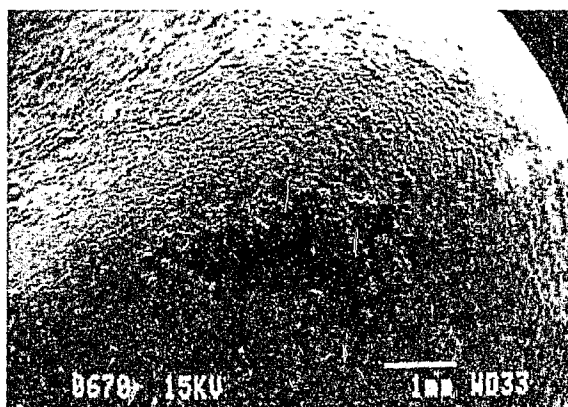
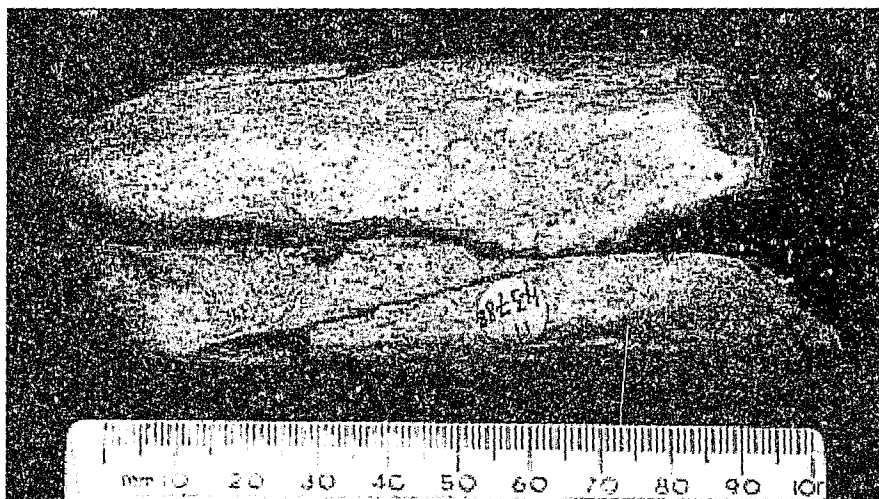


Figure 42. Pseudotool M43788 (top; scale = 1 cm) and SEM image from the Bacon Hole site.

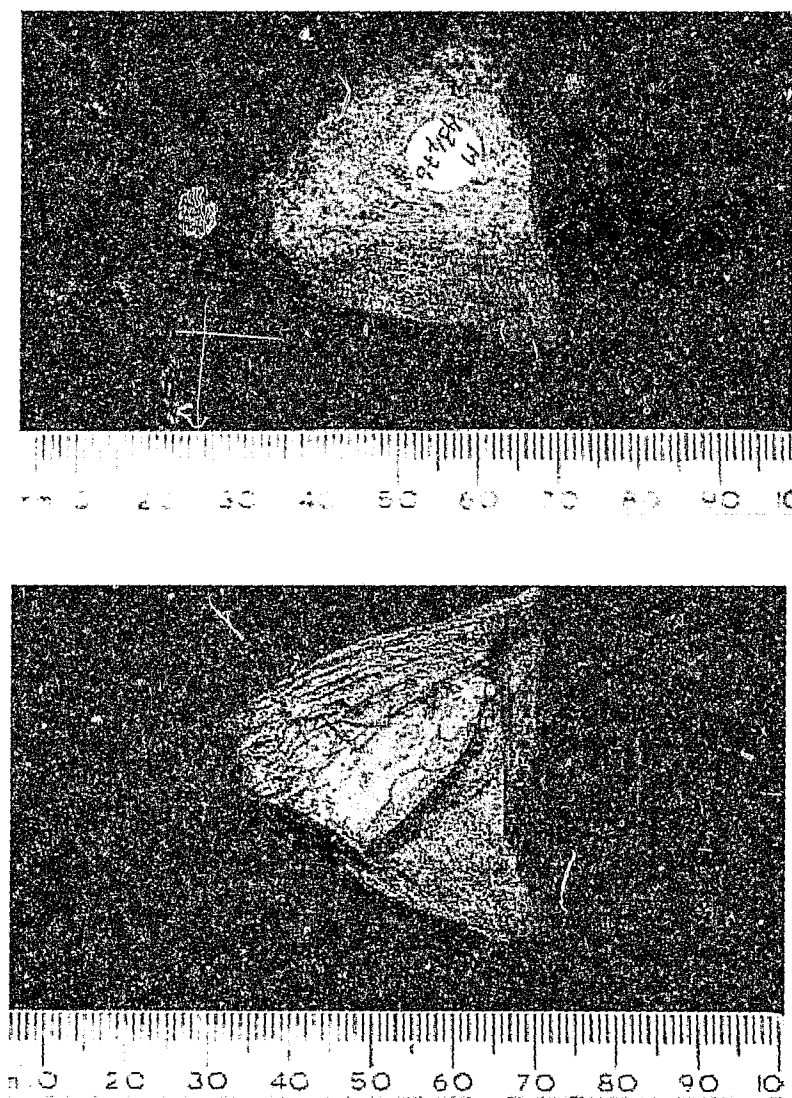


Figure 43. Pseudotool M43476 from the Bacon Hole site. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.

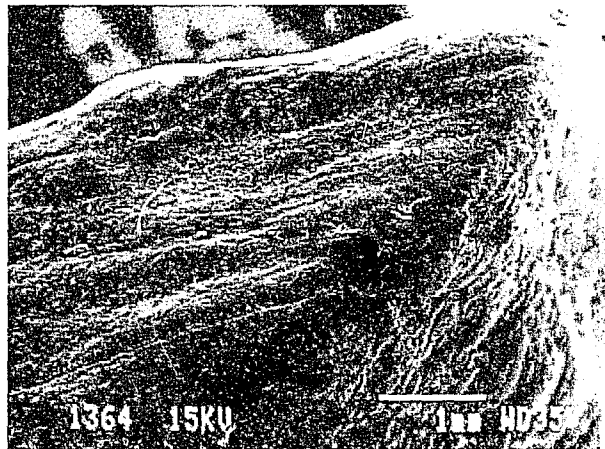
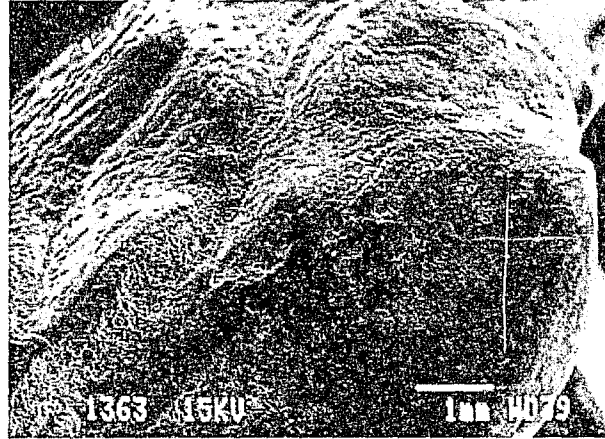


Figure 44. SEM images of pseudotool M43476 from Bacon Hole.

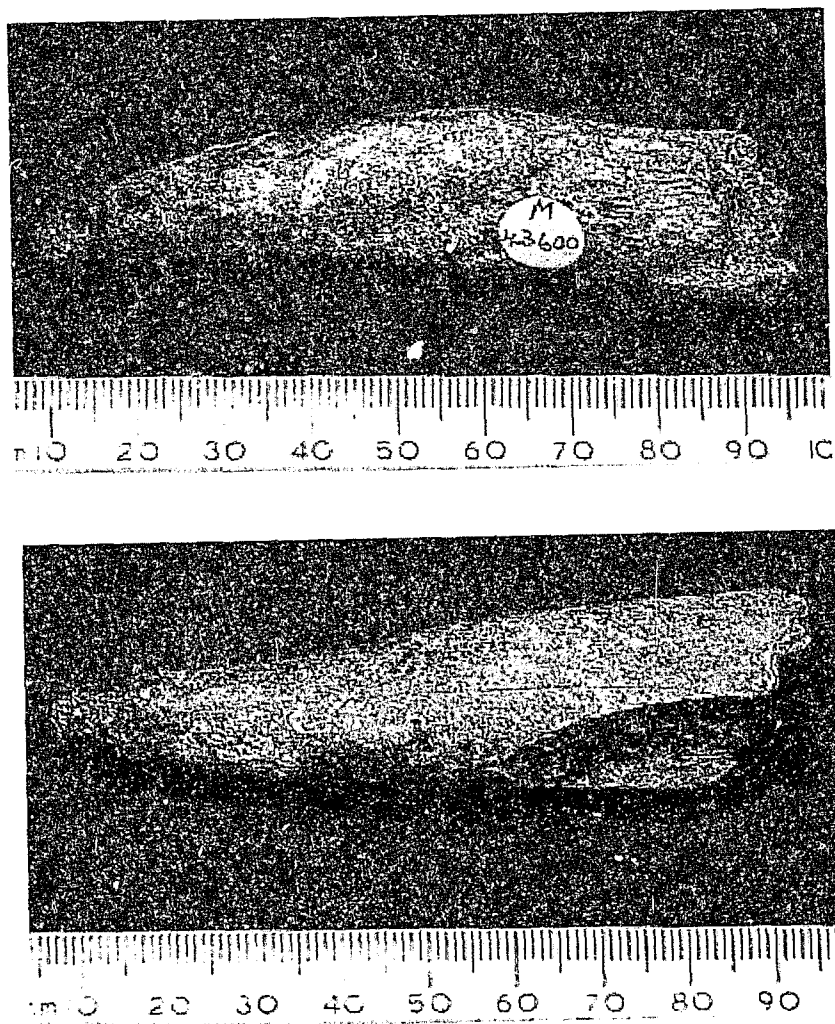


Figure 45. Pseudotool M43600 from the Bacon Hole site. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.

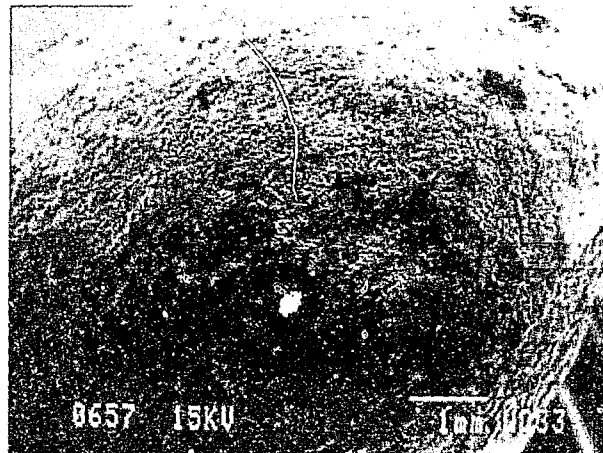
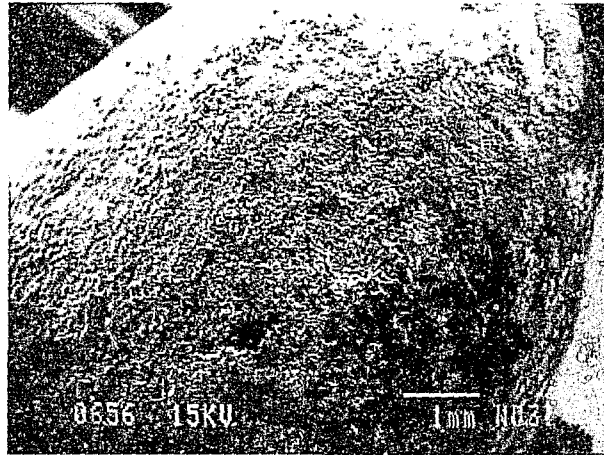


Figure 46. SEM images of pseudotool M43600 from Bacon Hole.

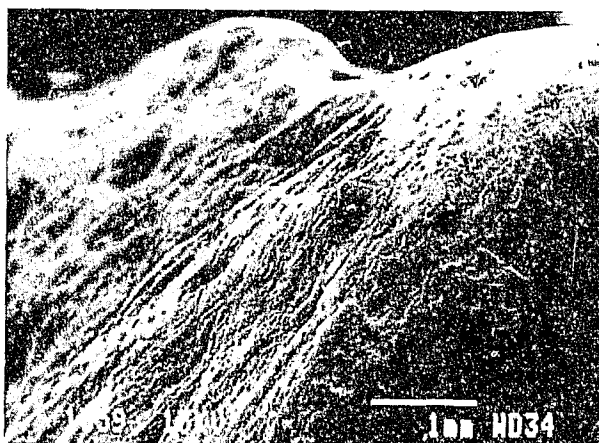
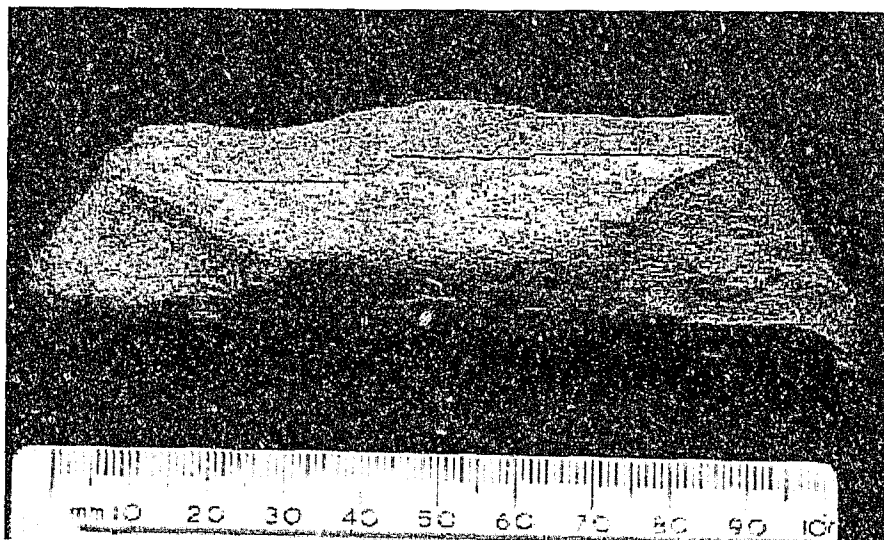


Figure 47. Pseudotool M43551 (top; scale = 1 cm) and SEM image from the Bacon Hole site.

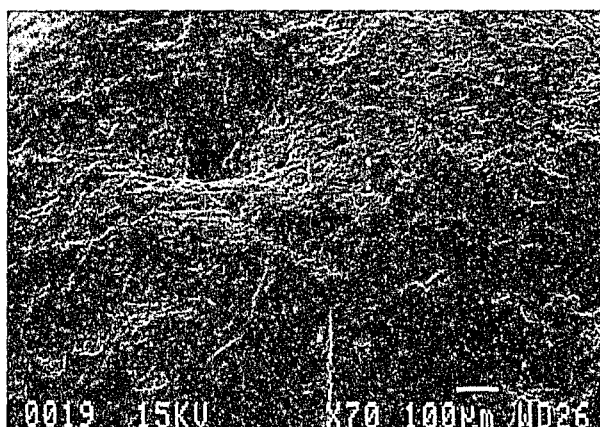
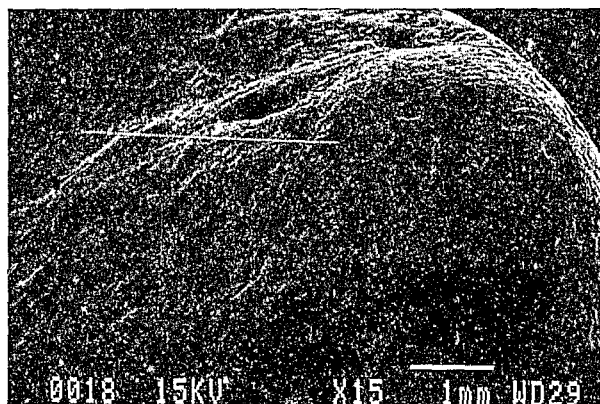


Figure 48. SEM images of pseudotool M43551 from Bacon Hole.

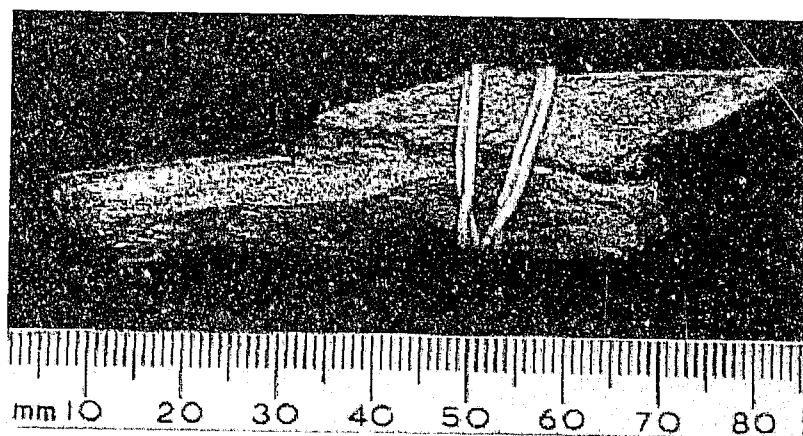
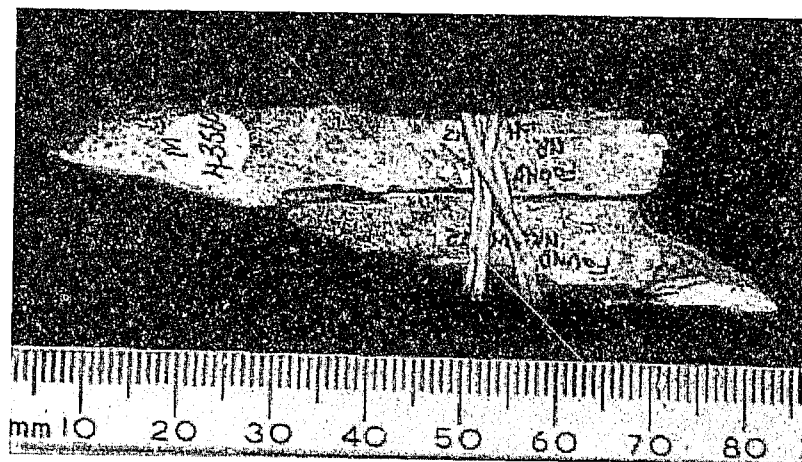


Figure 49. Pseudotool M43560 from the Bacon Hole site. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.

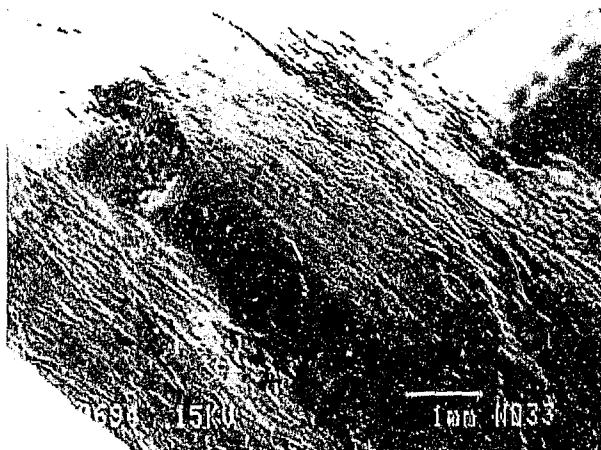


Figure 50. SEM image of pseudotool M43560 from Bacon Hole.

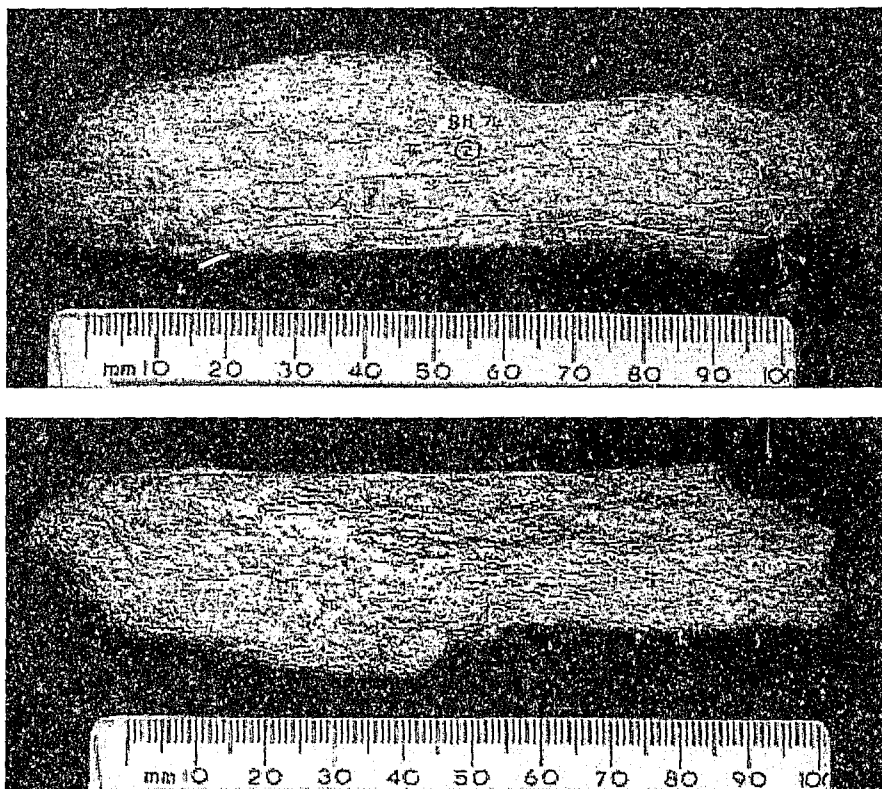


Figure 51. Pseudotool BH74 from the Bacon Hole site. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.

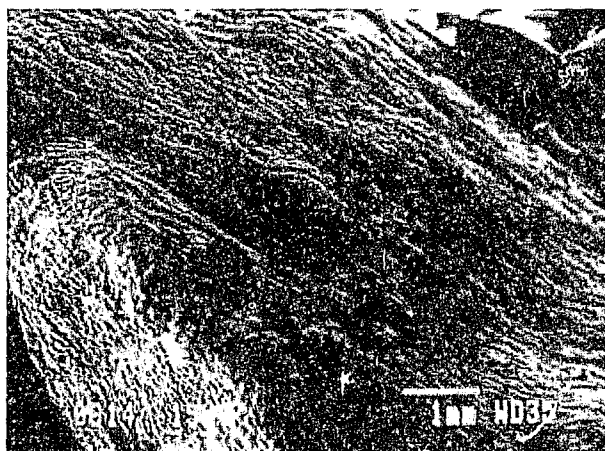


Figure 52. SEM image of pseudotool BH74 from Bacon Hole.

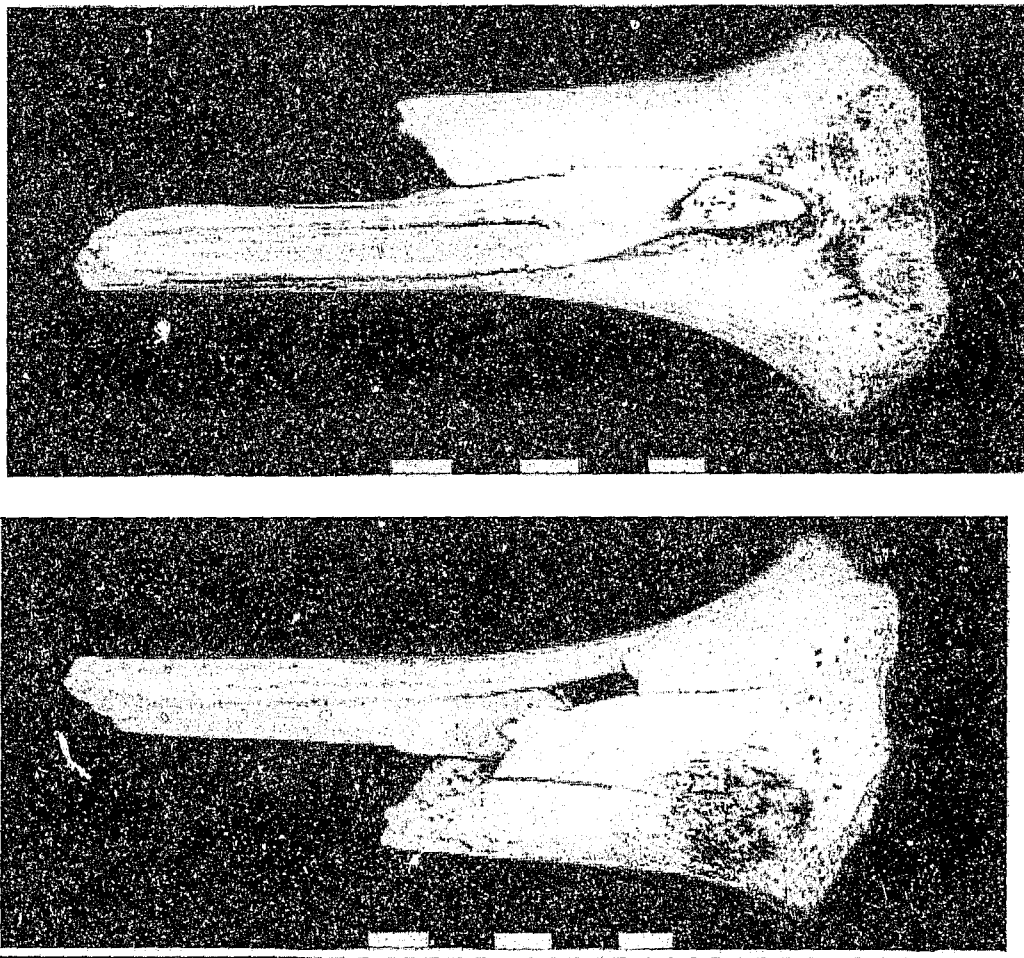


Figure 53. Pseudotool *Homeb a* from the Homeb water hole site. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.

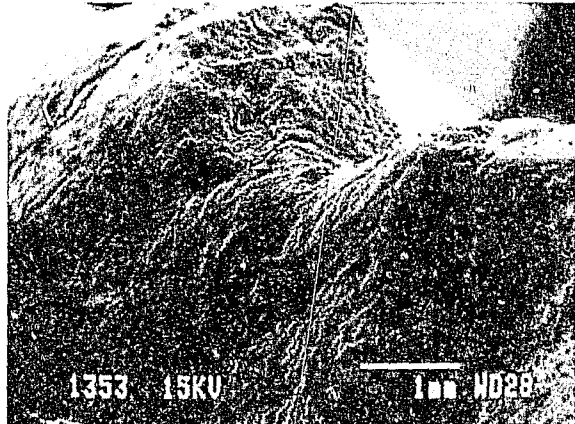
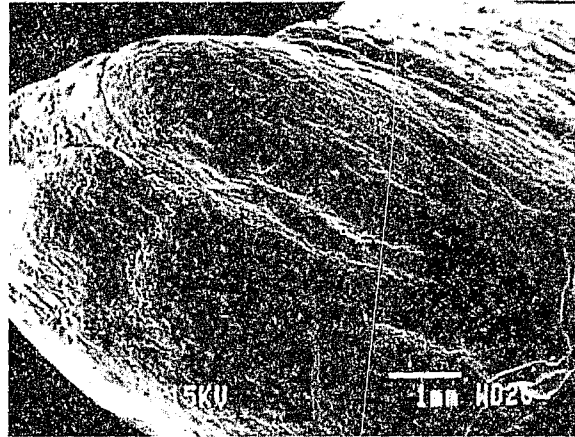


Figure 54. SEM images of pseudotool *Homeb a.*

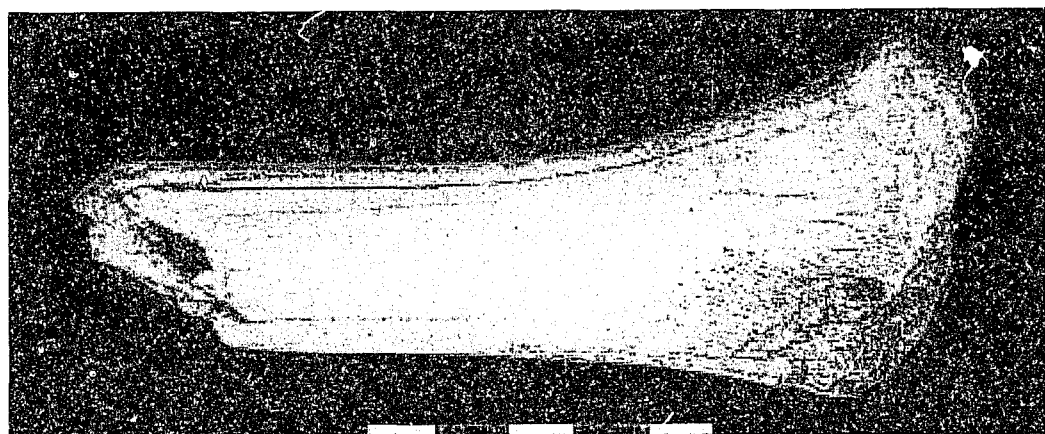
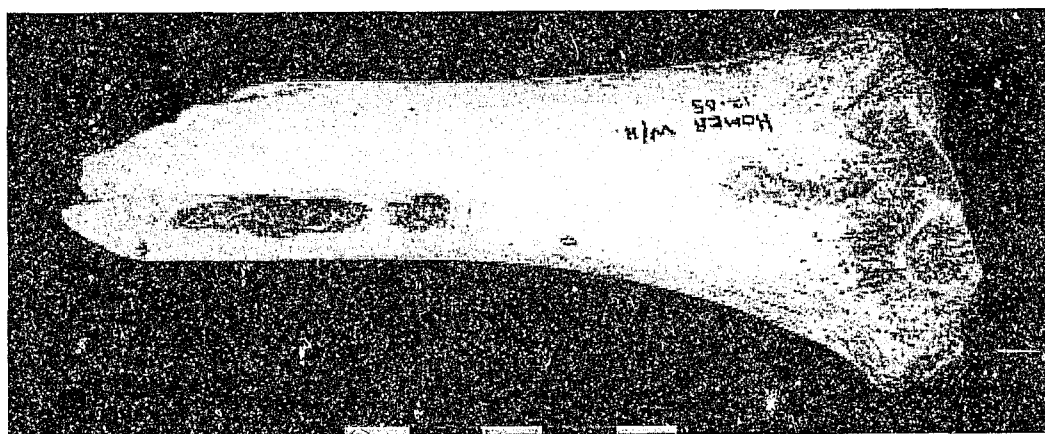


Figure 55. Pseudotool *Homeb I* from the Homeb water hole site. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.

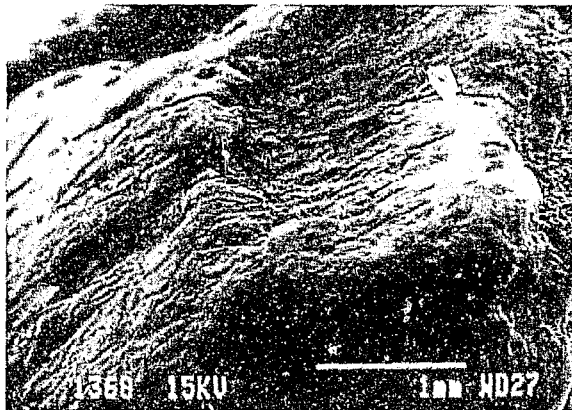
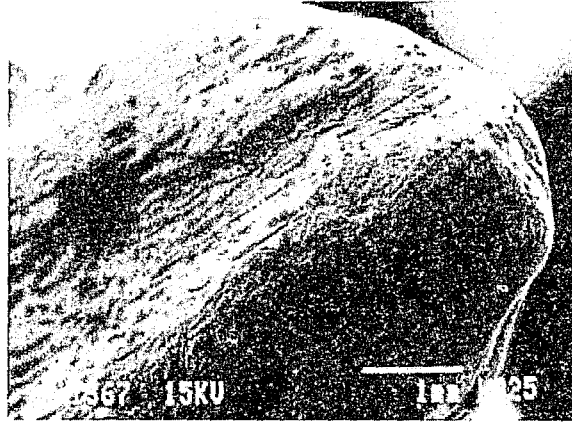


Figure 56. SEM images of pseudotool *Homeb I*.

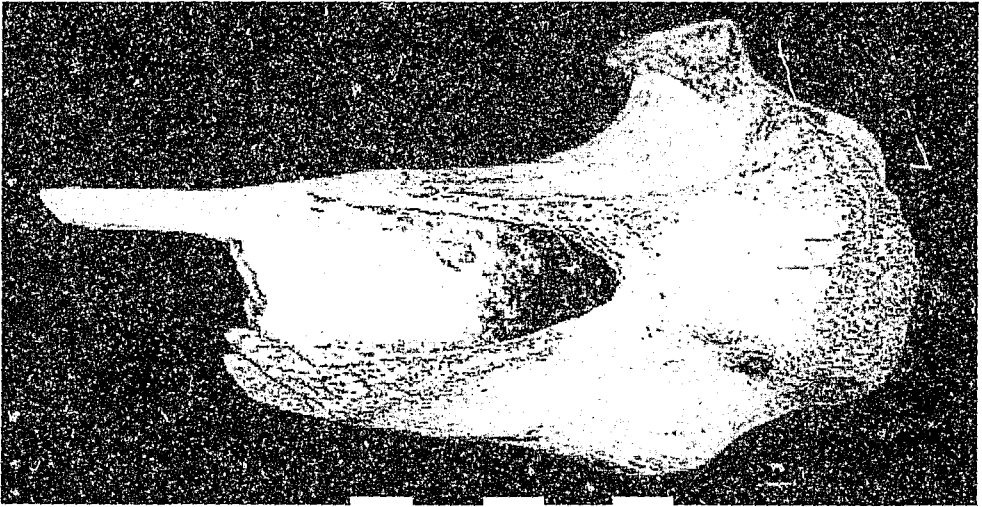
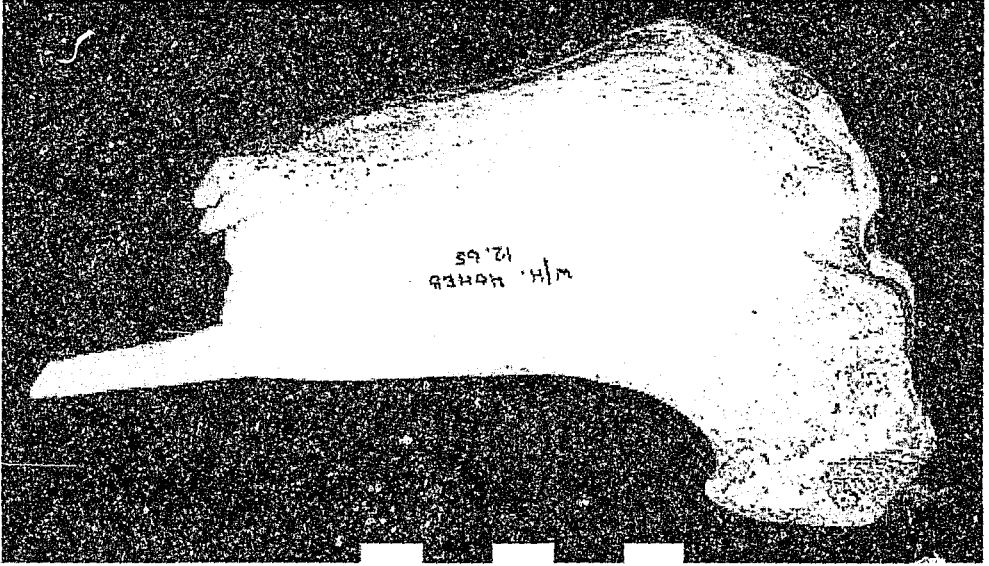


Figure 57. Pseudotool *Homeb f* from the Homeb water hole site. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.

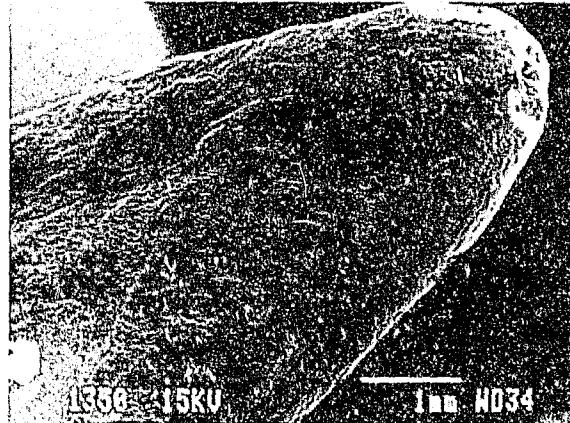
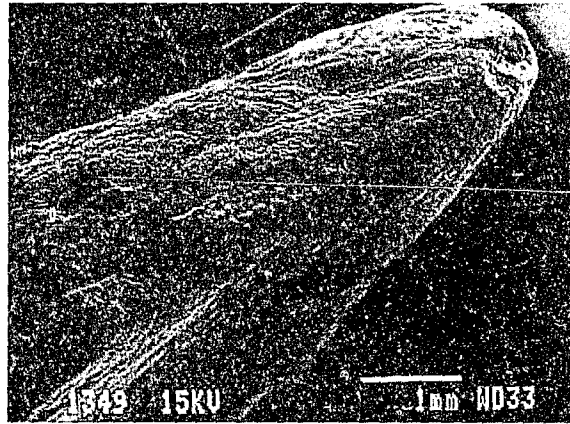


Figure 58. SEM images of pseudotool *Homeb f.*

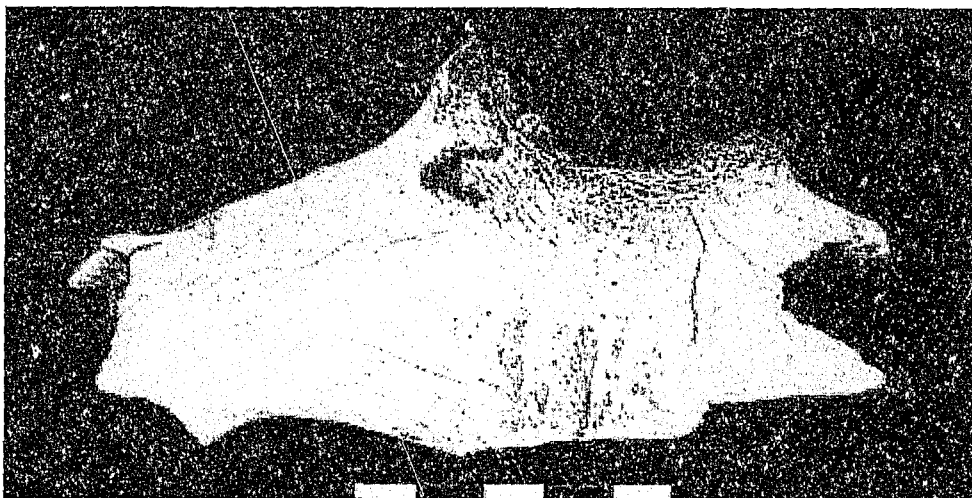
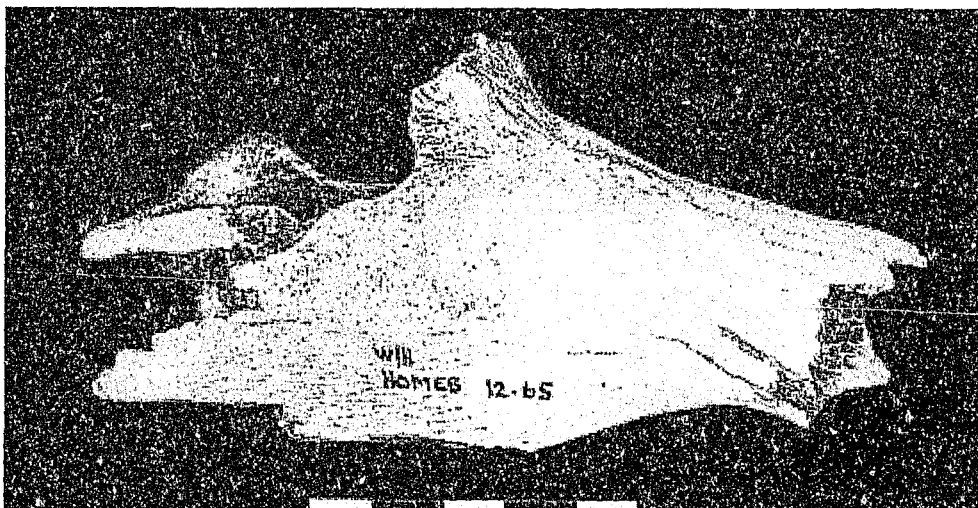


Figure 59. Pseudotool *Homeb j* from the Homeb water hole site. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.

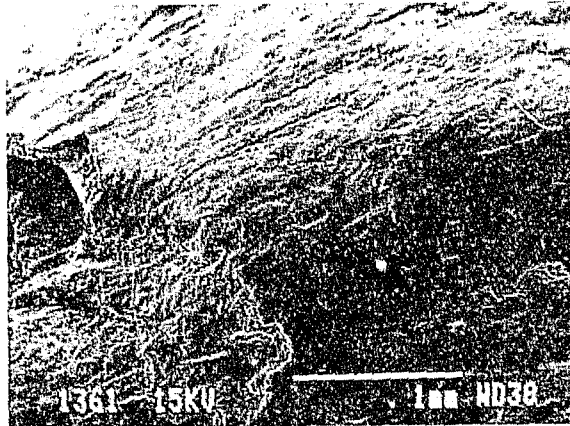
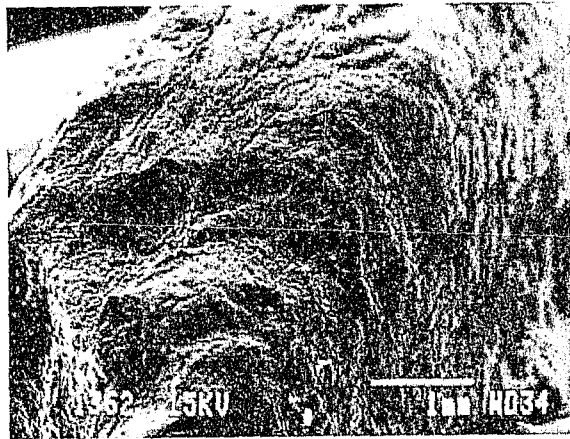


Figure 60. SEM images of pseudotool *Homeb j.*

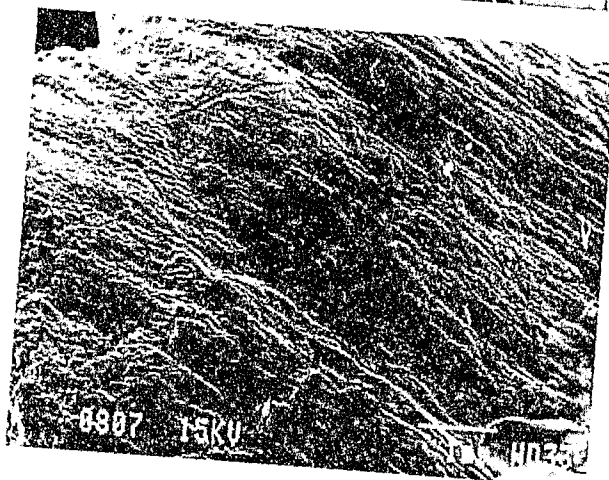
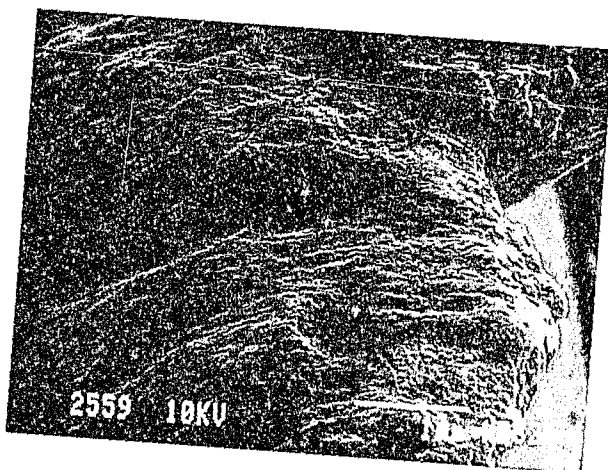
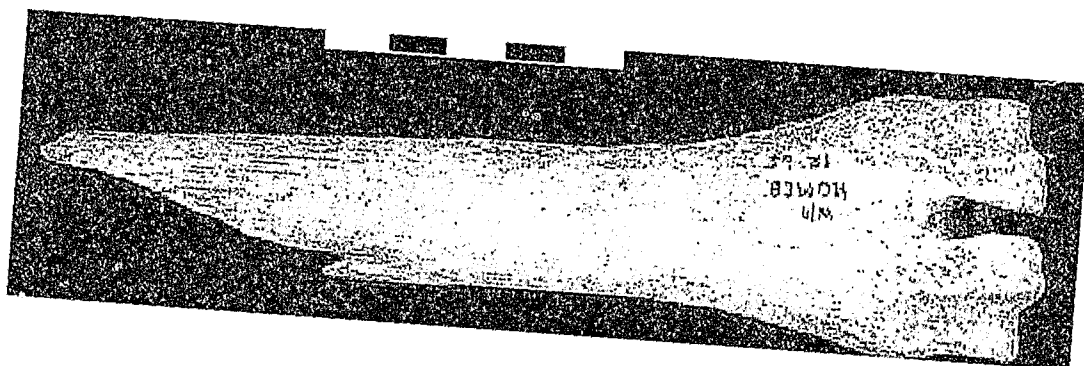


Figure 61. Pseudotool *Homeb h* from the Homeb water hole site. Anterior view (top; scale = 1 cm) and SEM images.

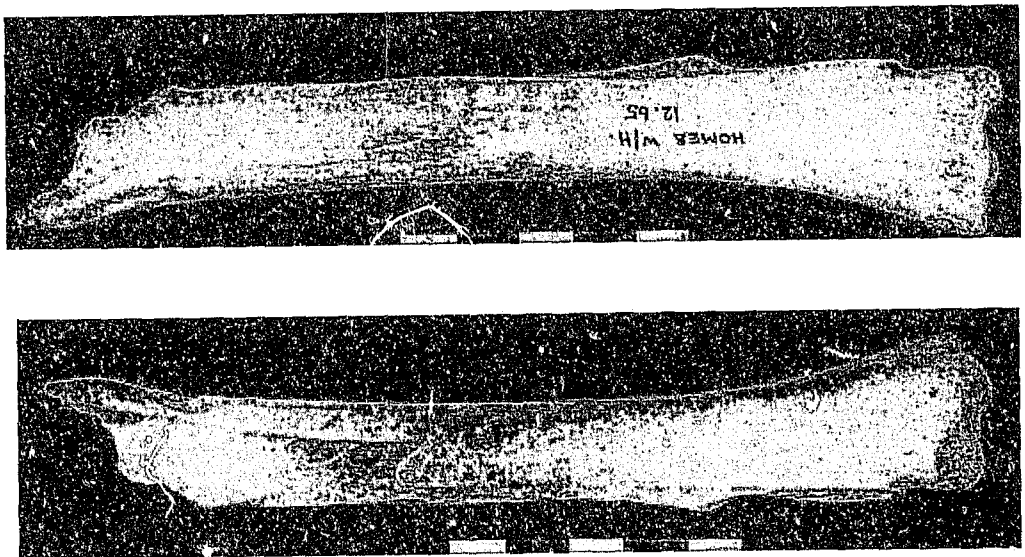


Figure 62. Pseudotool *Homer p* from the Homer water hole site. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.

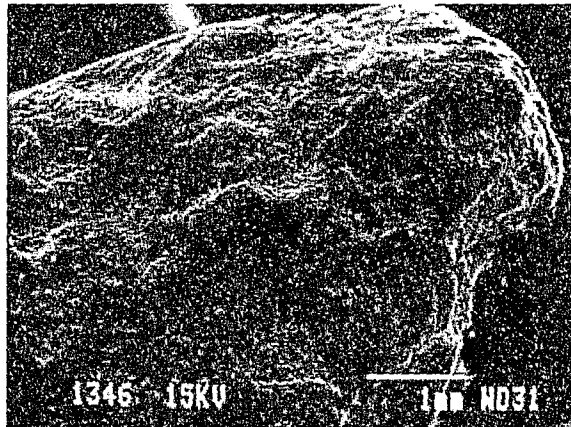
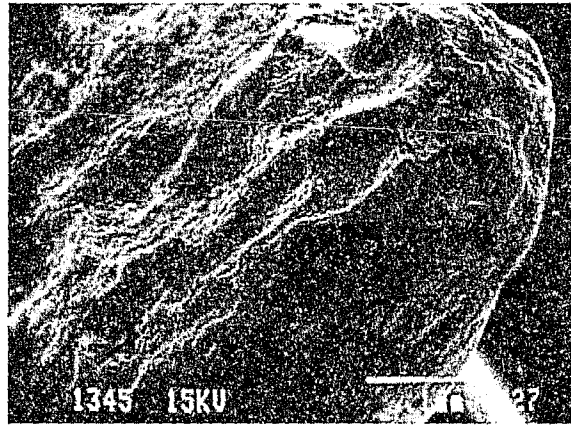


Figure 63. SEM images of pseudotool *Homeb p.*

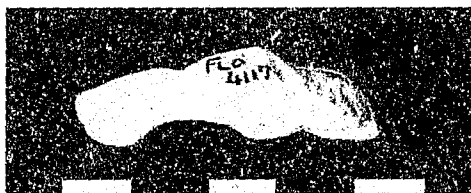


Figure 64. Example of amorphous fossil bone structure. Scale = 1 cm.

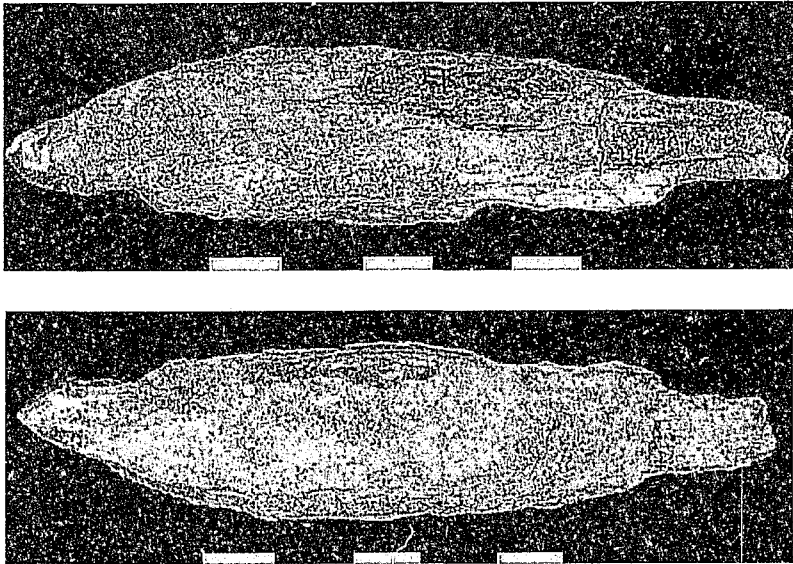


Figure 65. Pseudotool EK555 from the Erfkroon A flood plain site. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.

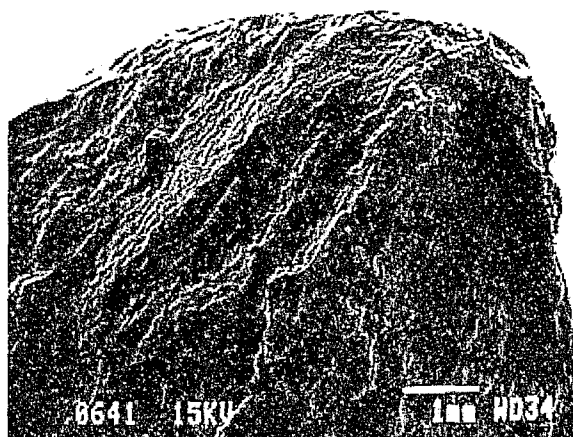


Figure 66. SEM image of pseudotool EK555.

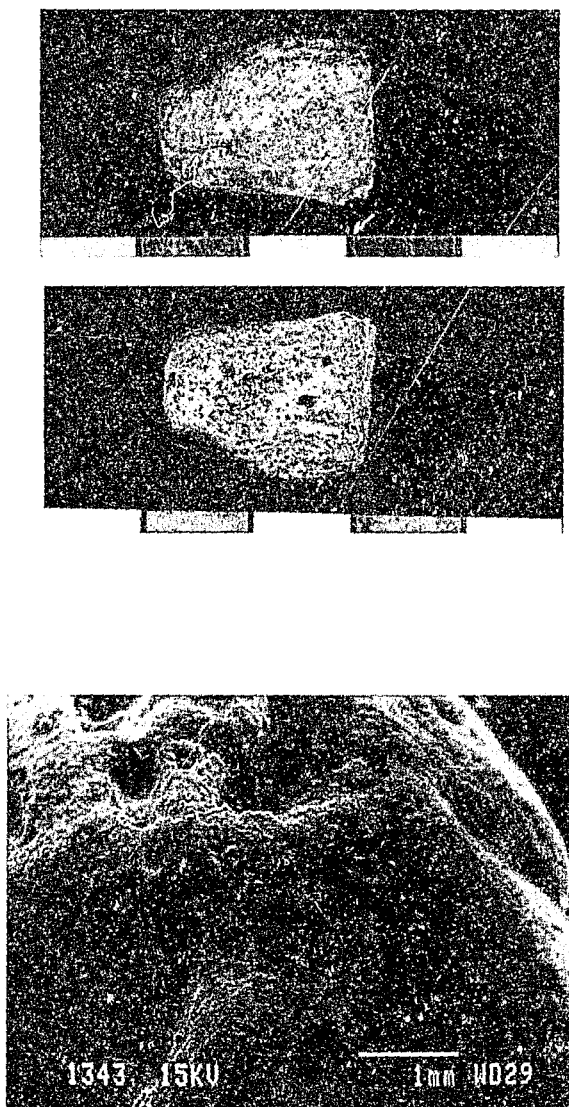


Figure 67. Pseudotool ERF B2 (top; scale = 1 cm) and SEM image from the Erfkroon B river gravel site.

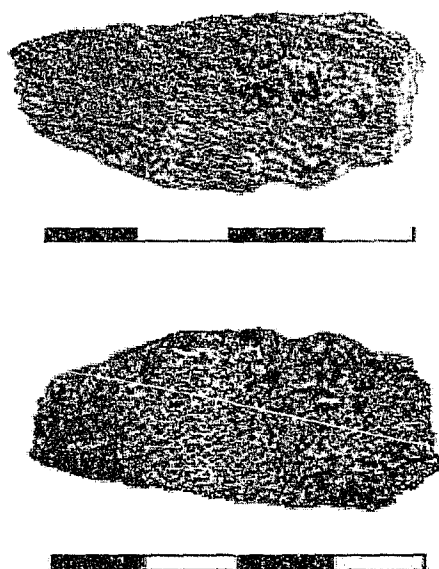


Figure 08. Pseudotool D1 from the Duinefontein wind erosion site. Scale = 1 cm.

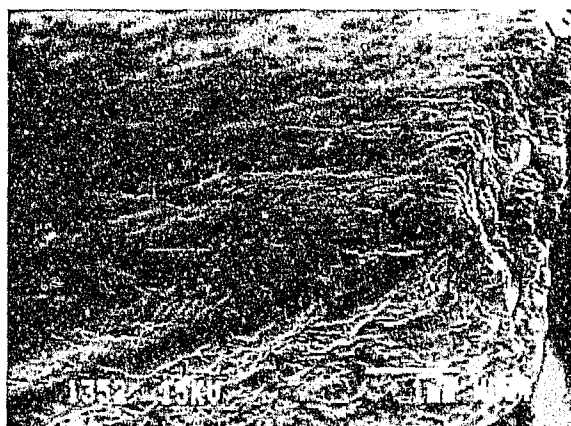
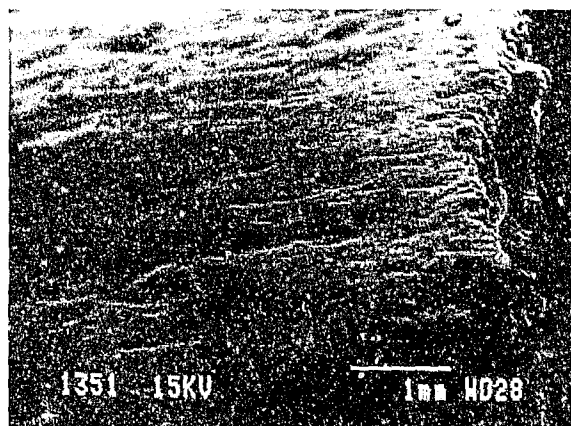


Figure 69. SEM images of the tip of pseudotool *D1*.

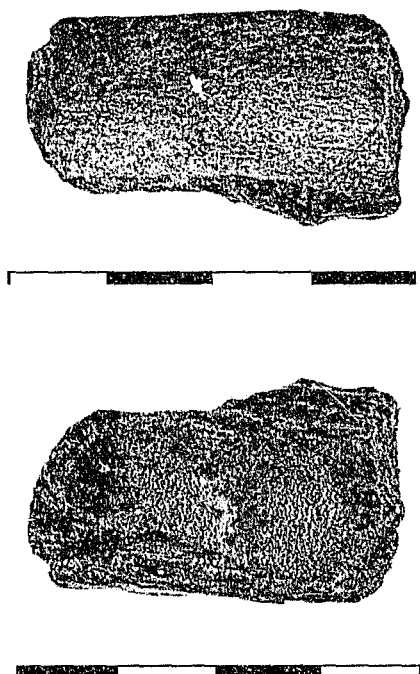


Figure 70. Pseudotool D2 from the Duinefontein wind erosion site. Scale = 1 cm

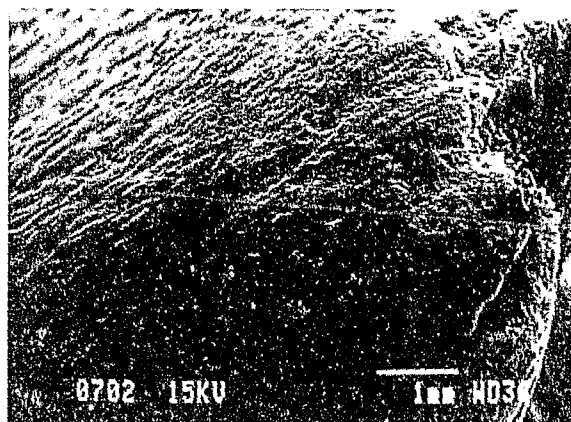


Figure 71. SEM image of the tip of pseudotool *D2*.

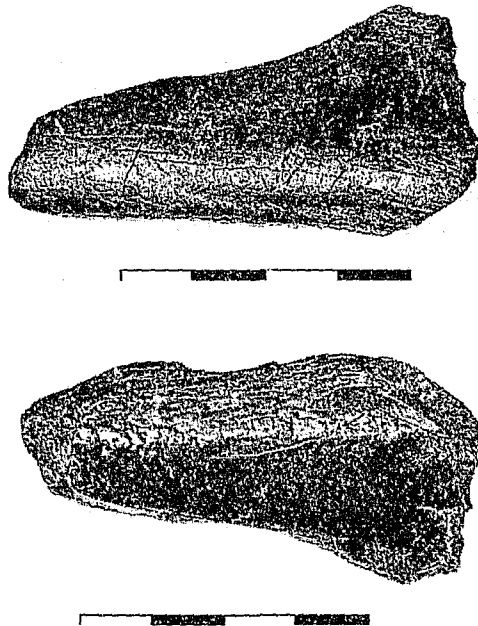


Figure 72. Pseudotool *D3* from the Duinefontein wind erosion site. Scale = 1 cm.

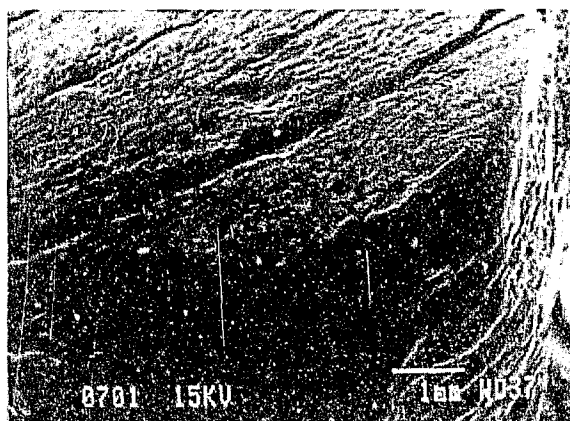


Figure 73. SEM image of the tip of pseudotool *D3*.

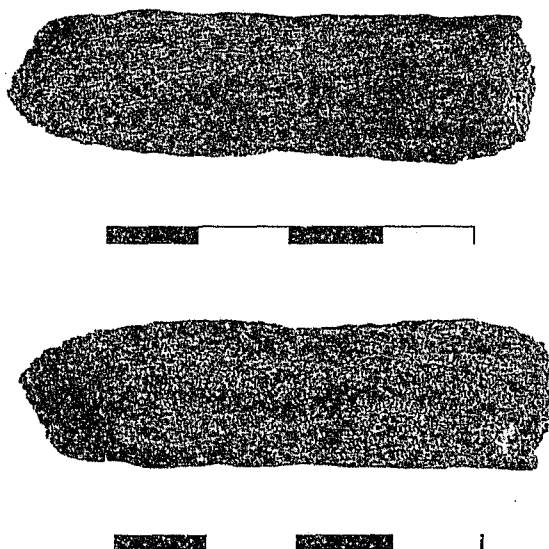


Figure 74. Pseudotool *D4* from the Duinefontein wind erosion site. Scale = 1 cm.

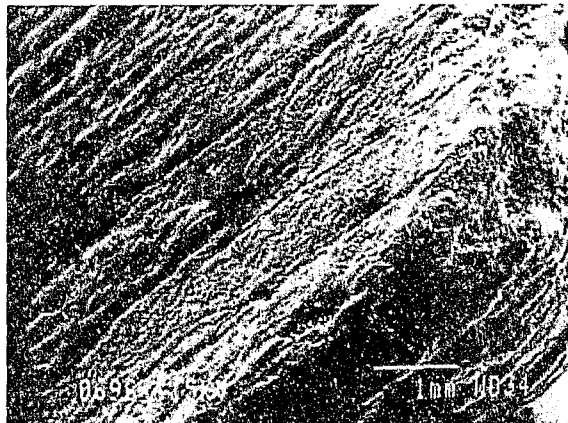


Figure 75. SEM image of the tip of pseudotool *D4*.

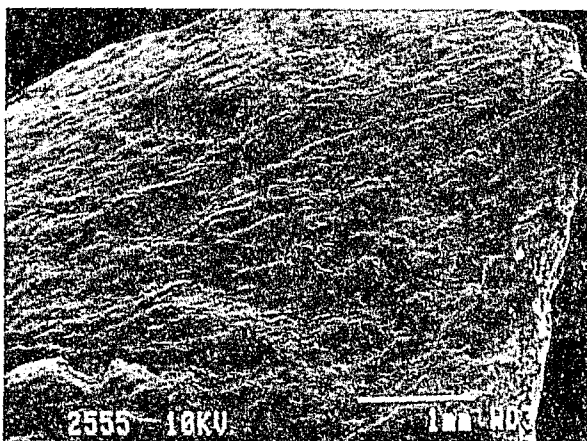
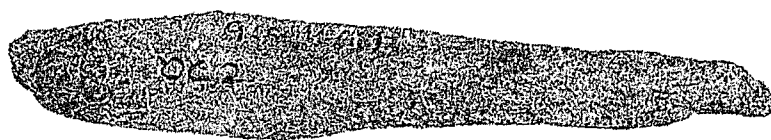


Figure 76. Pseudotool A1511 (111) OC2. Anterior (top; scale = 1 cm) and posterior views and SEM image.

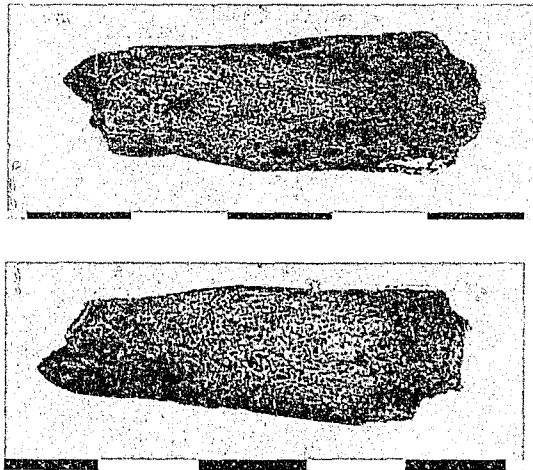


Figure 77. Swartkrans specimen SKX 4228b. Anterior (top) and posterior views.
Scale = 1 cm.

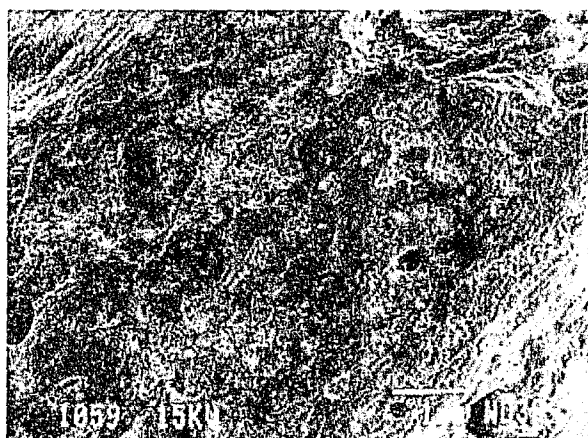


Figure 78. SEM image of SKX 4228b.

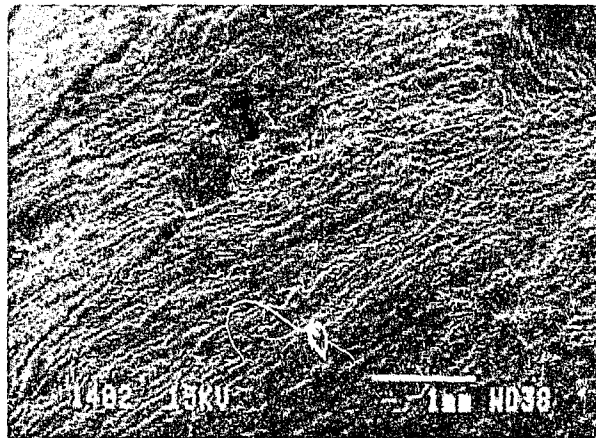
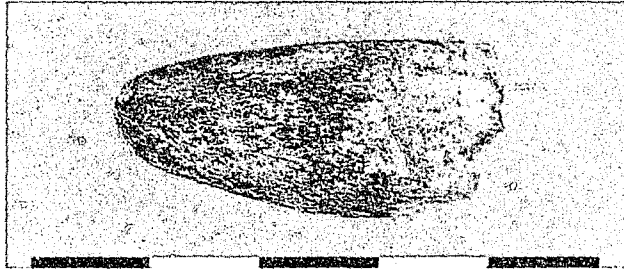


Figure 79. Swartkrans specimen SKX 7068. Anterior view (top; scale = 1 cm) and SEM image.

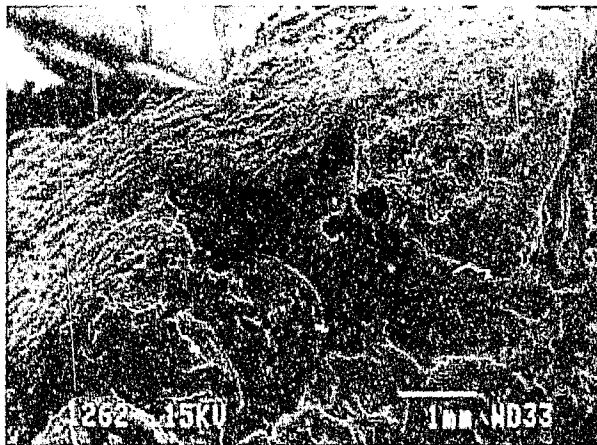
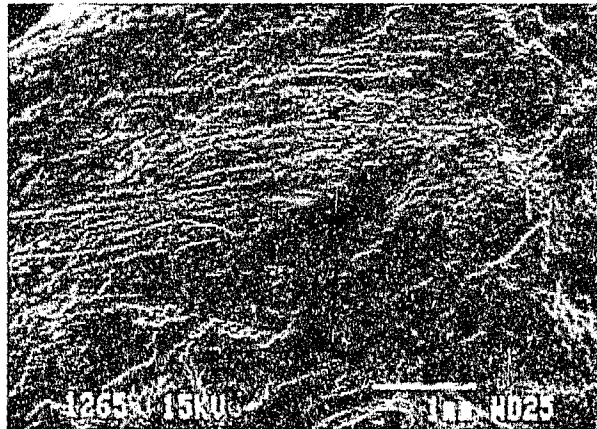


Figure 80. SEM images of SKX 7068.

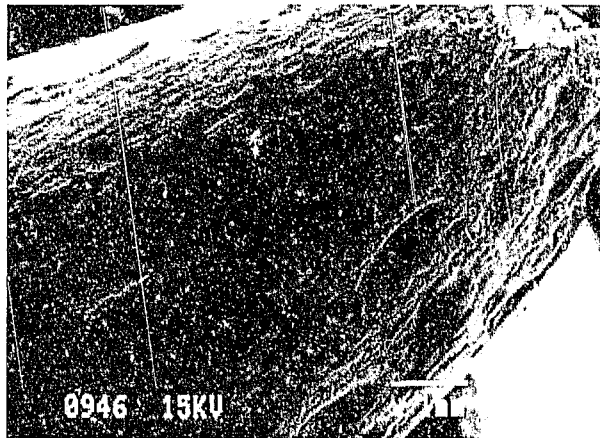
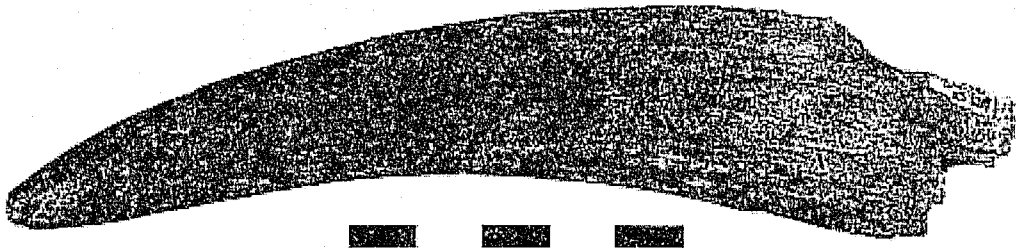


Figure 81. Swartkrans specimen SKX 5011. Anterior view (top; scale = 1 cm) and SEM image.

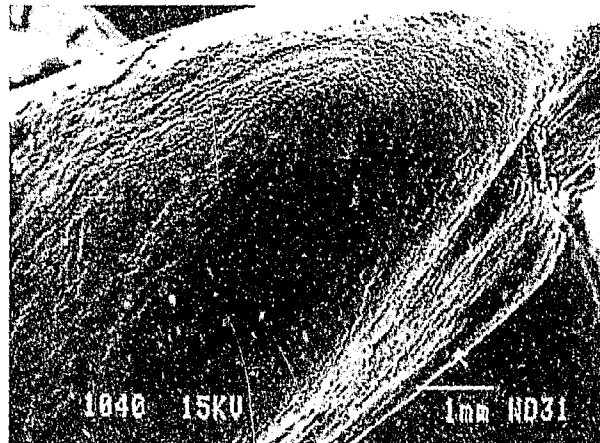
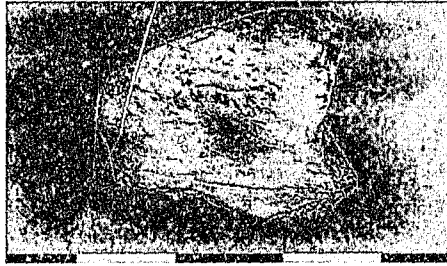


Figure 82. Swartkrans specimen SKX 794. Anterior view (top; scale = 1 cm) and SEM image. Note absence of wear pattern.

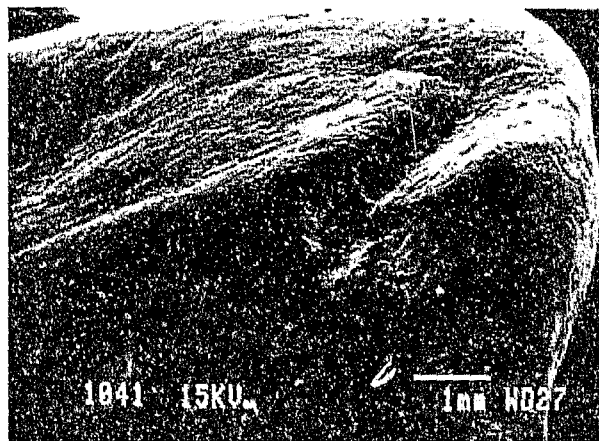


Figure 83. SEM image of SKX 794. Note absence of wear pattern.

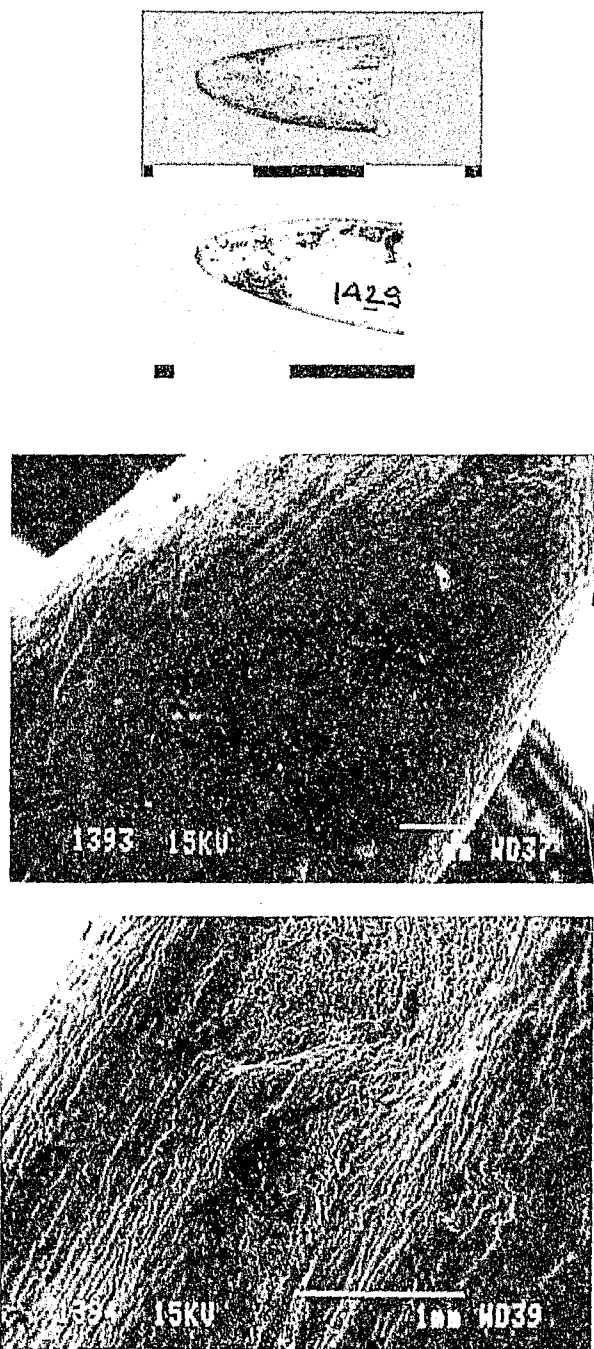


Figure 84. Swartkrans specimen SKX 1429. Anterior (top; scale = 1 cm) and posterior views. SEM images of wear pattern (below).

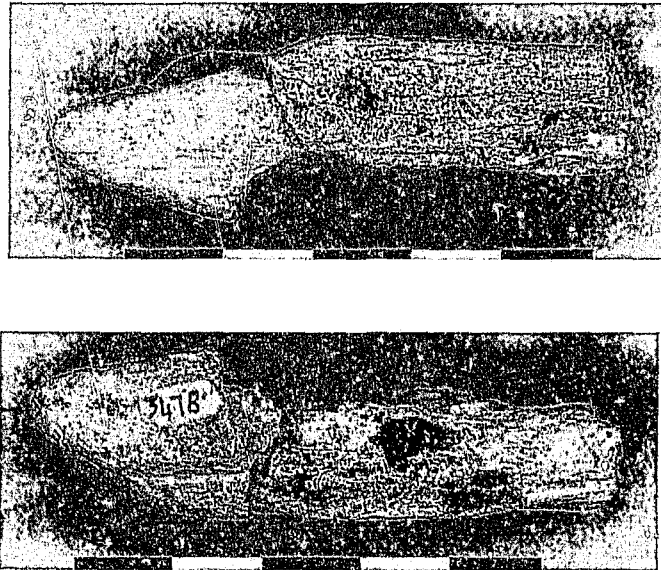


Figure 85. Swartkrans specimen SKX 3477/78. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.

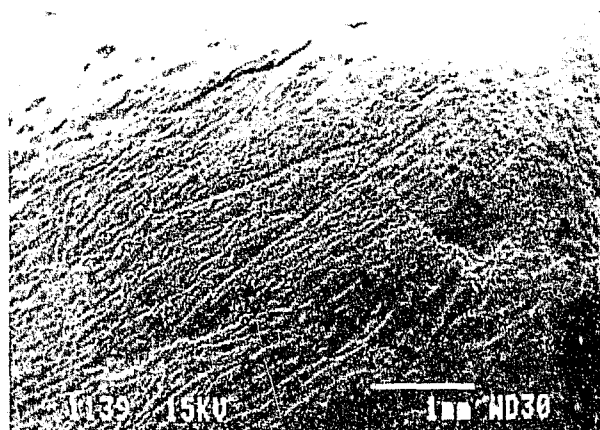


Figure 86. SEM image of SKX 3477/78.

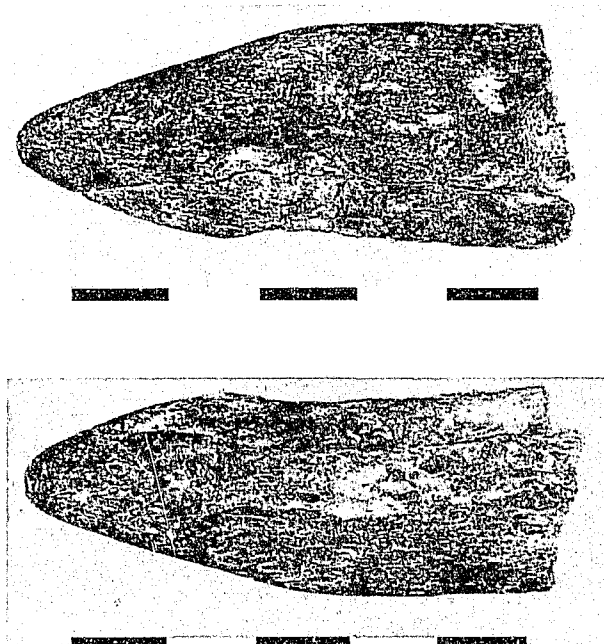


Figure 87. Swartkrans specimen SKX 5000. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.

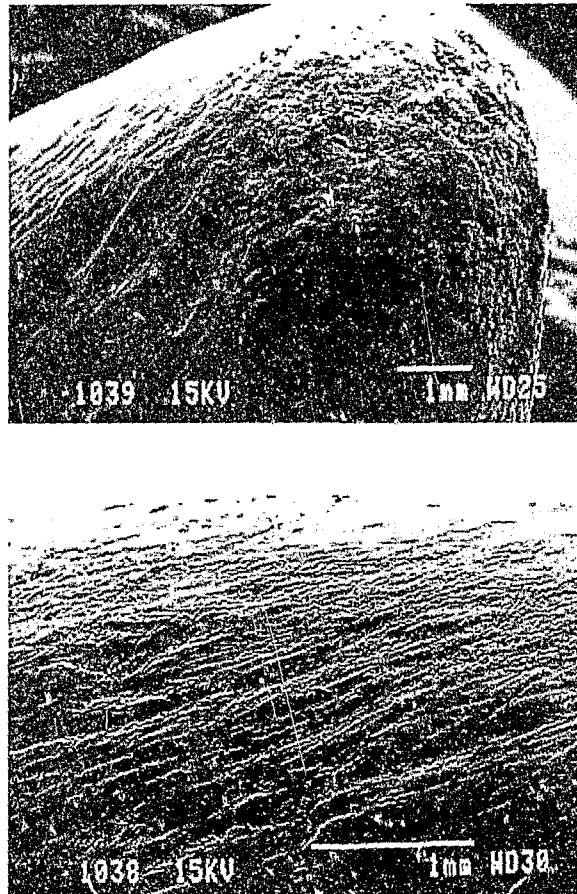


Figure 88. SEM images of SKX 5000.

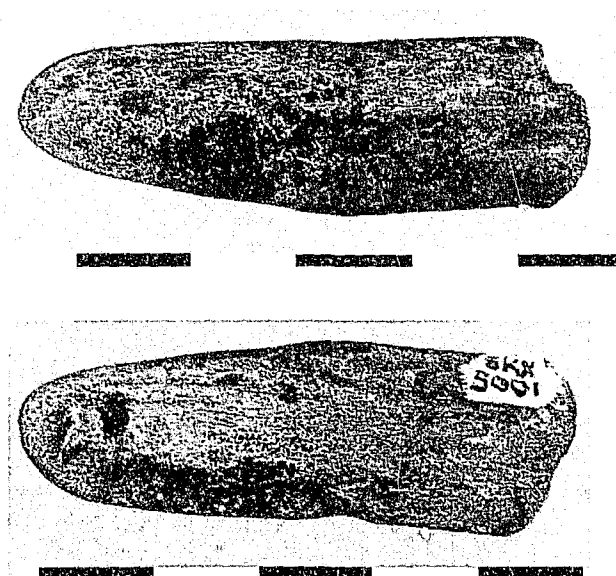


Figure 89. Swartkrans specimen SKX 5001. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.

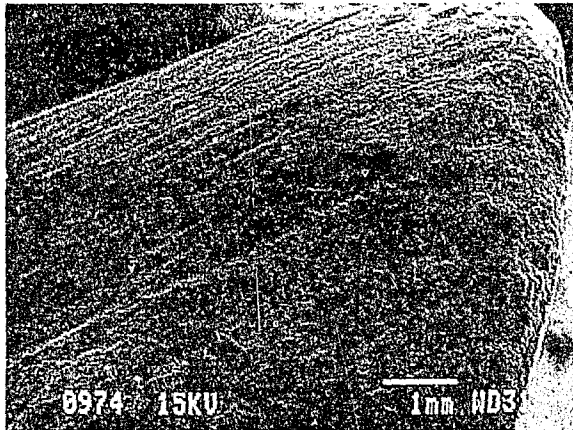
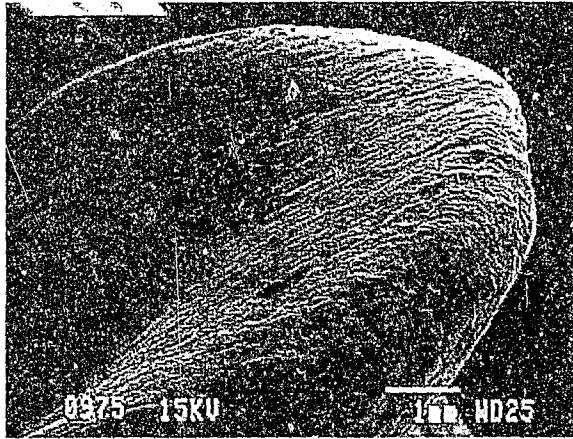


Figure 90. SEM images of SKX 5001.

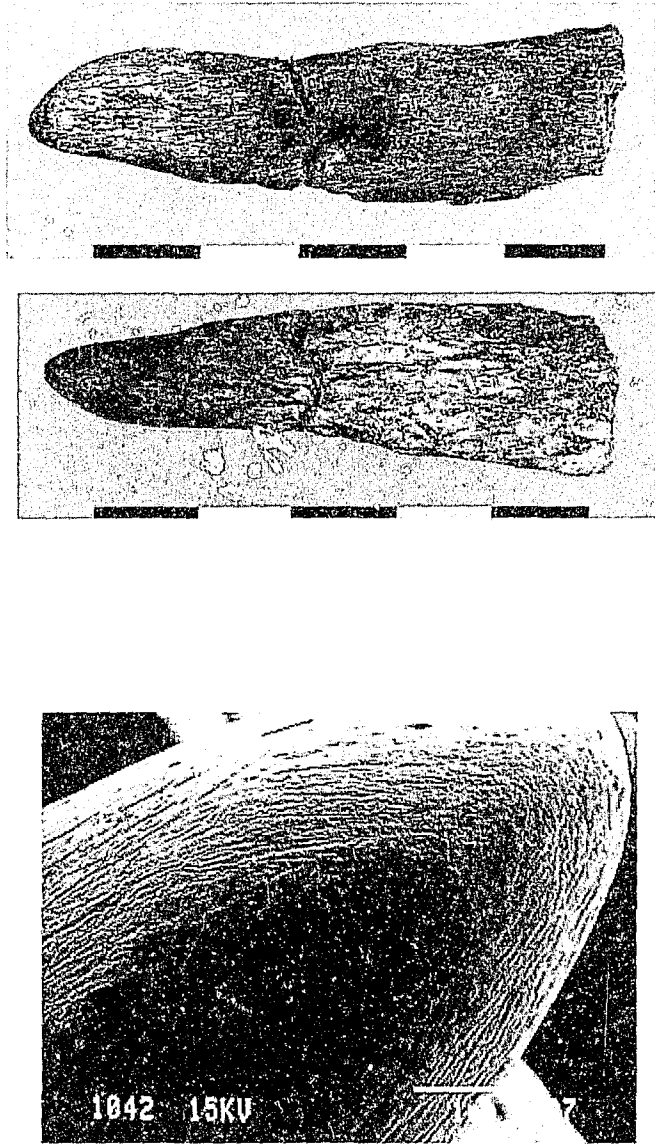


Figure 91. Swartkrans specimen SKX 5003. Anterior (top) and posterior views (scale = 1 cm) and SEM image of wear pattern.

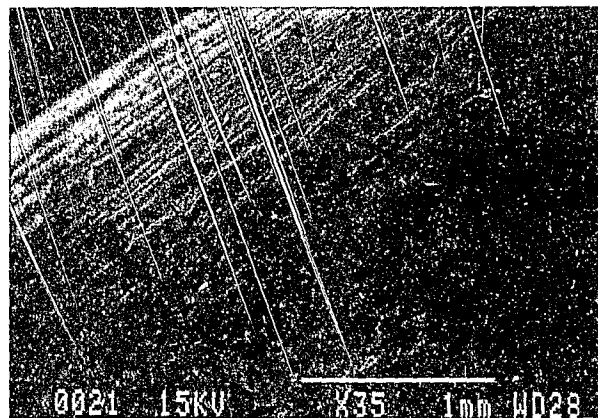
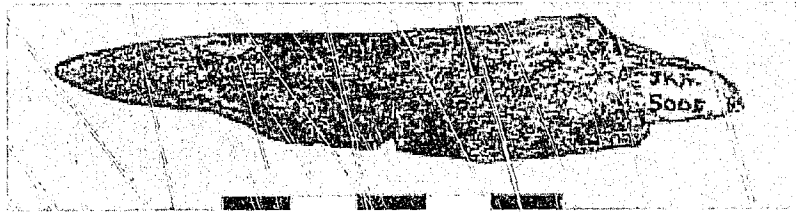


Figure 92. Swartkrans specimen SKX 5005. Anterior view (top; scale = 1 cm) and SEM image of wear pattern.

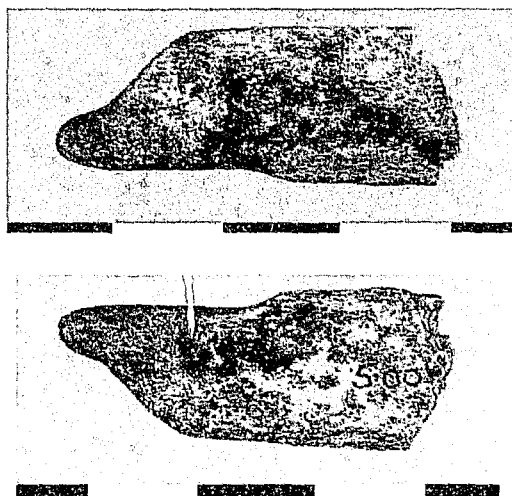


Figure 93. Swartkrans specimen SKX 5006. Anterior (top; scale = 1 cm) and posterior views.

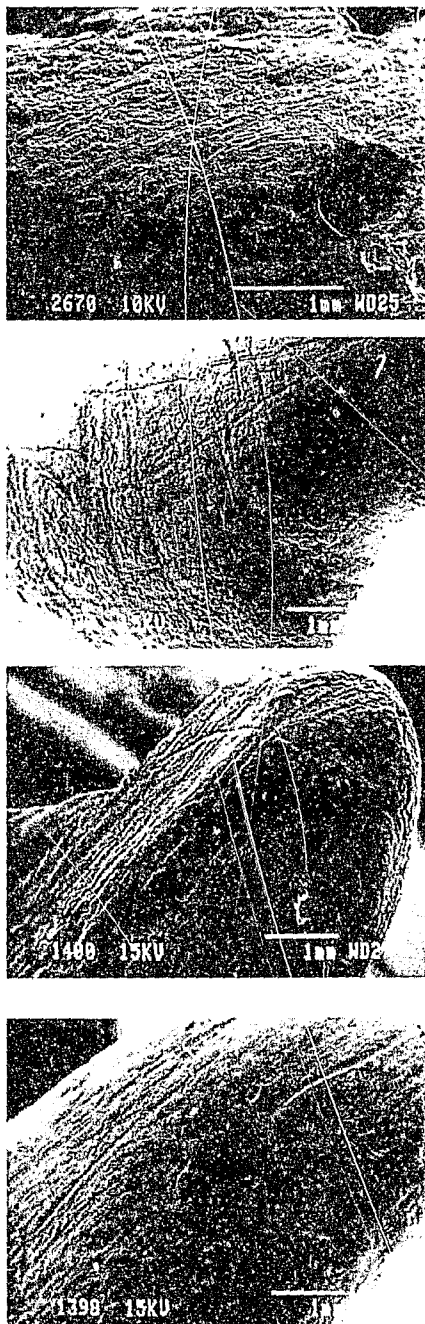


Figure 94. SEM images of SKX 5006.

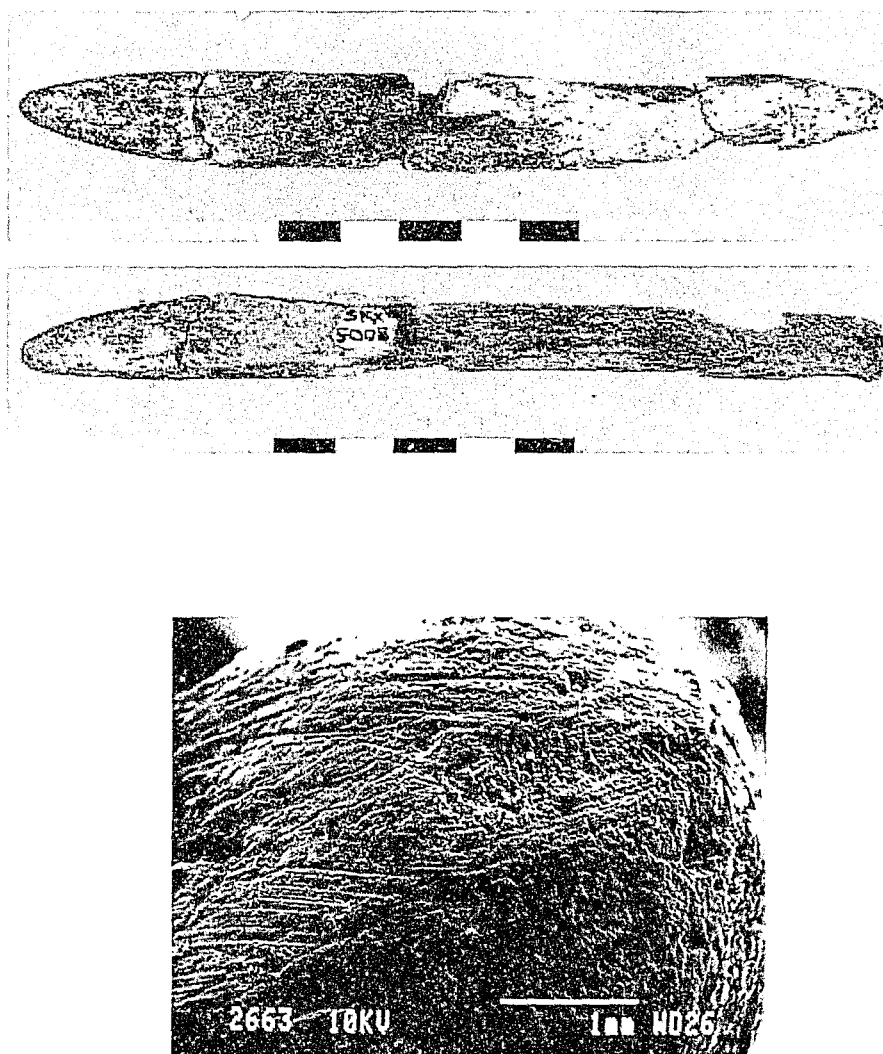


Figure 95. Swartkrans specimen SKX 5008. Anterior (top) and posterior views (scale = 1 cm) and SEM image of wear pattern.

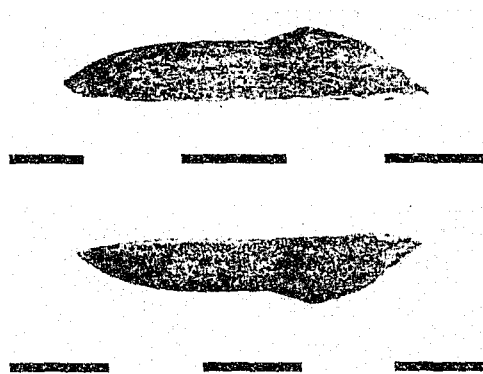


Figure 96. Swartkrans specimen SKX 5009. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.

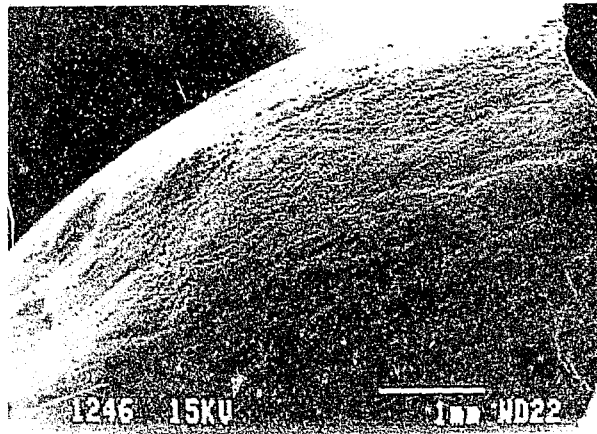
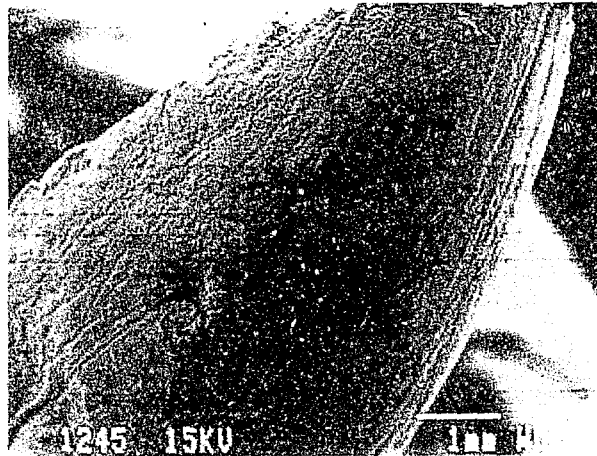


Figure 97. SEM images of SKX 5009.

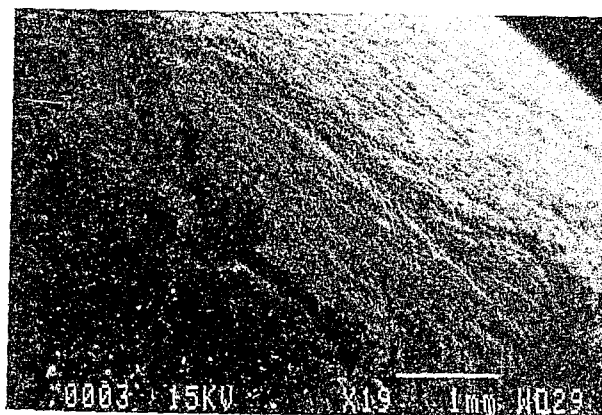
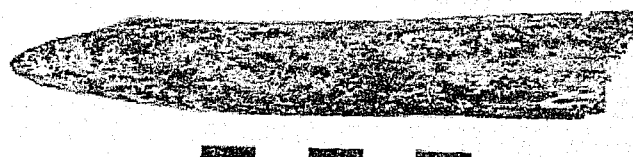


Figure 98. Swartkrans specimen SKX 5010a. Anterior view (top; scale = 1 cm) and SEM image of wear pattern.

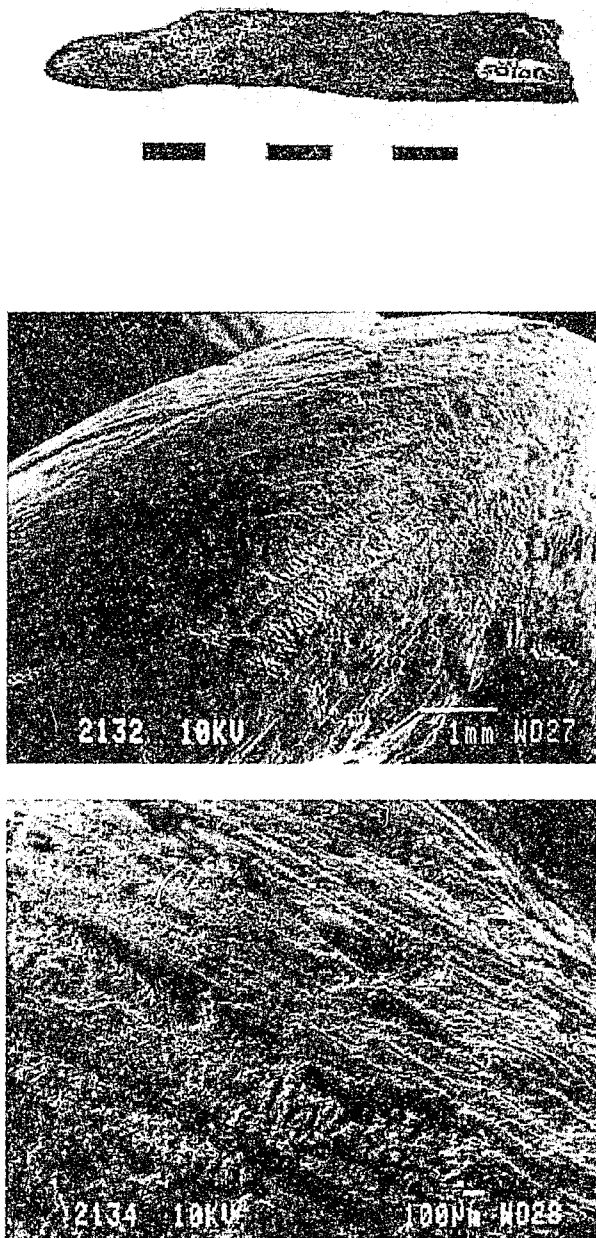


Figure 99. Swartkrans specimen SKX 5010b. Anterior view (top; scale = 1 cm) and SEM images of wear pattern.

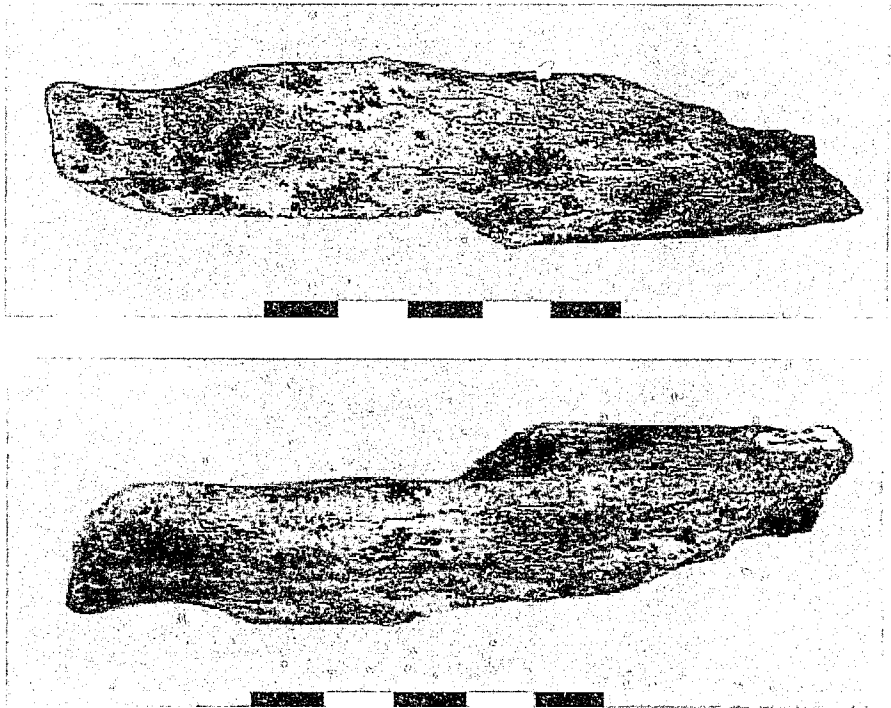


Figure 100. Swartkrans specimen SKX 5012. Anterior (top) and posterior views.
Scale = 1 cm.

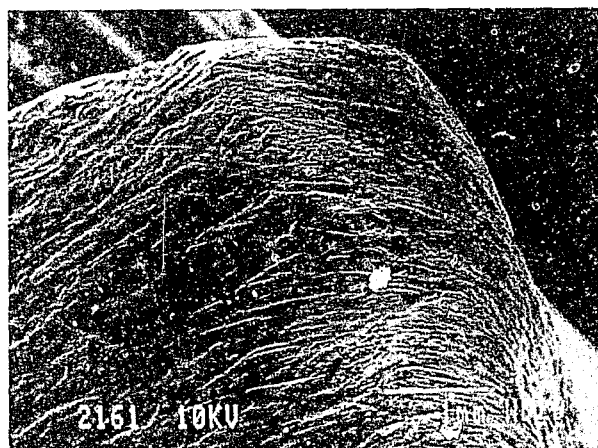


Figure 101. SEM image of SKX 5012.

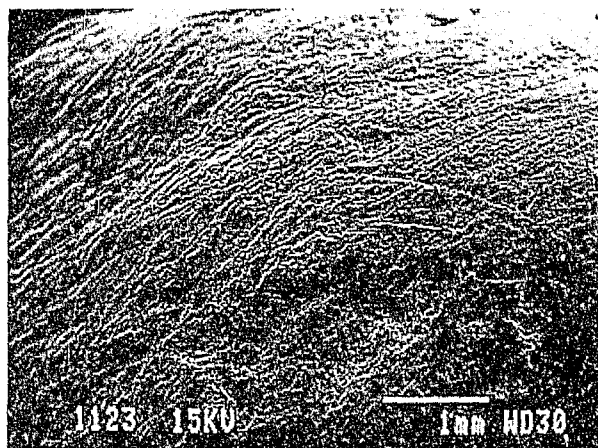
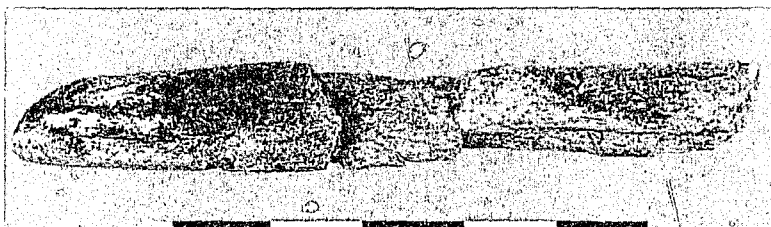
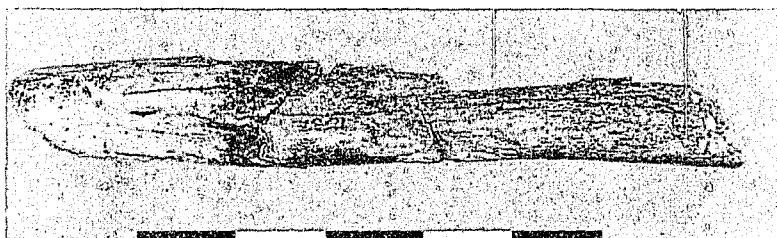


Figure 102. Swartkrans specimen SKX 7062. Anterior (top) and posterior views (scale = 1 cm) and SEM image of wear pattern.

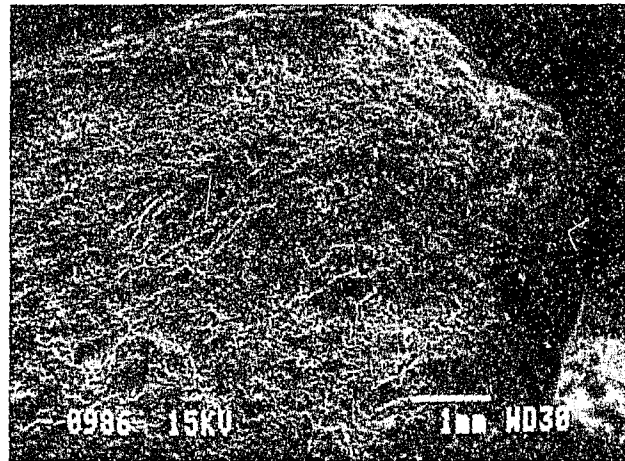


Figure 103. Swartkrans specimen SKX 12383. Anterior (top; scale = 1 cm) and posterior views. SEM image of wear pattern (below).

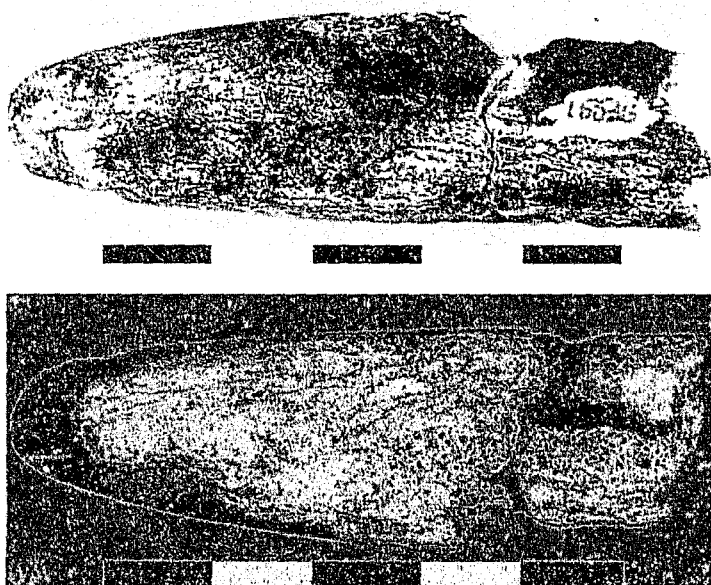


Figure 104. Swartkrans specimen SKX 15536. Anterior (top) and posterior views. Scale = 1 cm.

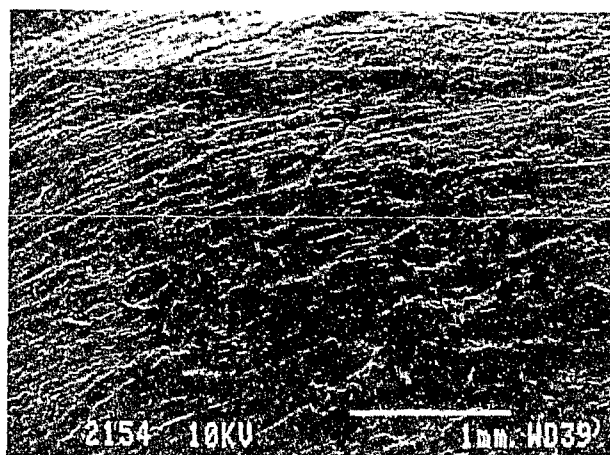


Figure 105. SEM image of SKX 15536.

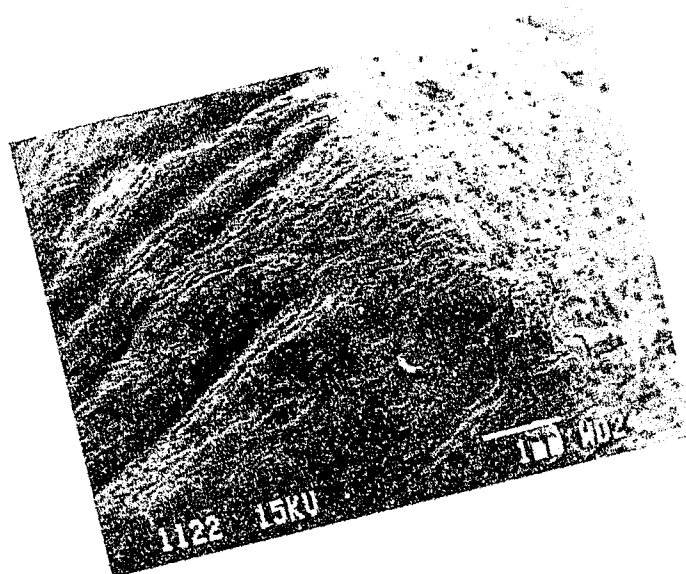
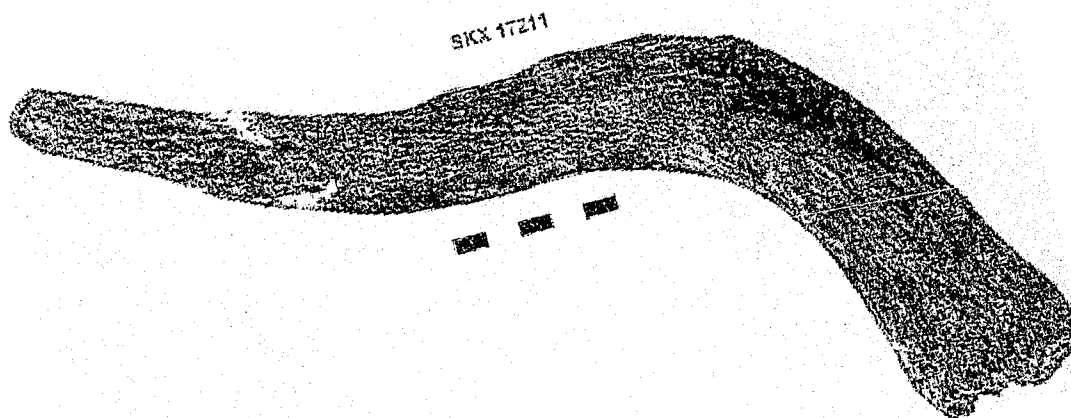


Figure 106. Swartkrans specimen SKX 17211. Anterior view (top) and SEM image of tip.
Note absence of wear pattern.

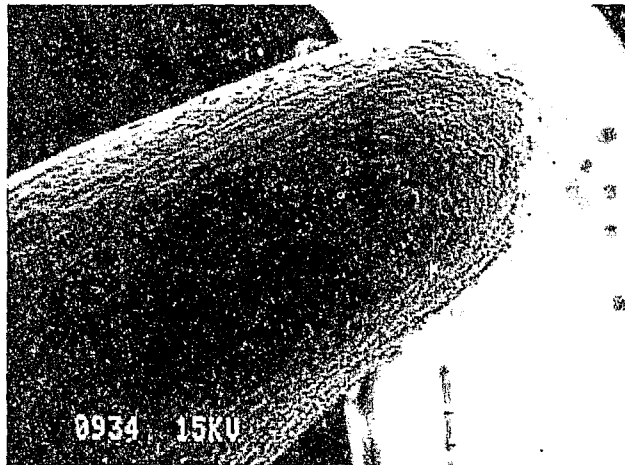
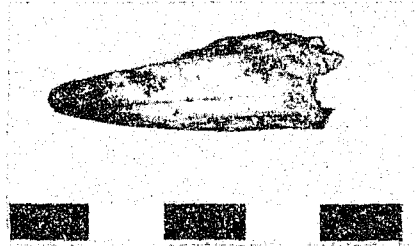


Figure 107. Swartkrans specimen SKX 105. Anterior view (top; scale = 1 cm) and SEM image of wear pattern.

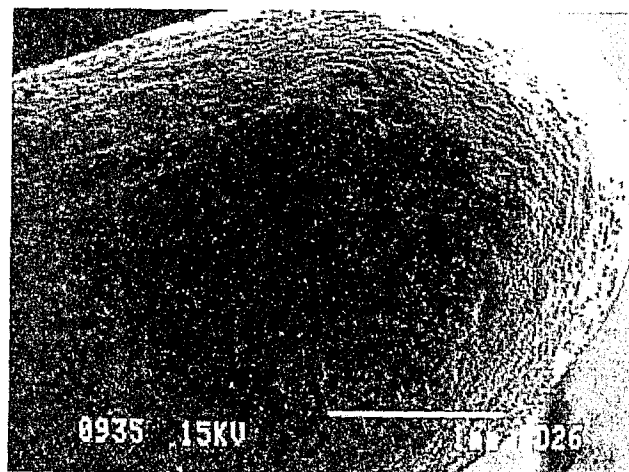


Figure 108. SEM image of SKX 105.

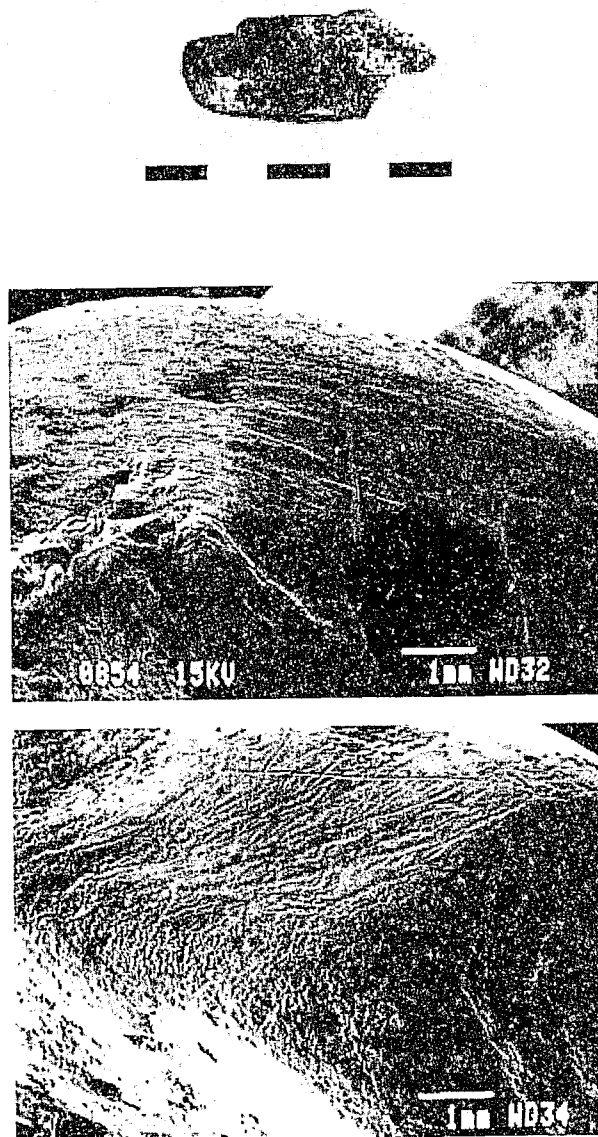


Figure 109. Swartkrans specimen SKX 352. Anterior view (top; scale = 1 cm) and SEM images of wear pattern.

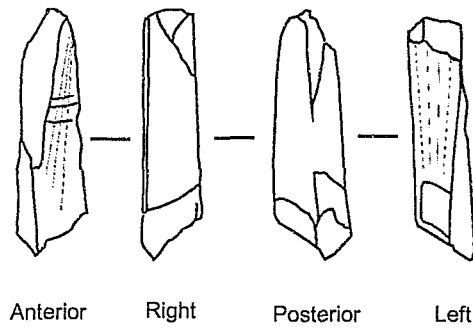


Figure 110. Swartkrans specimen SKX 1141. Anterior (top; scale = 1 cm) and diagram showing striations.

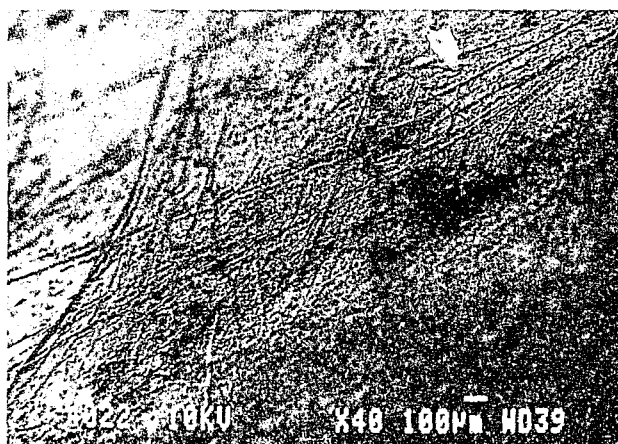
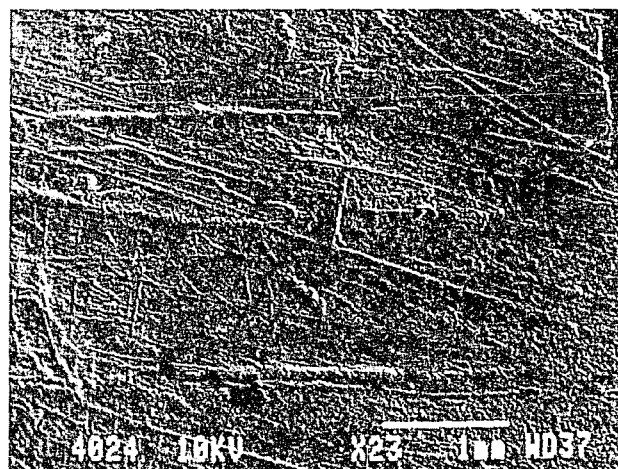


Figure 111. SEM images of SKX 1141.

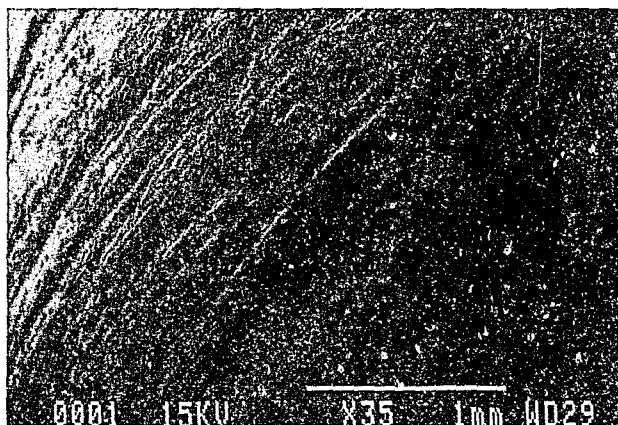
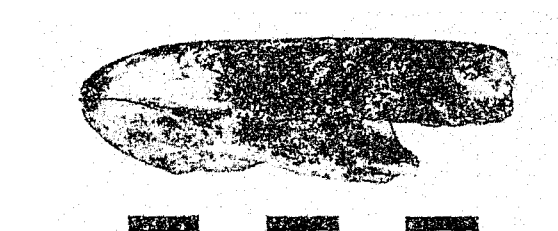


Figure 112. Swartkrans specimen SKX 1142. Anterior view (top; scale = 1 cm) and SEM image of wear pattern.

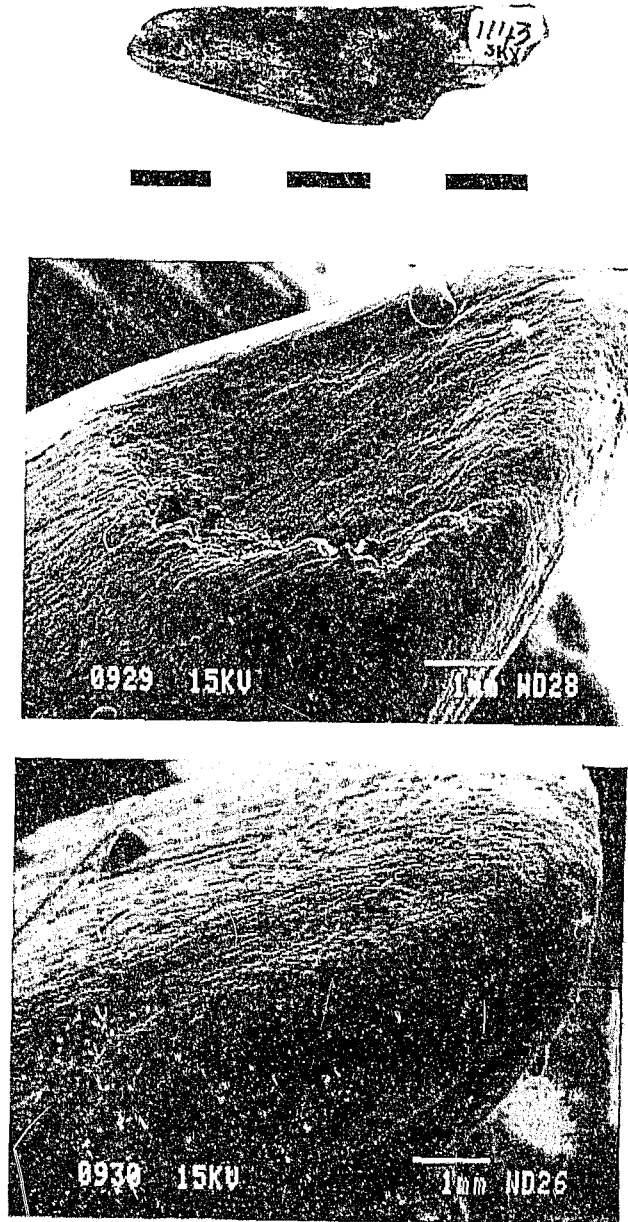


Figure 113. Swartkrans specimen SKX 1143. Anterior view (top) and SEM image of wear pattern.

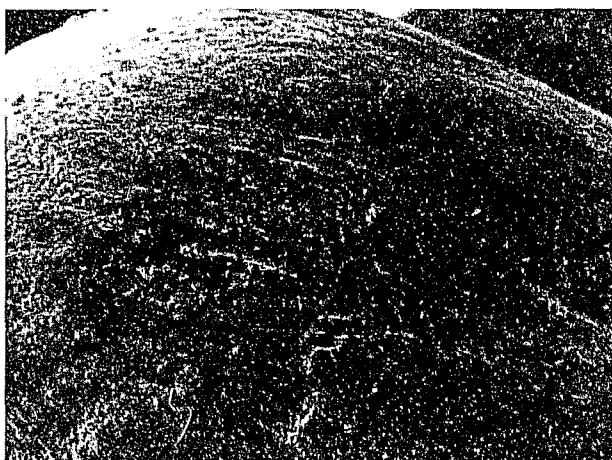
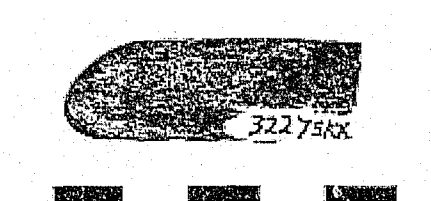


Figure 114. Swartkrans specimen SKX 3227. Anterior view (top; scale = 1 cm) and SEM image.

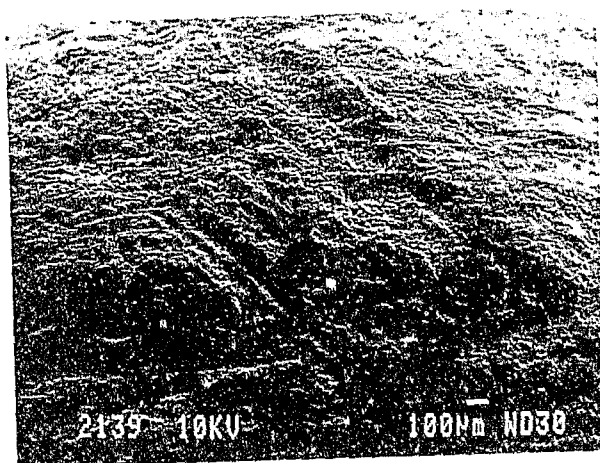
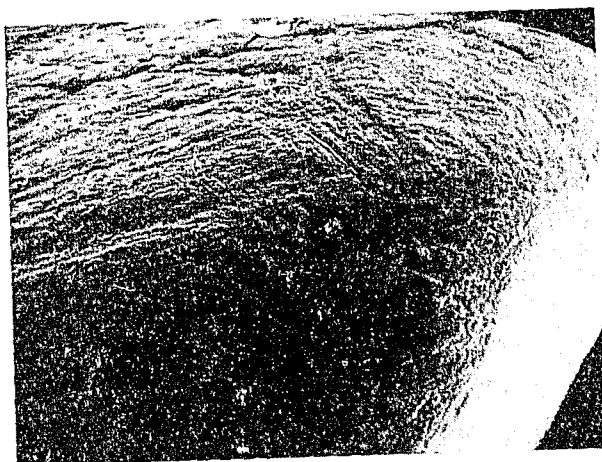


Figure 115. SEM images of SKX 3227.

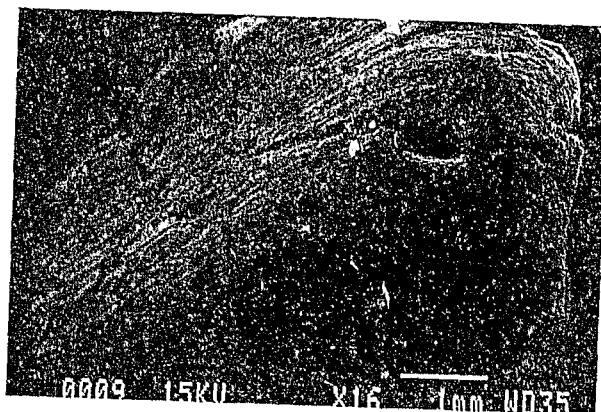


Figure 116. Swartkrans specimen SKX 3287. Anterior view (top; scale = 1 cm) and SEM image of wear pattern.

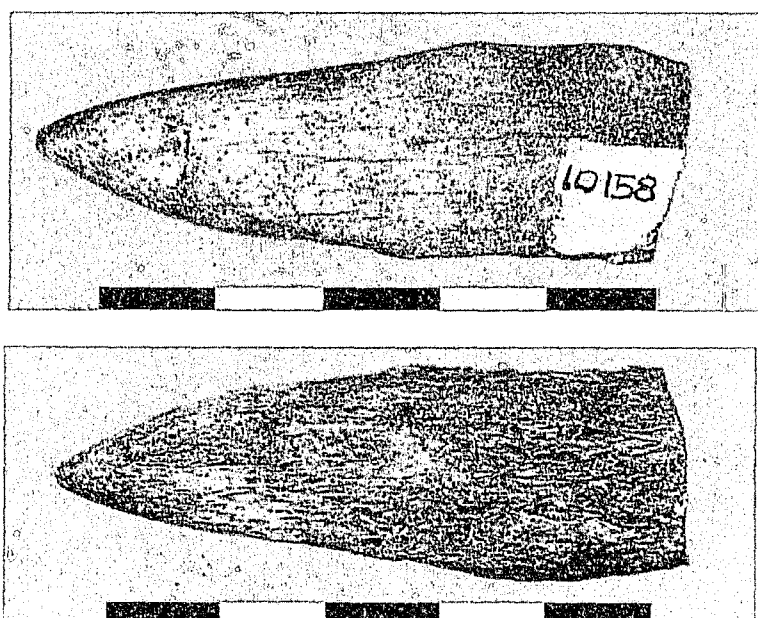


Figure 117. Swartkrans specimen SKX 10158. Anterior (top) and posterior views.
Scale = 1 cm.

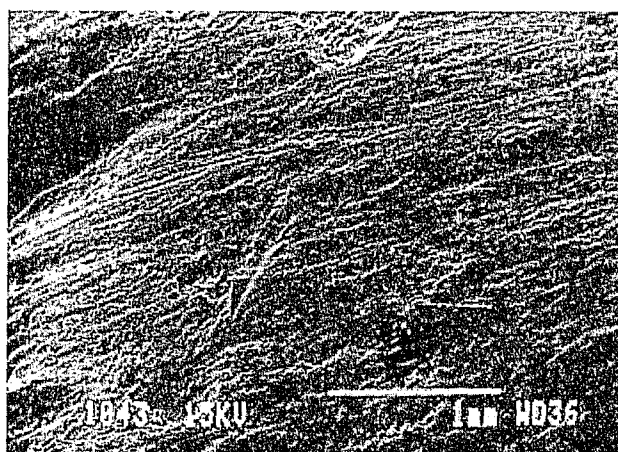
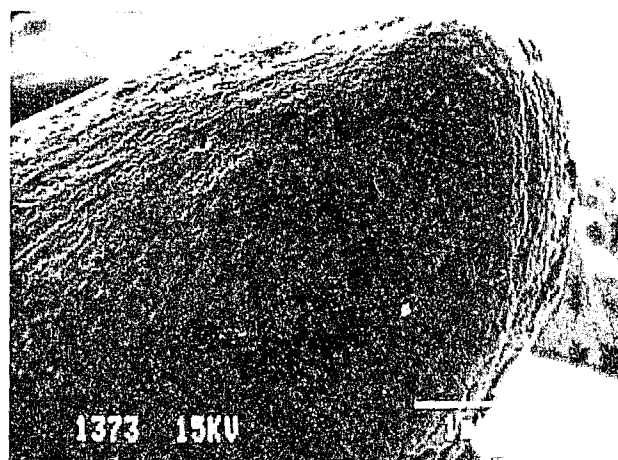


Figure 118. SEM images of SKX 10158.

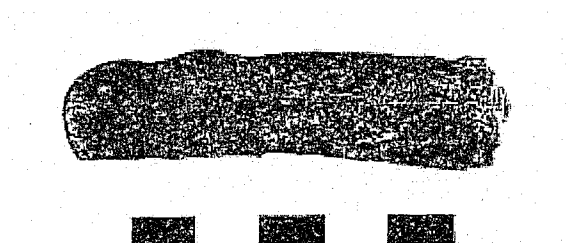


Figure 119. Swartkrans specimen SKX 16976. Anterior view (top) and SEM image of wear pattern.

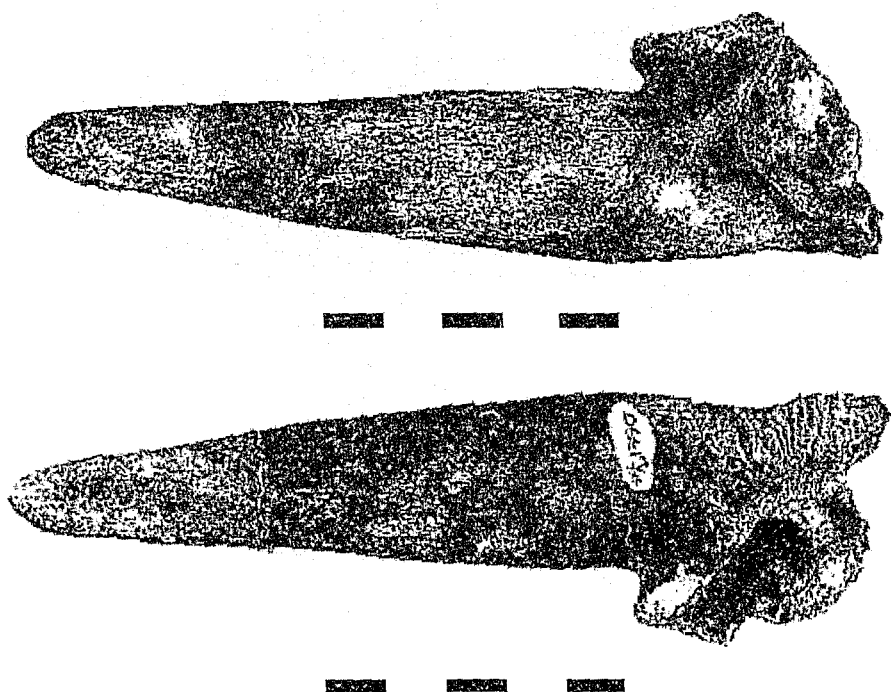


Figure 120. Swartkrans specimen SKX 21790. Anterior (top) and posterior views.
Scale = 1 cm.

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