REFERENCES

Aldwin, C.M. (1994) <u>Stress, Coping and Development</u>: An Integrative Perspective. New York: Guilford Press.

American Psychiatry Association. (1952). <u>Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental</u>

<u>Disorders (first edition)</u>. Washington DC: American Psychiatric Association Publishers.

American Psychiatry Association. (1968). <u>Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental</u>

<u>Disorders (second edition)</u>. Washington DC: American Psychiatric Association

Publishers.

American Psychiatry Association. (1980). <u>Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental</u>

<u>Disorders (3rd Ed)</u>. Washington DC: American Psychiatric Association Publishers

American Psychiatry Association. (1994). <u>Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental</u>

<u>Disorders (fourth edition)</u>. Washington DC: American Psychiatric Association

Publishers.

Antonovsky, A. (1979). Health, Stress, and Coping. San Francisco: Jossey Bass.

Antonovsky, A. (1987) <u>Unraveling the Mystery of Health</u>: How People Manage Stress and Stay well. San Francisco. Jossey-Bass

Antonovsky, A. & Sagy (1986). The development of a sense of coherence and its impact on response to stress situations, <u>Journal of Social Psychology</u>, 126.213-225.

Beaton, R.D. & Murphy, S. A. (1995) Working with people in crisis: research implication. In C.F. Figley (Ed). <u>Compassion Fatigue: Coping with Secondary Traumatic</u> Stress Disorder in Those Who Treat the Traumatized. New York: Brunner/ Mazel.

Bless, C. & Kathuria, R. (1993). <u>Fundamentals of Social Statistics: An African Perspective</u>. Cape Town: Juta and Co, Ltd.

Breakwell, G.M., Hammond, S. & Fife-Schaw, C., (1995). Research Methods in Psychology. London: Sage Publications

Browne, A. & Finkelhor, D. (1986). Impact of child sexual abuse: A review of research.

Psychological Bulletin, 99, 66-77.

Bowman, J.B. (1996). Cross-cultural validation of Antonvosky's sense of coherence scale. <u>Journal of Clinical Psychology</u>. 52.547-549. Cerney, M. S. (1995) Treating the heroic treaters. In: Compassion Fatigue: Coping with Traumatic Stress: Self Care Issues for Clinicians, Researchers and Educators. Maryland: Sidran Press.

Collins, S. & Longa, A. (2003) Too tired to care? The psychological effects of working with trauma. Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing 10, 17-27

Crothers, D. (1995) Vicarious traumatisation in the work with survivors of childhood trauma. Journal of Psychosocial Nursing. 33 (4), 9-13.

Durrant, P. (1999) <u>Secondary Traumatic Stress (Compassion Fatigue)</u>: in Allied Medical <u>Sciences.</u> Unpublished M.A. Dissertation. University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.

Dyregrov, A. & Mitchell, J. T. (1992). Working with Traumatized Children:

Psychological Effects and Coping Strategies. <u>Journal of Traumatic Stress</u>. 5, 1, 5-19

Esprey, Y. (1996). <u>Post-Traumatic Stress and the Dimensions of Exposure to Violence:</u> the individual Response. Unpublished Thesis (M.A.) University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.

Fako, T.T. (1997). Society in Transition. Child Abuse in South Africa. Vol. 28, pg. 141.

Figley, C.R. (1985). <u>Trauma and Its Wake</u>. Vol 1. The study and Treatment of Post Traumatic Stress Disorder. New York: Brunner/Mazel Publishers

Figley, C. R. (1995). <u>Compassion Fatigue</u>: <u>Coping with Secondary Traumatic Stress</u>

Disorder in those who treat the Traumatized. New York: Brunner/Mazel.

Figley, C. R.(2002) Compassion Fatigue: Psychotherapists' Chronic Lack of Self Care. Journal of Clinical Psychology. 58,7,1433-1441.

Figley, C. R. (2003) Compassion Fatigue: An Introduction. Internet retrieval on the 6th November 2004 from http://www.greencross.org.

Flannery, R. B. Jr. 7 Flanney, G. J. (1990). Sense of Coherence, life stress, and psychological distress: A prospective methodological inquiry. <u>Journal of Clinical Psychology</u>. 46, pp 415-419.

Freud, S. (1920). <u>Beyond the Pleasure Principle</u>. London: International Psycho-Analytical Press.

Gentry, E.; Baranowsky, A.B. & Dunning, K. (1997). Accelerated recovery program for compassion fatigue: <u>Treatment and training protocols</u>. Green Cross Projects. Florida State University: Tallahassee.

Gifford, G. (2002) Rape Scourge Continues in Gauteng. The Star. November 06 2002.

Herman (1992). Trauma and Recovery: From domestic abuse to political terror. London: Harper Collins.

Hobfoll, S.E. (1988) <u>The Ecology of Stress New.</u> York :Hemisphere Publishing Corporation.

Howell, D.C. (1989). <u>Fundamental statistics for the behavioural science</u> (2nd edition). Boston: PWS Kent.

Janoff-Bullman, R. (1985)The aftermath of victimization. Rebuilding shattered assumptions. In Figley, C. (Ed). <u>Trauma and its wake. Volume 1.</u>: The study and Treatment of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder. New York: Brunner/Mazel.

Jay, J (1995). Terrible Knowledge. Family Therapy Network, 15, 18-25.

Joslyn, H. (2002) How Compassion fatigue can Overwhelm Charity Workers and What to Do about it. The Chronicle of Philanthropy 3/08/2002

Kopel, H. & Friedman, M. (1997) Posttraumatic Symptoms in South African Police Exposed to Violence. <u>Journal of traumatic stress</u>. 10,2,307-317.

Lewin, M. (1979). <u>Understanding Psychological Research</u>. New York: John Wiley & Sons.

Lewis (1997) Theoretical and Therapeutic Aspects of Extra familial Child Rape in the South African Context: A preliminary exploration. Seminar 5. Centre for the study of Violence and Reconciliation. Johannesburg

McCann, L & Pearlman, L. (1990). <u>Psychological Trauma and the Adult Survivor:</u> Theory, therapy and Transformation. New York: Brunner/Mazel.

McSherry, W. C. & Holm, J. E. (1994) Sense of Coherence: its effects on psychological and physiological process prior to, during, and after a stressful situation. <u>Journal of Clinical Psychology</u>. 50, pp 477-487.

Moosa, F. (1992) Contertransference in trauma work in South Africa: For Better or worse. South African Journal of Psychology 22 (3). 126-133.

Mwanda, N. B. (1999). <u>Child Abuse Profiles in a Soweto Abuse Centre</u>. Unpublished M.A. Dissertation. University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.

Nkosi, S. N. P. (2002)<u>The Relationship Between Compassion Fatigue and the Coping Styles in Nursed Working in Hospital Trauma Unit</u>. Unpublished M.A. Dissertation. University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.

Neuman, W. L. (1997) <u>Social research methods (3rd ed).</u> United States of America:Allyn and Bacon.

Paivio, A. (1986). <u>Mental Representations</u>: A Dual Coding Approach. New York. Oxford University Press.

Pearlman, L.A. & Saakvitne, K. W. (1995b) Treating therapists with vicarious traumatization and secondary traumatic stress disorder. In C.R. Figley (Ed) Compassion Fatigue: Coping with Secondary Traumatic stress Disorder in those who treat the traumatised. New York: Brunner/Mazel.

Pitman, M. M. (1996). <u>Posttraumatic symptoms and Sense of Coherence in a sample of Security Personnel</u>. Unpublished Honours dissertation: University of the Witwatersrand: Johannesburg.

Putman, F. W. (2003). Ten Year Research Update Review: Child Sexual Abuse....42:3 pg 269-278.

Rice. P. L. (1999) Stress and Health. Pacific Grove: Brooks/Cole Publishing Company.

Robertsons. G. (1989). Sexual Abuse of Children in South Africa: Understanding and Dealing with the Problem. Hammanskraal: Unibook Publishers.

Rosnow, R. L. & Rosenthal, R. (1991) <u>Essentials of Behavioral Research: Methods and Data Analysis</u>. (2nd ed.) New York: McGraw-Hill.

Rotter, J. B. (1954). <u>Social Learning and Clinical Psychology</u>. Prentice Hall, Eanglewood Cliffs, New Jersey.

Russel, D. (1986). <u>The secret trauma</u>: Incest in the lives of girls and woman. Basic Books. New York

Scheier, M. F. & Carver, C.S. (19870. Perspectives on Personality. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.

Schiraldi, G. R. (2000) <u>The Post Traumatic Stress Disorder Sourcebook</u>: A Guide to Healing, Recovery and Growth. Los Angeles: Lowell House

Sexton. L. (1999). Vicarious Traumatisation of Counselors and Effects on their Workplaces. <u>British Journal of Guidance & Counseling</u>. Vol. 27.

Shalem, S. (1999) <u>Compassion Fatigue in Teachers at Observatory Girls Primary School.</u>
University of the Witwatersrand: Johannesburg.

Stamm, B. H. (1995). <u>Secondary Traumatic Stress: self care issues for clinicians</u>, researchers, and educators. Lutherville, Sidran Press.

Stamm, B. H. (1997) Work-Related Secondary Traumatic Stress. <u>PTSD Research</u> Quarterly. 8,2,

Stamm, B. H. (Ed.) (1996) <u>Measurement of Stress, Trauma and Adaptation</u>. U.S.A.: The Sudran Press.

Stamm, B.H. (1998) Measuring compassion satisfaction as well as fatigue: developmental history of compassion fatigue and satisfaction test. In : <u>Treating</u>

<u>Compassion Fatigue</u> (ed. Figley, C.R.) 1-20. London : Taylor

Straker, G. & Moosa, F. (1994) Interacting with trauma survivors in the context of continuing trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*. 7, 3, 457-465.

Talbot, A., Manton, M., Dunn, P. J. (1991). Debriefing the debriefers: an intervention strategy to assist psychologists after a crisis. <u>Journal of Traumatic Stress</u>, vol 2, no 4 (45-61).

Terr, L. C. (1991). Childhood traumas: An outline and overview. <u>American Journal of Psychiatry</u>, 148, 10-20.

Thompson, R. (2003) Compassion Fatigue: The Professional Liability for Caring Too Much. Internet retrieval on the 12th of October 2004 from http://www.greencross.org.

Van der Kolk, B., Brown, P. and van der Hart, O. (1989). Pierre Janet on Post-Traumatic Stress. Journal of Traumatic Stress, vol. 2, no. 4, 365-376

Virtue, M. & Jansen, P. (1996). Stress and coping: <u>Investigating Sense of Coherence and Health Outcome.</u> Paper presented at the 10th European Health Psychology Conference.

Dublin

Weiner, W. (1989) Is burnout an institutional syndrome? Loss, Grief and Care.3,2,5-100.