

Table A3. Statistical Post Hoc Tukey p values for the measured litter parameters. The p values represent the results of comparisons made between the Driekop grassland and adjacent *P. patula* plantations and within the different age-classes of *P. patula* plantations. The p values shown were for comparisons made within seasons. Yellow highlighting indicates significance at the five percent level and red highlighting indicates significance at the one percent level.

| | | Driekop vs 2 yr old <i>P. patula</i> | Driekop vs 13 yr old <i>P. patula</i> | Driekop vs 30 yr old <i>P. patula</i> | 2 yr old <i>P. patula</i> vs 13 yr old <i>P. patula</i> | 2 yr old <i>P. patula</i> vs 30 yr old <i>P. patula</i> | 13 yr old <i>P. patula</i> vs 30 yr old <i>P. patula</i> | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | Winter | Summer | Winter | Summer | Winter | Summer | Winter | Summer | Winter | Summer |
| BASIC CATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Na ⁺ | litter total | 1.000 | 0.956 | 1.000 | 0.764 | 1.000 | 0.501 | 1.000 | 0.999 | 1.000 | 0.955 |
| Mg ²⁺ | litter total | 0.614 | 0.854 | 0.033 | 0.698 | 0.162 | 0.991 | 0.328 | 1.000 | 0.913 | 0.998 |
| K ⁺ | litter total | 0.316 | 0.939 | 0.187 | 0.128 | 0.295 | 0.068 | 1.000 | 0.475 | 1.000 | 0.273 |
| Ca ²⁺ | litter total | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.333 | 0.649 | 0.215 | 0.001 | 0.391 | 0.842 | 0.255 | 0.002 |
| ACIDIC CATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mn ²⁺ | litter total | 0.664 | 0.945 | 0.002 | 0.321 | 0.013 | 0.757 | 0.010 | 0.837 | 0.113 | 0.999 |
| Fe ³⁺ | litter total | 0.196 | 0.489 | 0.059 | 0.615 | 0.189 | 0.623 | 0.973 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.977 |
| Al ³⁺ | litter total | 0.247 | 0.699 | 0.039 | 1.000 | 0.249 | 0.847 | 0.805 | 0.862 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| TOTAL N, P, C | | | | | | | | | | | |
| N | litter total | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.916 | 0.001 | 0.115 | 0.250 | 0.000 | 0.023 | 0.003 |
| P | litter total | 0.757 | 0.003 | 0.757 | 1.000 | 0.368 | 0.552 | 1.000 | 0.004 | 0.989 | 0.032 |
| C | litter total | 0.865 | 0.184 | 0.995 | 0.202 | 0.999 | 0.405 | 0.519 | 1.000 | 0.983 | 0.996 |
| C:N | litter total | 1.000 | 0.340 | 0.999 | 0.995 | 0.998 | 0.684 | 1.000 | 0.666 | 1.000 | 0.994 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 1.000 | 0.956 |