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# The effect of social interactions on the production of mandubular gland signals in female african honeybees (apis mellifera adansoni )

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**2015-06-26**
http://hdl.handle.net/10539/18014

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Appendix Table 1. Raw data. Amounts of eight chemicals in hexane extracts of groups of queenright *A.m. adersonii* workers (Nov. 1978)

| Worker description | | Total chemical (µg/head average of 3 heads) | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Age | Sample no. | DAA | pHBA | 8HDAA | 9HDA | 4JHPE | 9HDA | 10HDAA | 10HDA | Total Secretion |
| 6-18 hrs | G01 | 1.8 | | 7.9 | | 7.4 | 4.4 | 8.4 | 12.1 | 42.0 |
| | G02 | 1.2 | | 1.9 | | 1.4 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 20.3 |
| | G03 | 1.3 | | 3.9 | | 1.9 | 4.5 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 30.3 |
| | Y01 | 2.5 | | 3.1 | | 2.1 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 24.9 | 44.2 |
| | Y02 | 1.1 | | 2.6 | | 3.0 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 11.1 | 28.8 |
| | Y03 | 0.8 | | 3.8 | | 3.0 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 18.5 | 38.0 |
| 2 days | Y11 | 0.7 | | 2.5 | | 2.9 | 6.4 | 11.1 | 24.7 | 48.4 |
| | Y12 | 0.5 | | 1.4 | | 2.1 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 36.0 | 53.5 |
| | Y13 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 6.1 | | 2.1 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 44.7 | 74.4 |
| 3 days | G11 | 1.4 | | 5.2 | | 3.0 | 7.1 | 16.7 | 47.2 | 80.6 |
| | G12 | 0.8 | | 2.3 | | 2.5 | 5.6 | 15.1 | 46.7 | 73.0 |
| | G13 | 1.6 | | 4.2 | | 6.1 | 8.2 | 13.8 | 84.3 | 118.2 |
| 5 days | G21 | 2.6 | | 7.6 | | 4.3 | 12.6 | 32.8 | 43.3 | 103.2 |
| | G22 | 1.5 | | 7.3 | | 1.6 | 7.7 | 23.5 | 17.9 | 59.5 |
| 7 days | Y21 | 2.7 | | 3.7 | | 6.1 | 6.8 | 19.1 | 22.1 | 60.5 |
| | Y22 | 0.8 | | 1.7 | | 2.5 | 4.9 | 24.1 | 24.7 | 58.7 |
| | Y23 | 0.8 | | 1.3 | | 1.8 | 2.7 | 7.7 | 30.9 | 45.2 |
| 9 days | Y31 | 2.9 | | 8.0 | | 5.7 | 9.8 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 58.1 |
| | Y32 | 0.8 | | 5.3 | | 2.1 | 5.3 | 17.9 | 18.4 | 49.8 |
| | Y33 | 7.9 | | 6.6 | | 5.9 | 8.3 | 16.0 | 12.3 | 57.0 |
| 10 days | G31 | 1.7 | 8.4 | 5.2 | | 3.0 | 6.7 | 22.0 | 19.5 | 58.5 |
| | G32 | 1.0 | | 1.7 | | 3.4 | 5.5 | 16.3 | 14.1 | 42.0 |
| | G33 | 3.5 | | 7.5 | | 8.1 | 11.7 | 22.3 | 28.1 | 81.2 |
| 12 days | G41 | 6.8 | | 9.5 | | 1.9 | 9.3 | 31.9 | 33.9 | 93.3 |
| | G42 | 9.9 | | 9.3 | | 4.5 | 13.3 | 21.4 | 31.2 | 89.6 |
| | G43 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 7.6 | | 3.8 | 11.3 | 21.8 | 11.2 | 66.5 |
| | Y41 | 2.7 | | 3.3 | | 0.7 | 3.1 | 24.0 | 52.9 | 86.7 |
| | Y42 | 7.6 | | 5.5 | | 3.7 | 6.7 | 18.9 | 22.9 | 65.3 |
| | Y43 | 5.9 | | 5.1 | | 2.5 | 5.4 | 26.7 | 50.4 | 96.0 |
| 15 days | G51 | 14.3 | | 5.5 | | 2.5 | 5.6 | 24.4 | 47.4 | 99.7 |
| | G52 | 12.8 | | 5.0 | | 1.5 | 4.9 | 26.5 | 50.2 | 100.1 |
| | Y51 | 11.5 | | 2.7 | | 2.3 | 4.5 | 15.5 | 43.2 | 79.7 |
| | Y52 | 14.3 | | 5.9 | | 6.1 | 6.8 | 19.4 | 50.4 | 102.9 |

Appendix Table 1. Continued

| Marker description | | Total Chemical (µg/head average of 3 heads) | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Age | Sample no. | DAA | pNDA | 6NDAA | 5NDA | 4,5NPE | 5NDA | 10NDAA | 10NDA | Total Secretion |
| 18 days | G61 | 9.9 | | 5.7 | | 3.1 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 48.4 |
| | G62 | 12.3 | 0.5 | 8.7 | | 5.8 | 13.8 | 16.6 | 15.1 | 72.8 |
| | Y61 | 24.1 | | 8.5 | | 3.1 | 10.7 | 21.1 | 26.7 | 94.2 |
| | Y63 | 31.2 | 1.1 | 12.9 | | 6.8 | 17.1 | 29.9 | 38.0 | 137.0 |
| 21 days | G71 | 19.1 | | 4.6 | | 7.0 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 28.8 | 77.6 |
| | G72 | 13.8 | | 3.2 | | 5.0 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 16.4 | 49.3 |
| | Y71 | 16.4 | | 5.8 | | 6.0 | 3.9 | 19.0 | 40.2 | 91.3 |
| | Y72 | 8.1 | | 2.8 | | 2.3 | 2.9 | 12.2 | 21.4 | 49.7 |
| 24 days | G81 | 18.4 | | 5.8 | | 2.9 | 8.7 | 27.0 | 59.2 | 122.0 |
| | G82 | 12.3 | | 0.6 | | 0.8 | 1.5 | 16.1 | 20.5 | 51.8 |
| | Y81 | 22.9 | | 7.8 | | 4.9 | 10.1 | 14.3 | 19.7 | 79.7 |
| | Y82 | 18.1 | 1.9 | 10.0 | | 5.1 | 11.6 | 25.7 | 16.3 | 88.7 |
| | Y83 | 15.8 | | 5.5 | | 2.7 | 5.9 | 17.7 | 11.0 | 58.6 |
| 27 days | G91 | 15.5 | | 11.3 | | 8.9 | 14.2 | 22.5 | 16.6 | 89.0 |
| | G92 | 13.4 | | 3.4 | | 3.3 | 4.1 | 14.3 | 17.4 | 55.9 |
| | G93 | 11.6 | 2.8 | 6.0 | | 6.7 | 3.7 | 21.0 | 25.7 | 77.5 |

Appendix Table 2. Raw data. Percentages of eight chemicals in mead extracts of groups of queenright *A.m. adansonii* workers (November 1978)

| Maybee description | | Percentage chemical (average of 5 heads) | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Age | Sample no. | DAA | pHBA | 4HBAA | 5HDA | 4,5HPE | 5HOA | 10HDAM | 10HDA |
| 0–48 hrs | G01 | 4.3 | | 18.6 | | 17.3 | 10.2 | 20.6 | 29.0 |
| | G02 | 6.1 | | 9.4 | | 6.8 | 21.1 | 26.7 | 29.9 |
| | G03 | 4.4 | | 12.8 | | 6.4 | 14.8 | 25.9 | 35.7 |
| | Y01 | 5.7 | | 7.0 | | 4.8 | 11.9 | 14.2 | 56.4 |
| | Y02 | 4.0 | | 9.0 | | 10.5 | 17.4 | 20.7 | 38.4 |
| | Y03 | 2.0 | | 10 1 | | 7.9 | 12.7 | 18.6 | 48.7 |
| 2 days | Y11 | 1.5 | | 5.4 | | 5.9 | 13.2 | 22.9 | 51.1 |
| | Y12 | 1.0 | | 2.6 | | 3.9 | 10.1 | 15.1 | 67.3 |
| | Y13 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 8.2 | | 2.8 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 60.0 |
| 3 days | G11 | 1.8 | | 6.4 | | 3.8 | 8.8 | 20.7 | 58.5 |
| | G12 | 1.1 | | 3.2 | | 3.4 | 7.7 | 20.7 | 63.9 |
| | G13 | 1.4 | | 3.6 | | 5.1 | 7.0 | 11.7 | 71.3 |
| 5 days | G21 | 2.5 | | 7.4 | | 4.1 | 12.2 | 31.8 | 42.0 |
| | G22 | 2.6 | | 12.1 | | 2.7 | 13.0 | 39.3 | 30.1 |
| 7 days | Y21 | 4.4 | | 6.1 | | 10.2 | 11.2 | 31.6 | 36.5 |
| | Y22 | 1.4 | | 2.9 | | 4.3 | 8.4 | 41.0 | 42.0 |
| | Y23 | 1.7 | | 2.8 | | 4.0 | 6.1 | 17.0 | 68.4 |
| 9 days | Y31 | 5.0 | | 13.6 | | 9.8 | 17.0 | 27.4 | 27.2 |
| | Y32 | 1.6 | | 10.6 | | 4.3 | 10.6 | 35.9 | 37.0 |
| | Y33 | 13.8 | | 11.5 | | 10.4 | 14.6 | 28.1 | 21.6 |
| 10 days | G31 | 3.0 | 8.1 | 8.9 | | 5.2 | 11.6 | 37.8 | 33.5 |
| | G32 | 2.4 | | 4.1 | | 8.1 | 13.1 | 38.9 | 33.4 |
| | G33 | 4.3 | | 9.2 | | 10.8 | 14.4 | 27.5 | 34.6 |
| 12 days | G41 | 7.3 | | 10.2 | | 2.1 | 10.0 | 34.1 | 36.3 |
| | G42 | 11.1 | | 10.3 | | 5.1 | 14.8 | 23.9 | 34.8 |
| | G43 | 15.8 | 1.6 | 11.3 | | 5.7 | 17.0 | 33.1 | 16.7 |
| | Y41 | 3.2 | | 3.8 | | 0.8 | 3.6 | 27.7 | 61.0 |
| | Y42 | 11.6 | | 8.4 | | 5.7 | 10.5 | 28.8 | 34.9 |
| | Y43 | 6.1 | | 5.3 | | 2.6 | 5.6 | 27.8 | 52.5 |
| 15 days | G51 | 14.4 | | 5.5 | | 2.5 | 5.6 | 24.5 | 47.6 |
| | G52 | 12.8 | | 5.8 | | 1.5 | 4.9 | 26.5 | 50.1 |
| | Y51 | 14.4 | | 3.3 | | 2.8 | 5.7 | 19.6 | 54.2 |
| | Y52 | 13.6 | | 5.3 | | 6.0 | 6.9 | 18.8 | 49.4 |

Appendix Table 2. Continued

| Marker description | | Percentage chemical (average of 3 heads) | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Age | Sample no. | DAA | pHBA | 8HDAA | 9HDA | 4,5EPE | 9NDA | 10HDAA | 10HDA |
| 18 days | B61 | 25.6 | 8.8 | 8.9 | | 3.3 | 11.4 | 22.4 | 28.4 |
| | B62 | 22.8 | | 9.4 | | 5.0 | 12.4 | 21.9 | 27.7 |
| | Y61 | 20.4 | | 11.8 | | 6.4 | 19.3 | 21.6 | 20.5 |
| | Y63 | 16.9 | 8.7 | 12.0 | | 8.0 | 19.0 | 22.7 | 20.7 |
| 21 days | G71 | 24.6 | | 6.0 | | 9.1 | 13.2 | 10.0 | 37.1 |
| | G72 | 27.9 | | 6.5 | | 10.1 | 13.6 | 8.6 | 33.3 |
| | Y71 | 18.0 | | 6.4 | | 6.6 | 4.2 | 15.8 | 44.0 |
| | Y72 | 16.2 | | 5.7 | | 4.7 | 5.9 | 24.6 | 43.1 |
| 24 days | G81 | 15.2 | | 4.6 | | 2.3 | 6.8 | 22.2 | 48.9 |
| | G82 | 23.7 | | 1.2 | | 1.5 | 3.0 | 31.1 | 39.5 |
| | Y81 | 28.7 | | 9.8 | | 6.2 | 12.7 | 17.9 | 24.7 |
| | Y82 | 20.4 | 2.1 | 11.4 | | 5.8 | 13.0 | 29.0 | 18.3 |
| | Y83 | 26.9 | | 5.4 | | 4.5 | 10.1 | 30.3 | 18.8 |
| 27 days | B91 | 17.4 | | 12.8 | | 10.0 | 15.9 | 25.2 | 13.7 |
| | B92 | 23.9 | | 6.2 | | 6.0 | 7.3 | 25.6 | 31.0 |
| | B93 | 15.0 | 3.6 | 7.8 | | 8.6 | 4.8 | 27.1 | 33.1 |

Appendix Table 3. Raw data. Amounts of eight chemicals in head extracts of queenless A.m. adansonii workers (Feb. 1979)

| Age (days) | Worker description: Heads/sample | Queenless period (days) | Ovarial development | Total chemical (µg/head): DAA | pHBA | 9HDAA | 9HDA | 4,3HPE | 9HDA | 10HDAA | 10HDA | Total secretion |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 4.0 | | 1.7 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 18.3 | 34.1 |
| 5 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 6.7 | | 5.9 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 39.3 |
| 10 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 9.4 | | 4.8 | 12.1 | 7.1 | 26.1 | 63.7 |
| 10 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 2.4 | | 6.8 | | 5.6 | 14.4 | 9.2 | 46.5 | 84.9 |
| 10 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 9.0 | | 5.7 | 14.5 | 8.6 | 82.0 | 126.1 |
| 20 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 4.7 | | 8.2 | | 5.0 | 12.7 | 7.4 | 24.3 | 62.2 |
| 20 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 7.7 | | 4.0 | 12.4 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 44.7 |
| 30 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 5.9 | | 4.6 | | 3.8 | 13.7 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 43.8 |
| 30 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 6.1 | | 8.6 | | 5.2 | 13.2 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 47.4 |
| 30 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 5.0 | | 12.5 | | 4.1 | 12.7 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 46.9 |
| 5 | 6 | 3 | 0/0 | | 0.8 | 1.5 | | 0.6 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 10.9 |
| 10 | 5 | 3 | 1/0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.9 | | 1.4 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 11.6 | 29.1 |
| 20 | 5 | 3 | 0/0 | 0.9 | | 2.1 | | 0.6 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 14.7 |
| 30 | 5 | 3 | 0/0 | 13.3 | | 0.6 | | 1.3 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 26.6 |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 1/1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.0 | | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 8.7 |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 0/0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 6.9 | | 6.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 40.5 |
| 10 | 5 | 5 | 1/0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | | 0.7 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 7.1 | 17.6 |
| 20 | 5 | 5 | 0/0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 2.4 | | 0.7 | 6.4 | 9.5 | 5.3 | 25.7 |
| 20 | 5 | 5 | 0/0 | 5.0 | | 7.7 | | 5.1 | 16.2 | 14.3 | 11.0 | 59.4 |
| 30 | 5 | 5 | 0/0 | 21.8 | | 4.2 | | 1.6 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 54.8 |
| 30 | 5 | 5 | 0/0 | 17.5 | | 14.5 | | 6.3 | 15.3 | 14.5 | 11.5 | 80.0 |
| 5 | 5 | 7 | 0/0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | | 2.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 25.3 |
| 5 | 5 | 7 | 0/0 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 5.5 | | 6.7 | 11.6 | 4.2 | 17.4 | 49.4 |
| 8 | 1 | 7 | 2/3* | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | | 4.2 | 12.8 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 39.2 |
| 8 | 1 | 7 | 4/3 | | 0.3 | 1.3 | | 1.0 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 16.1 |
| 10 | 5 | 7 | 0/0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 4.2 | | 6.1 | 16.0 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 43.2 |
| 10 | 2 | 7 | 2/2 | 1.8 | | 8.5 | | 6.8 | 8.0 | 13.3 | 6.3 | 44.9 |
| 10 | 1 | 7 | 3/2* | 1.8 | | 6.5 | 43.2 | 6.8 | 12.8 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 82.1 |
| 12 | 1 | 7 | 3/2* | 1.6 | | 7.4 | | 5.3 | 7.8 | 14.2 | 21.9 | 58.1 |

* Bees were showing laying behaviour

Appendix Table 3. Raw data. Amounts of eight chemicals in head extracts of queenless A.m. adansonii workers (Feb., 1979)

| Worker description | | | | Total chemical (µg/head) | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Age (days) | Heads/ sample | Queenless period (days) | Ovarial development | OAA | pHBA | 9HDAA | 9HDA | 4,3HPE | 9HDA | 10HDAA | 10HDA | Total secretion |
| 5 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 4.0 | | 1.7 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 18.3 | 34.1 |
| 5 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 6.7 | | 5.9 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 39.3 |
| 10 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 9.4 | | 4.8 | 12.1 | 7.1 | 26.1 | 63.7 |
| 10 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 2.4 | | 6.8 | | 5.6 | 14.4 | 9.2 | 46.5 | 84.9 |
| 10 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 9.0 | | 5.7 | 14.5 | 0.6 | 82.0 | 126.1 |
| 20 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 4.7 | | 8.2 | | 5.0 | 12.7 | 7.4 | 24.3 | 62.2 |
| 20 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 7.7 | | 4.0 | 12.4 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 44.7 |
| 30 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 5.9 | | 4.6 | | 3.8 | 13.7 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 43.8 |
| 30 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 6.1 | | 8.6 | | 5.2 | 13.2 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 47.4 |
| 30 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 5.0 | | 12.5 | | 4.1 | 12.7 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 46.9 |
| 5 | 6 | 3 | 0/0 | | 0.8 | 1.5 | | 0.6 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 10.9 |
| 10 | 5 | 3 | 1/0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.9 | | 1.4 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 11.6 | 29.1 |
| 20 | 5 | 3 | 0/0 | 0.9 | | 2.1 | | 0.6 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 14.7 |
| 30 | 5 | 3 | 0/0 | 13.3 | | 0.6 | | 1.3 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 26.6 |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 1/1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.0 | | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 8.7 |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 0/0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 6.9 | | 6.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 40.5 |
| 10 | 5 | 5 | 1/0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | | 0.7 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 7.1 | 17.6 |
| 20 | 5 | 5 | 0/0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 2.4 | | 0.7 | 6.4 | 9.5 | 5.3 | 25.7 |
| 20 | 5 | 5 | 0/0 | 5.0 | | 7.7 | | 5.1 | 16.2 | 14.3 | 11.0 | 59.4 |
| 30 | 5 | 5 | 0/0 | 21.8 | | 4.2 | | 1.6 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 54.8 |
| 30 | 5 | 5 | 0/0 | 17.5 | | 14.5 | | 6.3 | 15.3 | 14.5 | 11.5 | 60.0 |
| 5 | 5 | 7 | 0/0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | | 2.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 25.3 |
| 5 | 5 | 7 | 0/0 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 5.5 | | 6.7 | 11.5 | 4.2 | 17.4 | 49.4 |
| 8 | 1 | 7 | 2/3* | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | | 4.2 | 12.8 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 39.2 |
| 8 | 1 | 7 | 4/3 | | 0.3 | 1.3 | | 1.0 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 16.1 |
| 10 | 5 | 7 | 0/0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 4.2 | | 6.1 | 16.0 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 43.2 |
| 10 | 2 | 7 | 2/2 | 1.8 | | 8.8 | | 6.8 | 8.0 | 13.3 | 6.3 | 44.9 |
| 10 | 1 | 7 | 3/2* | 1.8 | | 6.5 | 43.2 | 6.8 | 12.8 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 82.1 |
| 12 | 1 | 7 | 3/2* | 1.6 | | 7.4 | | 5.3 | 7.8 | 14.2 | 21.9 | 58.1 |

* Same worker showing laying behaviour

Appendix Table 3. Continued

| Marker description | | | | Total chemical (µg/head) | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Age (days) | Heads/ sample | Queenless period (days) | Ovarial development | DAA | pHBA | 8HDAA | 9KDA | 4,5HPE | 9HDA | 10HDAA | 10NDA | Total secretion |
| 20 | 5 | 7 | 0/0 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 3.6 | | 3.7 | 13.3 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 59.6 |
| 20 | 3 | 7 | 0/0 | 6.6 | 0.4 | 5.7 | | 3.2 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 34.7 |
| 20 | 2 | 7 | 1/1 | 1.5 | | 0.8 | | 0.6 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 13.8 |
| 20 | 1 | 7 | 2/2 | 4.3 | | 12.1 | | 9.5 | 10.7 | 22.1 | 14.6 | 73.2 |
| 28 | 1 | 7 | 2/2 | 1.9 | | 7.0 | | 6.7 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 36.8 |
| 30 | 5 | 7 | 0/0 | 15.2 | | 4.8 | | 3.2 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 14.3 | 56.8 |
| 30 | 4 | 7 | 2/2 | 3.8 | | 6.1 | | 3.1 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 33.8 |
| 9 | 1 | 8 | 4/3* | | | 4.0 | | 5.1 | 7.3 | 14.3 | 7.4 | 38.0 |
| 10 | 1 | 8 | 3/2 | | | 1.2 | 25.5 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 41.2 |
| 16 | 1 | 12 | 3/3* | 2.2 | | 1.4 | | 6.3 | 7.4 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 37.5 |
| 16 | 1 | 12 | 3/3 | | | 1.5 | | 3.5 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 25.5 |
| 28 | 1 | 12 | 2/2* | 3.6 | | 8.6 | | 5.7 | 7.9 | 17.2 | 5.9 | 48.9 |
| 13 | 2 | 13 | 1/1 | 1.8 | | 3.4 | | 4.4 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 4.6 | 28.4 |
| 13 | 1 | 13 | 3/2* | 4.0 | | 5.5 | | 6.4 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 37.9 |
| 28 | 1 | 13 | 3/2 | 1.6 | | 6.5 | | 6.4 | 8.4 | 12.1 | 6.6 | 43.9 |
| 28 | 1 | 13 | 4/4* | 4.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | | 2.8 | 4.0 | 11.4 | 4.3 | 25.5 |
| 28 | 1 | 13 | 4/4 | 1 4 | | 10.4 | | 8.3 | 9.6 | 18.7 | 8.5 | 61.4 |
| 5 | 5 | * | 0/0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 4.0 | | 4.3 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 17.0 | 35.3 |
| 5 | 5 | * | 0/0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 5.3 | | 6.1 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 20.7 | 47.1 |
| 10 | 7 | * | 1/1 | | | 3.6 | | 4.5 | 8.4 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 28.7 |
| 10 | 2 | * | 3/2 | 2.6 | | 1.2 | | 2.0 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 15.2 |
| 20 | 3 | * | 0/0 | 18.7 | | 5.2 | | 5.6 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 38.0 |
| 20 | 2 | * | 2/2 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 4.3 | | 4.3 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 33.6 |
| 28 | 1 | * | 1/1 | 6.9 | | 5.8 | | 6.5 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 36.3 |
| 28 | 2 | * | 0/0 | 13.6 | 2.1 | 11.8 | | 11.2 | 16.2 | 23.9 | 11.8 | 83.0 |
| 56 | 5 | * | 0/0 | 20.8 | 0.8 | 2.0 | | 7.6 | 10.8 | 15.2 | 10.9 | 60.8 |
| 56 | 2 | * | 1/1 | 18.1 | 1.8 | 5.1 | | 4.1 | 10.3 | 6.3 | 10.2 | 59.7 |
| 56 | 1 | * | 2/2 | 12.5 | | 8.6 | | 7.7 | 11.0 | 19.5 | 20.2 | 85.2 |
| | | | | | | 10.7 | | 8.7 | 10.4 | 20.5 | 11.7 | 74.6 |

* Some ovum showing laying behaviour

Appendix Table 3. Continued

| Marker description | | | | Total chemical (µg/head) | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Age (days) | Heads/ sample | Gynaneae period (days) | Ovarial development | DAA | pHBA | BHDAA | 9KDA | 4,5EPE | 9HDA | 10HDAA | 10HDA | Total secretion |
| 54 | 1 | 18 | 0/0 | 14.0 | | 4.5 | | 7.7 | 11.5 | 26.7 | 9.9 | 74.4 |
| 14 | 5 | 19 | 0/0 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 5.0 | | 6.4 | 9.2 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 36.0 |
| 15 | 2 | 19 | 0/0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.4 | | 5.0 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 13.9 | 39.2 |
| 15 | 1 | 19 | 1/1 | 3.2 | | 4.8 | | 8.8 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 46.0 | 85.3 |
| 25 | 2 | 19 | 0/0 | 8.1 | | 3.3 | | 3.5 | 5.5 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 36.1 |
| 35 | 3 | 19 | 1/1 | 11.1 | 1.5 | 4.6 | | 4.3 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 44.2 | 82.5 |
| 29 | 10 | 38 | - | 4.3 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 7.8 | 41.5 |
| 29 | 10 | 38 | - | 3.7 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 22.5 | 15.3 | 10.8 | 63.6 |
| 29 | 10 | 38 | - | 3.4 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 21.0 |
| 29 | 10 | 38 | - | 6.1 | | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 42.8 |
| 36 | 10 | 38 | - | 2.7 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 19.6 |
| 36 | 11 | 38 | - | 8.0 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 8.3 | 13.9 | 12.9 | 54.9 |
| 36 | 11 | 38 | - | 4.4 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 46.1 |
| 36 | 11 | 38 | - | 6.1 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 39.9 |
| 43 | 1 | 38 | 4/4 | 3.1 | | 8.4 | | 5.3 | 8.7 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 51.1 |
| 43 | 4 | 38 | 1/2/3 | 15.2 | 1.2 | 5.1 | | 3.2 | 7.4 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 52.4 |
| 43 | 4 | 38 | 1/2/3 | 15.9 | 1.4 | 6.7 | | 3.3 | 9.5 | 12.4 | 9.7 | 58.8 |
| 43 | 4 | 38 | 1/2/3 | 19.1 | 1.6 | 7.4 | | 3.4 | 10.6 | 13.9 | 8.0 | 64.0 |
| 43 | 8 | 38 | 0/1/2 | 21.7 | 1.9 | 6.5 | | 4.0 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 72.1 |
| 43 | 9 | 38 | - | 5.5 | 1.2 | 5.0 | | 4.2 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 19.8 | 57.4 |
| 50 | 4 | 38 | 1/2/3 | 7.2 | 0.4 | 6.0 | | 3.8 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 6.4 | 46.8 |
| 50 | 8 | 38 | 0/1/2 | 25.7 | 2.0 | 11.7 | 4.7 | 13.3 | 27.1 | 23.9 | 32.5 | 140.9 |
| 50 | 9 | 38 | - | 13.0 | | 5.7 | 4.6 | 10.9 | 15.1 | 23.8 | 18.6 | 91.6 |
| 50 | 4 | 38 | - | 9.5 | 0.5 | 8.3 | | 4.7 | 15.6 | 17.3 | 14.8 | 71.0 |
| 57 | 5 | 38 | 1/2/3 | 8.5 | | 8.4 | | 2.7 | 10.4 | 15.4 | 4.5 | 49.9 |
| 57 | 7 | 38 | 0/1/2 | 16.0 | 1.7 | 8.0 | | 4.5 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 65.8 |
| 57 | 1 | 38 | 4/4 | 4.5 | | 3.9 | | 2.5 | 2.9 | 14.8 | 18.6 | 47.2 |
| 57 | 1 | 38 | 4/4 | 18.9 | 1.7 | 10.2 | | 5.6 | 10.3 | 27.5 | 35.5 | 101.6 |

Appendix Table 3. Continued

| Age (days) | Worker description: Hands/sample | Worker description: Queenless period (days) | Worker description: Ovarial development | Total chemical (µg/hr): DAA | pHBA | BHBAA | 9HDA | 4-3HPE | 9HDA | 10HDAA | 10:HDA | Total secretion |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 54 | 1 | 18 | 0/0 | 14.0 | | 4.5 | | 7.7 | 11.5 | 26.7 | 9.9 | 74.4 |
| 14 | 5 | 18 | 0/0 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 5.8 | | 6.4 | 9.2 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 36.0 |
| 15 | 2 | 18 | 0/0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.4 | | 5.8 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 13.9 | 39.2 |
| 15 | 1 | 18 | 1/1 | 3.2 | | 4.8 | | 8.8 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 46.8 | 85.3 |
| 25 | 2 | 18 | 0/0 | 8.1 | | 3.3 | | 7.5 | 5.5 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 36.1 |
| 25 | 3 | 18 | 1/1 | 11.1 | 1.5 | 4.6 | | 4.3 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 44.2 | 82.5 |
| 28 | 10 | 28 | - | 4.3 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 7.8 | 41.5 |
| 28 | 10 | 28 | - | 3.7 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 22.5 | 15.3 | 10.8 | 63.6 |
| 28 | 10 | 28 | - | 3.4 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 21.0 |
| 28 | 10 | 28 | - | 6.1 | | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 42.8 |
| 28 | 10 | 28 | - | 2.7 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 19.6 |
| 36 | 11 | 28 | - | 8.0 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 8.3 | 13.9 | 12.9 | 54.9 |
| 36 | 11 | 28 | - | 4.4 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 46.1 |
| 36 | 11 | 28 | - | 6.1 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 39.9 |
| 43 | 1 | 28 | 4/4 | 3.1 | | 8.4 | | 5.3 | 8.7 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 51.1 |
| 43 | 4 | 28 | 1/2/3 | 15.2 | 1.2 | 5.1 | | 3.2 | 7.4 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 52.4 |
| 43 | 4 | 28 | 1/2/3 | 15.9 | 1.4 | 6.7 | | 3.3 | 9.5 | 12.4 | 9.7 | 58.8 |
| 43 | 4 | 28 | 1/2/3 | 19.1 | 1.6 | 7.4 | | 3.4 | 10.6 | 13.9 | 8.8 | 64.0 |
| 43 | 8 | 28 | 0/1/2 | 21.7 | 1.9 | 6.5 | | 4.0 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 72.1 |
| 43 | 9 | 28 | - | 5.3 | 1.2 | 5.8 | | 4.2 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 19.8 | 57.4 |
| 50 | 4 | 28 | 1/2/3 | 7.2 | 0.4 | 6.0 | | 3.8 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 6.4 | 40.8 |
| 50 | 8 | 28 | 0/1/2 | 25.7 | 2.0 | 11.7 | 4.7 | 13.3 | 27.1 | 23.9 | 32.5 | 140.9 |
| 50 | 9 | 28 | - | 13.0 | | 5.7 | 4.6 | 10.9 | 15.1 | 23.8 | 18.6 | 91.6 |
| 50 | 4 | 28 | - | 9.9 | 0.5 | 8.3 | | 4.7 | 15.6 | 17.3 | 14.8 | 71.0 |
| 57 | 5 | 28 | 1/2/3 | 8.5 | | 8.4 | | 2.7 | 10.4 | 15.4 | 4.5 | 49.9 |
| 57 | 7 | 28 | 0/1/2 | 16.0 | 1.7 | 8.0 | | 4.5 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 1' | 65.8 |
| 57 | 1 | 28 | 4/4 | 4.5 | | 3.9 | | 2.5 | 2.9 | 14.8 | 18.3 | 47.2 |
| 57 | 1 | 28 | 4/4 | 10.9 | 1.7 | 10.2 | | 5.6 | 10.3 | 27.5 | 35.5 | 101.6 |

Appendix Table 4. Raw data. Percentages of eight chemicals in head extracts of queenless A.m. adansonii workers (Feb.1979)

| Worker description | | | | Percentage chemical | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Age (days) | Hours/ sample | Queenless period (days) | Ovarial development | OAA | pHBA | 4HBAA | 9HDA | 4,9HPE | 9HDA | 10HDAA | 10HDA |
| 5 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 11.7 | | 5.0 | 18.5 | 1.7 | 53.7 |
| 5 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 17.1 | | 14.9 | 23.1 | 13.5 | 19.1 |
| 10 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 14.8 | | 7.6 | 18.9 | 11.1 | 41.0 |
| 10 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 2.9 | | 8.0 | | 6.6 | 16.9 | 10.8 | 54.8 |
| 10 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 7.1 | | 4.5 | 11.5 | 6.8 | 65.0 |
| 20 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 7.5 | | 13.1 | | 8.0 | 20.4 | 11.8 | 39.1 |
| 20 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 8.1 | 4.8 | 17.2 | | 9.0 | 27.8 | 15.1 | 18.1 |
| 30 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 13.4 | | 18.4 | | 8.7 | 31.3 | 17.0 | 19.2 |
| 30 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 12.8 | | 18.3 | | 11.0 | 27.9 | 16.7 | 13.3 |
| 30 | 5 | 0 | 0/0 | 10.7 | | 26.6 | | 8.7 | 27.0 | 14.5 | 12.4 |
| 5 | 6 | 3 | 0/0 | | 7.5 | 13.3 | | 5.1 | 40.4 | 11.7 | 22.0 |
| 10 | 5 | 3 | 1/0 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 6.7 | | 4.7 | 18.7 | 25.9 | 39.7 |
| 20 | 5 | 3 | 0/0 | 5.7 | | 9.6 | | 4.2 | 38.0 | 15.4 | 27.1 |
| 30 | 5 | 3 | 0/0 | 50.1 | | 2.2 | | 4.9 | 16.8 | 13.3 | 12.8 |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 1/1 | 4.5 | 9.7 | 22.5 | | 13.0 | 20.4 | 6.7 | 17.2 |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 0/0 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 17.1 | | 14.9 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 17.1 |
| 10 | 5 | 5 | 1/0 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 1.3 | | 3.6 | 36.2 | 14.1 | 40.6 |
| 20 | 5 | 5 | 0/0 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 9.2 | | 2.6 | 24.9 | 37.1 | 20.9 |
| 20 | 5 | 5 | 0/0 | 8.5 | | 12.9 | | 8.8 | 27.3 | 24.1 | 18.5 |
| 30 | 5 | 5 | 0/0 | 39.9 | | 7.7 | | 3.1 | 12.3 | 15.6 | 21.4 |
| 30 | 5 | 5 | 0/0 | 29.3 | | 12.1 | | 5.2 | 16.9 | 24.0 | 12.4 |
| 5 | 5 | 7 | 0/0 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 6.9 | | 9.7 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 24.7 |
| 5 | 5 | 7 | 0/0 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 11.1 | | 13.5 | 23.3 | 8.4 | 35.3 |
| 8 | 1 | 7 | 2/3 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 6.7 | | 10.7 | 32.6 | 23.1 | 17.5 |
| 8 | 1 | 7 | 4/5* | - | 1.7 | 7.8 | | 5.9 | 44.8 | 20.3 | 19.4 |
| 10 | 5 | 7 | 0/0 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 9.8 | | 14.2 | 37.8 | 10.8 | 16.9 |
| 10 | 2 | 7 | 2/2 | 3.9 | | 19.7 | | 15.8 | 17.7 | 29.5 | 14.8 |
| 10 | 1 | 7 | 3/2* | 2.2 | | 7.9 | 32.6 | 8.2 | 15.6 | 6.3 | 6.6 |
| 12 | 1 | 7 | 3/2* | 2.7 | | 12.7 | | 9.1 | 13.5 | 24.6 | 37.7 |

*Have never standing laying behaviour

Appendix Table 4.. Continued

| Ovarian description | | | | | | Percentage chemical | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Age (days) | Hemin/ sample | Quiescence period (days) | Ovarial development | DAA | pHBA | 8HDAA | 9HDA | 4,9HPE | 9HOA | 10HDAA | 10HOA |
| 20 | 5 | 7 | 0/0 | 5.8 | 0.2 | 6.2 | | 5.8 | 22.4 | 30.4 | 29.6 |
| 20 | 3 | 7 | 0/0 | 19.0 | 1.1 | 16.4 | | 9.3 | 21.0 | 17.9 | 15.2 |
| 20 | 2 | 7 | 1/1 | 11.8 | | 5.4 | | 4.5 | 16.6 | 33.6 | 29.0 |
| 20 | 1 | 7 | 2/2 | 5.9 | | 16.5 | | 12.9 | 14.6 | 30.2 | 19.9 |
| 20 | 1 | 7 | 2/2 | 5.1 | | 19.0 | | 18.3 | 17.9 | 23.7 | 16.1 |
| 30 | 5 | 7 | 0/0 | 26.7 | | 8.3 | | 5.5 | 16.1 | 18.3 | 25.1 |
| 30 | 4 | 7 | 2/2 | 11.1 | | 18.0 | | 9.0 | 21.3 | 22.5 | 18.2 |
| 9 | 1 | 8 | 4/3* | | | 10.5 | | 13.4 | 19.2 | 37.5 | 19.4 |
| 12 | 1 | 8 | 3/2 | | | 2.8 | 61.7 | 6.8 | 13.7 | 4.2 | 10.6 |
| 16 | 1 | 12 | 3/3* | 8.8 | | 3.7 | | 16.8 | 19.7 | 29.5 | 24.5 |
| 16 | 1 | 12 | 3/3 | | | 5.8 | | 13.6 | 20.8 | 32.9 | 26.9 |
| 16 | 1 | 12 | 2/2* | 7.3 | | 17.7 | | 11.7 | 16.2 | 35.1 | 12.0 |
| 18 | 2 | 13 | 1/1 | 6.1 | | 12.0 | | 15.5 | 21.3 | 29.8 | 16.1 |
| 18 | 1 | 13 | 3/2* | 4.9 | | 14.5 | | 16.8 | 22.8 | 23.5 | 18.3 |
| 18 | 1 | 13 | 3/2 | 8.0 | | 14.7 | | 14.8 | 20.0 | 27.4 | 15.0 |
| 18 | 1 | 13 | 4/4* | 6.1 | | 6.5 | | 11.0 | 15.8 | 44.9 | 15.7 |
| 18 | 1 | 13 | 4/4 | 7.4 | 2.3 | 16.9 | | 13.5 | 15.6 | 30.5 | 13.8 |
| 5 | 5 | 14 | 0/0 | 3.9 | | [illegible] | | 12.2 | 17.1 | 7.3 | 48.3 |
| 5 | 5 | 14 | 0/0 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 11.3 | | 13.0 | 17.8 | 8.1 | 43.9 |
| 8 | 7 | 14 | 0/0 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 12.7 | | 15.7 | 29.2 | 13.0 | 21.2 |
| 8 | 1 | 14 | 1/1 | | | 7.6 | | 13.3 | 28.2 | 27.4 | 23.5 |
| 8 | 2 | 14 | 3/2 | 6.9 | | 13.6 | | 14.7 | 23.3 | 23.8 | 17.7 |
| 8 | 3 | 14 | 0/0 | 31.8 | 1.3 | 12.8 | | 13.0 | 17.1 | 10.5 | 13.5 |
| 8 | 2 | 14 | 2/2 | 8.5 | | 16.0 | | 18.1 | 25.2 | 14.0 | 18.2 |
| 8 | 1 | 14 | 1/1 | 8.3 | 2.6 | 13.2 | | 13.5 | 19.5 | 28.7 | 14.2 |
| 8 | 2 | 14 | 0/0 | 22.4 | 1.3 | 3.2 | | 12.5 | 17.8 | 24.9 | 17.8 |
| 8 | 5 | 14 | 0/0 | 35.0 | 3.0 | 10.2 | | 6.8 | 17.3 | 10.6 | 17.0 |
| 45 | 2 | 14 | 1/1 | 21.2 | | 10.0 | | 9.1 | 12.9 | 22.3 | 23.8 |
| 45 | 1 | 14 | 2/2 | 16.7 | | 16.4 | | 11.7 | 14.0 | 27.5 | 15.7 |

* Some ovaries showing laying behaviour

Appendix Table 9g. A summary of the social activities of workers in Cage No.7 (February 1980).

| Social activity | | Bee Number 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bee offers to others | (A) | 18 | 22 | 26 | 23 | 28 |
| Others accept offering | (B) | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Others offer to bee | (C) | 18 | 30 | 23 | 20 | 26 |
| Bee accepts offering | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Bee begs from others | (E) | 8 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 14 |
| Others give in response | (F) | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 7 |
| Others beg from bee | (G) | 10 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Bee gives in response | (H) | 6 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Total times others feed bee | (D+F) | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 8 |
| Opportunities bee had of feeding from others | (C+E) | 26 | 34 | 24 | 26 | 40 |
| Total times bee feeds others | (B+H) | 6 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 2 |
| Opportunities bee had of feeding others | (A+G) | 28 | 30 | 31 | 28 | 33 |
| Degree of Subordination | | 0.21 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.00 | 0.06 |
| Degree of Dominance | | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.20 |
| Social Index | | 0.36 | 0.59 | - | - | 3.30 |
| Age at death | | A | 9* | 9* | 9* | 9* |

*Bees killed on ninth day

Appendix Table 4. Continued

| Age (days) | Moults/ sample | Ecdysteroid period (days) | Ovarial development | Percentage chemical | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | DAA | pHBA | 4HBAA | 5HDA | 4,5HPE | 5HOA | 10HDAA | 10HDA |
| 14 | 5 | 12 | 0/0 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 13.8 | | 17.8 | 25.5 | 11.3 | 21.3 |
| 15 | 2 | 12 | 0/0 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 6.2 | | 12.6 | 16.7 | 22.8 | 35.4 |
| 15 | 1 | 12 | 1/1 | 3.8 | | 5.7 | | 18.3 | 13.5 | 12.8 | 53.9 |
| 15 | 2 | 12 | 0/0 | 22.4 | | 9.1 | | 9.8 | 15.2 | 22.9 | 20.6 |
| 15 | 3 | 12 | 1/1 | 13.4 | 1.8 | 5.6 | | 5.2 | 11.3 | 9.2 | 53.6 |
| 15 | 1 | 12 | 0/0 | 18.9 | | 6.1 | | 10.4 | 15.5 | 35.9 | 13.3 |
| 21 | 2 | 18 | - | 10.5 | 1.1 | 11.7 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 18.6 | 23.4 | 18.8 |
| 21 | 2 | 18 | - | 5.8 | 1.6 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 35.3 | 24.8 | 15.6 |
| 21 | 2 | 18 | - | 15.9 | 1.2 | 18.9 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 24.2 | 11.7 | 19.3 |
| 21 | 2 | 18 | - | 14.3 | | 9.9 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 21.1 | 19.3 | 19.3 |
| 21 | 2 | 18 | - | 13.4 | 1.0 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 9.7 | 23.3 | 18.7 | 15.5 |
| 21 | 2 | 18 | - | 14.5 | 2.3 | 7.6 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 15.1 | 25.3 | 23.5 |
| 21 | 2 | 18 | - | 9.5 | 2.5 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 21.7 | 18.5 | 19.8 |
| 21 | 1 | 18 | - | 15.3 | 2.8 | 9.8 | 6.9 | 10.8 | 20.4 | 18.2 | 17.3 |
| 43 | 4 | 6 | 4/4 | 6.8 | | 16.3 | | 18.3 | 16.9 | 23.3 | 27.2 |
| 43 | 5 | 6 | 1/2/3 | 23.9 | 2.5 | 11.6 | | 5.3 | 16.6 | 21.7 | 12.5 |
| 43 | 4 | 6 | 1/2/3 | 29.0 | 2.4 | 9.8 | | 6.1 | 14.2 | 21.2 | 17.3 |
| 43 | 4 | 6 | 1/2/3 | 27.1 | 2.3 | 11.3 | | 5.7 | 16.1 | 21.8 | 16.5 |
| 43 | 3 | 6 | 0/1/2 | 30.1 | 2.5 | 9.0 | | 5.5 | 17.8 | 16.7 | 18.4 |
| 43 | 5 | 6 | - | 9.5 | 2.1 | 10.1 | | 7.3 | 18.9 | 17.5 | 34.5 |
| 43 | 4 | 6 | 1/2/3 | 15.5 | 0.8 | 12.9 | | 8.2 | 23.1 | 26.0 | 13.6 |
| 43 | 3 | 6 | 0/1/2 | 18.2 | 1.4 | 8.3 | 3.3 | 9.4 | 19.2 | 17.0 | 23.1 |
| 43 | 4 | 6 | - | 14.1 | | 6.2 | 5.0 | 11.9 | 16.5 | 25.9 | 20.5 |
| 57 | 5 | 12 | - | 13.9 | 8.7 | 11.7 | | 6.5 | 21.9 | 24.4 | 20.9 |
| 57 | 7 | 12 | 1/2/3 | 17.0 | | 16.9 | | 5.4 | 28.8 | 31.8 | 9.8 |
| 57 | 1 | 12 | 0/1/2 | 24.3 | 2.6 | 12.1 | | 6.8 | 28.1 | 16.6 | 17.6 |
| 57 | 1 | 12 | 4/4 | 5.4 | | 8.3 | | 5.3 | 6.2 | 31.3 | 39.5 |
| | | | 4/4 | 18.7 | 1.6 | 18.8 | | 5.5 | 10.1 | 27.1 | 34.9 |

Appendix Table 5. Raw data. Amounts of nine chemicals in head extracts of queenless *A. m. adansonii* workers (Nov. 1979)

| Hauda/ Sample | Ovarial development | Ovarioles per ovary | Total chemical (µg/head) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | OAA | pHBA | 8HOAA | 9HDA | AJHPE | 9HDA | 10HDAA | 10HDA | Total Acid Secretion | 2-hept. |
| 1 | 0/0 | - | 9.5 | 1.0 | | | | | 4.0 | 17.0 | 31.5 | - |
| 1 | 0/0 | - | 4.5 | 1.0 | | | | | 3.5 | 9.5 | 18.5 | - |
| 1 | 0/0 | 0/0 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.8 | tr | 1.0 | 1.5 | 9.5 | 28.0 | 44.5 | - |
| 1 | 0/0 | 3/4 | 18.5 | 1.0 | | | | tr | 6.0 | 23.0 | 40.5 | - |
| 1 | 0/0 | 0/3 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 9.9 | 28.7 | 60.1 | 18.0 |
| 1 | 0/0 | 0/3 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 7.4 | 22.5 | 35.5 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 0/0 | 1/2 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 19.9 | 19.1 |
| 1 | 0/0 | 2/1 | 7.0 | 1.0 | | | 0.5 | | 2.0 | 6.0 | 16.5 | 30.5 |
| 1 | 0/0 | 5/1 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 6.5 | 26.1 | 44.4 | 21.9 |
| 1 | 0/1 | 3/3 | 9.5 | 1.0 | | | | tr | 4.0 | 14.0 | 28.5 | - |
| 1 | 0/1 | 3/3 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 9.9 | 41.6 | 56.4 | - |
| 1 | 1/0 | 4/5 | | | | | | | | | | 9.5 |
| 1 | 1/0 | 1/4 | 18.4 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 7.2 | 15.7 | 46.5 | 27.0 |
| 1 | 1/0 | 4/3 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 16.6 | 43.9 | 83.4 | 20.0 |
| 1 | 1/0 | 3/3 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 14.5 | 36.6 | 61.6 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 0/1 | 1/1 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 2.7 | tr | 2.4 | 2.2 | 10.6 | 37.1 | 63.9 | 6.7 |
| 1 | 1/1 | 4/2 | 1.0 | | | | | | 2.5 | 19.0 | 22.5 | - |
| 1 | 1/1 | 2/3 | 10.0 | 2.5 | | | | | 3.0 | 15.0 | 30.5 | - |
| 1 | 1/1 | 2/2 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 21.7 | 40.9 | 17.5 |
| 1 | 1/1 | 4/2 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 6.1 | 24.4 | 38.0 | 14.0 |
| 1 | 1/2 | - | 3.0 | 1.0 | | | | | 2.5 | 7.5 | 14.0 | - |
| 1 | 1/2 | - | 6.5 | 1.5 | | | | | 2.5 | 9.5 | 20.0 | - |
| 1 | 1/2 | 5/4 | 1.5 | | | | | 1.0 | 7.5 | 24.0 | 34.0 | - |
| 1 | 1/2 | 1/1 | 9.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 10.0 | 35.0 | 63.0 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1/2 | 3/3 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 9.9 | 15.0 |
| 1 | 2/1 | 3/2 | 6.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 7.3 | 17.7 | 38.6 | 15.0 |
| 1 | 2/1 | 4/3 | 10.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | tr | 1.6 | 0.5 | 6.6 | 24.9 | 44.7 | 6.5 |
| 1 | 1/2 | 1/1 | 8.8 | | | | 1.5 | 2.5 | 21.0 | 86.0 | 113.0 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1/1 | 1/2 | 5.4 | | 0.9 | | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 8.0 | 15.7 | 9.8 |
| 1 | 2/0 | 3/0 | 1.9 | | 0.9 | | 0.7 | 0.6 | 9.0 | 28.1 | 41.3 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 2/2 | - | 5.5 | 2.8 | 4.0 | | | 2.5 | 7.0 | 28.0 | 49.0 | - |
| 1 | 2/2 | - | | | | | | | | | | - |
| 1 | 2/2 | - | 1.0 | | 1.5 | | | 1.0 | 8.5 | 17.0 | 29.0 | - |
| 1 | 2/2 | 4/3 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.1 | | 3.3 | 5.9 | 13.4 | 64.9 | 95.9 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 2/2 | 3/2 | 7.3 | | 0.2 | | 0.5 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 13.4 | 25.8 | 23.8 |
| 1 | 2/2 | 5/3 | 8.8 | | 0.1 | | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 3.9 |
| 1 | 2/2 | 5/4 | 7.8 | | 1.2 | | 1.8 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 22.3 | 43.9 | 8.8 |
| 1 | 2/2 | 5/2 | 6.7 | | 0.4 | | 0.4 | 1.3 | 17.4 | 57.5 | 77.8 | 2.1 |
| 1 | 2/2 | 3/2 | 1.4 | | 0.7 | | 2.3 | 1.1 | 20.7 | 80.0 | 106.1 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 2/2 | 5/2 | 9.9 | 1.8 | 3.5 | | 4.0 | 4.2 | 17.4 | 64.6 | 105.5 | 4.2 |
| 1 | 2/2 | 5/1 | 8.8 | 0.5 | | | 1.0 | 1.5 | 10.8 | 29.8 | 50.8 | 5.8 |
| 1 | 2/2 | 5/2 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 5.3 | | 3.4 | 4.3 | 25.8 | 68.8 | 102.6 | 0.0 |

Appendix Table 5. Continued

| Marker description | | | Total chemical (μg/head) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Heads/ sample | Ovarial development | Ovarioles per ovary | DAA | pMBA | 8MDAA | 9MDA | 4,9MPE | 9MDA | 10MDAA | 10MDA | Total acid secretion | Z-hept |
| 1 | 2/3 | - | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | | | 1.5 | 9.5 | 26.0 | 42.0 | - |
| 1 | 2/3 | - | 2.0 | | 0.5 | | | 0.5 | 8.5 | 23.0 | 34.5 | - |
| 1 | 3/2 | - | 19.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 10.8 | 35.3 | - |
| 1 | 1/3 | 1/1 | 7.5 | 1.0 | | | | | 7.0 | 28.0 | 43.5 | - |
| 1 | 2/3 | 6/4 | 6.0 | | 0.5 | | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 6.9 | 16.3 | - |
| 1 | 0/3 | 0/6 | 1.5 | | tr | | | tr | 15.0 | 41.0 | 57.5 | - |
| 1 | 3/2 | 5/4 | 1.3 | | 0.6 | | 0.4 | 0.7 | 12.1 | 44.0 | 59.2 | - |
| 1 | 3/1 | 3/3 | 0.3 | | 0.2 | | 2.2 | 0.3 | 9.2 | 21.0 | 33.2 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 2/3 | 3/2 | 10.8 | 0.6 | 2.7 | | 2.9 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 17.7 | 42.3 | 11.5 |
| 1 | 3/1 | 4/2 | 10.3 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 8.2 | 20.8 | 44.9 | 11.8 |
| 1 | 3/1 | 1/3 | 3.5 | 1.2 | | | 5.3 | 3.1 | 12.5 | 30.1 | 57.0 | 0.8 |
| 1 | 2/3 | 3/1 | 5.5 | | 0.9 | | 0.2 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 16.8 | 28.9 | 3.0 |
| 1 | 3/2 | 5/4 | 1.3 | | 0.3 | | 0.9 | 0.6 | 8.3 | 14.5 | 25.9 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 3/0 | 1/1 | 5.7 | | 1.3 | | 1.3 | 1.6 | 15.7 | 63.6 | 89.3 | 1.0 |
| 1 | 0/3 | 0/2 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 2.1 | | 2.8 | 2.9 | 16.7 | 58.7 | 88.9 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 2/3 | 5/4 | 0.5 | | | | 1.5 | 0.5 | 8.5 | 30.0 | 41.0 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 3/0 | 3/1 | 9.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | | 1.5 | 0.5 | 8.0 | 44.0 | 65.0 | 2.7 |
| 1 | 0/3 | 0/4 | 6.3 | 0.2 | 1.7 | | 0.5 | 1.9 | 12.8 | 57.1 | 80.6 | 1.5 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 3/1 | 6.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 | | 2.6 | 3.1 | 18.9 | 33.5 | 58.7 | 0.8 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 4/4 | 4.5 | | | | | 0.5 | 4.5 | 21.0 | 30.5 | 3.3 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 3/3 | 12.0 | 1.8 | | | | tr | 8.0 | 36.0 | 56.0 | 7.5 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 6/2 | 6.8 | | 0.6 | | 2.1 | 0.7 | 13.6 | 50.3 | 74.2 | 0.5 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 5/3 | | | | | | | | | | 0.3 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 5/3 | 10.7 | | 1.1 | tr | 0.8 | 3.0 | 16.0 | 107.9 | 139.5 | 3.4 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 5/1 | 5.7 | | 3.0 | | 4.1 | 5.4 | 17.5 | 139.3 | 174.9 | 0.5 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 4/3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.8 | | 0.6 | 0.6 | 5.6 | 18.5 | 29.3 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 4/4 | 10.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 11.5 | 45.1 | 74.4 | 2.7 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 4/2 | 3.9 | | 2.3 | | 4.2 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 16.9 | 36.5 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 2/2 | 7.7 | | 4.3 | | 5.4 | 4.5 | 18.3 | 47.4 | 87.7 | 2.2 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 4/4 | 12.1 | | 3.4 | | 4.5 | 3.3 | 18.3 | 43.6 | 85.1 | 0.4 |
| 1 | -/0 | -/2 | 10.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | tr | 0.6 | 1.1 | 8.0 | 30.0 | 52.2 | 2.7 |
| 1 | 4/4 | - | 3.0 | | | | | | 3.0 | 10.5 | 16.5 | - |
| 1 | 4/3 | - | 2.0 | | 1.0 | | | 1.0 | 5.5 | 23.0 | 32.5 | - |
| 1 | 4/3 | - | 2.0 | | | | | 0.5 | 6.0 | 17.0 | 25.5 | - |
| 1 | 3/4 | 3/3 | 10.8 | | | | | | 4.0 | 18.0 | 32.0 | - |
| 1 | 2/4 | 3/6 | 1.1 | | 0.7 | | 0.6 | 0.6 | 7.6 | 18.9 | 29.5 | 0.8 |
| 1 | 0/4 | 0/4 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 5.1 | | 4.3 | 4.6 | 23.1 | 64.6 | 107.7 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 4/4 | 3/4 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 0.4 | | 1.3 | 1.0 | 11.8 | 26.7 | 45.5 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 4/4 | 4/4 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 2.4 | | 2.7 | 2.0 | 10.7 | 24.1 | 45.9 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 4/ | 4/3 | 1.9 | | 4.2 | | 0.9 | 3.2 | 9.8 | 31.0 | 51.0 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 4/3 | 3/2 | 7.6 | | 0.6 | tr | 1.0 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 24.0 | 38.1 | 1.5 |
| 1 | 4/4 | 2/2 | 7.1 | | 5.2 | tr | 3.4 | 3.2 | 10.2 | 37.5 | 66.6 | 1.0 |
| 1 | 3/4 | 3/3 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | tr | 0.9 | 1.4 | 9.2 | 46.6 | 65.9 | 0.9 |

Appendix Table 5. Continued

| Worker description | | | Total chemical (µg/head) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Heads/ sample | Ovarial development | Ovarioles per ovary | DAA | pHBA | 8HDAA | 9HDA | 4,3HPE | 9HOA | 10HDAA | 10HDA | Total acid secretion | 2-hept |
| 6 | 2/1 | 4/2 | 8.2 | 0.5 | 1.4 | | 4.5 | 3.3 | 15.5 | 45.1 | 76.6 | 1.2 |
| 4 | 3/3 | 4/3 | 5.7 | | 1.1 | | 8.9 | 1.2 | 11.1 | 40.6 | 60.7 | 13.1 |
| 4 | 2/2 | 3/2 | 5.3 | | 0.8 | | 1.2 | 1.5 | 8.3 | 27.1 | 42.1 | 11.3 |
| 3 | 3/2 | 3/3 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | | 2.0 | 2.0 | 11.0 | 22.0 | 49.0 | 7.4 |
| 3 | 2/1 | 3/2 | 7.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | | 1.0 | 1.5 | 9.0 | 32.0 | 53.0 | 13.2 |
| 4 | 3/3 | 5/5 | 6.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | | 1.0 | 1.0 | 8.5 | 33.0 | 51.0 | 6.7 |
| 5 | 0/0 | 1/1 | 7.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | | 0.5 | 2.0 | 10.0 | 35.0 | 56.5 | 2.7 |
| 7 | 2/2 | - | 4.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 5.8 | 21.5 | 34.5 | 6.0 |
| 6 | 2/3 | - | 7.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 7.2 | 27.1 | 44.9 | - |
| 8 | 2/2 | - | 6.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 23.1 | 37.8 | - |
| 7 | - | - | 6.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 9.8 | 40.1 | 59.8 | - |
| 7 | - | - | 5.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 7.6 | 30.1 | 45.0 | - |
| 8 | - | - | 3.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | | 0.2 | 0.5 | 6.8 | 26.4 | 38.5 | - |
| 6 | - | - | 6.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | tr | 0.4 | 1.2 | 7.9 | 33.4 | 50.6 | - |
| 8 | - | - | 4.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 7.4 | 28.8 | 43.9 | - |

Appendix Table 6.. Raw data.. Percentages of eight chemicals in head extracts of queenless A. m. adansonii workers (Nov 1979)

| Marker description | | | Percentage chemical | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mandib/ sample | Ovarial development | Ovarioles per ovary | DAA | pHBA | 8HDAA | 9HDA | 4,5HPE | 9HDA | 10HDAA | 10HDA |
| 1 | 0/0 | - | 38.2 | 3.2 | | | | | 12.7 | 54.0 |
| 1 | 0/0 | - | 24.3 | 5.4 | | | | | 18.9 | 51.4 |
| 1 | 0/0 | 0/0 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | tr | 2.2 | 3.4 | 21.3 | 62.9 |
| 1 | 0/0 | 3/4 | 25.9 | 2.5 | | | | | 14.8 | 56.8 |
| 1 | 0/0 | 0/3 | 20.0 | | 4.8 | | 5.2 | 5.7 | 16.5 | 47.7 |
| 1 | 0/0 | 0/3 | 11.0 | | 0.5 | | 1.0 | 3.2 | 20.8 | 63.4 |
| 1 | 0/0 | 1/2 | 34.0 | | 2.9 | | 8.6 | 5.9 | 15.5 | 33.1 |
| 1 | 0/0 | 2/1 | 42.4 | 6.0 | | | 3.0 | | 12.1 | 36.4 |
| 1 | 0/0 | 5/1 | 23.1 | | 0.5 | | 1.2 | 1.8 | 14.6 | 58.9 |
| 1 | 0/1 | 3/3 | 33.3 | 3.5 | | | | | 14.0 | 49.1 |
| 1 | 0/1 | 3/3 | 3.9 | | 1.9 | | 0.8 | 1.9 | 17.6 | 73.8 |
| 1 | 1/0 | 4/5 | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1/0 | 1/4 | 39.7 | | 2.0 | | 4.8 | 4.3 | 15.4 | 33.7 |
| 1 | 1/0 | 4/3 | 16.5 | | 2.8 | | 3.5 | 4.5 | 19.9 | 52.7 |
| 1 | 1/0 | 3/3 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | | 3.7 | 4.0 | 23.5 | 59.3 |
| 1 | 0/1 | 1/1 | 13.9 | | 4.3 | tr | 3.7 | 3.4 | 16.6 | 58.0 |
| 1 | 1/1 | 4/2 | 4.4 | | | | | | 11.1 | 84.4 |
| 1 | 1/1 | 8/3 | 32.8 | 8.2 | | | | | 9.8 | 49.2 |
| 1 | 1/1 | 2/2 | 23.9 | | 3.7 | | 3.1 | 4.0 | 12.2 | 53.1 |
| 1 | 1/1 | 4/2 | 16.7 | | 0.3 | | 2.6 | 2.3 | 15.6 | 62.5 |
| 1 | 1/2 | - | 21.4 | 7.1 | | | | | 17.9 | 53.6 |
| 1 | 1/2 | - | 32.5 | 7.5 | | | | | 12.5 | 47.5 |
| 1 | 1/2 | 5/4 | 4.4 | | | | | 2.9 | 22.1 | 70.6 |
| 1 | 1/2 | 1/1 | 15.1 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 15.9 | 55.6 |
| 1 | 1/2 | 3/3 | 38.9 | | 7.8 | | 3.2 | 2.0 | 8.4 | 40.5 |
| 1 | 2/1 | 3/3 | 17.2 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 19.0 | 45.8 |
| 1 | 2/1 | 4/3 | 22.6 | | 1.3 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 14.9 | 55.7 |
| 1 | 1/2 | 1/1 | 1.8 | | | | 1.3 | 2.2 | 18.6 | 76.1 |
| 1 | -/1 | -/2 | 34.4 | | 0.6 | | 1.3 | 1.4 | 11.1 | 51.2 |
| 1 | 2/0 | 3/0 | 4.7 | | 2.2 | | 1.7 | 1.5 | 21.8 | 68.1 |
| 1 | 2/2 | - | 11.2 | 4.1 | 8.2 | | | 5.1 | 14.3 | 57.1 |
| 1 | 2/2 | - | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2/2 | - | 3.4 | | 5.2 | | | 3.4 | 29.3 | 58.6 |
| 1 | 2/2 | 4/3 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.2 | | 5.5 | 6.2 | 13.9 | 67.6 |
| 1 | 2/2 | 3/2 | 28.3 | | 0.9 | | 1.9 | 2.4 | 14.7 | 51.8 |
| 1 | 2/2 | 6/5 | 17.4 | | 2.9 | | 13.7 | 2.9 | 24.5 | 38.6 |
| 1 | 2/2 | 4/4 | 17.7 | | 2.7 | | 4.1 | 4.0 | 20.6 | 50.9 |
| 1 | 2/2 | 8/2 | 8.9 | | 8.5 | | 0.6 | 1.7 | 22.4 | 73.9 |
| 1 | 2/2 | 3/2 | 1.3 | | 8.7 | | 2.2 | 1.8 | 19.5 | 75.4 |
| 1 | 2/2 | 4/2 | 9.4 | 1.7 | 3.3 | | 3.8 | 4.8 | 16.5 | 61.3 |
| 1 | 2/2 | 2/1 | 16.8 | 1.8 | | | 2.0 | 3.8 | 28.8 | 38.8 |
| 1 | 2/2 | 3/2 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 5.4 | | 3.3 | 4.2 | 25.3 | 58.4 |

Appendix Table 6. Continued

| Header description | | | Percentage chemical | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Needle/ sample | Ovarial development | Ovarioles per ovary | DAA | pHBA | BHDAA | 9HDA | 4,5EPE | 9HOA | TDHDAA | TDHOA |
| 1 | 2/3 | - | 6.0 | 2.4 | 3.6 | | | 3.6 | 22.6 | 61.9 |
| 1 | 2/3 | - | 5.8 | | 1.4 | | | 1.4 | 24.E | 66.7 |
| 1 | 3/2 | - | 53.8 | 2.6 | 1.4 | | 1.6 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 30.7 |
| 1 | 1/3 | 1/1 | 17.2 | 2.3 | | | | | 16.1 | 64.4 |
| 1 | 2/3 | 6/4 | 36.6 | | 3.1 | | 2.1 | 4.3 | 11.6 | 42.4 |
| 1 | 0/3 | 0/6 | 2.6 | | | | | | 26.1 | 71.3 |
| 1 | 3/2 | 5/4 | 2.3 | | 1.1 | | 0.6 | 1.2 | 20.5 | 74.3 |
| 1 | 3/1 | 3/3 | 1.1 | | 0.5 | | 6.6 | 0.9 | 27.8 | 63.2 |
| 1 | 2/3 | 3/2 | 25.6 | 1.4 | 6.3 | | 6.8 | 4.6 | 13.4 | 41.8 |
| 1 | 3/1 | 4/2 | 22.9 | | 3.1 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 18.3 | 46.3 |
| 1 | 3/1 | 1/3 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | | 9.3 | 5.4 | 21.9 | 32.8 |
| 1 | 2/3 | 3/1 | 18.9 | | 3.2 | | 0.9 | 2.1 | 16.8 | 58.1 |
| 1 | 3/2 | 5/4 | 5.2 | | 1.2 | | 3.4 | 2.4 | 31.9 | 56.0 |
| 1 | 3/8 | 1/1 | 6.4 | | 1.5 | | 1.5 | 1.8 | 17.6 | 71.2 |
| 1 | 0/3 | 0/2 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 2.3 | | 3.1 | 3.2 | 18.8 | 66.0 |
| 1 | 2/3 | 5/4 | 1.2 | | | | 3.7 | 1.2 | 20.7 | 73.2 |
| 1 | 3/0 | 3/1 | 13.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | | 2.3 | 0.8 | 12.3 | 67.7 |
| 1 | 0/3 | 0/4 | 7.9 | 0.3 | 2.0 | | 0.6 | 2.3 | 15.9 | 70.9 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 3/1 | 10.4 | 1.8 | 2.5 | | 4.5 | 5.2 | 18.5 | 57.1 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 4/4 | 14.8 | | | | | 1.6 | 14.8 | 68.9 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 3/3 | 21.4 | 1.8 | | | | | 14.3 | 64.3 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 6/2 | 9.1 | | 0.9 | | 2.9 | 1.0 | 18.4 | 67.8 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 5/3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 3/3 | 5/3 | 7.7 | | 0.8 | tr | 0.5 | 2.1 | 11.5 | 77.3 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 5/1 | 3.3 | | 1.7 | | 2.3 | 3.1 | 10.0 | 79.6 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 4/3 | 9.2 | 3.4 | 1.0 | | 2.1 | 2.1 | 19.1 | 63.2 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 4/4 | 13.7 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 15.5 | 60.7 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 4/2 | 18.7 | | 6.3 | | 11.6 | 4.6 | 20.5 | 46.4 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 2/2 | 8.8 | | 4.9 | | 6.2 | 5.1 | 20.9 | 54.1 |
| 1 | 3/3 | 4/4 | 14.2 | | 4.0 | | 5.2 | 3.9 | 21.5 | 51.2 |
| 1 | 4/8 | 4/2 | 19.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 | tr | 1.2 | 2.1 | 15.3 | 57.5 |
| 1 | 4/4 | | 18.2 | | | | - | | 18.2 | 63.6 |
| 1 | 4/3 | - - | 6.1 | | 3.1 | | - | 3.1 | 16.9 | 70.8 |
| 1 | 4/3 | - | 7.8 | | | | - | 2.8 | 23.5 | 66.7 |
| 1 | 3/4 | 3/5 | 31.2 | | | | - | | 12.5 | 56.2 |
| 1 | 2/4 | 3/6 | 3.7 | | 2.2 | | 1.9 | 2.2 | 25.8 | 64.2 |
| 1 | 4/4 | 8/4 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 4.7 | | 4.0 | 4.3 | 21.4 | 60.0 |
| 1 | 4/4 | 3/4 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 0.8 | | 2.8 | 2.4 | 26.0 | 58.7 |
| 1 | 4/4 | 4/4 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 5.3 | | 5.8 | 4.4 | 23.2 | 52.5 |
| 1 | 4/3 | 4/3 | 3.7 | | 8.3 | | 1.8 | 6.3 | 19.2 | 60.8 |
| 1 | 4/3 | 3/2 | 28.8 | | 1.6 | tr | 2.7 | 1.5 | 11.0 | 63.1 |
| 1 | 4/4 | 2/2 | 18.7 | | 7.7 | tr | 5.8 | 4.8 | 15.4 | 56.3 |
| 1 | 3/4 | 3/3 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | tr | 4.3 | 2.1 | 14.8 | 70.7 |

Appendix Table 6. Continued

| Number description | | | Percentage chemical | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Heads/ sample | Ovarial development | Ovarioles per ovary | DAA | pHBA | BHPBA | 5HDA | 4,5HPE | 5HDA | 10HDAA | 10HDA |
| 6 | 2/1 | 4/2 | 8.1 | 0.7 | 1.9 | | 5.8 | 4.4 | 20.3 | 58.9 |
| 4 | 3/3 | 4/3 | 9.4 | | 1.8 | | 1.5 | 2.0 | 16.3 | 66.9 |
| 4 | 2/2 | 3/2 | 12.6 | | 1.8 | | 2.9 | 3.5 | 19.6 | 59.5 |
| 3 | 3/2 | 3/3 | 16.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | | 4.1 | 4.1 | 22.4 | 44.9 |
| 3 | 2/1 | 3/2 | 13.2 | 1.9 | 2.8 | | 1.9 | 2.8 | 17.0 | 60.4 |
| 2 | 3/3 | 5/5 | 11.8 | 2.8 | 1.0 | | 2.0 | 2.0 | 16.7 | 64.7 |
| 5 | 0/0 | 1/1 | 12.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | | 0.9 | 3.5 | 17.7 | 61.9 |
| 7 | 2/2 | - | 13.4 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 16.8 | 62.5 |
| 6 | 2/3 | - | 16.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 15.9 | 60.4 |
| 8 | 2/2 | - | 16.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 15.5 | 62.5 |
| 7 | - | - | 18.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 16.6 | 67.9 |
| 7 | - | - | 11.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 16.8 | 67.8 |
| 8 | - | - | 9.7 | 0.7 | 1.8 | | 0.4 | 1.3 | 17.6 | 68.6 |
| 6 | - | - | 12.3 | 0.7 | 2.2 | | 0.9 | 2.4 | 15.5 | 66.1 |
| 8 | - | - | 10.9 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 16.8 | 65.7 |

Appendix Table 7. Raw data. Amounts of eight chemicals in head extracts of individuals from small groups of queenless *A. m. adansonii* workers (Feb 1980)

| Worker description | | | | | Total chemical (μg/head) | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cage No. | No. of social interactions | Social index | Age (days) | Ovarioles per ovary | DAA | pHBA | BHDAA | 9HDA | 43HPE | 7HDA | 10HDAA | 10HDA | Total secretion |
| 1 | 39 | 0.29 | 8 | 6/7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 10.2 | 44.2 | 68.4 |
| | 32 | 1.14 | 9* | 4/3 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 3.4 | | 1.4 | 3.7 | 9.0 | 43.5 | 63.8 |
| | 37 | 3.25 | 9* | 7/3 | 0.8 | | 4.5 | | 5.5 | 3.1 | 18.5 | 19.9 | 44.2 |
| | 36 | 1.09 | 8 | 9/7 | 1.4 | | 1.8 | | 0.2 | 0.7 | 7.0 | 23.9 | 35.0 |
| | 23 | 0.33 | 9 | – | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 | | 7.7 | 0.6 | 7.4 | 16.9 | 37.6 |
| 2 | 15 | 3.00 | 6 | 2/9 | 0.4 | | 0.4 | | 1.7 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 14.4 | 20.6 |
| | 12 | 0.13 | 6 | 5/7 | 0.3 | | 0.3 | | 0.4 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 14.9 | 20.8 |
| | 18 | – | 7 | 5/4 | 0.2 | | 0.5 | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.9 | 13.9 | 19.7 |
| | 10 | 0.60 | 7 | 5/4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | | 0.1 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 11.5 | 16.8 |
| | 25 | – | 4 | 4/3 | | | | | | | 2.0 | 3.0 | 5.0 |
| 3 | 74 | 2.66 | 9* | 7/7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 5.9 | | 1.0 | 2.6 | 18.0 | 54.1 | 82.8 |
| | 134 | 1.16 | 9* | 4/6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.9 | | 0.5 | 2.2 | 12.8 | 35.7 | 55.2 |
| | 94 | 1.15 | 9* | 6/6 | 1.2 | | 3.2 | | 0.1 | 2.5 | 13.6 | 33.2 | 53.8 |
| | 71 | 0.58 | 9* | 4/6 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 3.6 | | 2.0 | 2.3 | 12.9 | 29.2 | 53.5 |
| | 78 | 0.36 | 9* | 2/4 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 7.3 | | 1.6 | 3.7 | 10.9 | 25.8 | 50.4 |
| 4 | 49 | 1.74 | 8 | 5/4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 2.9 | | 0.2 | 1.1 | 12.9 | 38.4 | 56.7 |
| | 37 | 0.11 | 9* | 7/5 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 3.5 | | 0.8 | 1.8 | 13.7 | 21.1 | 42.7 |
| | 19 | 0.86 | 9* | 6/6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 6.9 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 8.4 | 13.8 | 39.3 |
| | 30 | 0.92 | 9 | 5/7 | 0.5 | | 2.3 | | 0.2 | 0.6 | 7.3 | 21.8 | 32.7 |
| | 42 | 4.08 | 8 | 5/5 | 1.1 | | 1.1 | | 0.1 | 0.2 | 5.4 | 16.7 | 24.6 |
| 5 | 78 | 1.22 | 9* | 5/4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 5.7 | | 1.8 | 2.0 | 11.5 | 26.3 | 48.3 |
| | 62 | 1.14 | 9* | 4/5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 3.1 | | 1.7 | 1.5 | 9.1 | 21.6 | 38.0 |
| | 47 | 0.54 | 9* | 2/3 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 2.4 | | 1.4 | 1.4 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 22.5 |
| | 37 | 1.05 | 9* | 3/3 | 1.0 | | 3.1 | | 1.6 | 1.5 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 22.0 |
| | 19 | 1.62 | 6 | 6/8 | 0.4 | | 0.4 | | 0.1 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 15.3 | 20.8 |

* Females have then survived until study terminated on ninth day

Appendix Table 7. Continued

| Cage No. | Mother description | | | | Total chemical (μg/head) | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | No. of social interactions | Social index | Age (days) | Ovarioles per ovary | DMA | pHBA | 4HBAA | 5HDA | 4,5HPE | 5HDA | 10HDAA | 10HDA | Total secretion |
| 6 | 23 | 5.00 | 9* | 1/0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 6.8 | | 4.0 | 2.4 | 13.8 | 28.6 | 56.4 |
| | 15 | 0.98 | 9 | 5/6 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 3.6 | | 1.2 | 3.7 | 10.7 | 29.1 | 50.1 |
| | 24 | 0.69 | 7 | 5/9 | 0.1 | | 2.3 | | 0.3 | 0.7 | 10.8 | 32.5 | 46.5 |
| | 24 | 0.58 | 9 | 2/5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 | | 0.3 | 1.1 | 11.7 | 25.4 | 40.7 |
| | 21 | 0.67 | 9* | 5/3 | 1.1 | | 6.9 | | 2.9 | 2.1 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 33.5 |
| 7 | 30 | - | 9* | 2/5 | 1.8 | | 3.3 | | 2.5 | 2.4 | 12.5 | 33.4 | 55.9 |
| | 29 | 0.59 | 9* | 7/7 | 0.6 | | 6.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 8.5 | 28.8 | 53.1 |
| | 29 | - | 9* | 4/1 | 1.1 | | 3.6 | | 1.6 | 1.9 | 8.8 | 20.6 | 37.6 |
| | 45 | 3.38 | 9* | 3/4 | 1.8 | | 4.1 | | 2.0 | 2.3 | 7.5 | 16.1 | 33.0 |
| | 32 | 0.36 | 8 | - | 0.3 | | 1.5 | | 0.4 | 0.5 | 8.1 | 21.1 | 31.9 |
| 8 | 35 | 0.80 | 7 | 3/4 | 1.0 | | 3.2 | | 0.9 | 0.6 | 15.8 | 38.0 | 59.5 |
| | 27 | 0.59 | 6 | 4/4 | 0.1 | | 3.1 | | 0.1 | 1.8 | 9.7 | 33.9 | 48.8 |
| | 52 | 0.67 | 9* | 7/6 | 2.1 | | 3.9 | | 8.8 | 2.3 | 12.8 | 13.9 | 43.8 |
| | 106 | 1.09 | 9* | 5/6 | 0.7 | | 4.2 | | 3.4 | 1.7 | 12.6 | 18.6 | 41.1 |
| | 87 | 3.25 | 6 | -/3 | 0.1 | | 1.3 | | - | 0.4 | 6.3 | 16.3 | 24.3 |
| 9 | 69 | 16.00 | 9* | 4/9 | 1.2 | | 7.3 | | 8.8 | 5.1 | 12.4 | 16.3 | 52.4 |
| | 46 | 1.37 | 9* | 3/3 | 1.2 | | 3.1 | | 2.4 | 1.7 | 11.1 | 22.2 | 41.7 |
| | 62 | 0.31 | 9* | 7/5 | 0.8 | | 7.4 | | 4.4 | 3.2 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 36.8 |
| | 49 | 0.16 | 9* | 4/2 | 2.0 | | 2.6 | | 4.5 | 0.5 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 25.8 |
| | 69 | 0.35 | 8 | 4/5 | 0.3 | | 1.4 | | 1.3 | 0.7 | 6.8 | 12.8 | 21.6 |
| 10 | 57 | 8.85 | 8 | 4/5 | 0.7 | | 4.6 | | 0.1 | 1.4 | 8.7 | 23.2 | 38.7 |
| | 55 | 0.33 | 9* | 4/2 | 2.4 | | 2.3 | | 2.9 | 1.3 | 8.3 | 11.4 | 28.8 |
| | 36 | 8.64 | 8 | 5/12 | 1.6 | | 1.5 | | 0.1 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 14.1 | 21.6 |
| | 39 | 1.06 | 9* | 9/6 | 0.5 | | 0.9 | | 3.1 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 8.9 | 13.6 |
| | 33 | - | 4 | 5/4 | - | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

* Females lones that survived until study terminated on ninth day

Appendix Table 8. Raw data. Percentages of eight chemicals in head extracts of individuals of small groups of queenless *A. m. adansonii* workers (Feb 1980)

| Cage No. | Worker description: No. of social interactions | Social index | Age (days) | Ovarioles per ovary | Percentage chemical: 9HA | 9HDA | 9HDAA | 9HDA | 4,3MPE | 9HDA | 10HDAA | 10HDA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 39 | 0.29 | 8 | 6/7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 6.7 | 15.0 | 64.6 |
| | 32 | 1.14 | 9* | 4/3 | 4.8 | 0.4 | 5.3 | | 2.2 | 5.8 | 14.1 | 68.3 |
| | 37 | 1.25 | 9* | 7/3 | 1.8 | | 10.1 | | 12.4 | 7.0 | 23.6 | 45.0 |
| | 36 | 1.09 | 8 | 9/7 | 4.1 | | 5.0 | | 0.6 | 2.1 | 20.1 | 68.2 |
| | 23 | 0.33 | 9 | - | 1.1 | 0.4 | 5.8 | | 2.6 | 2.0 | 27.0 | 61.0 |
| 2 | 15 | 3.00 | 6 | 2/9 | 1.2 | | 2.0 | | 0.9 | 1.1 | 24.1 | 70.8 |
| | 12 | - | 6 | 5/7 | 1.6 | | 1.5 | | 0.2 | 0.9 | 24.2 | 71.6 |
| | 18 | 0.13 | 7 | 5/4 | 1.1 | | 2.7 | | 0.5 | 0.7 | 24.7 | 70.3 |
| | 10 | 0.60 | 7 | 5/4 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 6.1 | | 0.3 | 1.2 | 20.4 | 68.4 |
| | 25 | - | 4 | 4/3 | | | | | | | 40.5 | 59.5 |
| 3 | 74 | 2.66 | 9* | 7/7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 7.1 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 21.8 | 65.4 |
| | 134 | 1.16 | 9* | 4/6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 5.2 | | 1.0 | 4.0 | 23.2 | 64.7 |
| | 94 | 1.15 | 9* | 6/6 | 2.2 | | 6.0 | | 0.3 | 4.7 | 25.2 | 61.7 |
| | 71 | 0.58 | 9* | 4/6 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 6.8 | | 3.7 | 4.3 | 24.1 | 54.6 |
| | 78 | 0.36 | 9* | 2/4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 14.6 | | 3.2 | 7.4 | 21.6 | 49.7 |
| 4 | 49 | 1.74 | 8 | 5/4 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 5.0 | | 0.3 | 2.0 | 22.8 | 67.8 |
| | 37 | 0.11 | 9* | 7/5 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 8.2 | | 2.0 | 4.1 | 32.0 | 49.4 |
| | 45 | 0.86 | 9* | 6/6 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 17.7 | 3.3 | 8.7 | 10.2 | 21.5 | 35.1 |
| | 30 | 0.52 | 9 | 5/7 | 1.4 | - | 7.1 | | 0.6 | 1.9 | 22.3 | 66.7 |
| | 42 | 4.08 | 8 | 5/5 | 4.6 | | 4.6 | | 0.2 | 1.0 | 21.8 | 67.8 |
| 5 | 78 | 1.22 | 9* | 5/4 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 11.3 | | 3.7 | 4.1 | 23.8 | 54.3 |
| | 62 | 1.46 | 9* | 4/5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 8.2 | | 4.5 | 4.1 | 23.9 | 56.8 |
| | 47 | 0.54 | 9* | 2/3 | 15.0 | 2.3 | 10.8 | | 6.4 | 6.2 | 33.2 | 26.1 |
| | 37 | 1.85 | 9* | 3/3 | 4.5 | | 12.9 | | 7.2 | 7.0 | 38.6 | 28.8 |
| | 18 | 1.62 | 6 | 6/8 | 1.7 | | 1.8 | | 0.3 | 0.9 | 21.4 | 73.8 |

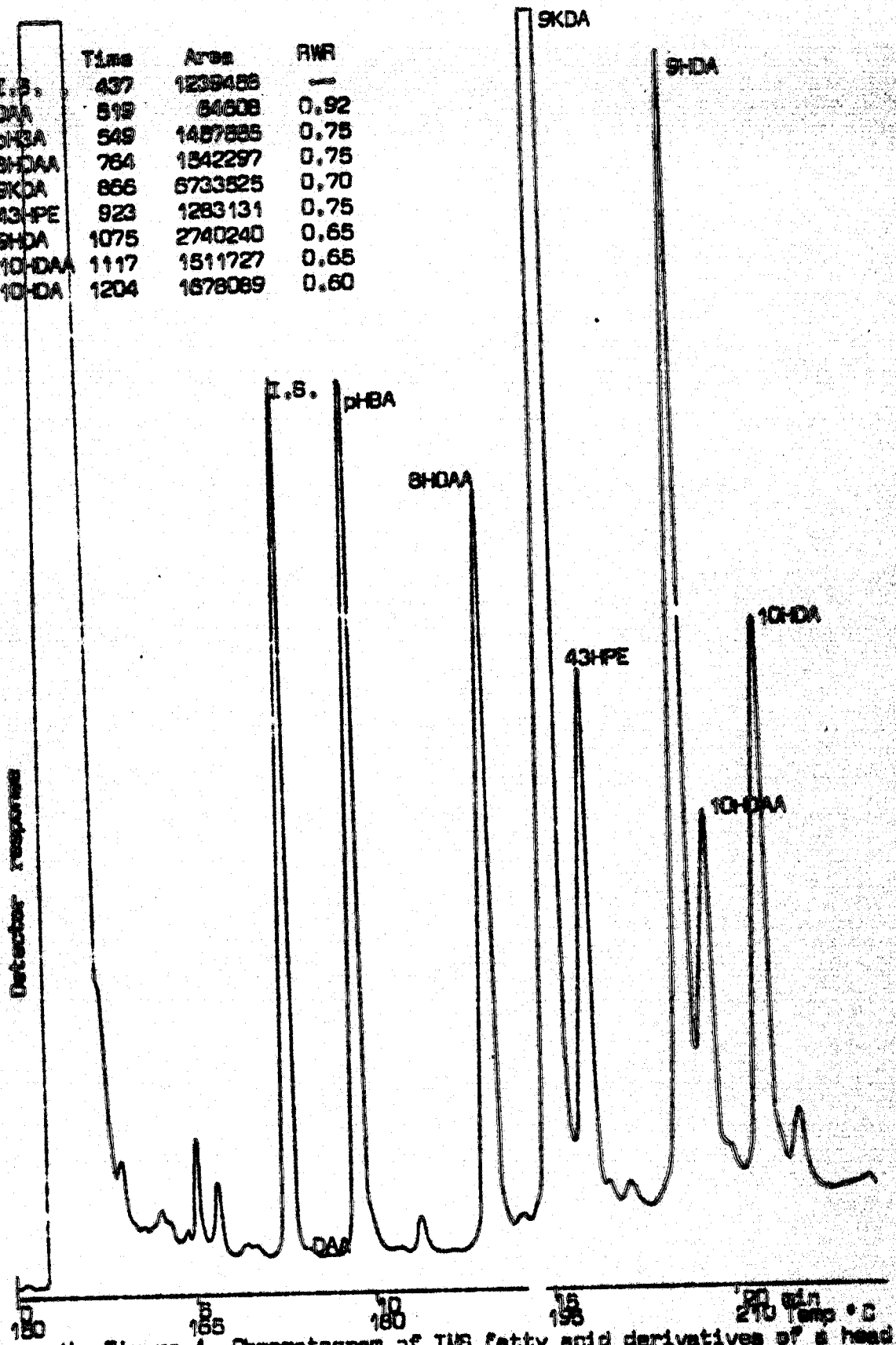
* Females knew that survivors until shortly terminated on ninth day

Appendix Table A. Continued

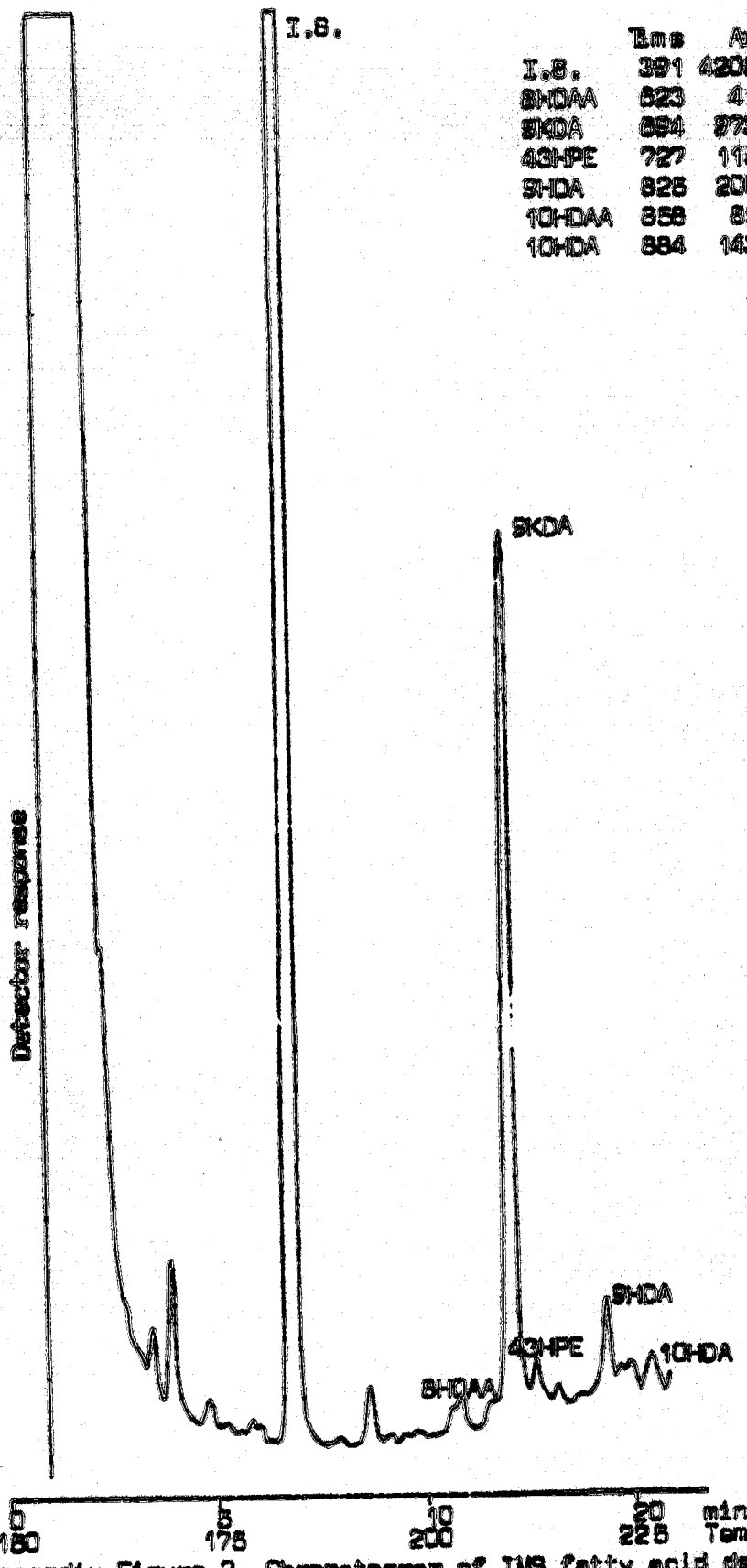
| Group No | Mixture description: No. of social interactions | Social index | Age (days) | Ovariales per ovary | Percentage chemical: DAA | pHBA | BHDAA | 5HDA | 43HPE | 5HDA | 10HDAA | 10HDA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | 23 | 5.88 | 9* | 1/0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 17.0 | | 7.1 | 4.2 | 24.5 | 50.8 |
| | 15 | 0.98 | 9 | 5/6 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 7.2 | | 2.5 | 7.3 | 21.3 | 58.1 |
| | 24 | 0.69 | 7 | 5/9 | 0.2 | | 4.9 | | 0.6 | 1.2 | 23.2 | 78.0 |
| | 24 | 0.58 | 9 | 2/5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 5.3 | | 0.6 | 2.6 | 28.7 | 62.7 |
| | 21 | 0.67 | 9* | 5/3 | 3.4 | | 20.5 | | 8.8 | 6.3 | 29.3 | 31.7 |
| 7 | 38 | - | 9* | 2/5 | 3.1 | | 5.9 | | 4.4 | 4.3 | 22.4 | 59.8 |
| | 29 | 0.59 | 9* | 7/7 | 1.1 | | 13.0 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 10.6 | 15.9 | 54.2 |
| | 29 | - | 9* | 4/1 | 3.8 | | 9.5 | | 4.3 | 5.1 | 23.4 | 56.9 |
| | 45 | 3.30 | 9* | 3/4 | 3.8 | | 12.4 | | 6.8 | 7.1 | 22.6 | 48.9 |
| | 32 | 0.36 | 8 | - | 0.8 | | 4.8 | | 1.2 | 1.6 | 25.4 | 66.2 |
| 8 | 35 | 0.80 | 7 | 3/4 | 1.6 | | 5.5 | | 1.5 | 1.1 | 26.5 | 63.8 |
| | 27 | 0.59 | 6 | 4/4 | 0.3 | | 6.4 | | 0.2 | 3.7 | 20.0 | 69.6 |
| | 52 | 0.67 | 9* | 7/6 | 4.9 | | 9.0 | | 18.7 | 5.3 | 29.8 | 32.4 |
| | 106 | 1.09 | 9* | 5/6 | 1.7 | | 10.1 | | 8.2 | 4.2 | 30.7 | 45.1 |
| | 87 | 3.25 | 6 | -/3 | 0.3 | | 4.1 | | 1.3 | 1.3 | 24.8 | 69.2 |
| 9 | 69 | 16.00 | 9* | 4/9 | 2.4 | | 14.0 | | 3.2 | 9.8 | 23.7 | 34.9 |
| | 46 | 1.37 | 9* | 3/3 | 2.8 | | 7.4 | | 5.7 | 4.0 | 26.7 | 53.4 |
| | 62 | 0.31 | 9* | 7/5 | 2.2 | | 20.0 | | 11.9 | 8.7 | 28.3 | 29.0 |
| | 45 | 0.16 | 9* | 4/2 | 8.1 | | 10.5 | | 18.1 | 2.2 | 26.6 | 34.4 |
| | 69 | 0.35 | 8 | 4/5 | 1.3 | | 6.4 | | 5.9 | 3.3 | 27.6 | 55.5 |
| 10 | 57 | 0.85 | 8 | 4/5 | 1.7 | | 12.0 | | 0.3 | 3.6 | 22.4 | 60.8 |
| | 55 | 0.33 | 9* | 4/2 | 5.8 | | 8.0 | | 9 | 4.5 | 28.9 | 39.7 |
| | 36 | 0.64 | 8 | 5/12 | 7.5 | | 6.8 | | 0.4 | 0.9 | 19.0 | 65.4 |
| | 39 | 1.06 | 9* | 3/6 | 3.3 | | 6.4 | | 1.0 | 1.8 | 21.9 | 65.6 |
| | 33 | 5.05 | 4 | 3/4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

* Denotes those that survived until study termination on ninth day

| | Time | Area | RWR |
|---|---|---|---|
| I.S. | 437 | 1239488 | — |
| DAA | 519 | 84808 | 0.92 |
| pHBA | 549 | 1457885 | 0.75 |
| 8HDAA | 764 | 1542297 | 0.75 |
| 9KDA | 866 | 5733525 | 0.70 |
| 43HPE | 923 | 1283131 | 0.75 |
| 9HDA | 1075 | 2740240 | 0.65 |
| 10HDAA | 1117 | 1511727 | 0.65 |
| 10HDA | 1204 | 1678089 | 0.60 |

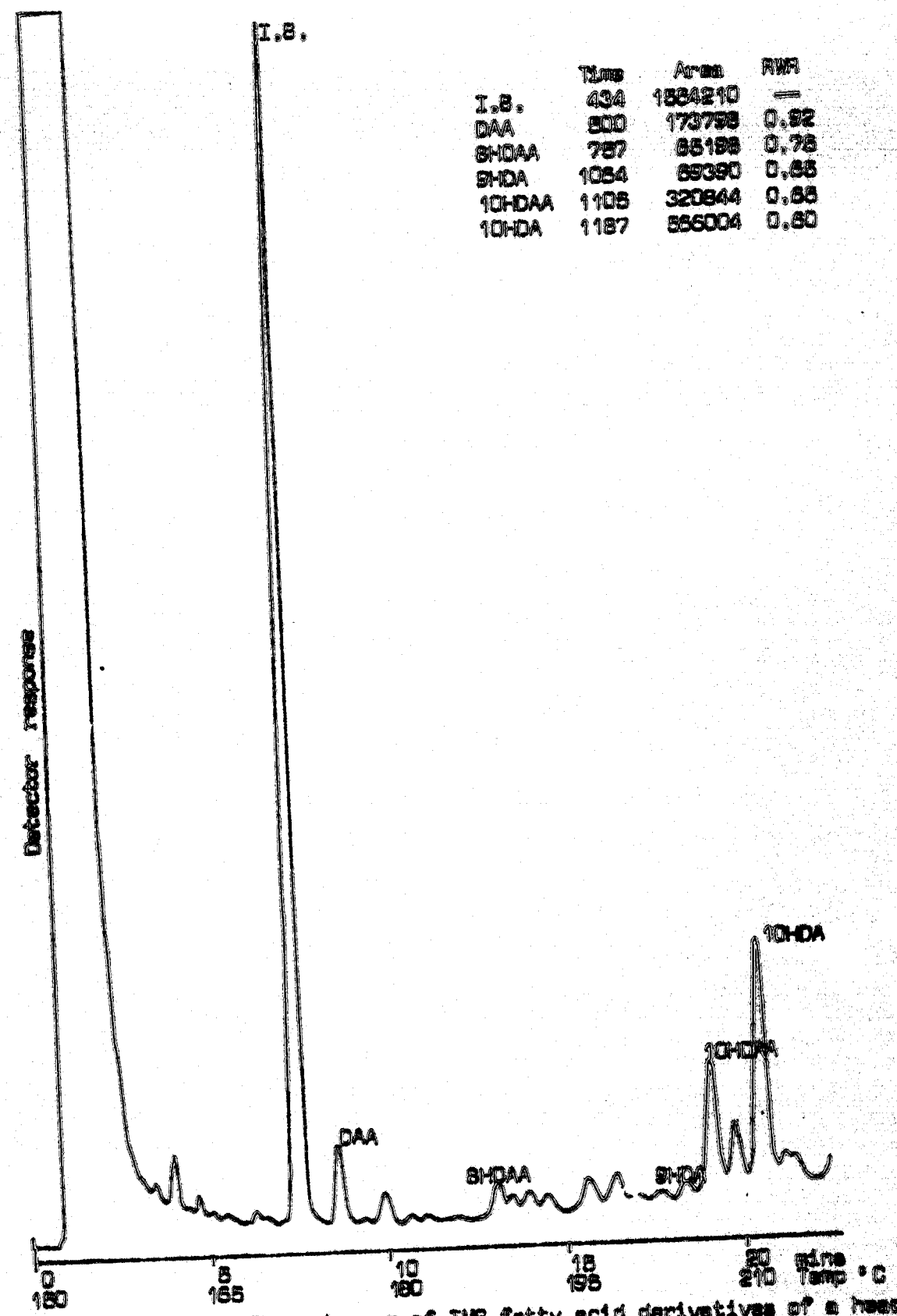



Appendix Figure 1. Chromatogram of TMS fatty acid derivatives of a head extract of an A.m.adansonii mated queen (Queen 14). Derivatization : 200µl BSTFA/$CH_2Cl_2$ 1:1 | 150° C for 45 min. Column : 8% OV 101 on Supelcoport (80/100). Conditions : Temp. program 150-250° C at 3° / min, initial hold 0 min., carrier gas $N_2$, 20 ml/min. I.S. n-tetradecane 36µg/100µl $CH_2Cl_2$.



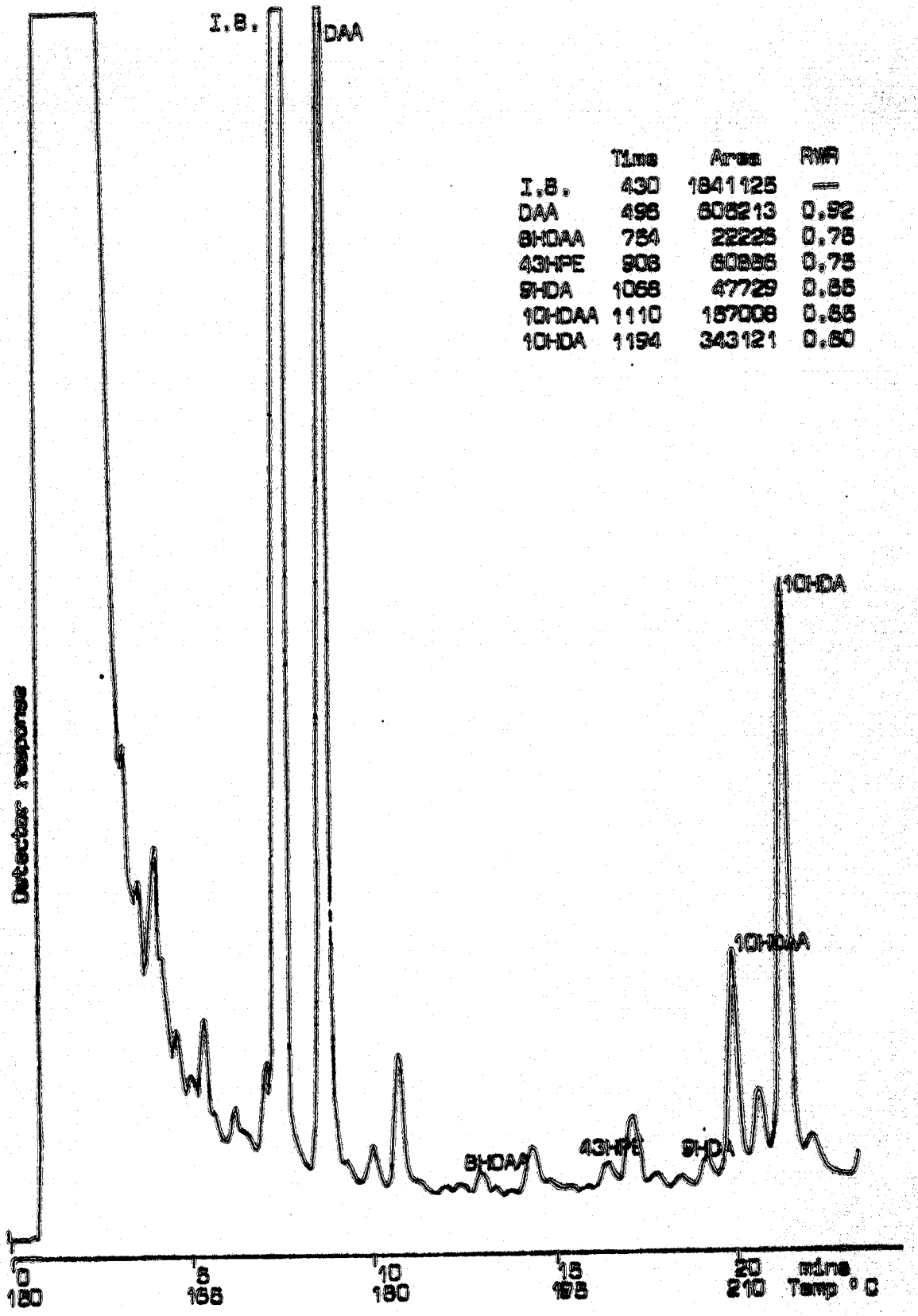

| | Tms | Area | PWR |
|---|---|---|---|
| I.S. | 391 | 4206401 | — |
| 8HDAA | 823 | 41405 | 0.75 |
| 8KDA | 894 | 973286 | 0.70 |
| 43HPE | 727 | 116161 | 0.75 |
| 9HDA | 825 | 200746 | 0.68 |
| 10HDAA | 858 | 85079 | 0.88 |
| 10HDA | 884 | 143858 | 0.80 |

Appendix Figure 2. Chromatogram of TMS fatty acid derivatives of a head extract of a queenless A.m.adansonii worker secreting 8KDA. Derivatisation : 200µl BSTFA/$CH_2Cl_2$ 1:1 ; 150° C for 45 min. Column : 5% OV 101 on Supelcoport (80/100). Conditions : Temp. program 150-250° C at 5°/min., initial hold 0 min., carrier gas $N_2$ , 20ml/min. I.S. tetradecane 77µg/100µl $CH_2Cl_2$.



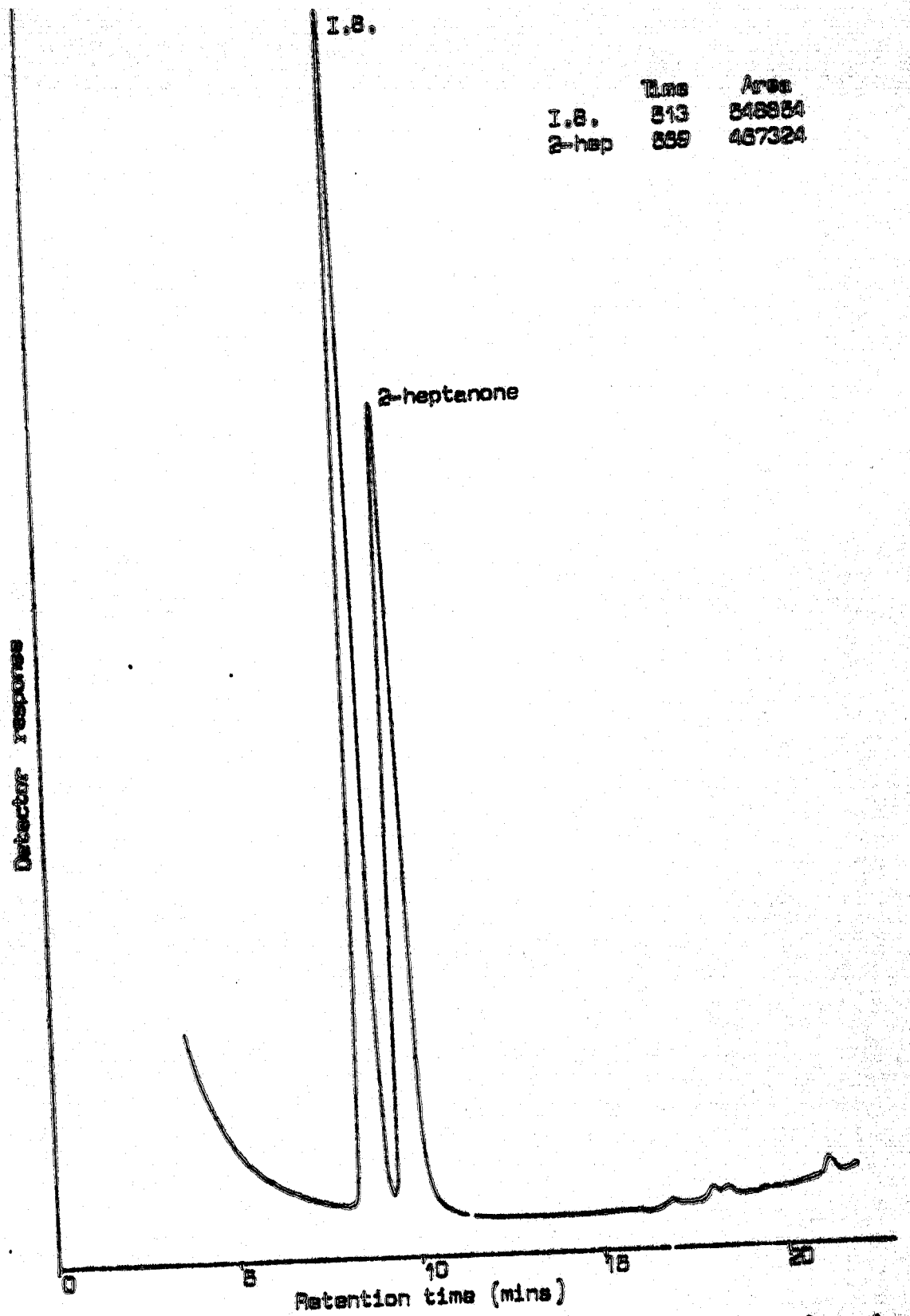

| | Time | Area | RWR |
|---|---|---|---|
| I.S. | 434 | 1564210 | — |
| DAA | 500 | 173758 | 0,92 |
| 8HDAA | 757 | 65188 | 0,78 |
| 8HDA | 1054 | 69390 | 0,65 |
| 10HDAA | 1105 | 320844 | 0,65 |
| 10HDA | 1187 | 556004 | 0,60 |

Appendix Figure 3. Chromatogram of TMS fatty acid derivatives of a head extract of a young queenright A.m.adansonii worker secreting very little DAA. Derivatization : 200µl BSTFA/$CH_2Cl_2$ 1:1 ; 150° C for 45 min. Column : 5% OV 101 on Supelocoport (80/100). Conditions : Temp. program 150-250° C at 3° / min., initial hold 0 min., carrier gas $N_2$, 20ml/min. I.S. n-tetradecane 36µg/100µl $CH_2Cl_2$.




| | Time | Area | RWR |
|---|---|---|---|
| I.S. | 430 | 1841125 | — |
| DAA | 496 | 605213 | 0,92 |
| 8HDAA | 754 | 22225 | 0,78 |
| 43HPE | 908 | 60886 | 0,75 |
| 9HDA | 1068 | 47729 | 0,65 |
| 10HDAA | 1110 | 157008 | 0,65 |
| 10HDA | 1194 | 343121 | 0,60 |

Appendix Figure 4. Chromatogram of TMS fatty acid derivatives of a head extract of an old queenright A.m.adansonii worker secreting large amounts of DAA. Derivatization : 200µl BSTFA/$CH_2Cl_2$ 1:1 ; 150°C for 48 min. Column : 5% OV 101 on Supelcoport (80/100). Conditions : Temp program 150-250° C at 3° / min., initial hold 0 min., carrier gas $N_2$, 20ml/min. I.S. n-tetradecane 80.8µg/100µl $CH_2Cl_2$.




Appendix Figure 5. Chromatogram of a head extract of a queenless A.m. adansonii worker (D.D., D/D) in dichloromethane. Column : 10% SP-1000 on Supelcoport (80/100). Conditions : Temp. isothermal 80° C, carrier gas $N_2$, 20ml/min. I.S. 4-methyl-3-heptanone 28µg/80µl $CH_2Cl_2$.

Appendix Table 9a. A summary of the social activities of workers in Cage No. 1 (February 1980).

| Social activity | | Bee Number | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Bee offers to others | (A) | 32 | 19 | 18 | 22 | 15 |
| Others accept offering | (B) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Others offer to bee | (C) | 26 | 24 | 24 | 21 | 11 |
| Bee accepts offering | (D) | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Bee begs from others | (E) | 3 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 4 |
| Others give in response | (F) | 1 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 2 |
| Others beg from bee | (G) | 10 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 5 |
| Bee gives in response | (H) | 4 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 4 |
| Total times others feed bee | (D+F) | 1 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 2 |
| Opportunities bee had of feeding from others | (C+E) | 29 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 15 |
| Total times bee feeds others | (B+H) | 5 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 8 |
| Opportunities bee had of feeding others | (A+G) | 42 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 20 |
| Degree of Subordination | | 0.12 | 0.22 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 0.40 |
| Degree of Dominance | | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.13 |
| Social Index | | 0.29 | 1.09 | 1.14 | 3.23 | 0.33 |
| Age at death (days) | | 8 | 8 | 9* | 9* | 9 |

* Bees killed on ninth day

Appendix Table 9b. A summary of the social activities of workers in Cage No. 2 (February 1980).

| Social activity | | Bee Number 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bee offers to others | (A) | 9 | 8 | 24 | 12 | 11 |
| Others accept offering | (B) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Others offer to bee | (C) | 11 | 13 | 8 | 19 | 13 |
| Bee accepts offering | (D) | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Bee begs from others | (E) | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Others give in response | (F) | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Others beg from bee | (G) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
| Bee gives in response | (H) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Total times others feed bee | (D+F) | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Opportunities bee had of feeding from others | (C+E) | 15 | 15 | 8 | 19 | 14 |
| Total times bee feeds others | (B+H) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Opportunities bee had of feeding others | (A+G) | 9 | 9 | 24 | 17 | 12 |
| Degree of Subordination | | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.41 | 0.00 |
| Degree of Dominance | | 0.33 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.07 |
| Social Index | | 3.00 | 0.60 | - | 0.13 | - |
| Age at death (days) | | 6 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 6 |

Appendix Table 9c. A summary of the social activities of workers in Cage No. 3 (February 1980).

| Social activity | | Bee Number | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Bee offers to others | (A) | 40 | 30 | 70 | 42 | 29 |
| Others accept offering | (B) | 8 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 1 |
| Others offer to bee | (C) | 36 | 50 | 33 | 43 | 49 |
| Bee accepts offering | (D) | 1 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 12 |
| Bee begs from others | (E) | 14 | 49 | 46 | 14 | 25 |
| Others give in response | (F) | 9 | 21 | 15 | 3 | 18 |
| Others beg from bee | (G) | 29 | 23 | 27 | 39 | 30 |
| Bee given in response | (H) | 16 | 8 | 16 | 18 | 8 |
| Total times others feed bee | (D+F) | 10 | 28 | 17 | 7 | 30 |
| Opportunities bee had of feeding from others | (C+E) | 50 | 99 | 79 | 57 | 74 |
| Total times bee feeds others | (B+H) | 24 | 13 | 18 | 28 | 9 |
| Opportunities bee had of feeding others | (A+G) | 69 | 53 | 97 | 81 | 59 |
| Degree of Subordination | | 0.35 | 0.25 | 0.19 | 0.35 | 0.15 |
| Degree of Dominance | | 0.20 | 0.28 | 0.22 | 0.12 | 0.41 |
| Social Index | | 0.38 | 1.15 | 1.16 | 0.36 | 2.86 |
| Age at death (days) | | 9* | 9* | 9* | 9* | 9* |

* Bees killed on ninth day

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**Name of thesis** The effect of Social Interactions on the production of Mandibular Gland Signals in Female African Honeybees (Apis Mellifera Adansonii L.) 1982

***PUBLISHER:***
**University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg**
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