

base. This test also verified that a portion of the TLIGHT routine was working correctly.

6.2.3 Tests on the LINK Routine

The LINK routine is similar to the ELINK routine and the same basic strategy was used in testing. The data routine is more complicated as the constants for manipulating the travelling times need to be calculated. The first part of the simulation routine which moves the vehicles down the street is the same as the ELINK routine and was tested in the same manner. The random allocation of vehicles to lanes was tested using different allocation proportions. The segment of the program which randomly assigns travelling times to vehicles was isolated and put into a loop and the travelling times were examined. This was repeated for different means and standard deviations. While this test does not verify good statistical properties it was considered to be sufficient as the base distribution has been shown to have good statistical properties and the manipulations performed will not alter these properties. These tests showed that the software manipulation was operating as required.

6.2.4 Tests on the TLIGHT Routine

Tests on the data segment of the TLIGHT routine were similar to those on the LINK routine as the methods used for calculating the constants used in both routines are the same. The section of the simulation routine which moves vehicles into queues was tested as described in 6.2.2. The overall operation of the TLIGHT routine was also tested in a similar manner except with the signals held in the green state. The outputs of the TLIGHT were then examined to verify that the correct proportion of vehicles were turning right, left and proceeding straight on. The discharge rate was also tested in this manner. The operation of the signal timing section was tested by

setting breakpoints (i.e. points in the program where execution becomes suspended) before the statements which would change the state or phase of the signal. On encountering a breakpoint the epoch counter was examined to see if the change occurred at the correct time. A check on the generation of acceptance gap times was performed in a similar manner as the test on the travelling times as described in 6.2.3. A second entry link was then added to the intersection to form an opposing queue to right turners from the first entry link. Breakpoints were again used to verify that the gap acceptance subroutine was functioning correctly. All the above tests were repeated for all the lanes and legs of the intersection.

6.2.5 Conclusion

The above tests on the traffic routines showed that the software was functioning as intended. The tests were comprehensive and an attempt was made to cover all the possible cases that might arise in simulating a large network.

6.3 Simulation of a Network with Four Intersections

6.3.1 Introduction

A simulation of four linked intersections was performed in order to demonstrate how the simulator is used and to obtain an estimate of the speed of the simulator. Unfortunately sufficient real data could not be obtained in time so a fictitious network and data were used. The network was chosen in such a way that most of the features of the simulator could be demonstrated. An attempt was also made to design the network so that it would be representative of a section of a (South African) city traffic system.

6.3.2 Description of Simulation

The layout of the network simulated is shown in Fig. 6.1.

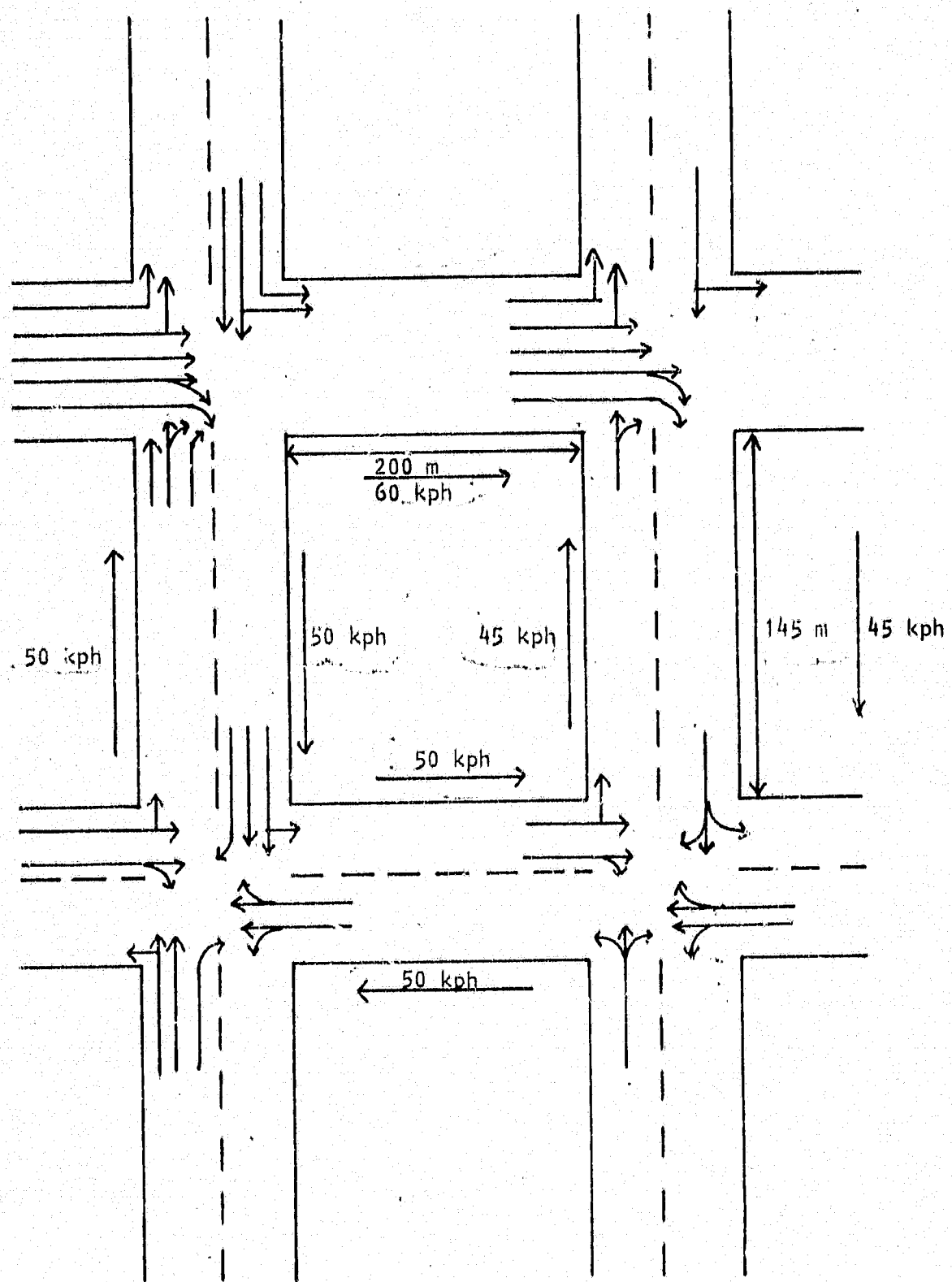


Figure 6.1. Layout of the Network Simulated

The direction and number of lanes for each street are indicated together with mean speeds in the links. The percentages of turning vehicles, allocation of vehicles in links and flow routes in entry links are given in tables 6.1, 6.2 and 6.3. A symbolic representation of the network which shows the interaction of the various simulation elements is given in Fig. 6.2.

The signal timing cycles were arbitrarily chosen but the offsets were calculated to provide free flow for vehicles travelling at the mean speed, from left to right. No data could be found in the literature on the distribution of acceptance gaps, so for this example a normal distribution with a mean of 5 and a standard deviation of 1 second was used.

The signal cycle was split into two equal phases and the queue lengths were sampled after every five changes of phase so that an average of the maximum and minimum queue lengths would be shown. An initialisation period of ten signal phase changes was allowed before the sampling was started so that the network could fill with vehicles and stabilise. The travelling times used for the links were calculated from the chosen mean speed and distances between the intersection. The simulation program was run for a total of 30 000 Epochs which is equivalent to approximately 2 hours and 47 minutes of real time traffic.

6.3.3 Running the Simulation

The program and data for this simulation were written onto two disk files (named TPROG and TDAT respectively) using a standard editor program. The steps then used in running the program are shown in the printout given. All operator commands or replies are underlined. The first statement, GET, TPROG reads the program from the disk and lists it on the console. The command /E then terminates the program mode. The command GET, TDATA is then entered and the data is read

Table 6.1. Percentage Turning Vehicles at Intersections

Intersection No.	Leg No.	Queue 1		Queue 2		Queue 3		Queue 4		Queue 5	
		%L	%R	%L	%R	%L	%R	%L	%R	%L	%R
1	1	100	0	25	0	0	0	0	10	0	100
1	2	100	0	20	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	4	0	0	0	20	0	100	-	-	-	-
2	1	100	0	22	0	0	0	0	15	0	100
2	2	15	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	4	0	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	1	15	0	0	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	2	20	0	0	0	0	100	-	-	-	-
3	3	20	0	0	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	4	20	0	0	0	0	100	-	-	-	-
4	1	20	0	0	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	2	10	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	3	20	0	0	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	4	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 6.2. Allocation of Vehicles to Lanes

Link No.	% Lane 1	% Lane 2	% Lane 3	% Lane 4	% Lane 5
1	12	23	35	18	12
2	33	50	17	-	-
3	33	50	17	-	-
4	100	-	-	-	-
5	100	-	-	-	-
6	66	34	-	-	-
7	71	29	-	-	-
8	D U M M Y				

Table 6.3. Entry Link Flow Rates

ELINK No.	Flow Rate Lane 1 VPH	Flow Rate Lane 2 VPH	Flow Rate Lane 3 VPH	Flow Rate Lane 4 VPH	Flow Rate Lane 5 VPH
1	100	200	300	150	100
2	200	300	100	-	-
3	200	-	-	-	-
4	0 (DUMMY)	-	-	-	-
5	300	150	-	-	-
6	200	300	100	-	-
7	250	-	-	-	-
8	250	100	-	-	-

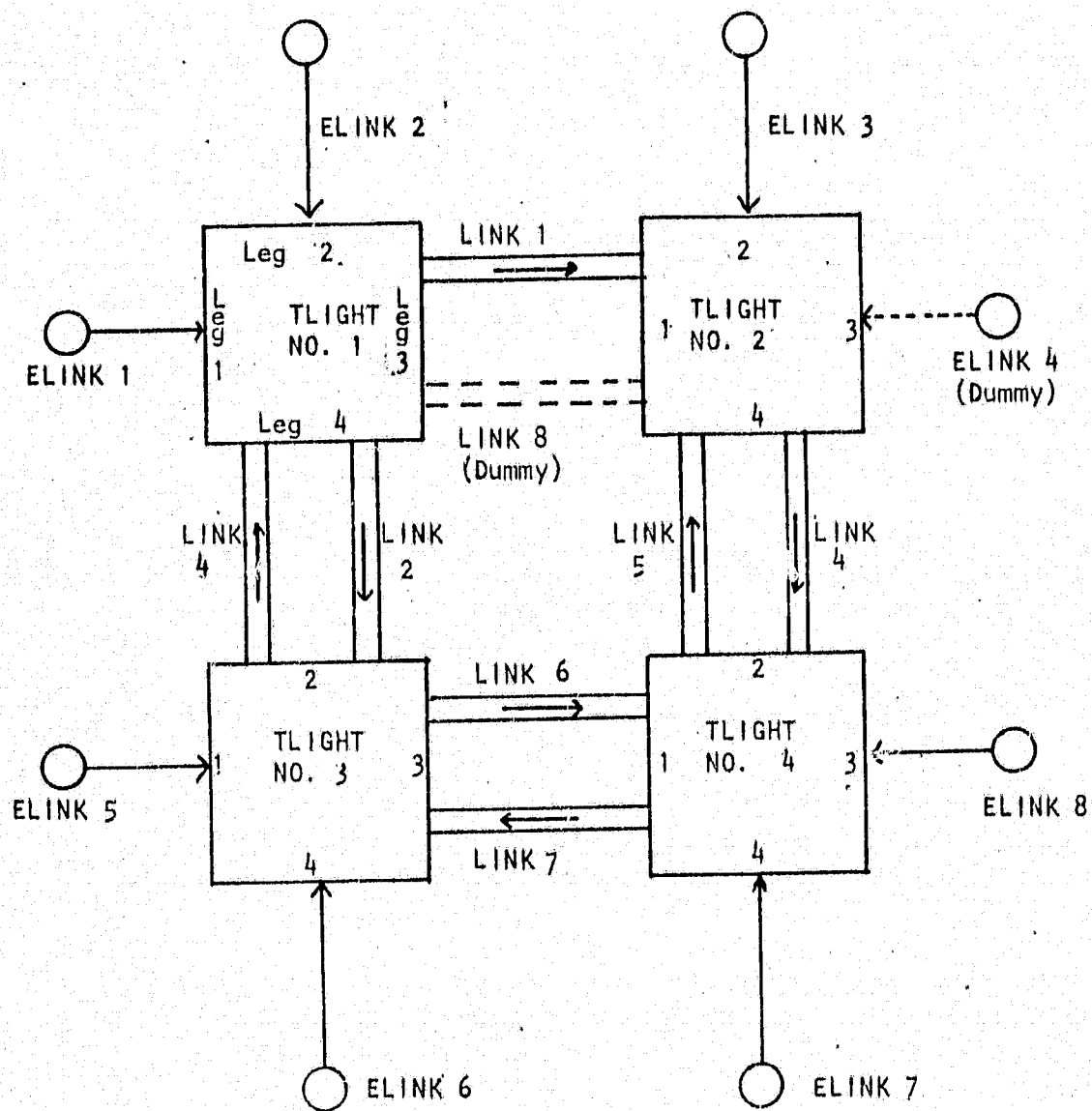


Figure 6.2. Symbolic Representation of the Network

TRAF

ENTER PROGRAM

" GET, TPROG

" INITIAL

" IGEN

" IFILE

" DYNAMIC

" ELINK, 1

" ELINK, 2

" ELINK, 3

" ELINK, 4

" ELINK, 5

" ELINK, 6

" ELINK, 7

" ELINK, 8

" LINK, 1, TLIGHT, 1, 3

" LINK, 2, TLIGHT, 1, 4

" LINK, 3, TLIGHT, 3, 2

" LINK, 4, TLIGHT, 2, 4

" LINK, 5, TLIGHT, 4, 2

" LINK, 6, TLIGHT, 3, 3

" LINK, 7, TLIGHT, 4, 1

" LINK, 8, TLIGHT, 2, 1

" TLIGHT, 1, ELINK, 1, ELINK, 2, LINK, 8, LINK, 3

" TLIGHT, 2, LINK, 1, ELINK, 3, ELINK, 4, LINK, 5

" TLIGHT, 3, ELINK, 5, LINK, 2, LINK, 7, ELINK, 6

" TLIGHT, 4, LINK, 6, LINK, 4, ELINK, 3, ELINK, 7

" PRINT, 1, TLIGHT, 1

" PRINT, 2, TLIGHT, 2

" PRINT, 3, TLIGHT, 3

" PRINT, 4, TLIGHT, 4

" WRITE, 1, TLIGHT, 1

" WRITE, 2, TLIGHT, 2

" WRITE, 3, TLIGHT, 3

" WRITE, 4, TLIGHT, 4

" TERMINAL

" CFILE

"

/E

Network Definition Statements

* SET, TDATA

```

* ELINK, 1, 100, 200, 100, 150, 100
* ELINK, 2, 200, 100, 100
* ELINK, 3, 200
* ELINK, 4, 0
* ELINK, 5, 300, 150
* ELINK, 6, 200, 100, 100
* ELINK, 7, 250
* ELINK, 8, 250, 100
* LINK, 1, NORMAL, 1100, 100, 12, 23, 35, 18, 12
* LINK, 2, NORMAL, 1310, 400, 11, 50, 17
* LINK, 3, NORMAL, 1010, 400, 23, 50, 17
* LINK, 4, NORMAL, 1100, 400, 100
* LINK, 5, NORMAL, 1200, 400, 100
* LINK, 6, NORMAL, 1440, 400, 45, 14
* LINK, 7, NORMAL, 1440, 400, 71, 29
* TLIGHT, 1, 1, 1000, 100, 0, 27, 0, 0, 0, 10, 0, 100
* TLIGHT, 1, 2, 1000, 100, 0, 20, 0, 0, 0
* TLIGHT, 1, 4, 1000, 0, 0, 0, 10, 0, 100
* TLIGHT, 2, 1, 1000, 100, 0, 22, 0, 0, 0, 0, 15, 0, 100
* TLIGHT, 2, 2, 1000, 17, 0
* TLIGHT, 2, 4, 1000, 0, 20
* TLIGHT, 3, 1, 1500, 17, 0, 0, 10
* TLIGHT, 3, 2, 1500, 20, 0, 0, 0, 0, 100
* TLIGHT, 3, 3, 1500, 10, 0, 0, 10
* TLIGHT, 3, 4, 1500, 20, 0, 0, 0, 0, 100
* TLIGHT, 4, 1, 1500, 10, 0, 0, 17
* TLIGHT, 4, 2, 1000, 10, 15
* TLIGHT, 4, 3, 1500, 10, 0, 0, 10
* TLIGHT, 4, 4, 1000, 20, 20
* TLIGHT, 1, 5, 0, 17, 7, 2, 17, 7, 2
* TLIGHT, 2, 5, 12, 30, 7, 2, 30, 7, 2
* TLIGHT, 3, 5, 0, 10, 7, 1, 10, 7, 2
* TLIGHT, 4, 5, 14, 30, 7, 2, 30, 7, 2
* TLIGHT, 1, 6, NORMAL, 500, 100
* TLIGHT, 2, 6, NORMAL, 500, 100
* TLIGHT, 3, 6, NORMAL, 500, 100
* TLIGHT, 4, 6, NORMAL, 500, 100
* PRINT, 1, 10000, 10000
* PRINT, 2, 10000, 10000
* PRINT, 3, 10000, 10000
* PRINT, 4, 10000, 10000
* WRITE, 1, 1130, 1110
* WRITE, 2, 1156, 1120
* WRITE, 3, 1170, 1170
* WRITE, 4, 1212, 1170

```

Run Time Data Statements

4: VI

* 15

NO OF RUNE = 20000

10000	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10000	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
10000	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0
10000	4	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0
20000	1	0	0	4	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
20000	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
20000	3	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	0
20000	4	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0

* CONFIDENTIAL

Running the Simulation of Four Intersections

QUEUES AT TRAFFIC LIGHT NO 1

EPOCH	LEG NO 1					LEG NO 2					LEG NO 3					LEG NO 4				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
1320	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2640	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
3960	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	0
5280	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
6600	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
7920	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	1	0	0
9240	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
10560	0	0	3	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	0
11880	0	4	4	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
13200	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
14520	0	4	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15840	2	2	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
17160	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	2	0	0
18480	0	2	1	0	0	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	0	0	0
19800	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
21120	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
22440	0	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23760	2	2	4	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
25080	1	4	5	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	2	0	0
26400	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0
27720	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
29040	1	0	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	2	0	0

Results of the Simulation of Four Intersections

QUEUES AT TRAFFIC LIGHT NO. 2

EPOCH	LEG NO 1					LEG NO 2					LEG NO 3					LEG NO 4				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
1356	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2676	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3996	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
5316	2	4	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6636	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0
7956	0	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9276	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10596	2	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11916	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
13236	2	4	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14556	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15876	1	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
17196	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18516	1	2	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
19836	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
21156	1	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22476	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
23796	2	0	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25116	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0
26436	2	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27756	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
29076	2	1	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Results of the Simulation of Four Intersections

QUEUES AT TRAFFIC LIGHT NO 1

EPOCH	LEG NO 1					LEG NO 2					LEG NO 3					LEG NO 4				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
1170	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2340	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
3510	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4680	1	1	0	0	0	4	2	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	2	5	1	0	0
5850	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	0
7020	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8190	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
9360	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
10530	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12870	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
14040	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0
15210	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	0
16380	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
17550	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
18720	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19890	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21060	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22230	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	4	0	0	0
23400	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	1	2	0	0
24570	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
25740	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
26910	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
28080	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29250	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Results of the Simulation of Four Intersections

QUEUES AT TRAFFIC LIGHT NO 4

EPOCH	NO 1					LEG NO 2					LEG NO 2					LEG NO 4				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
1212	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2382	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
3552	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4722	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5892	11	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0
7062	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
8232	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9402	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10572	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11742	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12912	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
14082	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15252	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
16422	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
17592	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
18762	4	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
19932	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21102	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22272	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23442	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
24612	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
25782	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
26952	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
28122	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
29292	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Results of the Simulation of Four Intersections

and printed in a similar way. The commands /I and /R initialise the system and run the simulation. The output that follows is an example of the printout from the PRINT routine giving the epoch number, the intersection number and the queue lengths of each leg of the respective intersections. The final output is printed when the command: COPY is given.

6.3.4 Results of the Simulation

The simulation took 190 seconds to run. This corresponds to a real time to simulation time ratio of 52 for the four intersections. Since the network contained 4 intersections and an average of 2 lanes per approach per intersection a speed of 200 times real time per average intersection can be expected from the simulator. To a first approximation the speed of simulation is inversely proportional to the number of intersections and the number of lanes per intersection.

6.4 Conclusions

It has been shown in this chapter that the simulator is easy to use and is extremely fast. It has been found that the software functions correctly.

As pointed out in 6.2 the simulator has not been validated and this is an area for extensive future work.

CHAPTER 7

DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSIONS

7.1 Introduction

This chapter probes the strengths and weaknesses of the present simulator. The speed of simulation is examined and compared to similar work and validation of the simulator is discussed.

Suggestions for future work are given and the use of the FASP executive for situations other than traffic is discussed.

7.2 Speed of Simulation

High speed of simulation was one of the main design criteria in the present work. A simulation speed of approximately 200 times that of real time was obtained (see 6.3.4). This was mainly due to two factors - i.e. efficient software and fast hardware data sources. The question that must be asked is whether the cost of providing hardware data sources is justified by the increase in speed of simulation.

The simulation routines ELINK, LINK and TLIGHT were examined and an estimate of run time was made by counting the number of instructions which would be executed per average epoch. A typical mix of these routines in a simulation was taken to be one ELINK, four TLIGHT and twelve LINK routines and the number of instructions executed per epoch was calculated. This process was repeated assuming that random number generation was implemented in software taking the time for generation of random numbers to be 240 μ s which is equivalent to about 100 average instructions ¹⁹.

The analysis showed that the use of hardware data sources increased the average speed of simulation by a factor of 2. This figure is a conservative estimate and can be regarded as the minimum increase in speed due to the hardware data sources. Since the cost of the hardware data sources is about a quarter of the cost of the total system, their inclusion is considered to be worthwhile.

The efficiency of the software and use of a minicomputer can be judged by comparing the speed of the present work with that of Grigg and Hartley^{8,9}. The main differences between the present work and that of Grigg and Hartley, is that a large time shared computer programmed in FORTRAN is used for the latter work.

A recent simulation⁹ of ten intersections, forty links and ten entry links resulted in a simulation time to real time ratio of 8 to 1. Assuming the intersections to have two lanes per approach, a ratio of approximately 1 to 13 would be obtained in the present simulation, i.e. 104 times faster.

It should be noted that a NOVA 1200 minicomputer was used for the present work. This model is outdated and has been superceded by a cheaper, faster model, i.e. the NOVA 3. By using the new model simulation speed would be increased by a factor of about 2.

7.3 Validation of the Simulator

As mentioned in Chapter 6 the present simulator has not been validated. Future research must be devoted to this problem. The simplest method of validating the simulator would be to compare the results of a number of simulations with those obtained using the UTCS 1¹ micro model which has previously been validated. This method of validation would also show the relative merits of macro and micro modelling and could pinpoint areas where the present macro modelling is sufficiently accurate and where the modelling requires refining.

7.4 Suggestions for Future Work

The most important area for future work is in refining vehicle dynamics and discharge at intersections. This work would be related to validation of the simulator. An investigation of behaviour of turning vehicles is required to ascertain a distribution which can be used for acceptance gaps. Since the data source used can provide random numbers with an arbitrary frequency distribution, it is unnecessary to confine this study to obtaining an acceptance gap distribution which can be represented mathematically.

Dynamic control policies may be simulated by modifying and extending the TLIGHT routine. Vehicle detectors may be simulated by testing the appropriate bit in the LINK word to determine the presence or absence of a vehicle. This information can be passed to the intersection routine to simulate a vehicle actuated control policy.

In testing dynamic control policies, it may be necessary to use alternative indices of performance instead of queue length. Indices that may be of interest are number of stops per vehicle, average travelling time and average delay per vehicle. This could be provided by adding additional simulation routines or could be calculated from the relationships between these indices and queue lengths given by Gerlough and Wagner⁴¹.

7.5 Use of FASP for Simulation of Stochastic Systems

The FASP executive was designed to be a general purpose simulation executive and may be used as the basis for simulating any discrete stochastic system. At present, studies of lift and pedestrian traffic are being undertaken in the department of Electrical Engineering. It is envisaged that simulation routines for simulating these situations will be written for use with the FASP executive.

7.6 Conclusions

A simulation executive and routines for simulating traffic have been described.

The executive provides a structure for the simulation and simplifies the programming and use of the traffic simulation routines. Being modular and flexible the executive can be used for simulating different situations.

The traffic simulation routines, while not being the last word in traffic simulators, illustrate the advantages of the approach used. Use of a small digital computer programmed in assembly language and hardware data sources produced an interactive simulator whose speed is far greater than any software simulator found in the literature.

Clearly the approach is worthwhile and it is hoped that future work will produce a useful traffic design tool using this approach.

APPENDIX 1

USING THE TRAFFIC SIMULATOR UNDER DDOS 1.6

traffic simulator is loaded from disk by typing: TRAF.

The program will start automatically and print out ENTER PROGRAM to indicate that FASP is in the program mode. The network definition statements may then be entered and the simulation may be run.

APPENDIX 2

FASP CONSOLE PROCEDURES

Input from the console is placed in a buffer 74 characters long. Editing may be performed by use of the rub out and control X keys. The rub out key deletes the last character entered. It may be used repeatedly. The control X key deletes the entire line typed. A space or a tab is echoed back to the console as a space but is not stored in the buffer. Line feeds and other non printing characters are ignored so that the input medium could be paper tape for batch operation. A carriage return denotes the end of a statement or command and control is transferred to the approximate routine in FASP.

APPENDIX 3
FASP ERROR MESSAGES

<u>No.</u>	<u>Meaning</u>	<u>Possible cause</u>
1.	Memory overflow. This error is fatal and FASP must be reloaded after the source of error has been located and rectified	(a) Routine specified too much storage for a particular memory size. (b) Incorrect header format.
2.	User routine undefined.	Routine specified in call statement could not be found.
3.	Zero or negative address specified	The number of a routine was zero, negative or not given.
4.	Address too large	The number of a routine was greater than the number of storage blocks provided for that routine.
5.	Illegal break character	A break character was not, ; or carriage return. Usually an alphabetic character following a number
6.	Illegal command	Unknown executive command or no data routine.
7.	Precision error in PUT.	Precision >5 or <1 specified following PUT pseudo instruction

<u>No.</u>	<u>Meaning</u>	<u>Possible cause</u>
8.	Too many parameters in list.	
9.	Too few parameters in list.	
10.	PUTP illegal in Data routine.	
11.	File already exists	
12.	File does not exist.	

APPENDIX 4

CREATING A FASP SYSTEM UNDER DDOS 1.6

To create a simulation system the various modules of FASP and user supplied routines must be loaded by the relocateable loader. This is easily done under DDOS with the following command.

```
LINK (IMAGEFILE, $TTO, FASP:B, INTERRUPT SERV ROUTINE1, . . . .  
      . . . . INT SERV ROUTINEN, SIMULATION ROUTINE1, . . . .  
      SIMULATION ROUTINEN FASPEND:B).
```

INTERRUPT SERV ROUTINE and SIMULATION ROUTINE 1 to N are the names given to the binary object modules of interrupt service routines and simulation routines supplied by the user.

The resultant image on IMAGEFILE may now be loaded and run.

A sample map produced by the loader is shown overleaf.

DDOS 1.6 RELOCATING LINKER VER 1.0 - 07/22/75 TRAF

TITLE	NREL	ZREL	START
FASP	000400	000050	
ELINK	002377	000117	
IGEN	002530	000120	
LINK	002573	000121	
.MAIN	003163	000122	
PRINT	003277	000122	
WRITE	003423	000123	
TLIGH	004656	000131	
FASPE	005604	000140	007164
	023437	000147	

START ADDR 007164

SYMBOL TABLE

ACT 000111	AJTAB 000106	AMTAB 000107	C177 000034
C3 000023	C77 000031	COMD 001140	COMP3 007406
COMPS 007307	CRLF 006073	DDOS 000145	DFLG 000110
DIVID 006062	DWRIT 005667	ERET 000053	ERROR 006054
GET 006055	GETAD 006057	GETAS 006065	GETBR 006060
GETC 006071	IEND 000144	IGNOR 001602	INIT 001376
INIT1 007164	INTR 001406	INTR 000105	IPT 000113
ISTR1 000143	MES 006074	MULTI 006063	NONE 100077
OPT 000112	PROG 000116	PUT 006056	PUTC 006070
PUTP 006146	RETUR 002061	SP 000041	TEMP2 000044
TEMP3 000045	TR2 001503	USEND 000140	.BUS 000100
.COMD 000075	.GETC 000066	.PUTC 000067	.READ 000071
.RET 000061	.WRIT 000070	.XEC 000076	

APPENDIX 5

DESIGN OF A HARDWARE RANDOM PULSE GENERATOR

Chapter 4 described a system which could produce 16 independent random pulse outputs from a single random number generator. A detailed description of the random number generator was given in that chapter and the description of the remaining circuitry is given below.

Design of the Comparator

The comparator must compare two 12 bit numbers and give a 1 at the output if the generated number is less than the number in the memory. Three 4 bit comparators type SN7485 are used by connecting the ripple carry outputs to the carry inputs.

An alternative arrangement can be used to give a faster comparison but the extra complexity was not warranted as the overall speed of the generator was high enough to satisfy the speed of operation condition given in 4.2.2.

Design of the Memory

The 16 word 12 bit memory is made by connecting the address lines and read/write enable inputs of three 16 word - 4 bit memories type SN7489 in parallel.

Additional circuitry is provided so that the memories can be programmed either under computer control or from switches on the front panel. To do this a 16 bit word is required. The four most significant bits contain the memory address and the remaining 12 the data. The basic memory circuit is shown in Fig. A5.1. Open collector gates are used in the buffer to permit wire - OR connections.

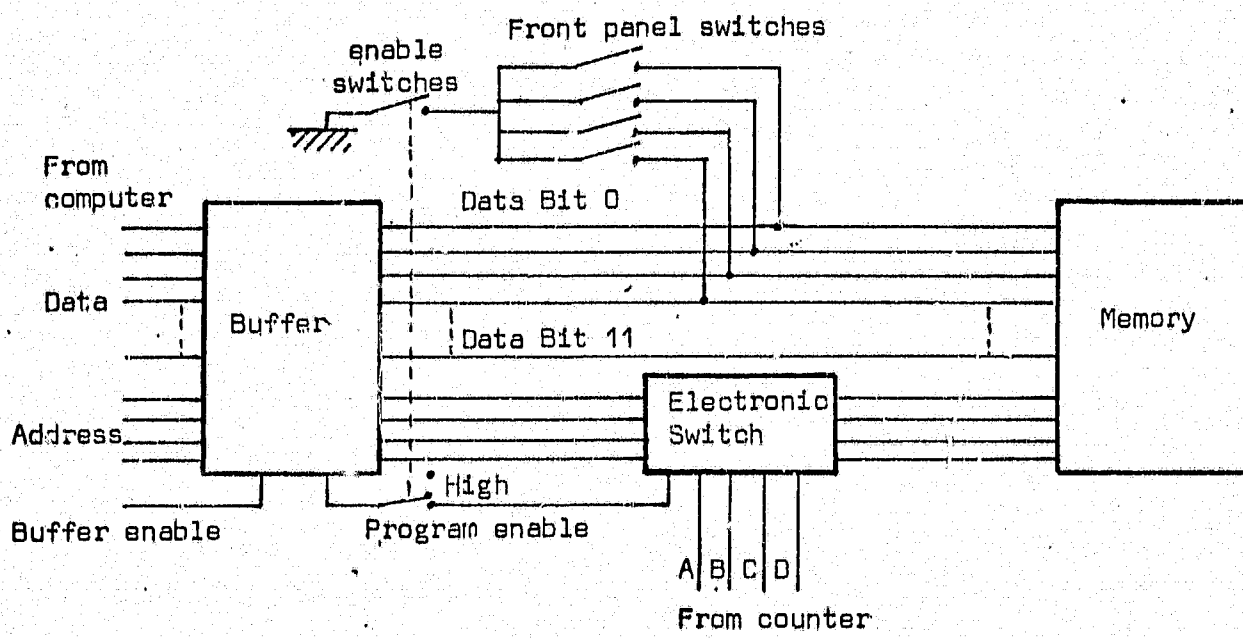


Fig A5.1 Memory Circuit

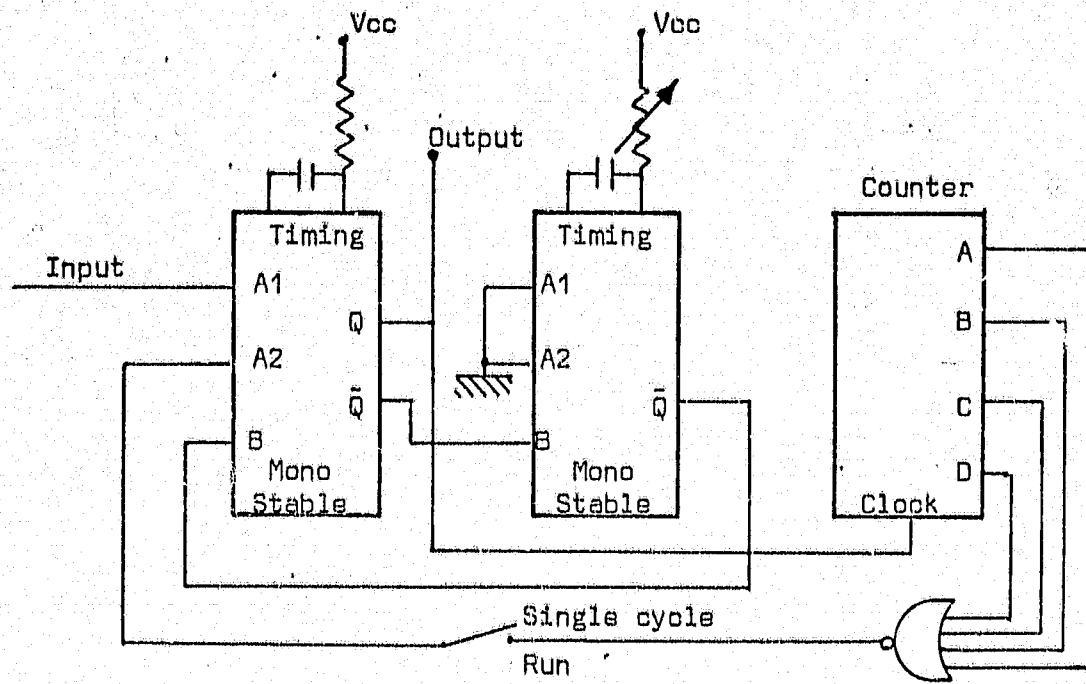


Fig A5.2 Internal Clock

This simplifies the logic and reduces the number of contacts required on the memory board connector.

Design of the Internal Clock

The internal clock provides the timing pulses for the system. When a pulse is applied at the input, the clock starts and after 16 pulses stops again. Thus for each input pulse the system generates 16 random numbers. The circuit uses two cross coupled monostables which comprise a triggered multivibrator. The multivibrator runs for as long as A1 or A2 on IC 1 is held low. The input pulse is applied to A1 and A2 is connected via a NOR gate to the 4 outputs of the address counter. A negative going pulse at the input starts the clock which clocks the counter. The output of the NOR gate goes low and remains low till the counter reaches the all zero state causing A2 to go high which stops the clock. The circuit used is given in Fig. A5.2.

Features of the Pulse Generator

The following front panel controls are provided on the generator.

(a) Run - single cycle

This switch selects the mode of the internal clock. In the run position the generator goes through the complete cycle and generates 16 random pulses for each input pulse applied. This is the normal mode of operation. The single cycle position disconnects the internal clock and is used for examining the memory contents or for testing every word of the uniform random number generator.

(b) Programming Switches

Sixteen switches are provided for manually programming the memory. The memory address is set up on the first four switches and the data on the remaining 12.

(c) Program - Run

This switch is used to apply the data from the programming switches to the memory inputs.

(d) Program Pulse

This push button pulses the write enable input of the memory and stores the data set up with the programming switches in the memory.

(e) Pulse Button

This push button applies a pulse to the input of the internal clock and is used for checking out the system and examining memory contents in conjunction with switch (a).

(f) Clear Button

This push button resets the generator to the all one condition, sets the address counter to zero and clears the output shift register.

(g) Visual Read Out

Three 16 bit LED displays are provided.

(i) Memory address and data

This is used for examining the contents of the memory.

(ii) Uniform random number

This displays the 16 least significant bits of the uniform random number generator. 4 of these bits are not used by the system but are used for checking the operation of the generator.

(iii) Output register

This displays the states of the 16 independent random pulse channels.

(h) Computer Operation

The system is provided with a suitable interface to connect it to a NOVA computer. The device code is 70.

(i) Buffer A (input)

This buffer contains the 16 independent outputs of the generator which can be read into the computer with the following instruction :

DIA AC,70

(ii) Buffer A (output)

This buffer receives data from the computer to program the memory.

The four most significant bits (i.e. bits 0 - 3) must contain the address and the remaining bits (bits 4 - 15) the data.

The following instruction is used:

DOA AC,70

N.B. For programming via the computer the programming switches (b) must all be in the "one" position.

(iv) Pulse

A P suffix to any input/output instruction applies a pulse to the input of the internal clock and performs the same function as push button (e).

(v) Clear

A C suffix clears the device as described in (F).

System Tests

After constructing the system the output of the uniform random number generator was checked against a software simulation and it produced identical results as expected. The various modes of operation were then checked. The only calibration procedure is to

set the timing of the internal clock to the fastest possible speed.

An examination of the system and the manufacturers' specified propagation times revealed that the critical delay path was: address counter, memory and comparator. Typical delay for this combination was given as 120 ns. The delay of the implemented system was found to be approximately 100 ns. The internal clock was set to 120 ns which was the highest speed the internal clock could operate at. This means that 1,92 μ s are required to generate the 16 random pulses.

APPENDIX 6

STATISTICAL TESTS ON THE POISSONION DISTRIBUTION RANDOM NUMBER GENERATOR

Table A6.1. Frequency Tests on the Uniform Random Number Generator

Bits	Lower Bound Failures	Upper Bound Failures
0 - 3	65	43
4 - 7	54	66
8 - 11	51	58

Table A6.2. Serial Correlation Test on the Uniform Random Number Generator

Number Tested	Bits 0 - 3		Bits 3 - 7		Bits 8 - 11	
	Lower Bound Failures	Upper Bound Failures	Lower Bound Failures	Upper Bound Failures	Lower Bound Failures	Upper Bound Failures
0	13	19	23	16	15	15
1	20	24	19	13	14	16
2	21	22	21	18	21	17
3	15	24	23	17	15	20
4	10	26	18	19	18	30
5	11	21	15	21	13	19
6	16	14	24	19	16	22
7	20	17	15	24	16	14
8	24	19	6	16	18	20
9	19	26	19	17	18	27
10	16	17	14	16	19	27
11	13	17	18	16	18	14
12	15	16	18	24	22	18
13	23	21	23	14	18	16
14	22	21	14	17	19	21
15	19	19	13	16	21	27

Table A6.3. Autocorrelation Test on Bits 8 - 11 (M.S.B.)

Run Number	Mean Value of Coefficients	Standard Deviation of Coefficients	Chi-Square Value	Largest Coefficient	Delay Value
1	+000323	0,05673	1,95957	-0,20525	3
2	-000321	0,07212	0,64642	-0,16478	16
3	-000310	0,06753	1,05047	-0,23400	3
4	-000182	0,06163	0,44439	-0,21077	3
5	+000885	0,06832	6,80813	-0,29230	3
6	-000065	0,08638	2,26261	-0,26174	3
7	-000231	0,06138	5,89904	+0,21418	49
8	-000510	0,06616	1,85856	-0,18378	33
9	+000259	0,05740	1,35351	+0,20513	77
10	+000317	0,06832	2,36361	-0,20258	26
11	-000594	0,05871	5,78903	-0,15264	77
12	+000033	0,05397	0,74743	-0,16572	79
13	+000126	0,05633	2,36361	-0,15162	29
14	+000637	0,05819	2,46464	-0,14782	2
15	+000154	0,05268	0,34338	-0,14899	35
16	+000065	0,05284	2,97981	-0,14098	47
17	+000112	0,05226	2,16160	+0,14271	81
18	+000321	0,05999	3,97981	-0,14499	85
19	-000158	0,05606	4,28285	-0,14113	62
20	-000722	0,05961	0,94946	-0,18400	61

$$\chi^2_{.95} = 0,103$$

$$\chi^2_{.05} = 5,991$$

Table A6.4. Autocorrelation Test on Bits 0 - 7

Run Number	Mean Value of Coefficients	Standard Deviation of Coefficients	Chi-Square Value	Largest Coefficient	Delay Value
1	+0,00294	0,05439	1,99998	+0,16412	16
2	+0,00502	0,05496	0,79995	-0,13050	46
3	-0,00168	0,05819	0,49996	-0,13762	46
4	-0,00432	0,05645	0,99996	-0,13744	26
5	-0,00222	0,05311	3,80001	+0,14555	32
6	+0,00007	0,05897	3,60000	+0,13363	42
7	+0,00028	0,06150	1,49998	+0,17218	73
8	+0,00245	0,05766	2,50000	-0,15540	2
9	+0,00608	0,04751	5,50004	+0,14337	87
10	+0,00650	0,05659	3,60000	+0,14248	41
11	+0,01779	0,05181	1,69999	+0,14292	11
12	+0,02070	0,04925	6,30006	+0,13299	10
13	+0,00578	0,06236	6,70005	+0,19004	89
14	-0,00383	0,05195	4,30003	-0,15386	56
15	+0,00346	0,05740	2,50000	+0,16703	55
16	-0,00759	0,05766	2,90002	-0,19237	1
17	-0,00190	0,05496	7,80007	-0,15751	97
18	+0,00241	0,06224	5,30004	-0,14560	56
19	+0,00202	0,05766	0,89997	-0,15798	63
20	+0,00230	0,06224	2,80001	+0,16790	66

$$\chi^2_{.95} = 0,103$$

$$\chi^2_{.05} = 5,991$$

Table A6.5. Frequency Test.

Upper Bound Failures

Channel No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
Flow Rate																	
100	5	6	4	2	5	6	2	6	8	7	8	8	7	8	9	3	94
200	5	3	5	6	5	6	1	8	4	6	5	7	6	4	2	2	75
300	6	5	1	6	5	3	4	5	8	3	1	7	10	7	4	8	83
400	6	8	3	2	4	5	7	5	9	3	6	4	14	7	7	6	96
599	6	6	3	3	7	4	5	7	8	1	3	5	7	1	4	8	78
600	3	4	3	6	7	3	4	8	10	4	7	4	7	5	5	9	96
700	5	6	5	4	8	2	3	6	6	3	4	6	10	7	6	4	85
800	8	2	4	3	6	2	1	8	1	5	4	5	8	4	10	4	75
900	7	4	3	7	7	3	2	5	2	5	6	5	6	4	8	7	81
1000	8	6	3	0	6	2	5	7	3	6	5	4	5	8	7	9	84
1100	5	6	4	1	4	2	4	12	4	4	1	5	4	5	6	7	74
1200	6	5	4	3	3	0	4	3	3	4	3	2	6	6	6	10	68
1300	6	2	6	0	4	1	0	3	3	9	9	4	4	3	6	7	67

Table A6.6. Frequency Test
Lower Bound Failures

Channel No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
Flow Rate																	
100	7	15	14	3	8	7	6	10	6	8	10	10	8	6	17	5	140
200	8	6	16	9	8	13	11	7	9	7	9	11	8	11	7	5	145
300	5	6	8	11	13	9	8	13	10	8	13	10	8	6	8	11	178
400	4	5	9	9	8	8	6	5	14	19	10	7	8	15	7	11	145
500	5	9	12	11	13	9	5	10	12	9	10	6	16	5	8	7	147
600	7	7	8	13	13	9	11	9	6	4	9	6	11	12	6	4	135
700	13	15	10	12	12	10	7	8	12	14	8	6	5	12	10	8	164
800	10	8	9	10	6	11	10	11	7	12	5	9	5	8	6	4	131
900	4	9	7	7	12	10	11	6	7	10	9	6	12	10	10	8	138
1000	8	10	6	13	8	11	5	8	11	9	10	8	8	8	14	10	148
1100	7	11	6	12	10	8	13	16	6	10	12	9	5	10	7	5	147
1200	8	12	12	9	9	10	14	7	9	12	8	14	7	11	8	11	161
1300	7	13	13	13	6	7	13	14	9	8	4	12	6	8	10	6	145

Table A6.7. Gap Test
Upper Bound Failures

Channel No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
Flow Rate																	
100	3	1	4	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	0	3	1	2	1	2	29
200	1	3	1	1	1	2	3	0	3	4	3	1	4	2	0	1	30
300	4	1	2	1	2	4	2	1	4	3	2	0	2	3	1	0	32
400	1	3	1	2	2	1	2	0	1	1	4	3	4	1	0	1	27
500	2	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	3	3	2	19
600	1	1	1	0	0	3	6	2	5	1	3	1	3	2	1	3	33
700	3	2	2	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	1	3	3	2	3	28
800	1	1	1	1	0	2	3	2	2	1	3	0	3	2	0	4	26
900	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	34
1000	2	3	3	0	1	3	2	4	3	1	1	2	3	4	0	4	34
1100	1	1	2	0	4	1	7	2	2	2	2	0	2	6	2	2	36
1200	4	0	1	5	1	4	6	6	1	1	3	3	6	4	3	2	50
1300	2	2	1	2	2	1	4	4	4	3	4	2	5	1	4	2	43

Table A6.8. Gap Test
Lower Bound Failures

Channel No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
Flow Rate																	
100	3	2	3	0	3	1	3	1	1	3	3	1	0	2	4	3	33
200	2	2	3	2	0	5	2	1	3	4	4	4	1	2	3	2	40
300	2	1	1	0	3	3	2	3	2	1	2	0	0	3	3	2	28
400	1	3	2	0	0	2	2	1	3	2	1	5	1	2	3	3	31
500	1	4	8	1	1	5	3	0	3	4	1	1	1	2	3	4	42
600	1	2	0	3	2	3	2	1	3	3	1	0	2	3	5	1	32
700	1	2	2	1	4	3	3	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	4	4	31
800	4	3	2	0	1	5	3	2	1	2	0	2	4	0	0	2	31
900	2	1	0	0	0	4	0	3	1	3	2	3	2	3	0	1	25
1000	3	0	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	0	2	3	0	0	23
1100	0	3	1	2	0	2	0	1	3	0	2	2	1	0	2	1	20
1200	3	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	21
1300	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	12

Table A6.9. Serial Correlation Numbers Following
Upper Bound Failures

Channel No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
Flow Rate																	
100	2	1	1	0	3	4	1	1	0	1	4	0	1	1	1	6	27
200	0	1	2	4	4	6	4	6	4	2	4	0	2	2	2	4	47
300	5	6	7	7	9	8	7	7	6	7	6	6	5	7	5	4	102
400	6	3	2	5	6	2	6	6	6	3	5	6	8	6	9	6	85
500	2	5	5	4	5	5	4	5	8	4	8	6	7	7	8	5	89
600	5	6	5	6	1	6	6	1	5	7	5	5	6	6	5	4	75
700	5	5	3	6	5	5	4	5	7	6	6	1	8	3	7	2	78
800	4	6	4	5	4	4	6	6	4	5	6	4	4	3	9	1	75
900	4	6	7	3	5	3	4	6	3	3	5	5	4	5	6	0	69
1000	0	2	5	5	5	2	3	4	1	2	7	7	3	6	6	3	61
1100	2	3	5	8	5	2	8	4	5	3	5	3	9	4	6	3	75
1200	4	5	2	5	4	2	1	5	8	5	6	7	9	5	7	6	81
1300	6	2	1	2	6	0	7	4	4	4	4	6	5	6	6	7	70

Table A6.10. Serial Correlation: Numbers Following 1.
Lower Bound Failures.

Channel No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
Flow Rate																	
100	0	11	7	11	8	7	12	9	12	8	9	9	12	7	8	5	144
200	8	11	7	13	8	9	11	15	6	6	11	8	11	11	10	9	154
300	9	4	7	12	7	8	11	12	8	8	13	9	7	4	5	6	130
400	13	9	10	6	7	6	7	8	7	11	14	10	10	6	7	9	140
500	12	9	12	13	6	11	11	7	9	12	11	13	12	10	10	12	169
600	11	8	15	6	12	10	10	14	6	7	8	8	8	6	7	7	141
700	7	4	10	8	3	21	7	11	7	12	8	8	14	10	9	12	151
800	7	8	8	10	8	8	11	11	14	11	8	10	6	6	10	11	147
900	8	7	16	10	15	7	11	14	9	11	7	13	14	11	12	5	110
1000	7	10	10	10	14	8	14	9	15	13	12	13	15	12	11	8	179
1100	9	10	14	8	10	3	6	7	9	10	10	8	12	8	10	6	180
1200	8	3	4	7	8	7	13	7	10	15	6	9	7	11	7	9	131
1300	7	6	11	8	5	7	7	11	10	12	10	7	6	7	13	5	121

Table A6.11. Serial Correlation: Numbers Following 0.
Upper Bound Failures

Channel No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
Flow Rate																	
100	7	3	5	4	6	5	4	6	7	5	8	8	7	4	10	8	107
200	6	5	3	6	8	5	4	7	4	8	3	6	5	3	7	4	84
300	5	7	7	6	5	2	8	11	5	5	3	7	10	8	5	2	95
400	7	6	4	8	7	6	5	7	8	4	5	7	11	12	4	8	109
500	10	8	3	8	5	3	6	8	8	4	3	6	8	5	8	8	101
600	7	4	5	3	6	8	5	10	9	5	4	6	5	7	7	5	96
700	7	4	3	4	8	4	6	6	7	3	6	6	7	9	5	7	92
800	8	2	1	7	6	5	4	10	3	5	3	5	9	6	7	5	86
900	10	5	3	7	8	1	6	9	7	7	3	4	13	9	6	10	108
1000	7	7	3	5	3	3	5	1	6	8	5	6	6	7	7	8	87
1100	9	7	3	2	8	5	3	3	5	7	4	4	7	6	6	11	90
1200	10	5	3	2	5	2	3	7	5	7	5	6	7	6	7	6	86
1300	7	4	3	6	4	5	5	4	3	6	2	5	4	3	6	7	74

Table A6.12. Serial Correlation: Numbers Following 0.
Lower Bound Failures

Channel No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
Flow Rate																	
100	9	10	4	9	11	10	11	11	8	11	8	7	8	6	14	5	142
200	8	9	8	8	10	11	8	7	10	8	5	11	14	8	15	6	146
300	7	7	11	16	6	12	13	10	12	9	7	5	5	12	9	8	149
400	11	10	15	4	11	14	11	13	18	10	7	9	5	10	9	6	165
500	7	5	9	7	11	11	14	9	13	9	9	12	13	6	8	9	152
600	9	9	17	8	14	9	11	12	16	8	7	7	10	12	8	7	164
700	14	14	9	10	10	11	10	9	7	11	5	5	13	7	9	4	148
800	9	13	10	12	10	6	14	13	11	16	10	13	6	9	12	12	176
900	4	9	9	5	4	10	8	10	12	3	10	10	7	7	13	7	128
1000	6	11	13	10	10	8	9	8	10	10	10	12	9	10	11	7	154
1100	7	7	7	7	6	11	5	7	13	7	10	5	4	10	10	7	123
1200	8	11	7	11	13	7	9	8	9	12	11	10	6	8	5	9	144
1300	10	12	3	11	11	8	11	10	7	10	14	10	7	4	9	11	148

APPENDIX 7

PROGRAMS FOR FREQUENCY AND SERIAL CORRELATION TESTS

```

20 PRINT "NO. OF RUNS REQUIRED = ";
21 INPUT R
22 PRINT
70 PRINT "FREQUENCIES (1) OR CHI+2 RESULT (2)";
80 INPUT A
90 PRINT
100 IF A=1 GOTO 140
110 PRINT "SUMMARY (0) OR FULL TABLE (2)";
120 INPUT A
130 PRINT
131 PRINT
132 PRINT
133 PRINT "*****"
140 LET C1=3.841
150 LET C2=.054
151 FOR E1=0 TO 15
152 PRINT "BIT TESTED ="; E1
153 PRINT "*****"
154 FOR F=100 TO 1300 STEP 100
155 PRINT "FLOW RATE ="; F
156 LET L=0
157 LET H=0
160 LET P=F/1000
165 LET S=INT (20/P+.5)
170 LET P1=P*4095
200 LET E2=INT (2+E1+.5)
210 LET E2=INT (2+12*E1+.5)
211 LET P2=P1+E2
220 CALL "FROG", P2, E2
261 PRINT
262 PRINT
270 IF A<>2 GOTO 310
271 PRINT "RUN NO. ", "CHI+2 VALUE"
310 FOR J=1 TO R
320 CALL "FULSE", S, E
330 LET E=S-E
430 IF A<>1 GOTO 470
440 PRINT "NO. ", "OBSERVED", "EXPECTED"
450 PRINT " ", "FREQUENCY", "FREQUENCY"
470 LET Y=S*(1-P)
475 LET X=(S-E-Y)*(S-E-Y)/Y
480 IF A<>1 GOTO 500
490 PRINT "O", S-E, Y
500 LET Y=S*P
505 IF A<>1 GOTO 515
510 PRINT "I", E, Y
515 LET X=X+(E-Y)*(E-Y)/Y
520 IF A<>1 GOTO 560
530 PRINT "CHI+2 VALUE = "; X
560 IF X<C1 GOTO 590
570 LET H=H+1
580 GOTO 640
590 IF X>C2 GOTO 620
600 LET L=L+1
620 IF A=0 GOTO 640
630 PRINT J, X
640 NEXT J
650 PRINT
660 PRINT "UPPER TOWN FAILURES = "; H
670 PRINT "LOWER TOWN FAILURES = "; L
681 PRINT
682 PRINT
683 NEXT F
694 NEXT E1
700 END

```

```

000001
000002'000022'
000001'177777
000002'177777
000003'177777
000004'177777
000005'177777
000006'150322
000007'147707 OG
000008'000000 "
000009'177777
000010'177777
000011'065070
000012'000011'
000013'000012'
000014'044435
000015'060270
000016'000014'
000017'177777
000018'000022'
000019'000056'
000020'177777
000021'177777
000022'177777
000023'177777
000024'177777
000025'150325
000026'146323 LS
000027'142400 E"
000028'000020'
000029'000015'
000030'044420
000031'024415
000032'102400
000033'040414
000034'070770 LOOP:
000035'103404
000036'010411
000037'014411
000038'000774
000039'024406
000040'000033'
000041'177777
000042'000047'
000043'000021'
000044'000001
000045'000001
000046'000001
000047'000056'

• TITLE .FREE
• EXTN .CALL,RETURN,GET,PUT.
• TXIM 1
• NREL
NEXT
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
• TXIF "PR
• CALL
GET
DOA 1,70
• CALL
GET
STA 1,•C1
NIOC 70
• CALL
RETURN
NEXT=.
NEXT11
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
• TXIF "PU
• CALL
GET
STA 1,•SAMP
LDA 1,•C1
SUB 0,0
STA 0,•C2
DIAP 2,70
AND 1,2,SEB
ISE •C2
DEB •SAMP
JMP LOOP
LDA 1,•C2
• CALL
PUT
• CALL
RETURN
• ILK 1
• ILK 1
• ILK 1
NEXT11=.
• END

```

000001		• TITLE SERIAL
000001'000022'		• EXTN • CALL, RETURN, GET, PUT
000001'177777		• TXTR 1
000002'177777		• NREL
000003'177777		NEXT
000004'177777		- 1
000005'177777		- 1
000006'150322		- 1
000007'147707	OG	- 1
000008'000100	"	• TXTR "PR
000009'177777		• CALL
000010'177777		GET
000011'065070		DOA 1, 70
000012'000011'		• CALL
000013'000012'		GET
000014'044443		STA 1, C1
000015'000270		NIOC 70
000016'000014'		• CALL
000017'177777		RETURN
000018'000022'		NEXT=.
000019'000064'		NEXT 1
000020'177777		- 1
000021'177777		- 1
000022'177777		- 1
000023'177777		- 1
000024'177777		- 1
000025'177777		- 1
000026'177777		- 1
000027'177777		- 1
000028'150325		• TXTR "PU
000029'146323	LS	
000030'142400	E"	
000031'000022'		• CALL
000032'000015'		GET
000033'044446		STA 1, SAMP
000034'024423		LDA 1, C1
000035'102400		SUB 0, 0
000036'140422		STA 0, C2
000037'177770	LOOP:	DIAP 2, 70
000038'133405		AND 1, 2, SNI
000039'000776		JMP LOOP
000040'014417	LP1:	DEE • SAMP
000041'000402		JMP • + 2
000042'000406		JMP F1
000043'077770		DIAP 2, 70
000044'133405		AND 1, 2, SNI
000045'000770		JMP LOOP
000046'010410		ISE • C2
000047'100771		JMP LP1
000048'024410	F1:	LDA 1, C2
000049'000030'		• CALL
000050'177777		PUT
000051'000055'		• CALL
000052'000021'		RETURN
000053'000001'	• C1:	• ILK 1
000054'000001'	• C2:	• ILK 1
000055'000001'	• SAMP:	• ILK 1
000056'000064'		NEXT=.
		• END

APPENDIX 8

PROGRAM FOR GAP TESTING

```

5  DIM EC(10),ZC(10)
6  LET H= 0
7  LET L= 0
10 PRINT "FLOW RATE = ";
20 INPUT R
30 PRINT
40 PRINT "NO. OF SAMPLES = ";
50 INPUT S
60 PRINT
70 PRINT "FREQUENCIES (1) OR CHI+2 RESULT(2)"
80 INPUT A
90 PRINT
100 IF A=1 GOTO 160
110 PRINT "SUMMARY (2) OF FULL TABLE (2)";
120 INPUT A
130 PRINT
140 LET C1=16.919
150 LET C2=3.325
160 LET F=F/10000
170 LET F1=F*4095
180 PRINT "TEST WHICH FIT (2-15)";
190 INPUT E1
200 PRINT
205 PRINT "NO. OF RUNS REQUIRED = ";
206 INPUT R
207 PRINT
208 LET E9= INT (2+F1+.5)
210 LET E2= INT (2+12*F1+.5)
211 LET F2=F1+E2
220 CALL "PRUG",F2,E2
225 LET EC(1)= 0
230 FOR I=1 TO 9
240   LET EC(I)= INT (-1/F1* LOG (1-(C1*(1- EXP (-F2)/10/F2))- .5)
250 NEXT I
260 LET EC(10)=1000
261 PRINT
262 PRINT
270 IF A=1 GOTO 310
271 PRINT "RUN NO. ", "CHI+2 VALUE"
310 FOR J=1 TO R
320   CALL "INIT",S,EC(1),EC(2),EC(3),EC(4),EC(5),EC(6),EC(7),EC(8),EC(9),EC(10)
330   CALL "PULSE",EC(1),EC(2),EC(3),EC(4),EC(5),EC(6),EC(7),EC(8),EC(9)

```

```

430 IF A<>1 GOTO 451
440 PRINT "      GAP ", "OBSERVED", "EXPECTED"
450 PRINT " ", "FREQUENCY", "FREQUENCY"
451 LET Y1= 0
452 LET X= 0
460 FOR I= 0 TO 9
470   LET Y=S*(P*(1- EXP (-P*(E(I+1)-P)))/(1- EXP (-P))-Y1)
475   LET Y1=Y1+Y/S
480   IF A<>1 GOTO 500
490   PRINT E(I);E(I+1);Z(I);Y
500   LET X=X+(Z(I)-Y)*(Z(I)-Y)/Y
510 NEXT I
520 IF A<>1 GOTO 560
530 PRINT "CHI-SQ VALUE = ";X
540 IF X<C1 GOTO 590
550 LET H=H+1
560 GOTO 630
570 IF X>C2 GOTO 620
580 LET L=L+1
590 IF A= 0 GOTO 640
600 PRINT J,X
610 NEXT J
620 PRINT
630 PRINT "UPPER BOUND FAILURES = ";H
640 PRINT "LOWER BOUND FAILURES = ";L
650 PRINT
660 GOTO 6
670 END

```

000001		• TITLE GAP
		• EXTN • CALL, RETURN, GET, PUT
		• TXIM 1
		• NREL
000000'000023'		NEXT
000001'177777'		- 1
000002'177777'		- 1
000003'177777'		- 1
000004'177777'		- 1
000005'177777'		- 1
000006'150322		• TXIF "PR
000007'147707	OG	
000010'000000	"	
000011'177777		• CALL
000012'177777		GET
000013'065070		DOA 1, 70
000014'000011'		• CALL
000015'000012'		GET
000016'044404		STA 1, C1
000017'060270		NIOC 70
000020'000014'		• CALL
000021'177777		RETURN
000001		• C1: • ELK 1
000023'		NEXT=.
000023'000071'		NEXT1
000024'177777		- 1
000025'177777		- 1
000026'177777		- 1
000027'177777		- 1
000030'177777		- 1
000031'144716		- 1
000032'144724	IT	• TXIF "IN
000033'000000	"	
000034'030420		LDA 2, SAMP
000035'000020'	LP:	• CALL
000036'000015'		GET
000037'045000		STA 1, 0, 2
000040'151400		INC 2, 2
000041'174014		COM # 3, 3, SZR
000042'000773		JMP LP
000043'102400		SUB 0, 0
000044'024411		LDA 1, C10
000045'034472		LDA 3, RES
000046'041400	LP5:	STA 0, 0, 3
000047'175400		INC 3, 3
000050'125404		INC 1, 1, SZR
000051'000775		JMP LP5
000052'000035'		• CALL
000053'000021'		RETURN
000054'000056'	• SAMP:	SAMP
000055'177766	C10:	- 10.
000013	SAMP:	• ELK 11.
000071'		NEXT1=.
000071'000153'		NEXT2
000072'177777'		- 1
000073'177777'		- 1
000074'177777'		- 1

```

00075' 177777      - 1
00076' 177777      - 1
00077' 150325      • TXTF      "PU
00100' 146323      LS
00101' 142400      E"
00102' 030720      LDA      2, C1
00103' 102400      LOOP:    SUB      0, 0
00104' 064770      DIAP     1, 70
00105' 147404      AND      2, 1, SZR
00106' 000403      JMP      LP2
00107' 101400      INC      0, 0
00110' 000774      JMP      LOOP+1

00111' 034743      LP2:    LDA      3, SAMP
00112' 175400      INC      3, 3
00113' 025400      LDA      1, 0, 3
00114' 122032      ADC#     1, 0, SEC ; IN RANGE?
00115' 000775      JMP      LP2+1 ; NO
00116' 024422      LDA      1, DIFF
00117' 137000      ADD      1, 3
00120' 025400      LDA      1, 0, 3
00121' 125400      INC      1, 1
00122' 045400      STA      1, 0, 3
00123' 014733      DSZ      SAMP
00124' 000757      JMP      LOOP

00125' 030412      LDA      2, RES
00126' 102400      RESL:    SUB      0, 0
00127' 025000      LDA      1, 0, 2
00130' 000052'      • CALL
00131' 177777      PUT
00132' 151400      INC      2, 2
00133' 174014      COM#     3, 3, SZR
00134' 000772      JMP      RESL
00135' 000130'      • CALL
00136' 000053'      RETURN

00137' 000141'      • RES:   RES
00140' 000062'      DIFF:   • RES- • SAMP- 1
000012      RES:      • ELK      10.

000153'      NEXT2= •
      • END

```

APPENDIX 9

PROGRAM FOR AUTO AND CROSS CORRELATION TESTS

```

5  DIM E(100)
10  PRINT "NO. OF COEF REQUIRED = ";
20  INPUT K
30  PRINT
31  LET A2=10000
40  PRINT "SUMARY (0) OR FULL TABLE (1)";
50  INPUT A1
60  PRINT
70  PRINT
80  PRINT
130  PRINT
131  FOR F=200 TO 1300 STEP 200
132      FOR F1=F TO 1300 STEP 200
155          LET F=F/10000
156          LET F3=F1/10000
160          LET F1=F*4095
161          LET F4=F3*4095
162          GOSUB 410
163          FOR B1=0 TO 15
164              IF B1<>5 GOTO 166
165              GOSUB 531
166              FOR B3=B1+1 TO 15
170                  LET B2=INT (2+ B1+.5)
180                  LET B2=INT (2+ 12*B1+.5)
190                  LET B2=F1+B2
195                  LET B3=F4+ INT (2+ 12*B3+.5)
196                  LET B3=INT (2+ B3+.5)
200                  CALL "INIT", F9, F9, F3, B3, S
210                  LET S2=0
220                  LET C9=0
222                  LET L=0
223                  LET H=0
230                  LET S1=0
233                  LET C9=0
234                  LET F1=F
235                  IF B1<>B3 GOTO 240
236                  LET F1=F+1
240                  FOR I=F1-F TO F1-1
250                      CALL "CORR", I, C
251                      IF C>K GOTO 253
252                      LET L=L+1
253                      IF L<=J GOTO 270
260                      LET H=H+1
270                      LET S1=S1+C
280                      LET ECII=C
290                      IF C<=C9 GOTO 310
300                      LET C9=C
310                      IF A1=0 GOTO 330
320                      PRINT C, A
330                      NEXT I
331                      LET S1=S1/F
332                      FOR I=F1-F TO F1-1
333                          LET S2=S2+(ECII-S1)*(ECII-S1)
334                      NEXT I
340                      LET S2=SQRT (S2/(I-1))
360                      PRINT F1, "-", F3, TAB 13; S1; TAB 23; S2; TAB 33; L; TAB 50; H

```

```

361          PRINT TAB 63; C9
374      NEXT B3
375      NEXT B1
380      NEXT F1
390      NEXT F
400      END
410      LET D=0
420      LET P5=P*F3
430      LET Q=1-P5
440      LET P6= LOG P5
450      LET Q1= LOG Q
460      LET C5=A2*C1
466      LET D=D+ EXP.(C5)
467      LET K= 0
468      IF D>=.1 GOTO 530
470      FOR K=1 TO 10000
480          LET C5=C5+ LOG (A2-K+1)- LOG K+P6-Q1
500          LET D=D+ EXP (C5)
510          IF D>=.05 GOTO 530
520      NEXT K
530      LET D1=D
540      FOR J=K+1 TO 10000
550          LET C5=C5+ LOG (A2-J+1)- LOG (J)+P6-Q1
560          LET D1=D1+ EXP (C5)
570          IF D1>=.9 GOTO 581
580      NEXT J
581      PRINT
582      PRINT
583      PRINT
586      PRINT "FLOW RATES ="; F; "AND"; F1
587      PRINT "*****"
588      PRINT
590      PRINT "LOWER LIMIT ="; K; "UPPER LIMIT ="; J
600      LET A=P5*10000
610      PRINT "EXPECTED MEAN ="; A; "EXPECTED STD. DEV. ="; SQR (A*C)
614      PRINT
615      PRINT TAB 2; "BITS"; TAB 14; "MEAN"; TAB 23; "STD. DEV.";
616      PRINT TAB 35; "LOWER 10%"; TAB 47; "UPPER 10%"; TAB 58;
617      PRINT "LARGEST COEF"
619      PRINT
620      RETURN
630      END

```

```

000001
000000'000101'
000001'177777'
000002'177777'
000003'177777'
000004'177777'
000005'177777'
000006'144716
000007'144724 IT
000008'000000 "
000009'177777
000010'177777
000011'065070
000012'010011'
000013'000012'
000014'044453
000015'000014'
000016'000015'
000017'065070
000018'000017'
000019'000020'
000020'044446
000021'000022'
000022'000023'
000023'044447
000024'102400
000025'004424
000026'020435
000027'040440
000028'034444
000029'030434
000030'024432 LOOP:
000031'044435
000032'126420
000033'060770 LOOP1:
000034'125120
000035'143404
000036'125400
000037'014427
000038'000773
000039'045400
000040'175400
000041'014422
000042'000764
000043'000025'
000044'177777'
000045'060270 SHIF:
000046'024420
000047'107005
000048'001400
000049'044416
000050'060370 SH:
000051'014414

TITLE AUTO
TXM 1
EXTN .CALL, GET, RETURN, PUT
NREL
NEXT
- 1
- 1
- 1
- 1
- 1
TXTF "IN

CALL
GET
DOA 1, 70
CALL
GET
STA 1, M1
CALL
GET
DOA 1, 70
CALL
GET
STA 1, M2
CALL
GET
STA 1, SHIFT
SUB 0, 0
JSR SHIF

; READ IN SEQUENCE
LDA 0, C625
STA 0, LOOPC ; LOOP COUNTER
LDA 3, TAELE ; PART OF TAELE
LDA 2, M1
LDA 1, C16
STA 1, PIC ; LOOP1 COUNTER
SUEZ 1, 1
DIAP 0, 70
MOVZL 1, 1 ; SHIFT WORD
AND 2, 0, SER
INC 1, 1
DSZ PIC
JMP LOOP1
STA 1, 0, 3 ; STORE 16 BITS OF SEQUENCE
INC 3, 3 ; INCREMENT ADDRESS POINTER
DSZ LOOPC
JMP LOOP
CALL
RETURN

NIOC 70
LDA 1, SHIFT
ADD 0, 1, SNR
JMP 0, 3
STA 1, SHIFT
NIOF 70
DSZ SHIFT

```

```

00064' 000776      JMP      SH
00065' 001400      JMP      0, 3

00066' 154360      C10000: - 10000.
00067' 001161      C625:   625.
00070' 000020      C16:    20
          000001      M1:     .ELK      1
          000001      M2:     .ELK      1
          000001      LOOPC: .ELK      1
          000001      PIC:    .ELK      1
          000001      AVE:    .ELK      1
          000001      SHIF T: .ELK      1
          000001      .SHIF T: .ELK      1
00100' 000154'    .TAELE: TAELE

          000101'    NEXT=.

00101' 001335'    NEXT1
00102' 177777'    - 1
00103' 177777'    - 1
00104' 177777'    - 1
00105' 177777'    - 1
00106' 177777'    - 1
00107' 141717'    .TXTF      "CO
00110' 151322      RR
00111' 000000      "
00112' 000053'    .CALL
00113' 000026'    GET
00114' 121000'    MOV      1, 0
00115' 004740'    JSR      SHIF

00116' 102400      SUB      0, 0      ; COMPUTE      S (AN)*(AN+T)
00117' 040432      STA      0, COEF
00120' 024752      LDA      1, M2
00121' 030746      LDA      2, C625
00122' 050430      STA      2, LP1C
00123' 034755      LDA      3, .TAELE
00124' 030744      LP1:    LDA      2, C16
00125' 050426      STA      2, LP2C
00126' 031400      LDA      2, 0, 3
00127' 060770      LP2:    DIAP     0, 70
00130' 123404      AND      1, 0, SZR
00131' 151133      MOVZL # 2, 2, SNC
00132' 000402      JMP      .+ 2
00133' 010416      ISZ      COEF
00134' 151120      MOVZL     2, 2
00135' 014416      DSZ      LP2C
00136' 000771      JMP      LP2
00137' 175400      INC      3, 3
00140' 014412      DSZ      LP1C
00141' 000763      JMP      LP1
00142' 102400      SUB      0, 0
00143' 024406      LDA      1, COEF
00144' 000112'    .CALL
00145' 177777'    PUT
00146' 000144'    .CALL
00147' 000054'    RETURN

000001      COEFN: .ELK      1

```

000001 COEF: .ELK 1
000001 LP1C: .ELK 1
000001 LP2C: .ELK 1
001161 TAELE: .ELK 625.

001335' NEXT1=.
 .END

APPENDIX 10

RESULTS OF AUTOCORRELATION TEST ON THE POISSONION
DISTRIBUTION RANDOM NUMBER GENERATOR

FLOW RATE = 200

LOWER LIMIT = 1 UPPER LIMIT = 7
EXPECTED MEAN = 3.42935 EXPECTED STD. DEV. = 1.85153

BIT	MEAN	STD. DEV.	LOWER 10%	UPPER 10%	LARGEST COEF
0	3.63	1.80714	10	5	8
1	2.25	1.53987	35	2	8
2	3.08	1.78478	16	4	8
3	2.52	1.64826	28	0	6
4	3.03	1.73178	19	4	8
5	3.54	1.85548	10	6	10
6	3.71	1.84383	12	7	9
7	3.47	1.76643	11	7	8
8	3.41	1.84278	13	4	9
9	3.56	1.7075	11	5	7
10	3.35	1.93519	18	5	9
11	3.74	1.72691	7	6	10
12	3.74	1.81252	8	7	9
13	3.57	1.72477	12	5	8
14	4.32	2.1456	10	17	9
15	4.06	1.81364	7	8	8

FLOW RATE = 300

LOWER LIMIT = 4 UPPER LIMIT = 13
EXPECTED MEAN = 7.71605 EXPECTED STD. DEV. = 2.77671

BIT	MEAN	STD. DEV.	LOWER 10%	UPPER 10%	LARGEST COEF
0	7.91	2.71581	12	4	14
1	5.6	2.42462	35	0	11
2	7.66	2.62935	13	4	15
3	7.47	2.38028	11	1	13
4	8.07	2.92068	9	7	19
5	7.46	2.43468	14	1	13
6	7.67	2.34005	7	3	13
7	7.88	2.69034	8	5	15
8	8.42	3.02903	10	11	16
9	8.04	2.56203	4	7	14
10	8.07	2.60634	9	4	17
11	8.39	2.7262	4	9	17
12	9.2	2.97803	3	12	17
13	7.8	3.05504	13	7	15
14	8.68	2.66241	7	7	17
15	8.53	2.50436	5	6	15

FLOW RATE = 400

LOWER LIMIT = 8 UPPER LIMIT = 20
EXPECTED MEAN = 13.7174 EXPECTED STD. DEV. = 3.70116

BIT	MEAN	STD. DEV.	LOWER 10%	UPPER 10%	LARGEST COEF
0	14.06	3.20926	3	6	21
1	11.29	3.44742	21	0	19
2	12.17	3.4317	13	2	22
3	12.48	3.20319	3	1	22
4	13.68	3.5416	5	4	25
5	13.85	3.33446	7	5	22
6	14.82	3.63867	3	11	27
7	15.51	3.37995	1	12	23
8	14.99	3.63622	4	12	23
9	15.49	3.42449	1	11	23
10	14.4	3.33636	1	7	24
11	13.65	3.37661	3	4	24
12	16.03	3.81504	2	19	26
13	13.81	3.82097	10	7	22
14	14.72	3.70933	4	9	25
15	15.95	3.68329	2	14	26

FLOW RATE = 500

LOWER LIMIT = 14 UPPER LIMIT = 29
EXPECTED MEAN = 21.4335 EXPECTED STD. DEV. = 4.62466

BIT	MEAN	STD. DEV.	LOWER 10%	UPPER 10%	LARGEST COEF
0	21.02	3.9363	5	2	30
1	17.79	4.44334	26	0	28
2	18.63	4.40993	19	2	32
3	19.01	3.74563	14	1	29
4	22.92	4.45556	3	7	35
5	22.4	4.06134	1	7	35
6	22.43	4.45006	3	7	39
7	22.14	4.13904	3	9	32
8	22.85	4.15933	2	8	35
9	25.23	4.23021	0	25	33
10	22.6	4.04763	1	7	34
11	21.54	3.57437	3	1	29
12	23.45	4.69121	1	14	36
13	21.33	4.96259	5	9	33
14	22.92	4.76662	6	13	35
15	25.4	4.52373	0	27	37

FLOW RATE = 600

LOWER LIMIT = 22

EXPECTED MEAN = 30.8642

UPPER LIMIT = 40

EXPECTED STD. DEV. = 5.54697

BIT	MEAN	STD. DEV.	LOWER 10%	UPPER 10%	LARGEST COEF
0	30.14	4.81793	5	1	40
1	25.94	5.02482	23	0	37
2	25.84	4.79339	24	1	41
3	28.59	4.70351	11	1	40
4	32.63	4.88587	1	9	44
5	32.42	5.1053	3	7	48
6	32.61	5.15005	3	9	45
7	33.17	5.31255	3	11	46
8	32.25	5.09382	3	10	44
9	36.02	5.02313	0	28	46
10	32.53	5.12559	1	10	44
11	30.42	4.5664	5	2	42
12	34.73	5.28357	0	18	48
13	29.29	5.21127	7	3	44
14	33.44	5.26147	2	11	47
15	34.29	5.1704	0	15	48

FLOW RATE = 700

LOWER LIMIT = 32

EXPECTED MEAN = 42.0096

UPPER LIMIT = 53

EXPECTED STD. DEV. = 6.46785

BIT	MEAN	STD. DEV.	LOWER 10%	UPPER 10%	LARGEST COEF
0	42.11	5.64951	5	3	53
1	36.96	6.05343	21	0	52
2	36.71	5.42774	22	0	51
3	40.31	5.96401	9	4	54
4	43.82	5.5055	1	7	58
5	42.54	5.86443	6	6	59
6	45.01	6.25144	2	12	63
7	43.61	6.04008	3	8	56
8	43.02	5.7717	3	6	55
9	45.92	5.3761	0	9	58
10	42.63	6.18347	5	7	57
11	43.21	6.16816	3	9	60
12	47.43	5.83434	0	18	62
13	41.03	6.04139	6	3	56
14	47.37	6.0472	2	20	65
15	45.7	5.98735	0	13	58

FLOW RATE = 800

LOWER LIMIT = 43 UPPER LIMIT = 66
EXPECTED MEAN = 54.8627 EXPECTED STD. DEV. = 7.33705

BIT	MEAN	STD. DEV.	LOWER 10%	UPPER 10%	LARGEST COEF
0	54.25	6.0409	4	1	70
1	49.74	6.53292	21	2	70
2	47.88	6.12541	23	1	72
3	53.67	6.27492	5	3	69
4	55.86	6.41181	2	7	72
5	55.32	6.78809	6	6	71
6	59.64	6.95804	1	18	83
7	54.14	6.37548	5	4	68
8	52.83	6.46365	6	2	68
9	60.17	6.52586	1	18	76
10	55.05	6.67329	5	8	69
11	57.17	7.25027	3	12	75
12	59.17	6.79876	0	19	75
13	52.85	7.35447	11	4	68
14	63.45	7.0099	1	39	82
15	60.96	6.59187	0	25	75

FLOW RATE = 900

LOWER LIMIT = 56 UPPER LIMIT = 81
EXPECTED MEAN = 69.4444 EXPECTED STD. DEV. = 8.30434

BIT	MEAN	STD. DEV.	LOWER 10%	UPPER 10%	LARGEST COEF
0	69.34	7.36523	4	7	88
1	62	6.9282	25	0	80
2	61.89	7.04657	21	1	85
3	69.18	6.92874	3	5	85
4	74.8	7.81476	1	27	93
5	67.02	7.07388	9	2	84
6	74.37	7.58605	0	22	100
7	73.01	7.39162	2	13	92
8	69.12	7.28256	2	5	89
9	75.55	7.75425	1	22	97
10	71.39	7.24443	2	14	86
11	69.08	7.27895	5	4	87
12	72.8	7.6673	2	16	94
13	66.78	8.19776	10	1	81
14	80.47	7.64284	1	53	99
15	77.86	6.94569	0	34	92

FLOW RATE = 1000

LOWER LIMIT = 71

EXPECTED MEAN = 85.7338

UPPER LIMIT = 100

EXPECTED STD. DEV. = 9.21948

BIT	MEAN	STD. DEV.	LOWER 10%	UPPER 10%	LARGEST COEF
0	84.49	8.27614	6	2	102
1	78.13	7.88508	18	1	103
2	76.25	7.91415	25	0	98
3	84.63	7.7233	7	4	102
4	90.32	8.27417	1	19	106
5	85.63	8.73127	5	8	105
6	91.14	8.37505	0	14	122
7	89.52	7.81668	1	11	109
8	89.21	7.94588	0	9	110
9	91.88	8.24163	1	17	113
10	87.72	7.83165	0	6	108
11	82.57	7.8897	8	2	105
12	90.06	7.92236	1	12	109
13	83.88	9.20063	9	4	105
14	97.61	9.17603	1	46	122
15	99.44	8.27471	0	46	119

FLOW RATE = 1100

LOWER LIMIT = 87

EXPECTED MEAN = 103.738

UPPER LIMIT = 118

EXPECTED STD. DEV. = 10.1322

BIT	MEAN	STD. DEV.	LOWER 10%	UPPER 10%	LARGEST COEF
0	103.26	8.45141	4	3	124
1	93.56	8.77012	27	0	115
2	96.71	8.55178	14	1	120
3	99.55	8.19253	10	2	120
4	107.92	9.45554	1	16	129
5	105.41	9.43585	4	14	127
6	107	9.16625	2	10	137
7	108.03	9.05029	1	18	130
8	105.29	8.71001	3	7	128
9	112.08	10.2412	0	24	138
10	103.41	8.36332	4	5	128
11	102.46	9.02119	5	7	127
12	107.22	7.97162	1	10	125
13	101.31	9.99259	10	5	126
14	114.08	9.5776	1	38	137
15	114.95	8.95145	0	38	134

FLOW RATE = 1200

LOWER LIMIT = 106

EXPECTED MEAN = 123.457

UPPER LIMIT = 141

EXPECTED STD. DEV. = 11.0423

BIT	MEAN	STD. DEV.	LOWER 10%	UPPER 10%	LARGEST COEF
0	123.82	9.55934	1	4	145
1	114.05	10.0407	23	1	149
2	115.09	8.75604	17	0	136
3	120.88	9.28261	7	3	145
4	129.91	10.697	0	16	154
5	122.54	10.0115	6	3	143
6	125.89	9.66183	1	6	153
7	123.86	9.8504	3	4	151
8	122.46	9.01111	4	2	145
9	131.23	10.8347	1	16	158
10	123.91	10.1971	4	6	152
11	119.2	9.16403	8	1	142
12	128.09	9.05547	0	9	148
13	119.44	10.0366	11	2	144
14	130.31	10.3998	1	24	161
15	134.18	9.82818	0	26	155

FLOW RATE = 1300

LOWER LIMIT = 126

EXPECTED MEAN = 144.89

UPPER LIMIT = 163

EXPECTED STD. DEV. = 11.9495

BIT	MEAN	STD. DEV.	LOWER 10%	UPPER 10%	LARGEST COEF
0	145.74	10.5415	3	6	173
1	137.83	11.6541	14	4	176
2	134.9	10.1633	21	0	158
3	142.92	9.95409	5	5	169
4	150.59	11.9562	2	16	178
5	144.8	11.2681	6	6	172
6	142.6	9.33404	2	1	167
7	140.92	10.253	9	2	167
8	143.42	9.72673	1	1	168
9	156.47	11.4525	0	25	181
10	140.53	10.5116	8	3	170
11	141.11	9.94213	7	1	163
12	145.02	9.53564	2	3	167
13	139.58	11.1034	15	1	167
14	154.32	10.7425	1	21	183
15	156.17	9.98992	0	25	178

APPENDIX 11

SAMPLE RESULTS OF CROSSCORRELATION TESTS ON THE
POISSONION DISTRIBUTION RANDOM NUMBER GENERATOR

FLOW RATE = 200 AND 200

LOWER LIMIT = 1

UPPER LIMIT = 7

EXPECTED MEAN = 3.42235

EXPECTED STD. DEV. = 1.35153

HITS	MEAN	STD. DEV.	LOWER 10%	UPPER 10%	LARGEST COFF
0 - 1	3.13	1.31272	20	4	9
0 - 2	3.71	1.21623	16	7	9
0 - 3	2.93	1.7767	21	4	3
0 - 4	3.66	1.7062	6	4	3
0 - 5	3.74	1.6132	3	3	8
0 - 6	3.63	1.66153	9	7	9
0 - 7	3.45	2.0359	21	3	10
0 - 8	3.5	1.39396	14	11	8
0 - 9	3.52	1.78035	10	7	3
0 - 10	3.63	1.71527	11	6	9
0 - 11	3.22	1.66103	13	4	9
0 - 12	3.72	1.93336	12	8	10
0 - 13	3.81	1.65569	8	6	8
0 - 14	3.73	1.95343	12	9	10
0 - 15	3.92	1.75625	12	7	10
1 - 2	2.95	1.74295	23	3	9
1 - 3	2.53	1.49379	24	1	7
1 - 4	2.32	1.75749	22	5	8
1 - 5	2.85	1.67196	22	3	8
1 - 6	3.01	1.76093	19	4	9
1 - 7	2.9	1.73205	22	5	8
1 - 8	2.74	1.73357	23	4	9
1 - 9	3.14	1.33572	21	3	9
1 - 10	2.72	1.62107	25	1	8
1 - 11	2.6	1.34033	21	0	6
1 - 12	3.1	1.70064	15	3	8
1 - 13	3.01	1.76073	21	5	7
1 - 14	3.39	1.69205	15	5	8
1 - 15	3.4	1.63319	11	3	11
2 - 3	3.01	1.59357	17	2	7
2 - 4	3.45	1.93609	14	3	10
2 - 5	3.56	2.03079	19	8	10
2 - 6	3.84	2.00522	15	11	9
2 - 7	3.32	1.76323	15	3	8
2 - 8	3.34	1.84346	11	7	9
2 - 9	3.56	1.71222	13	5	8
2 - 10	3.12	1.73076	13	6	10
2 - 11	3.53	1.41746	5	2	8
2 - 12	3.44	1.74341	14	3	9
2 - 13	3.49	1.35044	15	6	9
2 - 14	3.2	1.77756	10	10	8
2 - 15	4	1.83107	5	8	9
3 - 4	3.07	1.80715	17	4	8
3 - 5	3.1	1.6545	12	4	9
3 - 6	3.4	1.83106	17	5	8
3 - 7	2.76	1.57711	25	2	8
3 - 8	2.95	1.73132	20	4	8
3 - 9	3.21	1.92254	14	7	8
3 - 10	2.67	1.71134	23	2	7

3 - 11	3.15	1.83333	17	3	3
3 - 12	3.63	1.37366	16	6	6
3 - 13	3.49	1.93453	15	7	9
3 - 14	3.13	1.61644	16	2	7
3 - 15	3.12	1.59033	14	4	3
4 - 5	3.39	1.65691	14	4	3
4 - 6	3.32	1.31327	13	6	3
4 - 7	3.35	1.34432	16	7	3
4 - 8	3.56	1.31685	11	5	3
4 - 9	3.33	1.63203	16	4	3
4 - 10	3.37	1.93664	14	7	10
4 - 11	3.3	1.64224	13	7	7
4 - 12	3.53	1.39192	12	5	10
4 - 13	3.44	1.74263	14	7	7
4 - 14	3.69	1.90521	11	7	9
4 - 15	3.24	1.83465	3	3	10

FLOW RATES = 200 AND 250

LOWER LIMIT = 1

UPPER LIMIT = 7

EXPECTED MEAN = 3.42935

EXPECTED STD. DEV. = 1.35153

BITS	MEAN	STD. DEV.	LOWER 10%	UPPER 10%	LARGEST COEF
5 - 6	4.03	1.90933	3	10	10
5 - 7	3.5	1.94105	14	6	9
5 - 8	3.62	1.93203	13	11	9
5 - 9	3.61	1.63112	10	6	7
5 - 10	3.7	1.35522	11	10	8
5 - 11	3.67	1.67606	9	7	7
5 - 12	3.7	1.91485	12	10	8
5 - 13	3.5	1.92533	13	9	8
5 - 14	3.64	1.35057	10	8	9
5 - 15	3.94	1.8635	9	8	9
6 - 7	3.44	1.76566	10	7	8
6 - 8	3.91	1.38076	7	10	9
6 - 9	3.59	1.77579	10	6	9
6 - 10	3.37	1.96255	17	3	13
6 - 11	3.86	2.10343	11	10	10
6 - 12	3.3	1.30347	14	7	9
6 - 13	3.41	1.36999	13	5	8
6 - 14	4.23	1.96474	7	14	10
6 - 15	4.14	1.77536	6	11	10
7 - 8	3.32	1.693	10	4	9
7 - 9	3.81	1.33933	11	8	9
7 - 10	3.21	1.64713	15	2	8
7 - 11	3.13	1.53514	13	2	8
7 - 12	3.13	1.76135	20	3	8
7 - 13	3.15	1.33333	20	5	8
7 - 14	3.69	1.33393	12	9	9
7 - 15	3.93	1.96049	9	8	10
8 - 9	3.6	1.90692	11	6	10
8 - 10	3.23	1.63349	13	3	7
8 - 11	3.9	1.93061	9	8	10
8 - 12	3.65	1.63998	6	8	3
8 - 13	3.45	1.97133	15	6	10
8 - 14	3.83	1.83521	7	3	12
8 - 15	3.75	2.09557	15	10	10
9 - 10	3.65	1.73305	11	6	9
9 - 11	3.56	1.74342	9	6	8
9 - 12	3.55	1.31116	9	7	8
9 - 13	3.47	1.97691	13	9	8
9 - 14	3.79	1.30512	13	6	9
9 - 15	4.05	1.97133	7	14	9
10 - 11	3.22	1.76142	20	3	8
10 - 12	3.69	1.9053	11	8	9
10 - 13	3.31	1.3135	16	5	9
10 - 14	3.47	1.90933	13	6	10
10 - 15	4.01	2.07673	9	9	10
11 - 12	3.43	1.90946	16	6	9
11 - 13	3.43	1.73193	13	3	10
11 - 14	3.35	1.9204	10	7	10
11 - 15	3.72	1.39672	10	9	9
12 - 13	3.55	2.11476	13	3	11
12 - 14	3.96	2.03404	8	15	9
12 - 15	4.15	1.96685	10	11	10
13 - 14	3.03	2.02449	14	10	9
13 - 15	3.56	1.33353	9	7	9
14 - 15	4.04	2.02409	10	15	11

FLOW RATES = 400 AND 800

LOWER LIMIT = 19

UPPER LIMIT = 35

EXPECTED MEAN = 27.4343

EXPECTED STD. DEV. = 5.23664

BITS	MEAN	STD. DEV.	LOWER 10%	UPPER 10%	LARGEST COFF
0 - 1	26.71	4.53553	4	3	43
0 - 2	26.4	4.82836	7	4	33
0 - 3	27	4.17544	2	4	42
0 - 4	28.63	5.45254	6	16	41
0 - 5	23.61	4.69379	2	11	39
0 - 6	29.19	5.11023	1	13	45
0 - 7	27.59	5.15633	2	13	42
0 - 8	27.6	5.43091	9	10	40
0 - 9	29.63	5.26212	5	15	45
0 - 10	29.02	4.41296	2	9	44
0 - 11	23.78	5.25044	3	14	41
0 - 12	29.34	5.23044	3	14	43
0 - 13	27.36	4.42106	1	6	40
0 - 14	30.53	4.70799	6	21	40
0 - 15	29.49	4.92056	1	15	42
1 - 2	24.07	4.37032	17	2	37
1 - 3	24.34	4.1333	9	1	33
1 - 4	25.47	4.64373	11	3	39
1 - 5	25.04	4.61815	11	1	40
1 - 6	26.07	4.93123	3	5	43
1 - 7	24.79	4.74244	11	4	33
1 - 8	24.53	4.36053	11	3	39
1 - 9	25.44	5.1543	13	2	39
1 - 10	25.03	4.39331	12	2	39
1 - 11	25.29	4.34776	12	3	37
1 - 12	26.04	4.33435	6	4	40
1 - 13	23.95	4.70411	18	3	36
1 - 14	27.79	5.21321	2	11	43
1 - 15	26.83	5.15624	7	9	33
2 - 3	25.73	4.73392	13	3	37
2 - 4	26.49	4.40577	4	5	33
2 - 5	26.3	5.32124	5	5	46
2 - 6	27.46	5.4743	3	11	44
2 - 7	25.76	4.20344	11	3	37
2 - 8	25.71	5.05733	12	4	39
2 - 9	27.51	4.92071	6	9	42
2 - 10	26.53	5.16027	6	7	40
2 - 11	26.33	4.96259	6	7	41
2 - 12	26.55	5.22091	7	6	44
2 - 13	25.33	4.62203	11	3	37
2 - 14	27.42	4.30777	4	9	41
2 - 15	23.11	5.01602	3	13	40
3 - 4	26.52	5.1103	7	3	42
3 - 5	26.31	4.35003	11	5	40
3 - 6	27.1	5.27280	6	7	40
3 - 7	25.99	4.43697	7	2	36
3 - 8	25.53	4.77412	10	4	36
3 - 9	27.35	4.91014	3	9	39
3 - 10	25.23	5.16153	12	5	33

3 - 11	26.72	5.30639	3	7	42
3 - 12	26.72	5.07335	11	3	38
3 - 13	25.53	4.14913	4	1	36
3 - 14	27.94	4.25469	2	9	37
3 - 15	26.33	5.16603	5	3	39
4 - 5	23.15	4.63906	4	3	46
4 - 6	23.69	4.23455	3	10	42
4 - 7	23.31	4.32772	5	11	39
4 - 8	23.13	4.25566	6	9	41
4 - 9	30.17	5.00313	1	19	42
4 - 10	23.66	4.39241	2	11	39
4 - 11	23.99	5.61331	4	14	45
4 - 12	29.05	6.00073	4	20	41
4 - 13	27.56	4.74337	5	9	33
4 - 14	29.39	4.30717	2	15	45
4 - 15	29.66	4.76156	1	14	41

FLOW RATES = 400 AND 800

LOWER LIMIT = 19

UPPER LIMIT = 35

EXPECTED MEAN = 27.4348

EXPECTED STD. DEV. = 5.23064

BITS	MEAN	STD. DEV.	LOWER 10%	UPPER 10%	LARGEST COEF
5 - 6	27.16	4.66321	6	13	45
5 - 7	27.54	5.23666	5	3	44
5 - 8	26.33	5.23156	10	5	44
5 - 9	29.12	5.56735	4	16	42
5 - 10	27.37	5.46734	3	10	40
5 - 11	23.7	4.66774	3	11	41
5 - 12	23.44	4.93749	4	13	42
5 - 13	26.99	5.2363	11	5	41
5 - 14	23.32	5.42413	3	20	39
5 - 15	29.53	4.99334	3	19	39
6 - 7	29.05	5.20755	3	12	43
6 - 8	23.63	4.63152	2	12	40
6 - 9	29.65	4.70127	0	13	42
6 - 10	23.64	5.2932	4	16	41
6 - 11	27.04	4.44453	2	11	38
6 - 12	29.7	4.72794	0	17	43
6 - 13	27.13	4.4775	1	5	39
6 - 14	30.36	4.79159	0	24	45
6 - 15	29.3	4.73317	1	15	45
7 - 8	23.17	5.00111	4	12	41
7 - 9	29.59	4.30549	1	16	41
7 - 10	27.92	4.32973	2	11	40
7 - 11	23.19	4.39166	1	7	40
7 - 12	23.94	5.07034	1	14	44
7 - 13	27.23	5.69253	3	10	40
7 - 14	30.72	5.11499	2	20	46
7 - 15	29.3	4.33141	1	17	44
8 - 9	31.39	5.37333	0	24	44
8 - 10	23.92	5.12012	5	13	40
8 - 11	30.73	4.74517	1	24	42
8 - 12	29.14	5.14441	1	18	44
8 - 13	23.03	4.65393	3	7	33
8 - 14	31.17	5.16994	0	25	44
8 - 15	30.03	5.29999	1	20	47
9 - 10	29.53	4.76132	2	15	42
9 - 11	30.37	5.42655	2	21	46
9 - 12	30.32	5.7693	2	23	44
9 - 13	27.95	4.33735	4	11	44
9 - 14	31.2	5.30433	1	31	43
9 - 15	31.35	5.49621	1	29	52
10 - 11	29.46	5.11961	2	13	40
10 - 12	29.33	4.35767	2	14	43
10 - 13	27.66	5.06167	5	11	43
10 - 14	29.66	4.33703	1	16	41
10 - 15	30.22	5.04407	2	21	45
11 - 12	27.99	4.66732	2	11	40
11 - 13	27.62	5.4212	5	9	47
11 - 14	23.67	4.92270	4	13	39
11 - 15	23.56	4.27324	1	9	37
12 - 13	29.77	5.67797	2	17	45
12 - 14	31.57	4.99747	1	31	42
12 - 15	31.09	5.13531	1	23	47
13 - 14	29.11	5.30319	4	13	45
13 - 15	23.41	5.04743	1	12	45
14 - 15	29.74	5.40734	4	20	43

FLOW RATES = 1000 AND 1200

LOWER LIMIT = 87

UPPER LIMIT = 117

EXPECTED MEAN = 102.881

EXPECTED STD. DEV. = 10.0907

BITS	MEAN	STD. DEV.	LOWER 10%	UPPER 10%	LARGEST COEF
0 - 1	97.8	8.1265	12	1	119
0 - 2	99.01	9.47136	8	6	129
0 - 3	99.41	7.36917	7	0	116
0 - 4	104.98	9.08203	2	8	128
0 - 5	102.22	8.46092	2	5	129
0 - 6	101	8.39071	5	3	127
0 - 7	100.7	9.41145	7	5	122
0 - 8	102.57	9.17533	3	9	121
0 - 9	104.73	8.99139	2	11	129
0 - 10	103.94	9.03412	4	10	129
0 - 11	98.83	8.93979	9	4	121
0 - 12	103.53	9.97285	7	10	128
0 - 13	98.88	7.82674	8	1	117
0 - 14	104.97	9.19864	1	14	130
0 - 15	107.04	8.7593	0	13	130
1 - 2	98.83	8.97025	24	0	116
1 - 3	97.33	8.55495	10	1	118
1 - 4	101.35	8.88235	71	4	126
1 - 5	97.62	8.87599	11	2	119
1 - 6	98.14	8.9194	11	0	116
1 - 7	96.11	9.05525	16	2	123
1 - 8	98.29	10.1277	15	3	128
1 - 9	99.54	8.94247	7	2	123
1 - 10	98.68	8.92715	9	1	122
1 - 11	95.72	9.07329	20	2	117
1 - 12	99.03	8.87537	7	3	132
1 - 13	94.17	9.63163	21	0	113
1 - 14	101.73	9.21662	4	4	126
1 - 15	101.58	10.6952	8	8	124
2 - 3	95.7	8.991	20	2	118
2 - 4	99.35	8.40558	5	3	124
2 - 5	97.38	8.59383	13	1	125
2 - 6	99.23	8.74384	6	2	124
2 - 7	96.69	9.02233	17	0	115
2 - 8	97.73	9.07743	9	2	119
2 - 9	101.15	9.11693	6	4	122
2 - 10	99.83	8.39798	10	1	120
2 - 11	95.43	8.71807	14	0	116
2 - 12	99.79	9.3163	9	5	123
2 - 13	96.37	9.2645	17	1	122
2 - 14	100.82	8.7278	7	2	123
2 - 15	101.34	8.99063	9	3	121
3 - 4	104.76	9.2399	2	13	125
3 - 5	102.21	7.93443	5	5	123
3 - 6	102.55	8.65191	2	6	126
3 - 7	101.5	9.00449	6	4	122
3 - 8	102.81	9.12232	4	7	129
3 - 9	107.2	8.63179	0	15	129
3 - 10	101.83	9.1883	3	14	125

3 - 11	100.4	9.71199	8	4	129
3 - 12	104.65	8.99984	1	11	130
3 - 13	99.34	9.31839	10	3	127
3 - 14	104.42	9.1034	4	9	126
3 - 15	105.53	10.0052	4	15	27
4 - 5	105.42	8.7596	0	11	132
4 - 6	106.66	8.79073	1	12	128
4 - 7	106.85	9.96696	4	19	130
4 - 8	107.25	8.75754	1	14	129
4 - 9	110.11	9.71605	0	25	137
4 - 10	106.42	8.53414	1	10	133
4 - 11	104.27	9.05409	3	5	122
4 - 12	109.03	9.64148	3	18	131
4 - 13	102.71	8.58502	4	5	122
4 - 14	110.23	8.61739	0	21	128
4 - 15	109.43	9.19646	1	22	136

FLOW RATES = 1000 AND 1200

LOWER LIMIT = 87

UPPER LIMIT = 117

EXPECTED MEAN = 102.881

EXPECTED STD. DEV. = 10.0907

BITS	EAN	STD. DEV.	LOWER 10%	UPPER 10%	LARGEST COEF
5 - 6	105.06	9.08968	2	14	124
5 - 7	103.09	8.44241	3	8	121
5 - 8	102.74	9.95099	5	5	132
5 - 9	106.56	8.9367	1	9	136
5 - 10	105.11	10.0693	4	11	131
5 - 11	101.17	8.94092	8	2	124
5 - 12	105.56	9.93951	2	14	132
5 - 13	100.62	8.97557	9	3	120
5 - 14	106.66	9.10234	1	13	131
5 - 15	103.23	8.70254	1	15	134
6 - 7	106.68	10.1104	1	15	133
6 - 8	105.69	9.32324	1	14	125
6 - 9	103.26	8.68949	0	18	135
6 - 10	105.47	10.0919	3	16	138
6 - 11	103.56	8.97167	4	8	123
6 - 12	103.26	8.52164	1	15	129
6 - 13	102.51	8.63804	2	7	129
6 - 14	110.05	9.04015	0	23	134
6 - 15	110.53	8.66135	0	26	130
7 - 8	104.92	9.56283	4	8	132
7 - 9	109.34	9.10012	0	23	130
7 - 10	105.24	9.08111	2	11	127
7 - 11	102.48	9.21511	4	7	127
7 - 12	105.34	9.64962	2	16	123
7 - 13	102.74	9.70431	5	9	128
7 - 14	107.13	10.4172	4	17	131
7 - 15	109.48	9.11372	1	24	131
8 - 9	110.1	9.05258	0	24	132
8 - 10	106.59	9.18175	1	15	128
8 - 11	104.58	8.67613	1	12	125
8 - 12	106.17	8.46143	2	14	133
8 - 13	104.02	7.43724	1	6	118
8 - 14	110.1	9.28068	1	20	149
8 - 15	103.99	10.6254	1	23	133
9 - 10	103.68	9.57887	0	18	145
9 - 11	105.65	9.17105	3	14	127
9 - 12	107.83	10.3378	2	21	131
9 - 13	104.05	7.8924	4	7	126
9 - 14	110.39	10.1283	2	24	139
9 - 15	109.55	10.792	2	27	141
10 - 11	102.52	9.15353	6	4	129
10 - 12	105.69	9.25532	1	14	130
10 - 13	101.24	10.0344	7	6	133
10 - 14	106.34	8.32206	3	11	123
10 - 15	103.01	9.76334	0	16	130
11 - 12	102.22	9.42543	4	8	125
11 - 13	99.73	8.533	9	1	123
11 - 14	103.71	9.69043	6	8	139
11 - 15	104.33	8.56325	2	8	125
12 - 13	105.17	9.33378	2	9	128
12 - 14	103.82	9.13243	2	18	134
12 - 15	109.74	8.71502	0	21	130
13 - 14	103.11	8.68931	5	7	129
13 - 15	102.82	8.23635	4	5	118
14 - 15	112.03	9.36032	0	30	132

APPENDIX 12

TRAFFIC SIMULATION ROUTINE LISTINGS

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1      .TITL  LINK
2      ; TRAFFIC LINK OF UP TO 5 LANES
3      ; THE INPUT FROM ANOTHER PARAMETER IS
4      ; SPLIT UP AMONGST THE LANES IN A USER SPECIFIED PROPORTION
5      ; TRAVELLING TIMES ARE ASSIGNED ACCORDING TO
6      ; A RANDOM DISTRIBUTION SPECIFIED BY THE USER
7
8      ; PROGRAM: LINK, NO, INPUTPARN, NO1, LEG NO1
9
10     ; DATA:  LINK, NO, DIST, MEAN*100, STD DEV *100,
11     ;          %FLOW RATE 1, (% F.R. 2), ..... % F.R. 51
12
13     .EXTN  PUTP, GET, GETAD, GETBR, RETURN, MULTIPLY
14     .EXTN  DIVIDE, ERROR
15     .HEAD   *LINK ROUTINE*
16
17     .ZREL
18 00000-000151' .LINK: LINK
19
20     .NREL
21 000001 .TXTM 1
22
23 00000'000012' L1 ; ADD OF VARIABLE ROUTINE
24 00001'000144 100. ; NO OF LINKS
25 00002'000010 8. ; CONSTANT STORAGE LOCS
26 00003'000144 100. ; NO OF LINKS
27 00004'000031 25. ; INITIAL STORAGE LOCS
28 00005'000372' NEXTL
29 00006'046111 .TXT *LINK*
30 00007'047113
31 00010'000000
32 00011'040416 STA 0, L2 ; VARIABLE ADD
33 00012'044416 STA 1, L3 ; INITIAL ADD
34 00013'177777 GETAD ; INPUT PARM
35 00014'177777 GETBR ; GET BREAK
36 00015'174015 COM# 3, 3, SNR ; LAST PARM ?
37 00016'000405 JMP .+5 ; YES
38 00017'124400 NEG 1, 1 ; SUBTRACT 1
39 00020'124000 COM 1, 1
40 00021'177777 GET ; GET LEG NO
41 00022'107000 ADD 0, 1
42 00023'044406 STA 1, L4 ; INPUT INITIAL ADD
43 00024'177777 PUTP ; WRITE PROGRAM
44 00025'000031' L4
45 00026'000000- JSR 0, LINK
46 00027'000001 L2: .BLK 1 ; CONST ADD
47 00030'000001 L3: .BLK 1 ; INITIAL ADD
48 00031'000001 L4: .BLK 1 ; INPUT ADD

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LINK ROUTINE

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1          ; CONSTANT ROUTINE
2
3 00032'040775 L1: STA 0,L2 ; CONST ADD
4 00033'000013 GETAD ; DIST ADD
5 00034'034773 LDA 3,L2
6 00035'051405 STA 2,5,3 ; DIST ADD
7 00036'031100 LDA 2,100,2 ; MEAN OF DIST
8 00037'050771 STA 2,L3
9 00040'000021 GET ; MEAN *100
10 00041'105000 MOV 0,1 ; * 128 *3
11 00042'030504 LDA 2,C600
12 00043'102400 SUB 0,0
13 00044'177777 MULTIPLY
14 00045'030477 LDA 2,C100 ; /100
15 00046'177777 DIVIDE
16 00047'040762 STA 0,L4 ; TEMP STORE MEAN
17 00050'000040 GET ; STD DEV *100
18 00051'105000 MOV 0,1 ; *128 * 3
19 00052'030474 LDA 2,C600
20 00053'102400 SUB 0,0
21 00054'000044 MULTIPLY
22 00055'030467 LDA 2,C100 ; /100
23 00056'000046 DIVIDE
24 00057'034750 LDA 3,L2
25 00060'031405 LDA 2,5,3 ; ADD OF DIST
26 00061'031101 LDA 2,101,2 ; STD DEV OF DIST
27 00062'126400 SUB 1,1
28 00063'000056 DIVIDE
29 00064'034743 LDA 3,L2
30 00065'041407 STA 0,7,3 ; STD DEV CONSTANT
31 00066'111000 MOV 0,2
32 00067'102400 SUB 0,0
33 00070'024740 LDA 1,1,3
34 00071'000054 MULTIPLY ; MEAN*STD DEV
35 00072'024737 LDA 1,L4
36 00073'106400 SUB 0,1
37 00074'030733 LDA 2,L2
38 00075'045006 STA 1,6,2 ; MEAN CONSTANT
39 00076'126400 SUB 1,1
40 00077'044450 STA 1,TEMP ; ZERO TEMP
41 00100'000050 L11: GET ; % FLOW RATE
42 00101'101004 MOV 0,0,5ZR ; ZERO ?
43 00102'004424 JSR FLOW ; NO
44 00103'041000 STA 0,0,2 ; STORE CONSTANT
45 00104'125400 INC 1,1
46 00105'000014 GETBR
47 00106'174014 COM# 3,3,5ZR ; END OF LIST ?
48 00107'000411 JMP L12 ; NO
49 00110'176400 SUB 3,3 ; ZERO REMAINING LANES
50 00111'022437 LDA 0,0,C5
51 00112'106412 SUBZ# 0,1,5ZC
52 00113'177777 RETURN ; ALL PROCESSED
53 00114'055001 STA 3,1,2
54 0'115'151400 INC 2,2
55 00116'125400 INC 1,1
56 00117'000773 JMP -5
57
58 00120'151400 L12: INC 2,2

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*LINK ROUTINE*

1 00121'022427 LDA 0,0,C5
2 00122'106433 SUBZ# 0,1,SNC ; MORE THAN 5 LANES ?
3 00123'000755 JMP L11 ; NO
4 00124'177777 ERROR ; ERROR WARNING
5 00125'000024 20.
6
7 00126'044701 FLOW: STA 1,L2 ; SAVE STATES
8 00127'050701 STA 2,L3
9 00130'054701 STA 3,L4
10 00131'024416 LDA 1,TEMP ; ADD IN PREV TOTAL
11 00132'107000 ADD 0,1
12 00133'044414 STA 1,TEMP
13 00134'102400 SUB 0,0 ; MULTIPLY BY 2^12
14 00135'030410 LDA 2,C4096
15 00136'000071 MULTIPLY
16 00137'030405 LDA 2,C100 ; DIVIDE BY 100
17 00140'000063 DIVIDE
18 00141'024666 LDA 1,L2
19 00142'030666 LDA 2,L3
20 00143'002666 JMP 0L4 ; RETURN
21
22 00144'000144 C100: 100.
23 00145'010000 C4096: 4096.
24 00146'000600 C500: 600
25 00147'000001 TEMP: .BLK 1
26 00150'000341 .C5: C5

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LINK ROUTINE

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1      ; MAIN PROGRAM
2
3 00151'054656 LINK: STA 3,L2
4 00152'102400 SUB 0,0
5 00153'031400 LDA 2,0,3 ; CONST ADD
6 00154'113000 ADD 0,2 ; DISPLACEMENT
7 00155'025000 LDA 1,0,2 ; % FLOW
8 00156'125005 MOV 1,1,SNR ; ZERO ?
9 00157'000425 JMP LIN ; YES, DONT PROCESS
10 00160'031401 LDA 2,1,3 ; GET INITIAL ADD
11 00161'105000 MOV 0,1
12 00162'127120 ADDZL 1,1 ; *4
13 00163'133000 ADD 1,2
14 00164'025005 LDA 1,5,2 ; FIRST WORD OF LANE
15 00165'125120 MOVZL 1,1 ; SHIFT
16 00166'045005 STA 1,5,2
17 00167'025005 LDA 1,6,2 ; 2ND WORD
18 00170'125100 MOVL 1,1
19 00171'045005 STA 1,6,2
20 00172'025007 LDA 1,7,2 ; 3RD WORD
21 00173'125100 MOVL 1,1
22 00174'045007 STA 1,7,2
23 00175'025010 LDA 1,10,2 ; 4TH WORD
24 00176'125100 MOVL 1,1
25 00177'045010 STA 1,10,2
26 00200'126560 SUBCL 1,1 ; SAVE CARRY
27 00201'031401 LDA 2,1,3
28 00202'113000 ADD 0,2
29 00203'045000 STA 1,0,2 ; STORE OUTPUT
30 00204'101400 LIN: INC 0,0
31 00205'030514 LDA 2,C5
32 00206'112415 SUB# 0,2,SNR ; FINISHED ?
33 00207'000402 JMP LINK1 ; YES
34 00210'000743 JMP LINK+2
35 00211'126400 LINK1: SUB 1,1
36 00212'044533 STA 1,BLOCK ; ZERO BLOCKED VEHICLES
37 00213'034614 LDA 3,L2
38 00214'031402 LDA 2,2,3 ; GET INPUT ADD
39 00215'031000 LDA 2,0,2 ; GET INPUT
40 00216'151005 MOV 2,2,SNR ; ZERO ?
41 00217'000517 JMP RET
42 00220'060770 DIBP 1,70 ; GET RANDOM NO
43 00221'102400 SUB 0,0
44 00222'031400 LINK2: LDA 2,0,3 ; VARIABLE ADD
45 00223'151400 INC 2,2
46 00224'035377 LDA 3,-1,2 ; %FLOW
47 00225'101400 INC 0,0
48 00226'166032 ADCZ# 3,1,5ZC ; AC1 > AC3
49 00227'000774 JMP LINK2+1 ; YES NEXT F.R
50 00230'151400 LINK3: INC 2,2
51 00231'035377 LDA 3,-1,2 ; NEXT FLOW
52 00232'175004 MOV 3,3,5ZR
53 00233'166032 ADCZ# 3,1,5NC ; AC1 > AC3 ?
54 00234'000403 JMP .+3 ; NO
55 00235'101400 INC 0,0
56 00236'000772 JMP LINK3
57 00237'035711 LDA 3,0,C5
58 00240'116433 SUBZ# 0,3,5NC ; >5 ?

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LINK ROUTINE

1	00241'161000	MOV	3,0	
2	00242'042505	STA	0,0,L3	; DISPLACEMENT
3	00243'036503	LINK4: LDA	3,0,L2	
4	00244'035400	LDA	3,0,3	
5	00245'021405	LDA	0,5,3	; GET DIST ADD
6	00246'061176	DOAS	0,76	; INITIALISE GENERATOR
7	00247'025407	LDA	1,7,3	; ST DEV CONSTANT
8	00250'066201	DOBC	1,MDV	
9	00251'070776	DIAP	2,76	; GET RANDOM NO
10	00252'073301	MUL		
11	00253'060000	NIO	0	; WAIT
12	00254'025406	LDA	1,6,3	; MEAN CONSTANT
13	00255'061401	DIB	0,MDV	
14	00256'123122	ADDZL	1,0,5ZC	; REQUIRED NO
15	00257'102400	SUB	0,0	; NEGATIVE
16	00260'024464	LDA	1,MSK	
17	00261'123700	ANDS	1,0	; /128
18	00262'024461	LDA	1,063	
19	00263'122011	ADCZ#	1,0,5ZC	; >63 ?
20	00264'121000	MOV	1,0	; YES, SET TO 63
21	00265'106400	SUB	0,1	; CONVERT TO TRAVELLING TIME
22	00266'121000	MOV	1,0	
23	00267'126520	SUBZL	1,1	
24				
25				; RESULT 0<= ACC <= 63
26	00270'030452	LDA	2,020	; 16.
27	00271'142413	SUBZ#	2,0,5NC	; CURRENT WORD ?
28	00272'000404	JMP	.+4	; YES
29	00273'125400	INC	1,1	; NEXT WORD
30	00274'142400	SUB	2,0	; DECREMENT
31	00275'000774	JMP	.-4	
32	00276'030453	LDA	2,TBL	; TABLE ADD
33	00277'113000	ADD	0,2	
34	00300'021000	LDA	0,0,2	; WORD
35	00301'046447	STA	1,0,L4	; NO OF STREET WORD
36	00302'036444	LDA	3,0,L2	
37	00303'031401	LDA	2,1,3	; INITIAL ADD
38	00304'026443	LDA	1,0,L3	; LANE DISP
39	00305'127120	ADDZL	1,1	; *4
40	00306'133000	ADD	1,2	
41	00307'026441	LDA	1,0,L4	
42	00310'133000	ADD	1,2	
43	00311'025000	LDA	1,0,2	; LANE WORD
44	00312'107414	LINK6: AND#	0,1,5ZR	; IS POSITION EMPTY ?
45	00313'000406	JMP	LINK7	; NO
46	00314'107000	ADD	0,1	
47	00315'045000	STA	1,0,2	; STA IN MEMORY
48	00316'017402	DSZ	02,3	; DECREMENT INPUT
49	00317'000675	JMP	LINK1+3	
50	00320'000416	JMP	RET	
51				
52	00321'101124	LINK7: MOVZL	0,0,5ZR	; TRY NEXT POSITION
53	00322'000770	JMP	LINK6	; NOT END OF WORD
54	00323'016425	DSZ	0,L4	; END OF LANE ?
55	00324'000402	JMP	.+2	; NO
56	00325'000405	JMP	.+5	; YES, PUT IN BLOCKED QUEUE
57	00326'102520	SUBZL	0,0	; 1 TO BIT 15
58	00327'150400	NEG	2,2	

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LINK ROUTINE

1	00330'150000	COM	2,2	
2	00331'000760	JMP	LINK6-1	
3	00332'017402	DSZ	02,3	; DECREMENT INPUT
4	00333'000401	JMP	.+1	
5	00334'010411	ISZ	BLOCK	
6	00335'000657	JMP	LINK1+3	
7				
8	00336'020407	RET:	LDA	0,BLOCK ; STORE BLOCKED QUEUE
9	00337'043402		STA	0,02,3 ; IN INPUT
10	00340'001403		JMP	3,3 ; RETURN
11				
12	00341'000005	C5:	5	
13	00342'000020	C20:	20	
14	00343'000077	C63:	63	
15	00344'177400	MSK:	177400	
16	00345'000001	BLOCK:	.BLK	1
17	00346'000027	.L2:	L2	
18	00347'000030	.L3:	L3	
19	00350'000031	.L4:	L4	
20	00351'000052	.TBL:	TBL	
21				
22	00352'000001	TBL:	1B15	
23	00353'000002		1B14	
24	00354'000004		1B13	
25	00355'000010		1B12	
26	00356'000020		1B11	
27	00357'000040		1B10	
28	00360'000100		1B9	
29	00361'000200		1B8	
30	00362'000400		1B7	
31	00363'001000		1B6	
32	00364'002000		1B5	
33	00365'004000		1B4	
34	00366'010000		1B3	
35	00367'020000		1B2	
36	00370'040000		1B1	
37	00371'100000		1B0	
38				
39	000372'	NEXTL =		
40		.END		

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```

1          .TITL  ELINK
2
3          ; ENTRY LINK OF UP TO 5 LANES
4          ; CALLING SEQUENCE:
5
6          ; PROGRAM:-
7          ;   ELINK, NO.
8
9          ; DATA:-
10         ;   ELINK, NO., FLOW RATE 1, FLOWRATE 2,..... FLOW RATE 5
11
12         .EXTN  PUTP, GET, RETURN, GETSR, MULTIPLY
13         .EXTN  DIVIDE, ERROR
14         .HEAD   *ELINK ROUTINE*
15
16         .ZREL
17 00000-000054' .ELINK' ELINK
18
19         .NREL
20 00000'000020' EL1          ; ADD OF DATA ROUTINE
21 00001'000100 100          ; 64 ELINKS
22 00002'000005 5           ; CONST STORAGE REQUIRED
23 00003'000100 100
24 00004'000011 25          ; INITIAL STORAGE REQUIRED
25 00005'000131' NEXTE      ; POINTER TO NEXT ROUTINE
26 000001 .TXTM 1          ; LEFT TO RIGHT PACKING
27 00006'042514 .TXT *ELINK* ; NAME OF ROUTINE
28 00007'044515
29 00010'045400
30
31         ; PROGRAM AREA
32 00011'040405 STA 0, EL2  ; CONST ADD
33 00012'044405 STA 1, EL3  ; INITIAL ADD
34 00013'177777 PUTP          ; WRITE PROG
35 00014'000017' EL3
36 00015'000000- JSR 0, ELINK
37 00016'000001 EL2: .BLK 1
38 00017'000001 EL3: .BLK 1
39

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ELINK ROUTINE

```

1      ; DATA ROUTINE
2
3      00020'040775  EL1:  STA      0,EL2
4      00021'102400      SUB      0,0
5      00022'040775      STA      0,EL3  ; COUNTER
6      00023'177777      GET      ; GET FLOW RATE
7      00024'105000      MOV      0,1    ; SET UP ACS FOR MULTIPLY
8      00025'102400      SUB      0,0
9      00026'030414      LDA      2,C10K  ; 2^12
10     00027'177777      MULTIPLY
11     00028'030414      LDA      2,C100
12     00031'177777      DIVIDE
13     00032'030764      LDA      2,EL2
14     00033'024764      LDA      1,EL3  ; DISPLACEMENT
15     00034'133000      ADD      1,2
16     00035'041000      STA      0,0,2  ; STORE FLOW RATE CONSTANT
17     00036'010761      ISZ      EL3    ; BUMP DISPLACEMENT
18     00037'177777      GETBR      ; GET BREAK CODE
19     00040'174014      COM#      3,3,SZR ; TEST FOR CR (-1)
20     00041'000412      JMP      EL6    ; NO, CONTINUE
21     00042'024755      LDA      1,EL3  ; ZERO REMAINING LANES
22     00043'020420      LDA      0,C5
23     00044'176400      SUB      3,3
24     00045'122415  EL5:  SUB#      1,0,SNR ; FINISHED ?
25     00046'177777      RETURN      ; YES
26     00047'151400      INC      2,2
27     00050'125400      INC      1,1
28     00051'055000      STA      3,0,2
29     00052'000773      JMP      EL5
30
31     00053'020410  EL6:  LDA      0,C5  ; CHECK FOR MORE THAN 5 PARMS
32     00054'024743      LDA      1,EL3
33     00055'122414      SUB#      1,0,SZR
34     00056'000745      JMP      EL1+3  ; NO
35     00057'177777      ERROR
36     00060'000024      20,          ; MORE THAN 5 LANES
37
38     00061'025000  C100: 10000.
39     00062'010000  C10K: 10000
40     00063'000005  C5:   5
41
42     ; ACTUAL USER SUBROUTINE
43
44     00064'054731  ELINK: STA      3,EL2
45     00065'102400      SUB      0,0
46     00066'031420      LDA      2,0,3  ; GET CONSTANT ADD
47     00067'113000      ADD      0,2    ; ADD IN DISPLACEMENT
48     00070'025000      LDA      1,0,2  ; GET FLOW RATE
49     00071'125005      MOV      1,1,SNR ; IS IT ZERO ?
50     00072'000412      JMP      EL7    ; YES, NEXT LANE
51     00073'071770      DIBP      2,70  ; GET RANDOM NO
52     00074'145020      ADCZ      2,1    ; 1 TO CARRY IF VEHICLE GENERATED
53     00075'126500      SUBCL      1,1
54     00076'031401      LDA      2,1,3  ; GET INITIAL ADD
55     00077'115000      MOV      0,3
56     00100'177120      ADDZL      3,3  ; *4
57     00101'173000      ADD      3,2
58     00102'125200      MOV#      1,1

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ELINK ROUTINE

1	00103'025005	LDA	1,5,2	; GET 1ST LENGTH OF LANE
2	00104'125100	MOVL	1,1	; SHIFT
3	00105'045005	STA	1,5,2	; STORE
4	00106'025006	LDA	1,6,2	; NEXT LENGTH
5	00107'125100	MOVL	1,1	
6	00110'045006	STA	1,6,2	
7	00111'025007	LDA	1,7,2	
8	00112'125100	MOVL	1,1	
9	00113'045007	STA	1,7,2	
10	00114'025010	LDA	1,10,2	
11	00115'125100	MOVL	1,1	
12	00116'045010	STA	1,10,2	
13	00117'126360	SUBCL	1,1	; SAVE CARRY
14	00120'034676	LDA	3,EL2	
15	00121'031401	LDA	2,1,3	; INITIAL ADD
16	00122'113000	ADD	0,2	
17	00123'045000	STA	1,0,2	; STORE OUTPUT
18	00124'101400	INC	0,0	; BUMP COUNTER
19	00125'030715	LDA	2,C5	
20	00126'112415	SUB#	0,2,SNR	; FINISHED ?
21	00127'001402	JMP	2,3	; YES RETURN
22	00130'000736	JMP	ELINK+2	; CONTINUE
23				
24	000131'	NEXTE=		
25				
26		END		

EL7:

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1      .TITL  TLIGHT
2      ; TLIGHT IS A CONTROLLED INTERSECTION WITH UP TO
3      ; 5 LANES PER APPROACH
4      ; FIXED TIME IS USED
5
6      ; PROG: TLIGHT, NO, INPUT PARM 1, NO 1, INPUT PARM 2, NO 2, .....
7      ;         ..... INPUT PARM 4, NO 4
8
9      ; DATA: TLIGHT, NO, LEG NO, SAT FLOW RATE, %LEFT 1, %RIGHT 1
10     ;           [%LEFT 2, %RIGHT 2, ..... %LEFT 5, %RIGHT 5]
11
12     ; DATA: TLIGHT, NO, 5, OFFSET, GREEN 1-3, AMBER, DEAD,
13     ;           GREEN 2-4, AMBER, DEAD
14
15     ; DATA: TLIGHT, NO, 6, DISTRIBUTION, MEAN *100, STD DEV * 100
16
17     .EXTN  PUTP, GET, GETAD, GETER, RETURN, MULTIPLY
18     .EXTN  DIVIDE, ERROR
19     .HEAD          *TLIGHT ROUTINE*
20     .ZREL
21     00000-0000001 .TLIGHT: TLIGHT
22     00001-000005 05: 5
23     00002-000001 RTN: .BLK 1
24     00003-000001 TEMP3: .BLK 1
25     00004-000001 TEMP2: .BLK 1
26     00005-000001 TEMP0: .BLK 1
27     00006-000001 SATAD: .BLK 1
28
29     000001 .TXTM 1
30     .NREL
31     00000'000015' TT1 ; VARIABLE ROUTINE
32     00001'000050 40. ; NO OF TLIGHTS
33     00002'000055 66 ; CONSTANT STORAGE LOCS
34     00003'000050 40. ; NO OF TLIGHTS
35     00004'000013 33 ; INITIAL LOCS
36     00005'000716' NEXTT
37     00006'052114 .TXT *TLIGHT*
38     0000 '044507
39     00010'044124
40     00011'000000
41
42
43     00012'040415 STA 0, T2 ; PROG AREA
44     00013'044415 STA 1, T3 ; CONST ADD
45     00014'177777 GETAD ; INITIAL ADD
46     00015'044414 STA 1, T4 ; INPUT PARM ADD
47     00016'000014' GETAD
48     00017'044413 STA 1, T4+1
49     00020'000016' GETAD
50     00021'044412 STA 1, T4+2
51     00022'000020' GETAD
52     00023'044411 STA 1, T4+3
53     00024'177777 PUTP
54     00025'000034' T4+3
55     00026'000000- JSR @, TLIGHT
56     00027'000001 T2: .BLK 1 ; CONST ADD
57     00030'000001 T3: .BLK 1 ; INITIAL ADD
58     00031'000004 T4: .BLK 4 ; INPUT PARM ADDS

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TLIGHT ROUTINE

1	00035'040772	TT1:	STA	0,T2	; CONST ADD
2	00036'111000		MOV	0,2	
3	00037'177777		GET		; LEG NO
4	00040'034001-		LDA	3,C5	
5	00041'116415		SUB#	0,3,SNR	; SIGNAL SETTING ?
6	00042'000472		JMP	SIG	; YES
7	00043'162032		ADCZ#	3,0, SZC	; DISTRIBUTION ?
8	00044'000503		JMP	DIST	; YES
9	00045'040763		STA	0,T3	; LEG NO
10	00046'000037'		GET		; SAT FLOW RATE
11	00047'105000		MOV	0,1	; PROCESS TO 12 BITS
12	00050'102400		SUB	0,0	
13	00051'030550		LDA	2,C10K	
14	00052'177777		MULTIPLY		
15	00053'030543		LDA	2,C100	
16	00054'177777		DIVIDE		
17	00055'024753		LDA	1,T3	
18	00056'030751		LDA	2,T2	
19	00057'133000		ADD	1,2	
20	00060'041377		STA	0,-1,2	; FLOW RATE WORD
21	00061'121000		MOV	1,0	; * 5
22	00062'127120		ADDZL	1,1	
23	00063'107000		ADD	0,1	
24	00064'030743		LDA	2,T2	
25	00065'150400		NEG	2,2	
26	00066'150000		COM	2,2	
27	00067'133000		ADD	1,2	
28	00070'050744		STA	2,T4+3	; EFFECTIVE ADD
29	00071'102400		SUB	0,0	
30	00072'040736		STA	0,T3	; COUNTER
31	00073'000046'	TT5:	GET		; % LEFT TURNS
32	00074'040735		STA	0,T4	
33	00075'000073'		GET		; % RIGHT TURNS
34	00076'040734		STA	0,T4+1	
35	00077'030733		LDA	2,T4+1	; % RIGHT
36	00100'102400		SUB	0,0	; RUNNING SUM
37	00101'004423		JSR	CONV+1	; CONVERT TO 12 BITS
38	00102'030732		LDA	2,T4+3	
39	00103'041024		STA	0,24,2	
40	00104'030725		LDA	2,T4	; LEFT
41	00105'004415		JSR	CONV	
42	00106'042726		STA	0,0T4+3	
43	00107'010725		ISZ	T4+3	
44	00110'010720		ISZ	T3	; NEXT LANE
45	00111'177777		GETBR		
46	00112'175004		MOV	3,3, SZR	; BREAK = , ?
47	00113'177777		RETURN		; NO
48	00114'020714		LDA	0,T3	
49	00115'024001-		LDA	1,C5	
50	00116'122433		SUBZ#	1,0, SNC	; MORE THAN 5 LANES ?
51	00117'000754		JMP	TT5	; NO
52	00120'177777		ERROR		; ERROR WARNING
53	00121'000024		20.		

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TLIGHT ROUTINE

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1 00122'020711 CONV: LDA 0,T4+2
2 00123'054003- STA 3,TEMP3
3 00124'113000 ADD 0,2
4 00125'050706 STA 2,T4+2
5 00126'101400 SUB 0,0
6 00127'024470 LDA 1,C4096 ; * 2^12
7 00130'000052- MULTIPLY
8 00131'030464 LDA 2,CD100 ; /100
9 00132'000054- DIVIDE
10 00133'002003- JMP @TEMP3
11
12 00134'024457 SIG: LDA 1,C7 ; SIGNAL SETTINGS
13 00135'044673 STA 1,T3
14 00136'000075- GET
15 00137'115120 MOVZL 0,3 ; CONVERT TO EPOCHS
16 00140'163000 ADD 3,0
17 00141'101400 INC 0,0
18 00142'041057 STA 0,57,2
19 00143'151400 INC 2,2
20 00144'014664 DSZ T3
21 00145'000771 JMP SIG+2
22 00146'000113- RETURN
23
24 00147'000022- DIST: GETAD
25 00150'034657 LDA 3,T2
26 00151'051454 STA 2,54,3 ; DIST ADD
27 00152'031100 LDA 2,100,2 ; MEAN OF DIST
28 00153'050655 STA 2,T3
29 00154'000136- GET ; MEAN * 100
30 00155'105000 MOV 0,1 ; * 3*128
31 00156'030442 LDA 2,C600
32 00157'102400 SUB 0,0
33 00160'000130- MULTIPLY
34 00161'03043- LDA 2,CD100 ; /100
35 00162'000132- DIVIDE
36 00163'040646 STA 0,T4 ; TEMP STORE
37 00164'000154- GET ; STD * 100
38 00165'105000 MOV 0,1 ; * 128*3
39 00166'030432 LDA 2,C600
40 00167'102400 SUB 0,0
41 00170'000150- MULTIPLY
42 00171'030424 LDA 2,CD100
43 00172'000152- DIVIDE
44 00173'034634 LDA 3,T2
45 00174'031454 LDA 2,54,3 ; ADD OF DIST
46 00175'031101 LDA 2,101,2 ; STD DEV OF DIST
47 00176'126400 SUB 1,1
48 00177'000172- DIVIDE
49 00200'034627 LDA 3,T2
50 00201'041456 STA 0,56,3 ; STD DEV CONST
51 00202'111000 MOV 0,2
52 00203'102400 SUB 0,0
53 00204'024624 LDA 1,T3
54 00205'000170- MULTIPLY ; MEAN * STD DEV
55 00206'034621 LDA 3,T2
56 00207'024622 LDA 1,T4
57 00210'106400 SUB 0,1
58 00211'045455 STA 1,55,3 ; MEAN CONST

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TLIGHT ROUTINE

1	00212'000146'		RETURN
2			
3	00213'000007	C7:	7
4	00214'000012	C10:	10.
5	00215'000144	CD100:	100.
6	00216'023000	C100:	10000.
7	00217'010000	C4000:	4000.
8	00220'000000	C600:	600
9	00221'010000	C1000:	10000

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TLIGHT ROUTINE

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1 00222'054001- TLIGHT: STA 3,RTN
2 00223'102520 SUBZL 0,0
3                                     ; MOVE VEHICLES INTO QUEUES
4 00224'040005- STA 0,TEMP0 ; COUNTER
5 00225'031401 LDA 2,1,3 ; INITIAL ADD
6 00226'050003- STA 2,TEMP3
7 00227'117000 TL1: ADD 0,3
8 00228'031401 LDA 2,1,3 ; INPUT PARM ADD
9 00231'024001- LDA 1,C5
10 00232'147000 ADD 2,1
11 00233'021000 TL2: LDA 0,0,2 ; OUTPUT OF LINK
12 00234'101005 MOV 0,0,SNR ; EMPTY
13 00235'000400 JMP 1,+3 ; NO
14 00236'034003- LDA 3,TEMP3 ; QUEUE COUNT, R
15 00237'011404 ISZ 4,3 ; BUMP QUEUE
16 00240'151400 INC 2,2
17 00241'010003- ISZ TEMP3
18 00242'146414 SUB# 2,1,SNR ; FINISHED LEG ?
19 00243'000770 JMP TL2 ; NO
20 00244'010005- ISZ TEMP0 ; LEG COUNTER
21 00245'020005- LDA 0,TEMP0
22 00246'024001- LDA 1,C5
23 00247'034002- LDA 3,RTN
24 00250'105032 ADCZ# 0,1,SNR ; FINISHED ?
25 00251'000756 JMP TL1 ; NO
26
27 00252'031400 LDA 2,0,3 ; CONST ADD
28 00253'025401 LDA 3,1,3 ; INITIAL ADD
29 00254'126400 SUB 1,1
30 00255'044505 STA 1,AMB
31 00256'021430 LDA 0,30,3 ; EXAMINE SIGNALS
32 00257'101122 MOVZL 0,0,SNR ; PHASE ?
33 00260'024001- LDA 1,C5 ; PHASE 2-4
34 00261'044500 STA 1,PCNT ; PHASE COUNTER
35 00262'101220 MOVZL 0,0
36 00263'101205 MOVR 0,0,SNR ; GREEN ?
37 00264'007477 JMP GREEN
38 00265'101204 MOVR 0,0,SNR ; AMBER ?
39 00266'000400 JMP UPSIG+3 ; NO, DEAD
40 00267'010473 ISZ 0,0 ; AMBER FLAG
41 00270'000473 JMP 1,RTN
42
43 00271'034001- UPSIG: LDA 1
44 00272'031400 LDA 3,1,3 ; CONST ADD
45 00273'035401 LDA 3,1,3 ; INITIAL ADD
46 00274'011431 ISZ 31,3 ; BUILD SIG COUNTER
47 00275'021431 LDA 0,32,3 ; OFFSET FLAG
48 00276'101005 MOV 0,0,SNR ; OFFSET PERIOD OVER ?
49 00277'000451 JMP OFFSET ; NO
50 00300'126400 SUB 1,1
51 00301'021430 LDA 0,30,3 ; SIG WORD
52 00302'101135 MOVZL# 0,0,SNR ; GREEN ?
53 00303'000400 JMP TEST ; YES
54 00304'125400 INC 1,1
55 00305'101222 MOVZL 0,0,SNR ; WHICH CYCLE ?
56 00306'000400 JMP TEST
57 00307'000775 JMP 1,-3
58

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TLIGHT ROUTINE

1	00310'102400	TEST:	SUB	0,0	
2	00311'133000		ADD	1,2	; ADD CYCLE DISP
3	00312'024447		LDA	1,PCNT	; PHASE
4	00313'125004		MOV	1,1,5ZR	; WHICH PHASE ?
5	00314'101540		INCOL	0,0	; 2-4 , 3-> AC0
6	00315'113000		ADD	0,2	
7	00316'025000		LDA	1,60,2	; GET MAX COUNT
8	00317'021431		LDA	0,31,3	; COUNTER
9	00320'106415		SUB#	0,1,5NR	; UPDATE ?
10	00321'000403		JMP	.+3	; YES
11	00322'034002	RET:	LDA	3,RTN	
12	00323'001406		JMP	6,3	; RETURN
13	00324'021430		LDA	0,30,3	; SIGNAL WORD
14	00325'024433		LDA	1,MSK1	
15	00326'107414		AND#	0,1,5ZR	; CHANGE PHASE ?
16	00327'000413		JMP	CHNG	; YES
17	00330'105000		MOV	0,1	; PRESERVE BIT 0
18	00331'101135		MOVZL#	0,0,5NR	; GREEN ?
19	00332'101521		INCZL	0,0,5KP	; YES
20	00333'103120		ADDZL	0,0	; SHIFT 2 POSITIONS
21	00334'125120		MOVZL	1,1	; BIT 1 TO CARRY
22	00335'101200		MOVR	0,0	; RESTORE BIT 0
23	00336'041430		STA	0,30,3	
24	00337'102400		SUB	0,0	
25	00340'041431		STA	0,31,3	; CLEAR COUNTER
26	00341'000761		JMP	RET	; RETURN
27					
28	00342'101120	CHNG:	MOVZL	0,0	; BIT 0 TO CARRY
29	00343'102460		SUBC	0,0	; PRESERVE CARRY , SET TO GREEN
30	00344'041431		STA	0,1,3	; CLEAR COUNTER
31	00345'101260		MOVCR	0,0	; COMPLEMENT BIT 0
32	00346'041430		STA	0,30,3	
33	00347'000753		JMP	RET	
34					
35	00350'021057	OFFSET:	LDA	0,57,2	; OFFSET PERIOD
36	00351'025431		LDA	1,31,3	; COUNTER
37	00352'106414		SUB#	0,1,5ZR	; PERIOD OVER ?
38	00353'000747		JMP	RET	; NO
39	00354'102400		SUB	0,0	
40	00355'041431		STA	0,31,3	; CLEAR COUNTER
41	00356'011432		ISZ	32,3	; BUMP FLAG
42	00357'000743		JMP	RET	
43					
44	00360'000002	MSK1:	2		
45	00361'000001	PCNT:	.BLK	1	
46	00362'000001	AMB:	.BLK	1	

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TLIGHT ROUTINE

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1 00363'141000 GREEN: MOV 2,0
2 00364'133000 ADD 1,2 ; PHASE CONST ADD
3 00365'137000 ADD 1,3 ; PHASE INITIAL ADD
4 00366'125004 MOV 1,1,SZR ; WHICH PHASE
5 00367'101400 INC 0,0 ; 2-4
6 00370'040006- STA 0,SATAD ; SAT FLOW ADD
7 00371'102400 SUB 0,0
8 00372'040476 STA 0,QCNT ; QUEUE COUNTER
9 00373'101400 INC 0,0
10 00374'125004 MOV 1,1,SZR ; WHICH LEG ?
11 00375'101400 INC 0,0 ; LEG 2
12 00376'040473 STA 0,LCNT ; LEG COUNTER
13
14 00377'021404 GR1: LDA 0,4 ; GET QUEUE
15 00400'101005 MOV 0,0,SNR ; EMPTY ?
16 00401'000424 JMP GR2 ; YES
17 00402'101112 MOVL# 0,0,SZC ; BALKED QUEUE
18 00403'000467 JMP RIGHT ; YES
19 00404'061770 DIBP 0,70
20 00405'026006- LDA 1,0SATAD
21 00406'122032 ADCZ# 1,0,SZC ; DISCHARGE ?
22 00407'000416 JMP GR2 ; NO
23 00410'061770 DIBP 0,70 ; GET RND NO
24 00411'101005 MOV 0,0,SNR ; IGNORE 0
25 00412'000776 JMP -2
26 00413'025030 LDA 1,30,2 ; RIGHT TURNS CONST
27 00414'122033 ADCZ# 1,0,SNC ; RIGHT ?
28 00415'000455 JMP RIGHT
29 00416'024744 LDA 1,AMB
30 00417'125004 MOV 1,1,SZR ; AMBER ?
31 00420'000405 JMP GR2 ; YES, ONLY RIGHT TURNS ALLOWED
32 00421'025004 LDA 1,4,2 ; LEFT TURN CONST
33 00422'122033 ADCZ# 1,0,SNC ; LEFT ?
34 00423'000425 JMP DISCH ; YES
35 00424'000425 JMP DISCH+1 ; STRAIGHT
36
37 00425'010443 GR2: ISZ QCNT
38 00426'151400 INC 2,2
39 00427'175400 INC 3,3
40 00430'024440 LDA 1,QCNT
41 00431'020001- LDA 0,C5
42 00432'106414 SUB# 0,1,SZR ; FINISHED LEG ?
43 00433'000744 JMP GR1 ; NO
44 00434'010435 ISZ LCNT ; BUMP LEG COUNTER
45 00435'010434 ISZ LCNT
46 00436'024433 LDA 1,LCNT
47 00437'106432 SUBZ# 0,1,SZC ; FINISHED BOTH PHASES ?
48 00440'000631 JMP UPSIG ; YES
49 00441'117000 ADD 0,3 ; NEXT LEG
50 00442'113000 ADD 0,2
51 00443'125400 SUB 1,1
52 00444'044424 STA 1,QCNT
53 00445'010006- ISZ SATAD
54 00446'010006- ISZ SATAD
55 00447'000710 JMP GR1
56
57 00450'126401 DISCH: SUB 1,1,SKP ; LEFT
58 00451'126520 SUBZL 1,1

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TLIGHT ROUTINE

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1	00452'015404	DSZ	4,3	; DECREMENT QUEUE
2	00453'000401	JMP	.+1	
3	00454'020415	LDA	0,LCNT	
4	00455'123000	ADD	1,0	
5	00456'024510	LDA	1,C4	
6	00457'122432	SUBZ#	1,0,SZC ;	>=4 ?
7	00460'123400	SUB	1,0	; YES
8	00461'054003-	STA	3,TEMP3	
9	00462'034002-	LDA	3,RTN	
10	00463'035401	LDA	3,1,3	; INITIAL ADD
11	00464'117000	ADD	0,3	
12	00465'011400	ISZ	0,3	; BUMP OUTPUT
13	00466'034003-	LDA	3,TEMP3	
14	00467'000736	JMP	GR2	
15				
16	00470'000001	QCNT:	.BLK	1
17	00471'000001	LCNT:	.BLK	1
18				
19	00472'050004-	RIGHT: STA	2,TEMP2	
20	00473'054003-	STA	3,TEMP3	
21	00474'020555	LDA	0,AMB	
22	00475'101004	MOV	0,0,SZR ;	AMBER ?
23	00476'000550	JMP	AMBER ;	YES
24	00477'020772	LDA	0,LCNT ;	LEG COUNTER
25	00500'024455	LDA	1,C2	
26	00501'122032	ADCZ#	1,0,SZC ;	>2 ?
27	00502'122401	SUB	1,0,SKP ;	YES
28	00503'123000	ADD	1,0	
29	00504'040005-	STA	0,TEMP0 ;	ACC = OPPOSING LEG NO
30	00505'034002-	LDA	3,RTN	
31	00506'035401	LDA	3,1,3	; INITIAL ADD
32	00507'105000	MOV	0,1	; *5
33	00510'103120	ADDZL	0,0	
34	00511'123000	ADD	1,0	
35	00512'117000	ADD	0,3	; ADD OF 1ST QUEUE
36	00513'126400	SUB	1,1	
37	00514'175400	RT1: INC	3,3	
38	00515'021776	LDA	0,-2,3 ;	GET QUEUE
39	00516'101133	MOVZL#	0,0,SNC ;	BALKED
40	00517'101005	MOV	0,0,SNR ;	EMPTY
41	00520'000402	JMP	.+2	
42	00521'000506	JMP	BALK ;	CANT TURN
43	00522'125403	INC	1,1	
44	00523'020001-	LDA	0,C5	
45	00524'122414	SUB#	1,0,SZR ;	FINISHED ?
46	00525'000767	JMP	RT1 ;	NO
47				
48	00526'036002-	LDA	3,0RTN ;	CHECK FOR GAPS
49	00527'021454	LDA	0,54,3 ;	CONST ADD
50	00530'061176	DOAS	0,76 ;	INITIALISE GENERATOR
51	00531'025455	LDA	1,56,3 ;	STD DEV CONST
52	00532'066291	DOBC	1,MOV	
53	00533'070770	DIAP	2,76 ;	RND NO
54	00534'073301	MUL		
55	00535'060000	NIO	0	; WAIT
56	00536'025455	LDA	1,55,3 ;	MEAN CONST
57	00537'061401	DIB	0,MOV	
58	00540'123122	ADDZL	1,0,SZC ;	ADD MEAN

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TLIGHT ROUTINE

1	00541'102400	SUB	0,0	; NEGATIVE
2	00542'024526	LDA	1,MSK	
3	00543'123700	ANDS	1,0	; /128
4	00544'024525	LDA	1,C63	
5	00545'122032	ADCZ#	1,0,520	; >63 ?
6	00546'121000	MOV	1,0	; YES SET TO 63
7	00547'126520	SUBZL	1,1	
8	00550'044513	STA	1,WDCNT	
9	00551'030521	LDA	2,C20	
10	00552'142433	SUBZ#	2,0,5NC	; CURRENT WORD
11	00553'000405	JMP	RT2	; YES
12	00554'004413	JSR	CHECK	; CHECK CURRENT WORD FOR NULL
13	00555'010505	ISZ	WDCNT	
14	00556'142400	SUB	2,0	
15	00557'000713	JMP	,-5	
16				
17	00560'034514	RT2:	LDA	3,.TBL
18	00561'117000		ADD	0,3
19	00562'025400		LDA	1,0,3 ; GET POSITION WORD
20	00563'004405		JSR	CHECK+1
21	00564'000452		JMP	TURN ; SUCCESS
22				
23	00565'000002	C2:	2	
24	00566'000004	C4:	4	

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TLIGHT ROUTINE

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1 00567'126400 CHECK: SUB 1,1
2 00570'054477 STA 3,CHK+3
3 00571'040473 STA 0,CHK
4 00572'044473 STA 1,CHK+1
5 00573'050473 STA 2,CHK+2
6 00574'020005- LDA 0,TEMP0 ; OPPOSING LEG NO
7 00575'034002- LDA 3,RTN
8 00576'117000 ADD 0,3
9 00577'035401 LDA 3,1,3 ; OPPOSING LINK ADD
10 00500'020463 LDA 0,WDONT ; WORD NO
11 00601'116400 SUB 0,3 ; ADD OF WORD -11
12 00602'152400 SUB 2,2 ; CHECK ALL LANES
13 00603'145000 MOV 2,1
14 00604'021411 CH1: LDA 0,11,3 ; GET WORD
15 00605'100000 COM 0,0 ; INCLUSIVE OR
16 00606'107400 AND 0,1
17 00607'106000 ADC 0,1 ; RESULT IN AC1
18 00610'151400 INC 2,2
19 00611'020001- LDA 0,C5
20 00612'142415 SUB# 2,0,SNR ; FINISHED
21 00613'000404 JMP .+4 ; YES
22 00614'020752 LDA 0,C4 ; NEXT LANE
23 00615'117000 ADD 0,3
24 00616'000766 JMP CH1
25 00617'020446 LDA 0,CHK+1 ; POSITION WORD
26 00620'101120 MOVZL 0,0 ; SHIFT 1 POSITION
27 00621'122473 SUBZ# 1,0,SNR ; EMPTY ENOUGH
28 00622'000405 JMP BALK ; NO
29 00623'020441 LDA 0,CHK
30 00624'024441 LDA 1,CHK+1
31 00625'030441 LDA 2,CHK+2
32 00626'002441 JMP @CHK+3
33
34 00627'030004- BALK: LDA 2,TEMP2
35 00630'034003- LDA 3,TEMP3
36 00631'021404 LDA 0,4,3 ; GET QUEUE
37 00632'101120 MOVZL 0,0
38 00633'101240 MOVOR 0,0 ; PUT IN BALK MARK
39 00634'041404 STA 0,4,3
40 00635'002440 JMP 0,GR2 ; RETURN
41
42 00636'034002- TURN: LDA 3,TEMP3
43 00637'021404 LDA 0,4,3
44 00640'100400 NEG 0,0
45 00641'100100 COML 0,0
46 00642'101220 MOVZL 0,0
47 00643'041404 STA 0,4,3 ; DECREMENT AND DEBALK
48 00644'020625 LDA 0,LCNT
49 00645'100400 NEG 0,0
50 00646'100003 COM 0,0,SNR
51 00647'020717 LDA 0,C4
52 00650'030002- LDA 2,RTN
53 00651'031001 LDA 2,1,2
54 00652'113000 ADD 0,2
55 00653'011377 ISZ -1,2 ; BUMP OUTPUT
56 00654'030004- LDA 2,TEMP2
57 00655'002420 JMP 0,GR2
58

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TLIGHT ROUTINE

1	00656'061770	AMBER:	DIBP	0.70
2	00657'026006-		LDA	1.0SATAD
3	00660'122033		ADCZ#	1.0, SNC ; DISCHARGE AT SAT RATE
4	00661'000755		JMP	TURN ; YES
5	00662'002413		JMP	0. GR2 ; RETURN
6				
7	00663'000001	WDCNT:	. BLK	1
8	00664'000004	CHK:	. BLK	4
9	00670'177400	MSK:	177400	
10	00671'000077	C63:	63.	
11	00672'000030	C20:	20	
12	00673'100001	C1001:	100001	
13	00674'000575'	. TEL:	TABLE	
14	00675'000425'	. GR2:	GR2	
15				
16	00676'100000	TABLE:	1B0	
17	00677'040000		1B1	
18	00700'020000		1B2	
19	00701'010000		1B3	
20	00702'004000		1B4	
21	00703'002000		1B5	
22	00704'001000		1B6	
23	00705'000400		1B7	
24	00706'000200		1B8	
25	00707'000100		1B9	
26	00710'000040		1B10	
27	00711'000020		1B11	
28	00712'000010		1B12	
29	00713'000004		1B13	
30	00714'000002		1B14	
31	00715'000001		1B15	
32				
33	000716'	NEXTT =	.	
34		. END		

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```

1      .TITL  PRINT
2
3      ; PRINTS OUT THE QUEUE LENGTHS AT A TLIGHT
4
5      ; PROG: PRINT,NO.,TLIGHT,NO
6      ; DATA: PRINT,NO.,EPOCHS BEFORE PRINT,EPOCHS BETWEEN PRINT
7
8      ; OUTPUT: EPOCH NO,TLIGHT NO,QUEUES LEG 1,LEG 2,LEG3,LEG4
9
10     .EXTN  RETURN,GETAD,GET,PUT,CRLF,PUTC,PUTP
11     000001 .TXTM  1
12     .HEAD
13     .ZREL   *PRINT ROUTINE*
14     000000-000025' .PRINT: PRINT
15
16     .NREL
17     000000'000025' P1
18     000001'000050 40.
19     000002'000003 3
20     000003'000050 40.
21     000004'000002 2
22     000005'000124 NEXTP
23     000006'050122 .TXT  *PRINT*
24     000007'044516
25     000008'052000
26
27     000011'040411 STA 0,P2 ; VARIABLE ADD
28     000012'044411 STA 1,P3 ; INITIAL ADD
29     000013'177777 GETAD ; ADD OF TLIGHT
30     000014'044410 STA 1,P4
31     000015'030405 LDA 2,P2
32     000016'055002 STA 3,2,2 ; TLIGHT NO
33     000017'177777 PUTP
34     000020'000024' P4
35     000021'000000- JSR 0,PRINT
36     000022'000001 P2: .BLK 1 ; VAR ADD
37     000023'000001 P3: .BLK 1 ; INITIAL ADD
38     000024'000001 P4: .BLK 1 ; TLIGHT INITIAL ADD
39
40     000025'040775 P1: STA 0,P2 ; CONSTANT ROUTINE
41     000026'044775 STA 1,P3
42     000027'111000 MOV 0,2
43     000030'177777 GET
44     000031'041000 STA 0,0,2 ; EPOCHS BEFORE PRINTS
45     000032'000030' GET
46     000033'041001 STA 0,1,2 ; EPOCHS BETWEEN PRINTS
47     000034'177777 RETURN

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PRINT ROUTINE

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1 00035'054755 PRINT: STA 3,P2
2 00036'031401 LDA 2,1,3 ; INITIAL ADD
3 00037'035400 LDA 3,0,3 ; CONST ADD
4 00040'021000 LDA 0,0,2 ; FLAG FOR INITIALISATION
5 00041'101005 MOV 0,0,SNR ; FINISHED ?
6 00042'000410 JMP INIT ; NO
7 00043'011001 ISZ 1,2 ; BUMP COUNTER
8 00044'025401 LDA 1,1,3 ; EPOCHS BETWEEN PRINTS
9 00045'021001 LDA 0,1,2 ; COUNTER
10 00046'106415 SUB# 0,1,SNR ; PRINT ?
11 00047'000411 JMP PRT ; YES
12 00050'034752 RET: LDA 3,P2
13 00051'001401 JMP 3,3
14
15 00052'011001 INIT: ISZ 1,2 ; BUMP COUNTER
16 00053'020006 LDA 0,6 ; EPOCHS RUN
17 00054'025400 LDA 1,0,3
18 00055'106414 SUB# 0,1,SNR ; FINISHED ?
19 00056'000771 JMP RET ; NO
20 00057'011000 ISZ 0,2 ; BUMP FLAG
21
22 00060'101400 PRT: SUB 0,0
23 00061'041001 STA 0,1,2 ; CLEAR COUNTER
24 00062'171000 MOV 3,2
25 00063'020006 LDA 0,6
26 00064'177777 PUT
27 00065'000005 5 ; PRECISION
28 00066'011001 LDA 0,2,2 ; TLIGHT NO
29 00067'000064 PUT
30 00070'000001 3
31 00071'034731 LDA 3,P2
32 00072'011400 LDA 2,2,3 ; AD OF TLIGHT
33 00073'126400 SUB 1,1
34 00074'044727 STA 1,P3 ; LEG COUNTER
35 00075'020425 LP1: LDA 0,SP ; PUT SPACE
36 00076'177777 PUTC
37 00077'125400 INC 1,1
38 00100'151400 INC 2,2
39 00101'021003 LDA 0,3,2 ; GET QUEUE
40 00102'101110 MOVZL 0,0 ; STRIP BIT 0
41 00103'101220 MOVZR 0,0
42 00104'000067 PUT
43 00105'000002 2
44 00106'020415 LDA 0,05
45 00107'122414 SUB# 1,0,SNR ; FINISHED LEG
46 00110'000757 JMP LP1+2 ; NO
47 00111'010712 ISZ P3 ; BUMP COUNTER
48 00112'024711 LDA 1,P3
49 00113'125400 INC 1,1
50 00114'122011 ADCZ# 1,0,SNR ; FINISHED ?
51 00115'000403 JMP .+3 ; NO
52 00116'177777 CRLF
53 00117'000731 JMP RET
54 00120'126400 SUB 1,1
55 00121'000754 JMP LP1
56
57 00122'000040 SP: 40
58 00123'000005 CS: 5

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1

2

000124'

PRINT ROUTINE

NEXTP=.

.END

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```

1      .TITL  WRITE
2      ; WRITES THE QUEUE LENGTHS AT A TLIGHT ONTO DISK
3      ; COPY IS THEN USED TO PRINT THE QUEUES
4
5      ; PROG: WRITE,NO,TLIGHT,NO
6      ; DATA: WRITE,NO,EPOCHS BEFORE WRITE,EPOCHS BETWEEN WRITES
7
8      ; OUTPUT TO DISK:
9      ;   TLIGHT NO,EPOCH NO,QUEUES
10
11      .EXTN  RETURN,GETAD,GET,PUTP,PUT,CRLF,PUTC,MES
12      .EXTN  NONE
13      .EXTD  DDOS,SP,,XEC
14      000001 .TXTM  1
15      .HEAD  *WRITE ROUTINE*
16      .ZREL
17      000000-0000014' .WRITE: WRITE
18      000001-0000005' .NAME: NAME
19      000002-0000003' .BUFC: BUFC
20      000003-0000001 .STOR: .BLK 1
21      000004-0000005 CS: 5
22
23      .NREL
24      000000'0000026' W1      ; VARIABLE ROUTINE
25      000001'0000050 40.      ; NO OF WRITES
26      000002'0000003 3       ; NO OF VARIABLES
27      000003'0000050 40.      ; NO OF WRITES
28      000004'0000002 2       ; INITIAL STORAGE
29      000005'0000117' NEXTW
30      000006'053522 .TXT  *WRITE*
31      000007'044524
32      000010'042400
33
34      000011'040413 STA 0,W2  ; VARIABLE ADD
35      000012'044412 STA 1,W3  ; INITIAL ADD
36      000013'044001- STA 1,,STOR
37      000014'177777 GETAD  ; ADD OF TLIGHT
38      000015'044410 STA 1,W4
39      000016'030405 LDA 2,W2
40      000017'055002 STA 3,2,2  ; TLIGHT NO
41      000020'177777 PUTP
42      000021'0000025' W4
43      000022'0000000- JSR 0.WRITE
44      000023'0000001 W2: .BLK 1  ; VAR ADD
45      000024'0000001 W3: .BLK 1  ; INITIAL ADD
46      000025'0000001 W4: .BLK 1  ; TLIGHT ADD
47
48      000026'111000 W1: MOV 0,2
49      000027'177777 GET      ; EPOCHS BEFORE WRITE
50      000030'041000 STA 0,0,2
51      000031'0000027' GET      ; EPOCHS BETWEEN WRITES
52      000032'041001 STA 0,1,2
53      000033'177777 RETURN

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*WRITE ROUTINE*

1 00034'054757 WRITE: STA 3,W2
2 00035'031401 LDA 2,1,3 ; INITIAL ADD
3 00036'035400 LDA 3,0,3 ; CONST ADD
4 00037'021000 LDA 0,0,2 ; FLAG FOR INITIALISATION
5 00040'101005 MOV 0,0,SNR ; FINISHED ?
6 00041'000410 JMP INIT ; NO
7 00042'011001 ISZ 1,2 ; BUMP COUNTER
8 00043'020401 LDA 1,1,3 ; EPOCHS BETWEEN WRITES
9 00044'021001 LDA 0,1,2 ; COUNTER
10 00045'106415 SUB# 0,1,SNR ; WRITE ?
11 00046'000411 JMP WRT ; YES
12 00047'034754 RET: LDA 3,W2
13 00050'001403 JMP 3,3
14
15 00051'011001 INIT: ISZ 1,2 ; BUMP COUNTER
16 00052'020006 LDA 0,6 ; EPOCHS RUN
17 00053'025400 LDA 1,0,3
18 00054'106414 SUB# 0,1,SNR ; FINISHED ?
19 00055'000772 JMP RET ; NO
20 00056'011000 ISZ 0,2
21
22 00057'102400 WRT: SUB 0,0
23 00058'041001 STA 0,1,2 ; CLEAR COUNTER
24 00059'032742 LDA 2,0,W2 ; CONST ADD
25 00062'021002 LDA 0,2,2 ; TLIGHT NO
26 00063'004420 JSR DWRIT ; WRITE TLIGHT NO
27 00064'020006 LDA 0,6 ; NO OF EPOCHS
28 00065'004416 JSR DWRIT
29 00066'034735 LDA 3,W2
30 00067'031403 LDA 2,2,3 ; ADD OF TLIGHT
31 00070'126400 SUB 1,1
32 00071'125400 LP1: INC 1,1
33 00072'151400 INC 2,2
34 00073'021003 LDA 0,3,2 ; GET QUEUE
35 00074'101120 MOVZL 0,0 ; STRIP BIT 0
36 00075'101220 MOVZR 0,0
37 00076'004405 JSR DWRIT
38 00077'020417 LDA 0,C20
39 00100'122414 SUB# 1,0,SNR ; FINISHED
40 00101'000770 JMP LP1 ; NO
41 00102'000745 JMP RET
42
43 00103'040416 DWRIT: STA 0,DWT
44 00104'044416 STA 1,DWT+1
45 00105'050416 STA 2,DWT+2
46 00106'054416 STA 3,DWT+3
47 00107'020416 LDA 0,C2
48 00110'024410 LDA 1,DWT
49 00111'125110 MOVZL 1,1
50 00112'030002 LDA 2,BUFC
51 00113'034001 LDA 3,DOOS
52 00114'007407 JSR @D.MOT,3
53 00115'024405 LDA 1,DWT+1
54 00116'030405 LDA 2,DWT+2
55 00117'002405 JMP @DWT+3
56
57 00120'000124 DWT: DWT
58 .HEAD *COPY ROUTINE*

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PAGE 3 *COPY ROUTINE*
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1 00121'000004 DWT: .BLK 4
2 00125'000002 C2: 2
3 00126'000024 C20: 20.
4
5 000127' NEXTW = .
6
7
8 ; COPY ROUTINE
9 ; COPIES THE QUEUE LENGTHS OF A TLIGHT FROM DISK TO
10 ; THE TELETYPE
11 ; IT CAN BE RUN AS PART OF THE TERMINAL PROCEDURE OR FROM
12 ; THE KEYBOARD
13
14 ; PROG: COPY
15 ; KEYBOARD: COPY
16
17 .ZREL
18 00005-000146' .COPY: COPY
19
20 .NREL
21 00127'000143' COPY1
22 00130'000000 0 ; NO STORAGE
23 00131'000000 0
24 00132'000000 0
25 00133'000000 0
26 00134'000163' NEXTC
27 00135'041517 .TXT *COPY*
28 00136'050111
29 00137'000000
30
31 00140'000020' PUTP
32 00141'000142' .+1
33 00142'000005- JSR 0. COPY
34
35 00143'020002$ COPY1: LDA 0. XEC
36 00144'040535 STA 0. CRET
37 00145'000402 JMP COPY+1
38
39 00146'054513 COPY: STA 3. CRET
40 00147'034001$ LDA 3. DDOS
41 00150'102400 SUB 0. 0
42 00151'024002- LDA 1. BUFC
43 00152'010001- LDA 2. NAME
44 00153'007400 JSR 00. CYS, 3
45 00154'000007 0. OPN
46 00155'102400 SUB 0. 0
47 00156'042001- STA 0. 0. STOR
48 00157'101400 INC 0. 0
49 00160'040522 STA 0. CC1
50
51
52 00161'000515 COP1: JSR 0. READ ; SET UP TABLE OF TLIGHT NOS
53 00162'000417 JMP COP ; READ LINE
54 00163'030003- LDA 2. STOR ; EOF
55 00164'020515 LDA 0. CC1
56 00165'142000 ADD 2. 0 ; LAST ENTRY
57 00166'024524 LDA 1. SBUF ; GET FIRST WORD
58 00167'035000 COP2: LDA 3. 0, 2 ; GET ENTRY IN TABLE

```

```

---
PAGE      4      *COPY ROUTINE*
07/04/75
1 00170'166415      SUB#    3,1,SNR ; MATCH ?
2 00171'000770      JMP     COP1    ; YES
3 00172'151400      INC     2,2
4 00173'142414      SUB#    2,0,5ZR ; END OF TABLE ?
5 00174'000771      JMP     COP2    ; NO
6 00175'010505      ISZ     CC1
7 00176'045377      STA     1,-1,2 ; STORE IN TABLE
8 00177'045000      STA     1,0,2  ; CLEAR NEXT LOCATION
9 00200'000761      JMP     COP1    ; LOOP TILL EOF
10
11 00201'020474      COP:    LDA     0,PAGEL
12 00202'040472      STA     0,LNCNT
13 00203'102400      SUB     0,0
14 00204'040477      STA     0,CC2
15 00205'010475      COP3:   ISZ     CC2
16 00206'020475      LDA     0,CC2
17 00207'024473      LDA     1,CC1
18 00210'122415      SUB#    1,0,SNR ; FINISHED ?
19 00211'000456      JMP     RETC    ; YES RETURN
20 00212'006465      JSR     0,HED
21 00213'034001$     LDA     3,DDOS
22 00214'030002-     LDA     2,.BUFC
23 00215'007400      JSR     00,CYE,3
24 00216'000014      Q. REW
25
26 00217'006457      COP4:   JSR     0,READ
27 00220'000765      JMP     COP3    ; EOF
28 00221'030001-     LDA     2,.STOR ; TABLE ADD
29 00222'020461      LDA     0,CC2  ; DISPLACEMENT
30 00223'113000      ADD     0,2
31 00224'021377      LDA     0,-1,2 ; TABLE ENTRY
32 00225'024465      LDA     1,SBUF
33 00226'122414      SUB#    1,0,5ZR ; PRINT ?
34 00227'000770      JMP     COP4    ; NO
35
36 00230'020444      PRINT:  LDA     0,LNCNT
37 00231'024444      LDA     1,PAGEL
38 00232'122415      SUB#    1,0,SNR ; NEW PAGE ?
39 00233'006444      JSR     0,HED  ; YES
40 00234'010440      ISZ     LNCNT
41 00235'030443      LDA     2,.SBUF
42 00236'021001      LDA     0,1,2  ; GET EPOCH
43 00237'177777      PUT
44 00240'000005      5
45 00241'126400      SUB     1,1
46 00242'044441      STA     1,CC3  ; LEG COUNTER
47 00243'030435      LDA     2,.SBUF
48 00244'020002$     COP5:   LDA     0,SP  ; PUT SPACE
49 00245'177777      PUTC
50 00246'125400      INC     1,1
51 00247'151400      INC     2,2
52 00250'021001      LDA     0,1,2  ; GET QUEUE
53 00251'000237'     PUT
54 00252'000001      2
55 00253'020004-     LDA     0,CC5
56 00254'122414      SUB#    1,0,5ZR ; FINISHED LEG ?
57 00255'000771      JMP     COP5+2 ; NO
58 00256'010425      ISZ     CC3    ; BUMP COUNTER

```

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COPY ROUTINE

1	00257'024425	LDA	1,CC3
2	00260'125400	INC	1,1
3	00261'122033	ADCZ#	1,0,SNC ; FINISHED ?
4	00262'000403	JMP	.+3 ; YES
5	00263'125400	SUB	1,1
6	00264'000760	JMP	COP5
7	00265'177777	CRLF	
8	00266'000731	JMP	COP4
9			
10	00267'034001\$ RETC:	LDA	3,DD05
11	00270'030002-	LDA	2,.BUFC
12	00271'007400	JSR	@D,CYS,3
13	00272'000010	O.CLO	
14	00273'002406	JMP	@CRET
15			
16	00274'000001	LNCNT:	.BLK 1
17	00275'000070	PAGEL:	56.
18	00276'000300	.READ:	READ
19	00277'0000	HED:	HEAD
20	00300'0000	SEUF:	SEUF
21	00301'000001	CRET:	.BLK 1
22	00302'000001	CC1:	.BLK 1
23	00303'000001	CC2:	.BLK 1
24	00304'000001	CC3:	.BLK 1
25	00305'027457	NAME:	.TXT *///TRDAT/*
26	00306'027524		
27	00307'051104		
28	00310'040524		
29	00311'027400		
30	00312'000054	SEUF:	.BLK 44.

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COPY ROUTINE

1	000000		.TXTM	0
2	00365'054414	READ:	STA	3, R1
3	00367'034001		LDA	3, DDO5
4	00370'020410		LDA	0, C44
5	00371'024707		LDA	1, SBUF
6	00372'125120		MOVZL	1, 1
7	00373'030002-		LDA	2, BUFC
8	00374'007403		JSR	00, WIN, 3
9	00375'002405		JMP	0R1 ; EOF
10	00376'010404		ISZ	R1
11	00377'002403		JMP	0R1
12				
13	00400'000054	C44:	44.	
14	00401'000025	C25:	25	
15	00402'000001	R1:	.BLK	1
16				
17	00403'054544	HEAD:	STA	3, HRET
18	00404'020670		LDA	0, LNCNT
19	00405'024670		LDA	1, PAGEL
20	00406'106405		SUB	0, 1, SNR
21	00407'000405		JMP	.+5
22	00410'044664		STA	1, LNCNT
23	00411'000265		CRLF	
24	00412'014662		DSZ	LNCNT
25	00413'000775		JMP	.-2
26	00414'102400		SUB	0, 0 ; CLEAR LINE COUNT
27	00415'040557		STA	0, LNCNT
28	00416'000411		CRLF	
29	00417'000416		CRLF	
30	00420'000417		CRLF	
31	00421'177777		MES	
32	00422'026455		.TXT	*---*
33	00423'000055			
34	00424'000420		CRLF	
35	00425'000424		CRLF	
36	00426'020002		LDA	0, SP
37	00427'024752		LDA	1, C25
38	00430'152400		SUB	2, 2
39	00431'000245		PUTC	
40	00432'151400		INC	2, 2
41	00433'146414		SUB#	2, 1, SZR ; FINISHED ?
42	00434'000775		JMP	.-3 ; NO
43	00435'000421		MES	
44	00436'052521		.TXT	*QUEUES AT TRAFFIC LIGHT NO. *
45	00437'052505			
46	00440'051505			
47	00441'040440			
48	00442'020124			
49	00443'051124			
50	00444'043101			
51	00445'044505			
52	00446'020103			
53	00447'044514			
54	00450'044107			
55	00451'020124			
56	00452'047516			
57	00453'000056			
58	00454'030003-		LDA	2, STOR

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1	00455'020525	LDA	0,CC2	
2	00456'113000	ADD	0,2	
3	00457'021377	LDA	0,-1,2	
4	00460'000251'	PUT		; TLIGHT NO
5	00461'000003	3		
6	00462'000125'	CRLF		
7	00463'000452'	CRLF		
8	00464'000435'	MES		
9	00465'042440	.TXT	* EPOCH *	
10	00466'047520			
11	00467'044103			
12	00470'000040			
13	00471'126400	SUB	1,1	
14	00472'044455	STA	1,HH1	
15	00473'010455 H1:	ISZ	HH1	
16	00474'000464'	MES		
17	00475'020040	.TXT	* LEG NO*	
18	00476'020040			
19	00477'046040			
20	00500'043505			
21	00501'047040			
22	00502'000117			
23	00503'020445	LDA	0,HH1	
24	00504'111000	MOV	0,2	
25	00505'000450'	PUT		
26	00506'000001	1		
27	00507'000474'	MES		
28	00510'020040	.TXT	* *	
29	00511'000040			
30	00512'030436	LDA	2,HH1	
31	00513'024436	LDA	1,C4	
32	00514'132414	SUB#	1,2,SZR ; FINISHED	
33	00515'000755	JMP	H1 ; NO	
34	00516'000463'	CRLF		
35	00517'024433	LDA	1,C7	
36	00520'044430	STA	1,HH1	
37	00521'020002\$	LDA	0,JP	
38	00522'000431'	PUTC		
39	00523'014425	DSZ	HH1	
40	00524'000776	JMP	,-2	
41	00525'152400	SUB	2,2	
42	00526'151400 H2:	INC	2,2	
43	00527'141000	MOV	2,0	
44	00530'000505'	PUT		
45	00531'000001	2		
46	00532'024004-	LDA	1,C5	
47	00533'132414	SUB#	1,2,SZR ; END OF LEG	
48	00534'000772	JMP	H2	
49	00535'010411	ISZ	HH1	
50	00536'020002\$	LDA	0,SP	
51	00537'000522'	PUTC		
52	00540'020410	LDA	0,HH1	
53	00541'014410	LDA	3,C4	
54	00542'162414	SUB#	3,0,SZR ; FINISHED ?	
55	00543'000762	JMP	H2-1 ; NO	
56	00544'000515'	CRLF		
57	00545'000544'	CRLF		
58	00546'002401	JMP	@HRET	

PAGE 8 *COPY ROUTINE*
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1
2 00547'000001 HRET: .BLK 1
3 00550'000001 HH1: .BLK 1
4 00551'000004 C4: 4
5 00552'000007 C7: 7
6 00553'000410 BUFC: .BLK 264.
7
8 001163' NEXTC = .

```

PAGE 9          *COPY ROUTINE*
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1              ; IFILE
2              ; CREATES FILE///TRDAT/ AND OPENS IT
3
4              000001      .TXTM  1
5 01163'177777      NONE          ; NO VARIABLE ROUTINE
6 01164'000000      0
7 01165'000000      0
8 01166'000000      0
9 01167'000000      0
10 01170'001222'     NEXTI
11 01171'044506      .TXT      *IFILE*
12 01172'044514
13 01173'042400
14
15 01174'034001$     LDA      3,DDOS
16 01175'030001-     LDA      2,.NAME
17 01176'102400      SUB      0,0
18 01177'105000      MOV      0,1
19 01200'007400      JSR      @D.CYS,3
20 01201'000001      O.CRT
21 01202'102400      SUB      0,0
22 01203'024002-     LDA      1,.BUFC
23 01204'030001-     LDA      2,.NAME
24 01205'007400      JSR      @D.CYS,3
25 01206'000007      O.OPN
26 01207'000140'     PUTP
27 01210'001221'     IF1
28 01211'034001$     LDA      3,DDOS
29 01212'030001-     LDA      2,.BUFC
30 01213'007400      JSR      @D.CYS,3
31 01214'000010      O.CLO
32 01215'102400      SUB      0,0
33 01216'024002-     LDA      1,.BUFC
34 01217'030001-     LDA      2,.NAME
35 01220'007400      JSR      @D.CYS,3
36 01221'000007      IF1:    O.OPN
37      001222'      NEXTI=.
38
39              ; CFILE
40              ; CLOSES FILE ///TRDAT/
41              ; CFILE MUST BE CALLED BEFORE COPY
42
43 01222'001163'     NONE
44 01223'000000      0
45 01224'000000      0
46 01225'000000      0
47 01226'000000      0
48 01227'001243'     NEXTF
49 01230'041506      .TXT      *CFILE*
50 01231'044514
51 01232'042400
52
53 01233'001207'     PUTP
54 01234'001242'     CF1
55 01235'034001$     LDA      3,DDOS
56 01236'030002-     LDA      2,.BUFC
57 01237'007400      JSR      @D.CYS,3
58 01240'000013      O.EOF

```

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1		.TITL	IGEN	
2				
3		.INITIALISES	GENERATORS	
4				
5		.EXTN	RETURN, GETAD, PUTF, GET	
6				
7		.ZREL		
8	00000-000014'	.IGEN:	IGEN	
9				
10		.NREL		
11				
12	00000'000033'	IG1		; CONSTANT ROUTINE
13	00001'000000	0		; NO STORAGE
14	00002'000000	0		
15	00003'000000	0		
16	00004'000000	0		
17	00005'000043'	NEXTG		
18	000001	.TXTM	1	
19	00005'044507	.TXT	*IGEN*	
20	00007'042516			
21	00010'000000			
22				
23	00011'177777	PUTP		; PROGRAM
24	00012'000013'	.+1		
25	00013'000000-	JSR	0, IGEN	
26				
27	00014'102400	IGEN: SUB	0, 0	
28	00015'063076	DOC	0, 76	; SET UP MODE 0
29	00016'060270	NIOC	70	; CLEAR GEN 2
30	00017'020401	LDA	0, C7	; MODE 7
31	00020'060000	NIO	0	
32	00021'063076	DOC	0, 76	
33	00022'020413	LDA	0, C77	
34	00023'062076	DOB	0, 76	; MASK 6 BITS
35	00024'020416	LDA	0, LP+1	
36	00025'040414	STA	0, LP	
37	00026'060370	NIOF	70	; LOOP TO SHIFT
38	00027'060376	NIOF	76	; INITIAL CONDITIONS
39	00030'014411	DSZ	LP	
40	00031'000775	JMP	.-3	
41	00032'001400	JMP	0, 3	
42				
43	00033'177777	IG1:	GET	; NO. OF SHIFTS
44	00034'101400	INC	0, 0	
45	00035'040405	STA	0, LP+1	
46	00036'177777	RETURN		
47				
48	00037'000077	C77:	77	
49	00040'000007	C7:	7	
50	00041'000001	LP:	.BLK	1
51	00042'000001		1	
52				
53	000043'	NEXTG=.		
54		.END		

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1		
2		.EXTN NONE
3		.NREL
4	000001	.TXTM 1
5	000001'177777	NONE
6	000001'000000	0
7	000002'000000	0
8	000003'000000	0
9	000004'000000	0
10	000005'000114	NEXT
11	000006'047117	.TXT *NORMAL*
12	000007'051115	
13	000010'040514	
14	000011'000000	
15	000012'020011	020011
16	000013'017411	017411
17	000014'017010	017010
18	000015'015407	015407
19	000016'015307	015307
20	000017'015346	015346
21	000020'015005	015005
22	000021'020205	020205
23	000022'023444	023444
24	000023'020544	020544
25	000024'021043	021043
26	000025'021543	021543
27	000026'024022	024022
28	000027'022202	022202
29	000030'024401	024401
30	000031'022521	022521
31	000032'025261	025261
32	000033'023020	023020
33	000034'025540	025540
34	000035'017650	017650
35	000036'012017	012017
36	000037'020220	020220
37	000040'023620	023620
38	000041'017300	017300
39	000042'014017	014017
40	000043'020360	020360
41	000044'021260	021260
42	000045'021700	021700
43	000046'012340	012340
44	000047'015417	015417
45	000050'017017	017017
46	000051'014140	014140
47	000052'023760	023760
48	000053'017720	017720
49	000054'021017	021017
50	000055'017160	017160
51	000056'026360	026360
52	000057'021360	021360
53	000058'022360	022360
54	000061'021417	021417
55	000062'026340	026340
56	000063'015740	015740
57	000064'024300	024300
58	000065'014720	014720

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1	00066'025017	025017
2	00067'014660	014660
3	00070'020540	020540
4	00071'012420	012420
5	00072'015261	015261
6	00073'013121	013121
7	00074'015401	015401
8	00075'013502	013502
9	00076'015022	015022
10	00077'014243	014243
11	00100'015443	015443
12	00101'017244	017244
13	00102'017444	017444
14	00103'014605	014605
15	00104'023005	023005
16	00105'022546	022546
17	00106'022307	022307
18	00107'021407	021407
19	00110'021010	021010
20	00111'020411	020411
21	00112'000040	000040
22	00113'000010	000010
23	000114'	NEXT =
24		.END

APPENDIX 13

SIMULATION ROUTINE STORAGE MAPS

Table A13.1. Constant Storage Map for ELINK

Word No. (OCTAL)	CONTENTS
0	Flow Rate Lane 1
1	Flow Rate Lane 2
2	Flow Rate Lane 3
3	Flow Rate Lane 4
4	Flow Rate Lane 5

Table A13.2. Initial Storage Map for ELINK and LINK

Word No. (OCTAL)	Contents
0	OUTPUT LANE 1
1	OUTPUT LANE 2
2	OUTPUT LANE 3
3	OUTPUT LANE 4
4	OUTPUT LANE 5
5	WORD 1 LANE 1 (START OF STREET)
6	WORD 2 LANE 1
7	WORD 3 LANE 1
10	WORD 4 LANE 1 (END OF STREET)
11	WORD 1 LANE 2
14	WORD 4 LANE 2
15	WORD 1 LANE 3
20	WORD 4 LANE 3
21	WORD 1 LANE 4
24	WORD 4 LANE 4
25	WORD 1 LANE 5
30	WORD 4 LANE 5

Table A13.3. TLIGHT Initial Storage Map

Word No. (OCTAL)	Function
0	OUTPUT FROM LEG 1
1	OUTPUT FROM LEG 2
2	OUTPUT FROM LEG 3
3	OUTPUT FROM LEG 4
4	QUEUE 1 LEG 1
5	QUEUE 2 LEG 1
6	QUEUE 3 LEG 1
7	QUEUE 4 LEG 1
10	QUEUE 5 LEG 1
11	QUEUE 1 LEG 2
12	QUEUE 2 LEG 2
13	QUEUE 3 LEG 2
14	QUEUE 4 LEG 2
15	QUEUE 5 LEG 2
16	QUEUE 1 LEG 3
17	QUEUE 2 LEG 3
20	QUEUE 3 LEG 3
21	QUEUE 4 LEG 3
22	QUEUE 5 LEG 3
23	QUEUE 1 LEG 4
24	QUEUE 2 LEG 4
25	QUEUE 3 LEG 4
26	QUEUE 4 LEG 4
27	QUEUE 5 LEG 4
30	SIGNAL WORD
31	SIGNAL COUNTER
32	OFFSET FLAG

Table A13.3. TLIGHT Constant Storage Map

Word No. (OCTAL)	Function
0	Saturation Flow leg 1
11	Saturation Flow leg 2
2	Saturation Flow leg 3
3	Saturation Flow leg 4
4	LEFT TURN CONST. QUEUE 1 LEG 1
5	LEFT TURN CONST. QUEUE 2 LEG 1
6	LEFT TURN CONST. QUEUE 3 LEG 1
7	LEFT TURN CONST. QUEUE 4 LEG 1
10	LEFT TURN CONST. QUEUE 5 LEG 1
11	LEFT TURN CONST. QUEUE 1 LEG 2
16	LEFT TURN CONST. QUEUE 1 LEG 3
23	LEFT TURN CONST. QUEUE 1 LEG 4
30	RIGHT TURN CONST. QUEUE 1 LEG 1
31	RIGHT TURN CONST. QUEUE 2 LEG 1
32	RIGHT TURN CONST. QUEUE 3 LEG 1
33	RIGHT TURN CONST. QUEUE 4 LEG 1
34	RIGHT TURN CONST. QUEUE 5 LEG 1
35	RIGHT TURN CONST. QUEUE 1 LEG 2
41	RIGHT TURN CONST. QUEUE 1 LEG 3
46	RIGHT TURN CONST. QUEUE 1 LEG 4
54	ACCEPTANCE GAP DISTRIBUTION ADDRESS
55	ACCEPTANCE GAP DISTRIBUTION MEAN CONSTANT
56	ACCEPTANCE GAP DISTRIBUTION STD. DEV. CONSTANT
57	OFFSET PERIOD LENGTH
60	PHASE 1 - 3 GREEN PERIOD LENGTH
61	PHASE 1 - 3 AMBER PERIOD LENGTH
62	PHASE 1 - 3 DEAD PERIOD LENGTH
63	PHASE 2 - 4 GREEN PERIOD LENGTH
64	PHASE 2 - 4 AMBER PERIOD LENGTH
65	PHASE 1 - 3 DEAD PERIOD LENGTH

APPENDIX 14

PROGRAMS FOR GENERATING CONSTANTS FOR ARBITRARY DISTRIBUTIONS

BASIC Program DISTB

```

10 REM USER ROUTINE MUST START AT LINE 270
20 REM AND END WITH A RETURN
30 REM THE NUMBER IS PASSED IN N AND THE RELATIVE FREQUENCY
40 REM MUST BE PLACED IN R
50 REM N AND R MUST NOT BE MODIFIED BY USER ROUTINE
60 PRINT "NO. OF NUMBERS IN SET = ";
70 INPUT R2
80 PRINT
90 PRINT "TURN ON PUNCH AND HIT ESCAPE"
100 ESCAPE 1
110 IF ESC(3) THEN 120
120 GOTO 110
130 FOR N=1 TO R2
140   GOSUB 270
150   LET R=R+100000
160   IF (N/R-INT(N/R))>.001 THEN 230
170   IF ESC(3) THEN 130
180   GOTO 170
190   PRINT
200   PRINT "PUNCH ON"
210   IF ESC(3) THEN 210
220   GOTO 210
230   PRINT USING "#####", R:
240   PRINT " ";
250 NEXT N
260 END
270 LET N1=(N-1)/R
280 LET R=50*(3+ATN(1))
290 LET R=EXP(-N1*N1/10/R)*.125
300 RETURN

```

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```

1          .TITL  DIST
2          ; PROGRAM TO COMPUTE THE F AND N NUMBERS
3          ; FOR THE RANDOM NUMBER GENERATOR
4          ; OUTPUT IS TO DISK IN THE FORM
5          ; OF ASOURCE PROGRAM WITH FORMAT FOR FASP
6
7          .EXTN  .DSUB,.DADD,.DDIV,.BIND,.SINO
8          .EXTN  .DBIN,.DOB
9          000001  .TXTM  1
10         .HEAD          *DIST PROGRAM*
11
12         000002  .LOC    2
13         00002  002004  JMP      @.+2
14         00003  002005  JMP      @.+2
15         00004  000000  STRT
16         00005  000000  STRT1
17
18         000040  .LOC    40
19         00040  000540  READ:   .GETC
20         00041  000557  PRINT:  .PUTC
21         00042  000536  DSK:    .DSK
22         00043  000557  PUTC:   .PUTC
23         00044  000001  TEXT:   .BLK      1
24         00045  001014  RTN1:   .RTN1
25         00046  000001  RET1:   .BLK      1
26         00047  100000  IND:    @0
27
28         .ZREL
29
30         00000-177777  DSUB:   .DSUB
31         00001-177777  DADD:   .DADD
32         00002-177777  DDIV:   .DDIV
33         00003-177777  BIND:   .BIND
34         00004-177777  SINO:   .SINO
35         00005-177777  DOB:    .DOB
36         00006-177777  DBIN:   .DBIN
37         00007-000015  CR:     15
38         00010-000011  LF:     12
39         00011-077400  MSK:    77400
40         00012-000001  DDCS:   .BLK      1
41         00013-000015  DTX1:   D.TX1
42         00014-000001  EUP:    .BLK      1
43         00015-000014  ENAME:  2*.ENAME
44         00016-015015  ENAME:  "400-15
45         00017-000742  NAME:   .NAME
46         00020-001714  PROC:   2*.PROC
47         00021-002010  EPROC:  2*.EPROC
48         00022-000001  CNT1:   .BLK      1
49         00023-000002  CNT2:   .EPROC-.PROC
50         00024-000010  CNT3:   .RTN1-.EPROC
51         00025-000177  C177:   177
52         00026-000001  C105:   1
53         00027-103240  :        103240
54         00030-001146  STM51:  2*.STM51
55         00031-001400  STM54:  2*.STM54
56         00032-001440  STM57:  2*.STM57
57         00033-001470  STM56:  2*.STM56
58         00034-001514  STM57:  2*.STM57

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DIST PROGRAM

1	00035-001512"	STM56:	2*, ST58	
2	00036-001540"	STM59:	2*, ST59	
3	00037-001544"	STM60:	2*, ST60	
4	00040-001576"	STM61:	2*, ST61	
5	00041-001620"	STM62:	2*, ST62	
6	00042-001632"	STM63:	2*, ST63	
7	00043-000001	MEAN:	.BLK	1
8	00044-000001	STD:	.BLK	1
9	00045-001021	N:	.N	
10	00045-001023	F:	.F	
11	00047-001024	RF:	.RF	
12	00050-000057	U:	.G10	
13	00051-000075	KN:	.KN	
14	00052-000100	XP:	.XP	
15				
16	00053-000000	F10:	0	
17	00054-000000	F11:	0	
18	00055-000000	F12:	0	
19	00056-000000	F13:	0	
20	00057-000001	G10:	.BLK	2
21	00058-000004	H10:	.BLK	4
22	00059-000004	H11:	.BLK	4
23	00071-000000	C0:	0	
24	00072-000001	C1:	1	
25	00073-000002	C2:	2	
26	00074-000017	C17:	17	
27	00075-000002	.KN:	.BLK	2
28	00077-000001	.YN:	.BLK	1
29	00100-000002	.XP:	.BLK	2
30	00102-000001	.YP:	.BLK	1
31	00103-170000	MSK17:	170000	
32	00104-000003	R001:	.H11	

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DIST PROGRAM

```

1      .NREL
2      ; START OF PROGRAM
3
4      000000'004012-  START:  STA      2,DDOS
5      000001'024047      LDA      1,IND
6      000002'137000      ADD      1,3
7      000003'024013-      LDA      1,DTX1
8      000004'157000      ADD      3,1
9      000005'044044      STA      1,TEXT
10
11     000006'005045  START1:  JSR      @RTN1
12     000007'020037-      LDA      2,STM60
13     000008'005044      JSR      @TEXT
14     000009'030017-      LDA      2,NAME
15     000010'151110      MOVZL     2,2
16     000011'050022-      STA      2,CNT1
17     000012'005040  LP1:     JSR      @READ
18     000013'024007-      LDA      1,CR
19     000014'105415      SUB#      0,1,SNF
20     000015'000414      JMP      FIN
21     000016'155212      MOVZP     2,3,5ZC
22     000017'000407      JMP      LP2
23     000018'024011-      LDA      1,MSK
24     000019'101300      MOVS      0,0
25     000020'122400      AND      1,0
26     000021'041400      STA      0,0,3
27     000022'151400      INC      2,2
28     000023'000765      JMP      LP1
29     000024'025400  LP2:     LDA      1,0,3
30     000025'123000      ADD      1,0
31     000026'000772      JMP      .-5
32
33     000027'000011-  FIN:     LDA      0,CNT1
34     000028'145000      MOV      2,1
35     000029'105400      SUB      0,1
36     000030'044022-      STA      1,CNT1
37     000031'102400      SUB      0,0
38     000032'155223      MOVZP     2,3,5NC
39     000033'000404      JMP      .+4
40     000034'025400      LDA      1,0,3
41     000035'020011-      LDA      0,MSK
42     000036'123400      AND      1,0
43     000037'041400      STA      0,0,3
44     000038'005045      JSR      @RTN1
45     000039'024011-      LDA      2,DDOS
46     000040'030017-      LDA      2,NAME
47     000041'102400      SUB      0,0      ; PROPS
48     000042'024073-      LDA      1,C2      ; ASCII
49     000043'007400      JSR      @D,CYS,2
50     000044'000011      O. CRT
51     000045'102400      SUB      0,0
52     000046'105240      MOVOR     0,1
53     000047'020017-      LDA      2,NAME
54     000048'007400      JSR      @D,CYS,2
55     000049'000007      O. OPN
56     000050'020023-      LDA      0,CNT2
57     000051'101110      MOVZL     0,0
58     000052'024020-      LDA      1,PROG

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DIST PROGRAM

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1	00065'007407	JSR	@D, MOT, 3
2	00065'024017-	LDA	1, NAME
3	00067'125110	MOVZL	1, 1
4	00070'020022-	LDA	0, CNT1
5	00071'007407	JSR	@D, MOT, 3
6	00072'024015-	LDA	1, ENAME
7	00073'020022-	LDA	0, C2
8	00074'007407	JSR	@D, MOT, 3
9	00075'050014-	STA	2, BUFP
10			
11	00076'000045	JSR	@RTN1
12	00077'030042-	LDA	2, STM63
13	00100'000044	JSR	@TEXT
14	00101'000006-	JSR	@DBIN
15	00101'044041-	STA	1, MEAN
16	00103'000045	JSR	@RTN1
17	00104'030041-	LDA	2, STM62
18	00105'000044	JSR	@TEXT
19	00106'000006-	JSR	@DBIN
20	00107'044044-	STA	1, STD

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DIST PROGRAM

1	00110'006047	.D00:	JSR @RTN1	;NO. OF MEMBERS IN SET?
2	00111'030030-		LDA 2,STM53	
3	00112'006044		JSR @TEXT	
4	00113'006005-		JSR @DD0	
5	00114'000212	NIOC	TTI	
6	00115'050053-		STA 2,.F10	;STORE AT .F10
7	00115'151220		MOVZR 2,2	
8				
9	00117'102520	.D01:	SUBZR 0,0	;COMPUTE U
10	00120'151222		MOVZR 2,2 SZC	
11	00121'000407		JMP .D010	
12	00122'101220		MOVZR 0,0	
13	00123'000775		JMP .D01+1	
14				
15	00124'040063-	.D010:	STA 0,.G10+1	;STORE U
16	00125'024071-		LDA 1,00	
17	00126'044067-		STA 1,.G10	
18				
19				
20	00127'034045-	.D04:	LDA 3,N	;COMPUTE STORAGE AREAS
21	00130'020053-		LDA 0,.F10	
22	00131'117000		ADD 0,3	
23	00132'054046-		STA 3,F	
24	00133'101120		MOVZL 0,0	
25	00134'117000		ADD 0,3	
26	00135'054047-		STA 3,RF	
27				
28	00136'020053	.D041:	LDA 0,.F10	;INITIALISE N AND F
29	00137'040061-		STA 0,.H10	
30				
31	00140'020071-		LDA 0,00	
32	00141'105000		MOV 0,1	
33	00142'030046-		LDA 2,F	
34	00143'034045-		LDA 3,N	
35				
36	00144'045400	.D042:	STA 1,0,1	
37	00145'041000		STA 0,0,2	
38	00146'041001		STA 0,1,2	
39				
40	00147'105400		INC 1,1	
41	00150'175400		INC 3,3	
42	00151'151400		INC 2,2	
43	00152'151400		INC 2,2	
44				
45	00153'014061-		DSZ .H10	
46	00154'000770		JMP .D042	

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DIST PROGRAM

```

1
2
3 00155'006045      .D05: JSR @RTN1      ; OUTPUT TABLE HEADING
4 00156'030031-      LDA 2, STM54
5 00157'006044      JSR @TEXT
6 00158'006045      JSR @RTN1
7 00161'030031-      LDA 2, STM55
8 00162'006044      JSR @TEXT
9 00163'006045      JSR @RTN1
10 00164'030033-     LDA 2, STM56
11 00165'006044      JSR @TEXT
12 00166'006045      JSR @RTN1
13 00167'030031-     LDA 2, STM54
14 00170'006044      JSR @TEXT
15 00171'006045      JSR @RTN1
16
17 00172'020051-     .D06: LDA 0, F10      ; LOOP TO INPUT RELATIVE FREQUE
NCIES
18 00173'024071-      LDA 1, C0
19 00174'030047-      LDA 2, RF
20
21 00175'040061-      STA 0, H10
22 00176'044062-      STA 1, H10+1
23 00177'050061-      STA 2, H10+2
24 00200'050110      NIOS TTI
25
26 00201'030034-     .D07: LDA 2, STM57
27 00202'006044      JSR @TEXT
28 00203'024061-      LDA 1, H10+1
29 00204'006003-      JSR @BIND
30
31 00205'030035-      LDA 2, STM58
32 00206'006044      JSR @TEXT
33 00207'006003-      JSR @ODD
34 00210'044066-      STA 1, H11+1
35 00211'050067-      STA 2, H11+2
36 00212'020071-      LDA 0, C0
37 00213'040067-      STA 0, H11
38 00214'040070-      STA 0, H11+3
39
40 00215'020035-      LDA 0, C105      ; DIVIDE BY 10***5
41 00216'024027-      LDA 1, C105+1
42 00217'030104-      LDA 2, A021
43 00220'006002-      JSR @DDIV
44 00221'034061-      LDA 3, H10+2
45
46 00222'041400      .D08: STA 0, 0, 2
47 00223'045401      STA 1, 1, 2
48
49 00224'030035-      LDA 2, STM59
50 00225'006044      JSR @TEXT
51 00226'006045      JSR @RTN1

```

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DIST PROGRAM

```

1
2 00227'010001-      .D09:  ISZ .H10+1      ; INC. NUMBER COUNT
3
4 00230'020001-      LDA 0,.H10+2
5 00231'024073-      LDA 1,C2
6 00232'103000      ADD 1,0
7 00233'040003-      STA 0,.H10+2      ; ADDRESS COUNT INCREMENTED
8
9 00234'014001-      DSZ .H10
10 00235'000744      JMP .D07
11
12 00236'030001-      LDA 2,STM54      ; RULE OFF TABLE
13 00237'000044      JSR @TEXT
14 00240'000045      JSR @RTN1
15 00241'034042      LDA
16 00242'054041      STA      3,PRINT
17
18 00243'020001-      .D10:  LDA 0,.F10      ; LOOP TO COMPUTE RF=RF-U
19 00244'024047-      LDA 1,RF
20 00245'040001-      STA 0,.H10
21 00246'044002-      STA 1,.H10+1
22
23 00247'034003-      .D11:  LDA 3,.H10+1      ; LOAD RF
24 00250'021400      LDA 0,0,3
25 00251'030401      LDA 1,1,3
26 00252'000000-      JSR @DSUB
27 00253'000007-      .G10      ; RF-U
28 00254'034002-      LDA 3,.H10+1
29 00255'041400      STA 0,0,3
30 00256'045401      STA 1,1,3
31
32 00257'024073-      .D12:  LDA 1,C2      ; INCREMENT RF ADDRESS
33 00258'137000      ADD 1,3
34 00261'054003-      STA 3,.H10+1
35
36 00262'014001-      DSZ .H10
37 00263'000754      JMP .D11
38
39 00264'020003-      .D13:  LDA 0,.F10      ; OUTER LOOP TO GET N AND F
40 00265'040001-      STA 0,.H10
41
42 00266'020071-      .D14:  LDA 0,C0      ; XN AND XF TO 0
43 00267'040075-      STA 0,.XN
44 00270'040076-      STA 0,.XN+1
45 00271'040100-      STA 0,.XP
46 00272'040101-      STA 0,.XP+1
47
48 00273'020003-      .D15:  LDA 0,.F10      ; INNER LOOP
49 00274'024047-      LDA 1,RF
50 00275'030071-      LDA 2,C0
51
52 00276'040001-      STA 0,.H10+1
53 00277'044003-      STA 1,.H10+2
54 00280'050004-      STA 2,.H10+3

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DIST PROGRAM

```
1
2 00227'010061-      .D09:  ISZ .H10+1      ; INC. NUMBER COUNT
3
4 00230'020061-      LDA 0,.H10+2
5 00231'024073-      LDA 1,C2
6 00232'123000      ADD 1,0
7 00233'040063-      STA 0,.H10+2      ; ADDRESS COUNT INCREMENTED
8
9 00234'014061-      DSZ .H10
10 00235'000744      JMP .D07
11
12 00236'030021-      LDA 2,STM54      ; RULE OFF TABLE
13 00237'006044      JSR @TEXT
14 00240'006047      JSR @RTN1
15 00241'034042      LDA      3,DSK
16 00242'054041      STA      3,PRINT
17
18 00243'020061-      .D10:  LDA 0,.F10      ; LOOP TO COMPUTE RF=RF-U
19 00244'024047-      LDA 1,RF
20 00245'040061-      STA 0,.H10
21 00246'044062-      STA 1,.H10+1
22
23 00247'034061-      .D11:  LDA 3,.H10+1      ; LOAD RF
24 00250'021400      LDA 0,0,3
25 00251'025401      LDA 1,1,2
26 00252'006000-      JSR @DSUB
27 00253'000077-      .G10      ; RF-U
28 00254'034062-      LDA 3,.H10+1
29 00255'041400      STA 0,0,3
30 00256'045401      STA 1,1,3
31
32 00257'024073-      .D12:  LDA 1,C2      ; INCREMENT RF ADDRESS
33 00258'137000      ADD 1,3
34 00261'054061-      STA 3,.H10+1
35
36 00262'014061-      DSZ .H10
37 00263'000764      JMP .D11
38
39 00264'020061-      .D13:  LDA 0,.F10      ; OUTER LOOP TO GET N AND F
40 00265'040061-      STA 0,.H10
41
42 00266'020071-      .D14:  LDA 0,C0      ; XN AND XP TO 0
43 00267'040075-      STA 0,.XN
44 00270'040075-      STA 0,.XN+1
45 00271'040100-      STA 0,.XP
46 00272'040101-      STA 0,.XP+1
47
48 00273'020061-      .D15:  LDA 0,.F10      ; INNER LOOP
49 00274'024047-      LDA 1,RF
50 00275'030071-      LDA 2,C0
51
52 00276'040061-      STA 0,.H10+1
53 00277'044063-      STA 1,.H10+2
54 00280'050064-      STA 2,.H10+3
```

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DIST PROGRAM

```
1
2 00301'014001-      .D16:  LDA 3, H10+2      ; COMPUTE RF-. XN
3 00302'021400      LDA 0, 0, 3
4 00303'025401      LDA 1, 1, 3
5 00304'005000-      JSR 0DSUB
6 00305'000077-      . XN
7 00306'101113      .D17:  MOVL# 0, 0 SNC      ; GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0 ?
8 00307'000411      JMP .D18                  ; +VE - JUMP
9 00310'034063-      .D19:  LDA 3, H10+2
10 00311'021400      LDA 0, 0, 3
11 00312'025401      LDA 1, 1, 3
12 00313'040077-      STA 0, XN
13 00314'044076-      STA 1, XN+1
14 00315'030054-      LDA 2, H10+3
15 00316'050077-      STA 2, YN
16 00317'000411      JMP .D22
17
18 00320'014061-      .D18:  LDA 3, H10+2      ; COMPUTE RF-XP
19 00321'021400      LDA 0, 0, 3
20 00322'025401      LDA 1, 1, 3
21 00323'005000-      JSR 0DSUB
22 00324'000100-      . XP
23 00325'101112      MOVL# 0, 0 SZC      ; GREATER THAN 0?
24 00326'000414      JMP .D22              ; JUMP - RESULT -VE
25 00327'101014      MOV# 0, 0 SZR      ; GREATER THAN OR = TO 0?
26 00330'000401      JMP .D21              ; RESULT > 0
27 00331'125015      MOV# 1, 1 SNR
28 00332'000410      JMP .D22              ; RESULT 0
29
30 00333'034061-      .D21:  LDA 3, H10+2      ; XP=RF
31 00334'021400      LDA 0, 0, 3
32 00335'025401      LDA 1, 1, 3
33 00336'040100-      STA 0, XP
34 00337'044101-      STA 1, XP+1
35 00340'030054-      LDA 2, H10+3      ; YP=J
36 00341'050101-      STA 2, YP
37
38 00342'010064-      .D22:  ISZ .H10+3      ; INC. COUNT
39
40 00343'034061-      LDA 3, H10+2      ; INC. ADDRESS
41 00344'030073-      LDA 2, C2
42 00345'137000      ADD 0, 1
43 00346'054063-      STA 3, H10+2
44
45 00347'014061-      DSZ .H10+1
46 00350'000731      JMP .D16
47
48 00351'020077-      LDA 0, XN
49 00352'101005      MOV 0, 0 SNR
50 00353'000451      JMP .D24
51 00354'020101-      LDA 0, XP+1
52 00355'101005      MOV 0, 0 SNR
53 00356'000447      JMP .D24
```

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DIST PROGRAM

1			
2	00357'020077-	.D23:	LDA 0, YN ; RF(YN)=0
3	00358'101120		MOVZL 0, 0
4	00361'034047-		LDA 3, RF
5	00362'117000		ADD 0, 3
6	00363'024071-		LDA 1, C0
7	00364'045400		STA 1, 0, 3
8	00365'045401		STA 1, 1, 3
9			
10	00366'020075-	.D231:	LDA 0, XN ; RF(YP)=XN+XP
11	00367'024076-		LDA 1, XN+1
12	00370'006001-		JSR @DADD
13	00371'000100-		.XP
14	00372'030101-		LDA 2, YP ; XN+XP
15	00373'151120		MOVZL 2, 2
16	00374'034047-		LDA 3, RF
17	00375'157000		ADD 2, 3
18	00376'041400		STA 0, 0, 3
19	00377'045401		STA 1, 1, 3
20			
21	00400'020077-	.D232:	LDA 0, YN ; N(YN)=YP
22	00401'034045-		LDA 3, N
23	00402'117000		ADD 0, 3
24	00403'024102-		LDA 1, YP
25	00404'045400		STA 1, 0, 3
26			
27	00405'020077-	.D234:	LDA 0, XN ; F(YN)=U+XN
28	00405'024076-		LDA 1, XN+1
29	00407'006001-		JSR @DADD
30	00410'000057-		.G10
31	00411'034045-		LDA 3, F
32	00412'030077-		LDA 2, YN
33	00413'151120		MOVZL 2, 2
34	00414'157000		ADD 2, 3
35			
36	00415'030053-	.D235:	LDA 2, F10 ; MULTIPLY BY 1/U
37			
38	00416'151222	.D236:	MOVZL 2, 2 SZC
39	00417'000404		JMP .D237
40	00420'125120		MOVZL 1, 1
41	00421'101100		MOVL 0, 0
42	00422'000774		JMP .D236
43			
44	00423'041400	.D237:	STA 0, 0, 3
45	00424'045401		STA 1, 1, 3
46			
47	00425'014001-	.D24:	DSZ .H10
48	00425'000540		JMP .D14
49			
50	00427'020051-	.D25:	LDA 0, F10 ; LOOP TO OBTAIN F IN F POINT F
51	00430'024045-		LDA 1, F
52	00431'030071-		LDA 2, C0
53			
54	00433'040001-		STA 0, H10
55	00437'044002-		STA 1, H10+1
56	00434'000001-		STA 2, H10+2
57			

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DIST PROGRAM

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1	00435'151400	.D26:	SUB 2,2	;CLEAR ACC. 2
2	00436'034062-		LDA 3,H10+1	;GET F VALUE
3	00437'025401		LDA 1,1,3	
4				
5	00440'014074-		LDA 3,C17	
6	00441'054064-		STA 3,H10+3	
7				
8	00442'000401	.D27:	JMP +1	;LEFT SHIFT ACC. 1
9	00443'125122	.D271:	MOVZL 1,1 SZC	
10	00444'000404		JMP .D29	;1 IN CARRY BIT
11				
12	00445'151400	.D28:	INC 2,2	
13	00446'014064-		DSZ H10+3	
14	00447'000771		JMP .D27	
15				
16	00450'020101-	.D29:	LDA 0,MSK17	;GET MASK
17	00451'123700		ANDS 1,0	;RESULT IS M
18				
19	00451'100000	.D30:	COM 0,0	
20	00452'150000		COM 2,2	
21	00454'143400		AND 2,0	
22				
23	00455'024045-	.D31:	LDA 3,N	;GET N NUMBER
24	00456'024067		LDA 1,H10+2	
25	00457'137000		ADD 1,3	
26	00450'025400		LDA 1,0,3	;N IN ACC. 1
27	00461'125100		MOVS 1,1	
28				
29	00462'124000	.D32:	COM 1,1	;OR N AND F
30	00463'123400		AND 1,0	
31	00464'100000		COM 0,0	
32				
33	00465'100000	MOV	0,1	
34	00466'006004-	JSR	@BINO	
35	00467'020007-	LDA	0,CR	
36	00470'004446	JSR	.DSK	
37	00471'010067-	.D33:	ISZ	H10+2
38	00472'020062-	LDA	2,H10+1	
39	00473'024071-	LDA	1,C2	
40	00474'123000	ADD	1,2	
41	00475'050062-	STA	3,H10+1	
42	00476'024061-	DSZ	H10	
43	00477'000771	JMP	.D26	
44				

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DIST PROGRAM

1	00435'151400	.D26:	SUB 2,2	;CLEAR ACC. 2
2	00436'034062-		LDA 3,H10+1	;GET F VALUE
3	00437'025401		LDA 1,1,3	
4				
5	00440'014074-		LDA 3,C17	
6	00441'054064-		STA 3,H10+3	
7				
8	00442'000401	.D27:	JMP ,+1	;LEFT SHIFT ACC. 1
9	00443'125122	.D271:	MOVZL 1,1 SZC	
10	00444'000404		JMP .D29	;1 IN CARRY BIT
11				
12	00445'151400	.D28:	INC 2,2	
13	00446'014064-		DSZ H10+3	
14	00447'000770		JMP .D27	
15				
16	00450'020101-	.D29:	LDA 0,MSK17	;GET MASK
17	00451'123700		ANDS 1,0	;RESULT IS M
18				
19	00452'100000	.D30:	COM 0,0	
20	00453'150000		COM 2,2	
21	00454'143400		AND 2,0	
22				
23	00455'024045-	.D31:	LDA 3,N	;GET N NUMBER
24	00456'024063-		LDA 1,H10+2	
25	00457'137000		ADD 1,3	
26	00458'025400		LDA 1,0,3	;N IN ACC. 1
27	00461'105300		MOVS 1,1	
28				
29	00462'124000	.D32:	COM 1,1	;OR N AND F
30	00463'123400		AND 1,0	
31	00464'100000		COM 0,0	
32				
33	00465'105000	MOV	0,1	
34	00466'000004-	JSR	0BINO	
35	00467'020007-	LDA	0,CR	
36	00470'004446	JSR	.DSK	
37	00471'010001-	.D33:	ISZ H10+2	
38	00472'020062-		LDA 2,H10+1	
39	00473'014071-		LDA 1,C2	
40	00474'132000		ADD 1,2	
41	00475'050001-		STA 2,H10+1	
42	00476'024061-		DSZ H10	
43	00477'000710		JMP .D26	
44				

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DIST PROGRAM

1	00500'024043-	LDA	1, MEAN
2	00501'005004-	JSR	0BINO
3	00502'020007-	LDA	0, CR
4	00503'004433	JSR	.DSK
5	00504'024044-	LDA	1, STD
6	00505'005004-	JSR	0BINO
7	00506'020007-	LDA	0, CR
8	00507'004427	JSR	.DSK
9	00510'020014-	LDA	2, BUFF
10	00511'020024-	LDA	0, CNT3
11	00512'101110	MOVZL	0, 0
12	00513'024021-	LDA	1, EPROG
13	00514'024011-	LDA	3, DOOS
14	00515'007407	JSR	0D, MDT, 3
15	00516'007400	JSR	0D, CYS, 3
16	00517'000013	O, EOF	
17	00520'007400	JSR	0D, CYS, 3
18	00521'000010	O, CLO	
19	00522'020041	LDA	0, PUTC
20	00523'040041	STA	0, PRINT
21	00524'005045	JSR	0RTN1
22	00525'020040-	LDA	2, STM61
23	00526'005044	JSR	0TEXT
24	00527'020017-	LDA	2, NAME
25	00530'151110	MOVZL	2, 2
26	00531'005044	JSR	0TEXT
27	00532'005045	JSR	0RTN1
28	00533'005045	JSR	0RTN1
29	00534'024011-	LDA	3, DOOS
30	00535'001442	JMP	D, HOM, 3
31	00536'054045 .DSK:	STA	3, RET1
32	00537'044406	STA	1, DSK1
33	00540'020014-	LDA	2, BUFF
34	00541'024012-	LDA	3, DOOS
35	00542'007410	JSR	0D, OUT, 3
36	00543'024402	LDA	1, DSK1
37	00544'005045	JMP	0RET1
38	00545'000001 DSK1:	.BLK	1
39	00546'044045 .GETC:	STA	1, RET1
40	00547'053610	SKPDN	TTI
41	00550'000777	JMP	.-1
42	00551'005010	DIAS	0, TTI
43	00552'101007	MOV	0, 0, SNR
44	00553'000774	JMP	.-4
45	00554'024017-	LDA	1, C177
46	00555'123400	AND	1, 0
47	00556'024045	LDA	1, RET1
48			
49	00557'005511 .PUTC:	SKPSC	TTO
50	00558'000777	JMP	.-1
51	00561'051111	DOAS	0, TTO
52	00562'001400	JMP	0, 3

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DIST PROGRAM

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```

1 00562'020040 .STEP: .TXT @ HOW MANY NUMBERS IN THE SET @
2 00564'044117
3 00565'051440
4 00566'046501
5 00567'047101
6 00570'020116
7 00571'071515
8 00572'041105
9 00573'051111
10 00574'020111
11 00575'047040
12 00576'052110
13 00577'041440
14 00500'051505
15 00601'051040
16 00502'000000
17 00601'020040 .STEP4: .TXT @ *****
18 00504'025052
19 00605'025051
20 00506'025052
21 00607'025051
22 00610'025052
23 00611'025051
24 00612'025052
25 00613'025051
26 00614'025052
27 00615'025051
28 00616'025052
29 00617'000000
30 00620'020040 .STEP5: .TXT @ * NUMBERS * EXPECTED *@
31 00621'025040
32 00622'047105
33 00623'046502
34 00624'041521
35 00625'025040
36 00626'020105
37 00627'054120
38 00628'041501
39 00631'052105
40 00632'041040
41 00633'020052
42 00634'000000
43 00635'020040 .STEP6: .TXT @ * * FREQUENCY *@
44 00535'025040
45 00637'020040
46 00540'020040
47 00641'020040
48 00542'025040
49 00643'041111
50 00544'042521
51 00645'051505
52 00546'047103
53 00647'051440
54 00550'020052
55 00651'000000
56 00552'020040 .STEP7: .TXT @ * @
57 00653'025040
58 00654'000000

```

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DIST PROGRAM 245

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```

1 00655'020040 .ST58: .TXT @* @
2 00656'020040
3 00657'020000
4 00658'020052 .ST59: .TXT @ *@
5 00659'000000
6 00660'020040 .ST60: .TXT @ NAME OF DISTRIBUTION @
7 00661'047101
8 00662'040000
9 00663'020117
10 00664'040040
11 00665'042111
12 00666'051024
13 00667'051111
14 00668'041115
15 00669'052111
16 00670'047010
17 00671'020040
18 00672'000000
19 00673'020040 .ST61: .TXT @ OUTPUT ON FILE @
20 00674'047525
21 00675'051110
22 00676'052524
23 00677'020117
24 00678'047040
25 00679'041111
26 00680'040105
27 00681'020000
28 00682'020040 .ST62: .TXT @ STANDARD DEVIATION @
29 00683'051524
30 00684'040010
31 00685'042101
32 00686'051124
33 00687'020104
34 00688'040010
35 00689'044501
36 00690'052111
37 00691'047510
38 00692'020040
39 00693'020040
40 00694'000000
41 00695'020040 .ST63: .TXT @ MEAN @
42 00696'040505
43 00697'040010
44 00698'020040
45 00699'020040
46 00700'020040
47 00701'020040
48 00702'020040
49 00703'020040
50 00704'020040
51 00705'020040
52 00706'020040
53 00707'000000
54 00708'000010 .NAME: .BLK 10
55 00709'000000 .PROC: .TXT @C15> ENTH NONE C15> NFEL C15> TWTM 1C15> NONE C15> @
56 00710'040010
57 00711'052110
58 00712'020110

```

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DIST PROGRAM

```

1 00756'047515
2 00757'042415
3 00758'027115
4 00759'051105
5 00760'046015
6 00761'027124
7 00762'054114
8 00763'046440
9 00764'010415
10 00765'047117
11 00766'047105
12 00767'006460
13 00768'006453
14 00769'006460
15 00770'006453
16 00771'006515
17 00772'041513
18 00773'052015
19 01000'027114
20 01001'054124
21 01002'020071
22 01003'000000
23 01004'047105 .EPPCG: .TXT @MENT = .(15).END(15)
24 01005'054124
25 01006'020075
26 01007'020056
27 01008'006453
28 01009'042516
29 01010'041015
30 01011'000000
31 01012'054045 .RTN1: STA 3,RET1
32 01013'020007- LDA 0,CR
33 01014'006041 JSR @PRINT
34 01015'020010- LDA 0,LF
35 01016'006041 JSR @PRINT
36 01017'002046 JMP @RET1
37 01018'000000 .H: 0
38 01019'000000 .F: 0
39 01020'000000 .RF: 0
40
41 001000 .BLK 1000 ; STORAGE FOR RF
42 000000 .END STRT

```

APPENDIX 15

FASP LISTING

PAGE 1
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```

1      .TITL  FASP
2      ; FLEXIBLE ASSEMBLER SIMULATION PACKAGE
3
4      ; REVISION HISTORY:
5      ;      8/6/75
6
7      ;
8      ;      J. YAMEY
9      ;      UNIVERSITY OF THE WITWATERSRAND
10     ;      JOHANNESBURG
11
12     .ENT  C3, C177, C77, SP, AJTAB, ANTAB, .BUS, OPT, TR2
13     .ENT  IPT, ACT, PROG, .RET, ERET, .WEC, COMD, IGNORE
14     .ENT  TEMP2, TEMP3, DFLG, .READ, .WRITE, .PUTC
15     .ENT  ERROR, GETAD, GETAS, MES, CRLF, INTR, GET
16     .ENT  MULTIPLY, DIVIDE, RETURN, NONE, INTC, PUTC
17     .ENT  INIT, .COMD, GETC, GETBR, .GETC, PUT
18     .EXTD  USENO, ISTRT, IEND, DDOS
19     .EXTD  COMP3, COMPS, DWRITE
20     .EXTN  INIT1
21     .HEAD  *****FASP*****
22
23     000001 001121' .LOC 1 ; PAGE ZERO STUFF
24     000002 002004 ISR ; ADD OF INTERRUPT ROUTINE
25     000003 002005 JMP 04 ; START
26     000004 177777 JMP 05 ; RESTART
27     000005 100026- INIT1 ; COMPILER ADDRESS
28     0. WEC
29
30     000022 .LOC 22 ; PAGE ZERO CONSTANTS
31     000023 000001 C1: 1
32     000024 000003 C3: 3
33     000025 000007 C7: 7
34     000026 000010 C10: 10 ; ASCII CAN
35     000027 000052 C52: 52 ; "*"
36     000028 000054 C54: 54 ; ", "
37     000029 000077 C77: 77 ; MASK
38     000030 000101 C101: 101 ; "A"
39     000031 000132 C132: 132 ; "Z"
40     000032 000177 C177: 177 ; MASK
41     000033 000377 C377: 377 ; MASK
42     000034 177400 C177400: 177400
43     000035 000015 CR: 15 ; CARRIAGE RETURN
44     000036 000012 LF: 12 ; LINE FEED
45     000037 000040 SP: 40 ; SPACE
46
47     000042 000001 TEMP0: .BLK 1 ; TEMPORARY STORAGE
48     000043 000001 TEMP1: .BLK 1
49     000044 000001 TEMP2: .BLK 1
50     000045 000001 TEMP3: .BLK 1
51
52     .ZREL
53     000000-000001 RT1: .BLK 1 ; RETURN STACK
54     000001-000001 RT2: .BLK 1
55     000002-000001 RT3: .BLK 1
56
57     000003-000005# ERET: COMP3 ; ERROR RETURN ADD
58     000004-000006# .ERO: EROR ; INDIRECT ADDRESSES

```

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****FASP****

```

1 0000 0354' .OCBN: OCBN
2 00005- 0380' .BINO: BINO
3 00007-000110' .GTAD: GTAD
4 00010-000210' .GETB: GETB
5 00011-000502' .RET: RET
6 00012-000473' .DIVI: DIVI
7 00013-000463' .MULT: MULT
8 00014-000335' .GT1: GT1
9 00015-000222' .GTS: GTS
10 00016-000523' .GETC: GETC1
11 00017-001517' .PUTC: PUTC1
12 00020-001517' .WRITE: PUTC1
13 00021-000523' .READ: GETC1
14 00022-000007# .DWRITE: DWRITE
15 00023-000531' .CRLF: CRLF1
16 00024-000510' .MES: MESS
17 00025-000540' .COND: COND
18 00026-000724' .XEC: EXEC
19 00027-000755' .ERS: ERS
20 00030-001521' .BUS: BUS
21 00031-001050' .TRAP: TRAP1
22 00032-001055' .TR2: TRAP2
23 00033-001657' .TBUF: TBUF
24 00034-001777' .TEND: TEND
25 00035-001160' INTR: DISMIS
26 00036-001421' AJTAB: JTAB-1
27 00037-001322' AMTAB: MTAB-1

```

; PAGE ZERO STORAGE

```

28
29
30 00040-000000 DFLG: 0
31 00041-000000 ACT: 0
32 00042-000001 OPT: .BLK 1
33 00043-000001 IPT: .BLK 1
34 00044-000001 TOPT: .BLK 1
35 00045-000001 TIPT: .BLK 1
36 00046-000001 PROG: .BLK 1

```

; SYMBOL DEFINITION

```

37
38
39
40 006004- ERROR = JSR @.EROR
41 006005- GET = JSR @.OCBN
42 006015- GETAS = JSR @.GTS
43 006006- PUT = JSR @.BINO
44 006007- GETAD = JSR @.GTAD
45 006010- GETBR = JSR @.GETB
46 002011- RETUR = JMP @.RET
47 006013- MULTIPLY = JSR @.MULT
48 006012- DIVIDE = JSR @.DIVI
49 006020- PUTC = JSR @.WRITE
50 006021- GETC = JSR @.READ
51 006023- CRLF = JSR @.CRLF
52 006024- MES = JSR @.MES
53 100027- NONE = @.ERS
54 006031- TRAP = JSR @.TRAP

```

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*****FASP*****

```

1      ; SUBROUTINE SRCH
2      ; SEARCHES FOR A USER ROUTINE
3
4
5      ; OUTPUT: ADDRESS OF USER SUBROUTINE IN AC3
6      ; ADDRESS OF USER PROG IN AC2
7
8      ; CALLING SEQUENCE:
9      ; JSR @,SRCH
10
11     ; DESTROYED: AC2,AC3
12
13     .NREL
14     00000'054001- SRCH: STA 3,RT2
15     00001'04445E STA 1,SR1
16     00002'006014- JSR @,GT1 ; GET FIRST 2 BYTES
17     00003'105390 MOVS 0,1
18     00004'006014- JSR @,GT1
19     00005'030042- LDA 2,OPT
20     00006'050452 STA 2,SR2
21     00007'123000 ADD 1,0
22     00010'034030- LDA 3,BUS ; START OF USER ROUTINES
23     00011'025406 SCH: LDA 1,6,3 ; GET FIRST 2 BYTES
24     00012'122435 SUBZ# 1,0,SNR ; MATCH ?
25     00013'000407 JMP SRCH2 ; YES
26     00014'035405 SRCH1: LDA 3,5,3 ; GET NEXT ROUTINE
27     00015'024001: LDA 1,USNO
28     00016'136433 SUBZ# 1,3,FNC ; END OF USER PROGS ?
29     00017'000772 JMP SCH ; NO
30     00020'006004- ERROR
31     00021'000002 2 ; USER CODE UNDEFINED
32
33     00022'054437 SRCH2: STA 3,SR3
34     00023'040433 STA 0,SR0
35     00024'030024 LDA 2,C7
36     00025'173120 ADDZL 3,2 ; AC2 = 2 * ADD OF NAME
37
38     00026'006014- SRCH3: JSR @,GT1 ; GET A BYTE
39     00027'155220 MOVZR 2,3
40     00030'025400 LDA 1,0,3 ; GET USER NAME
41     00031'151403 INC 2,2,SNR ; 1ST BYTE ?
42     00032'125300 MOVS 1,1 ; YES
43     00033'034034 LDA 3,C177
44     00034'167400 AND 3,1
45     00035'004534 JSR GTBRK ; TEST FOR BREAK
46     00036'000402 JMP .+2 ; NOT A BREAK
47     00037'000410 JMP SRCH4
48     00040'105415 SUB# 0,1,SNR ; MATCH ?
49     00041'000755 JMP SRCH3 ; YES
50     00042'020414 SRCH5: LDA 0,SR0 ; RESTORE STATES
51     00043'030415 LDA 2,SR2
52     00044'050042- STA 2,OPT
53     00045'034414 LDA 3,SR3
54     00046'000746 JMP SRCH1
55
56     00047'125004 SRCH4: MOV 1,1,SRZ ; END OF NAME ?
57     00050'000772 JMP SRCH5 ; NO FAIL
58     00051'151222 MOVZR 2,2,SRZ ; SET UP ADD IN AC2

```

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*****FAS*****

```

1 00052'151400      INC      2,2
2 00053'034406      LDA      3,SR3
3 00054'024403      LDA      1,SR1
4 00055'002001-     JMP      0RT2
5
6 00056'000001      SR0:     .BLK      1
7 00057'000001      SR1:     .BLK      1
8 00060'000001      SR2:     .BLK      1
9 00061'000001      SR3:     .BLK      1
10
11                  ; SUBROUTINE ERROR
12                  ; PROCESSES ERRORS
13
14                  ; CALLING SEQUENCE :
15                  ; JSR @.ERROR = ERROR
16                  ; NUMERIC ERROR CODE
17
18                  ; FATAL ERRORS HAVE BIT 0 OF
19                  ; ERROR CODE SET AND CAUSE PROGRAM TO HALT
20
21 00062'054045      ERROR:   STA      3,TEMP3
22 00063'020020-     LDA      0,.WRITE ; ENABLE CONSOLE
23 00064'040042      STA      0,TEMP0
24 00065'020017-     LDA      0,.PUTC
25 00066'040020-     STA      0,.WRITE
26 00067'000024-     MES
27 00070'051103      .TXT      *ERROR*
28 00071'047522
29 00072'000122
30 00073'030045      LDA      2,TEMP3
31 00074'021000      LDA      0,0,2 ; GET CODE
32 00075'101100      MOVL     0,0 ; STRIP BIT 0
33 00076'101220      MOVZL    0,0
34 00077'005006-     PUT      ; PRINT CODE
35 00100'000002      2 ; 2 DIGIT FORMAT
36 00101'005023-     CRLF
37 00102'025000      LDA      1,0,2
38 00103'125132      MOVZL#   1,1,SZC ; FATAL ?
39 00104'063077      HALT      ; YES YOU LOSE !!!
40 00105'020042      LDA      0,TEMP0 ; RE ENABLE
41 00106'040020-     STA      0,.WRITE
42 00107'002003-     JMP      0ERET ; NO, RETURN
43

```

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****FASP****

```

1      ; SUBROUTINE GETAD
2      ; GETS A STORAGE ADDRESS GIVEN
3      ; A CODE AND A NUMBER IN THE COMMAND BUFFER
4
5      ; CALLING SEQUENCE
6      ; GETAD ( = JSR @.GTAD )
7
8      ; OUTPUT : ADDRESS OF CONSTANT STORAGE IN AC0
9      ;           ADDRESS OF INITIAL STORAGE IN AC1
10     ;           ADDRESS OF PROGRAM AREA IN AC2
11     ;           NUMBER OF ROUTINE IN AC3
12     ;           ADD OF USER VARIABLE ROUTINE IN TEMP3
13     ;           OUTPUT POINTER POINTS TO
14     ;           BYTE AFTER BREAK
15     ; DESTROYED: ALL ACCUMULATORS
16
17 00110'054000- GTAD: STA 3,RT1 ; SAVE RETURN
18 00111'004667 JSR SRCH ; SEARCH FOR ROUTINE
19 00112'050044 STA 2,TEMP2 ; ADD OF USER PROGRAM
20 00113'054045 STA 3,TEMP3 ; ADD OF ROUTINE
21 00114'021402 LDA 0,2,3 ; CHECK FOR ZERO STORAGE
22 00115'025404 LDA 1,4,3
23 00116'123005 ADD 1,0,SNR ; ZERO ?
24 00117'002000- JMP 0,RT1 ; YES
25 00120'006005- JSR 0,OCBN ; GET NUMBER
26 00121'030022 LDA 2,C1
27 00122'142432 SUBZ# 2,0,SCZ ; < 1 ?
28 00123'000403 JMP .+3 ; NO
29 00124'006004- ERROR
30 00125'000003 3 ; ZERO OR -VE ADDRESS
31 00126'040042 STA 0,TEMP0 ; SAVE ROUTINE NO
32 00127'126400 SUB 1,1 ; DISPLACEMENT
33 00130'044043 STA 1,TEMP1
34 00131'034045 GTAD1: LDA 3,TEMP3 ; ADDRESS OF ROUTINE
35 00132'024043 LDA 1,TEMP1 ; DISPLACEMENT
36 00133'137000 ADD 1,3
37 00134'020042 LDA 2,TEMP0
38 00135'150400 NEG 2,2
39 00136'150000 COM 2,2
40 00137'025402 LDA 1,2,3 ; NO OF LOCATIONS
41 00140'021401 LDA 0,1,3 ; START OF ROUTINES STORAGE
42 00141'006013- MULTIPLY
43 00142'034045 LDA 3,TEMP3
44 00143'035405 LDA 3,5,3 ; ADD OF NEXT ROUTINE
45 00144'024043 LDA 1,TEMP1 ; DISPLACEMENT
46 00145'137000 ADD 1,3
47 00146'025401 LDA 3,1,3 ; START OF NEXT STORAGE
48 00147'162433 SUBZ# 3,0,SNR ; OVERLAP ?
49 00150'000403 JMP .+3 ; NO
50 00151'006004- ERROR
51 00152'000004 4 ; ADDRESS TOO LARGE
52 00153'024043 LDA 1,TEMP1
53 00154'152400 SUB 2,2
54 00155'132414 SUB# 1,2,SCZ ; FIRST TIME ?
55 00156'000405 JMP GARET ; NO, RETURN
56 00157'040411 STA 0,CADD
57 00160'010043 ISZ TEMP1
58 00161'010043 ISZ TEMP1

```

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****FASP****

1	00162'000747	JMP	GTAD1	
2				
3	00163'105000	GARET: MOV	0,1	
4	00164'020404	LDA	0,CADD ;	CONSTANT STORAGE ADDRESS
5	00165'030044	LDA	2,TEMP2 ;	USER PROG AREA
6	00166'034042	LDA	3,TEMP0 ;	NUMBER OF ROUTINE
7	00167'002000-	JMP	0RT1	
8				
9	00170'000001	CADD: .BLK	1	

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```

1      ; SUBROUTINE GTBRK
2      ; CHECKS FOR A BREAK CHARACTER
3
4      ; INPUT : CHAR IN AC0 RIGHT JUSTIFIED
5
6      ; OUTPUT : CODE IN AC3
7
8      ; CODE:
9      ;      -1 LAST PARAMETER
10     ;      0 BREAK WAS ", "
11     ;      1 BREAK WAS "; "
12
13     ; CALLING SEQUENCE :
14     ; JSR GTBRK
15     ; RETURN IF NOT A BREAK CHAR
16     ; NORMAL RETURN
17
18 00171'054002- GTBRK: STA 3,RT3
19 00172'010002-      ISZ RT3
20 00173'034027      LDA 3,C54 ; ", "
21 00174'116405      SUB 0,3,SNR ; IS IT ,
22 00175'002001-      JMP 0RT3 ; YES
23 00176'034037      LDA 3,CR
24 00177'116415      SUB# 0,3,SNR ; IS IT CR ?
25 00200'176001      ADC 3,3,SKP ; -1 TO AC3
26 00201'000401      JMP .+2
27 00202'002002-      JMP 0RT3 ; YES
28 00203'034030      LDA 3,C73
29 00204'116424      SUBZ 0,3,5ZR ; IS IT ;
30 00205'014002-      DSZ RT3 ; NO
31 00206'175400      INC 3,3
32 00207'002002-      JMP 0RT3
33
34
35
36     ; SUBROUTINE GETB
37     ; RETURNS A CODE FOR THE LAST BREAK CHARACTER
38
39     ; OUTPUT: CODE IN AC3
40
41     ; CALLING SEQUENCE :
42     ; GETBR
43
44 00210'054020- GETB: STA 3,RT1 ; SAVE STATES
45 00211'050044      STA 2,TEMP2
46 00212'040042      STA 0,TEMP0
47 00213'014042-      DSZ OPT
48 00214'004521      JSR 0T1 ; GET BYTE FROM BUFFER
49 00215'004754      JSR GTBRK
50 00216'000401      JMP .+1 ; FILLER
51 00217'020042      LDA 0,TEMP0
52 00220'030044      LDA 2,TEMP2
53 00221'002000-      JMP 0RT1 ; RETURN

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1      ; SUBROUTINE GETAS
2      ; GETS AN ASCII STRING FROM THE BUFFER
3
4      ; INPUT:
5      ; AC0 MUST CONTAIN THE ADDRESS WHICH IS TO RECEIVE
6      ; THE FIRST BYTE OF THE STRING
7
8      ; OUTPUT:
9      ; STRING STARTING AT LOCATION SPECIFIED AND
10     ; ENDING IN A NULL WORD OR BYTE
11     ; AC1 = NO OF WORDS TRANSFERRED
12     ; AC0, AC2 UNCHANGED
13
14     ; CALLING SEQUENCE:
15     ;     LDA     0, "START ADDRESS"
16     ;     GETAS
17
18 00222'054000- GTS:   STA     3, RT1
19 00223'040042       STA     0, TEMP0
20 00224'050044       STA     2, TEMP2
21 00225'111000       MOV     0, 2      ; ADDRESS
22 00226'006014- GTS1: JSR     0, GT1   ; GET A BYTE
23 00227'004742       JSR     GTBRK    ; BREAK ?
24 00230'000402       JMP     .+2      ; NO
25 00231'000412       JMP     GTS2     ; YES PUT IN NULLS
26 00232'105300       MOVS    0, 1
27 00233'006014-       JSR     0, GT1   ; 2ND BYTE
28 00234'004735       JSR     GTBRK
29 00235'000402       JMP     .+2
30 00236'000406       JMP     GTS2+1   ; SINGLE NULL
31 00237'123000       ADD     1, 0
32 00240'041000       STA     0, 0, 2
33 00241'151400       INC     2, 2
34 00242'000764       JMP     GTS1
35
36 00243'102401 GTS2:  SUB     0, 0, SKP ; FIRST BYTE
37 00244'020036       LDA     0, C177400
38 00245'107403       AND     0, 1
39 00246'045000       STA     1, 0, 2
40 00247'020042       LDA     0, TEMP0
41 00250'145000       MOV     2, 1
42 00251'106400       SUB     0, 1      ; NO OF WORDS
43 00252'030044       LDA     2, TEMP2
44 00253'002000-       JMP     0RT1

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1
2      ; CONVERT AN ASCII CHARACTER STRING TO A SINGLE
3      ; PRECISION BINARY NUMBER
4      ; CONVERTS AN ASCII DECIMAL CHARACTER STRING TO A
5      ; TWO'S COMPLEMENT, FIXED POINT, BINARY NUMBER
6
7      ; INPUT:          OPT MUST POINT TO THE BYTE CONTAINING
8      ;                  THE FIRST NUMBER IN BUFFER
9
10     ; OUTPUT:         AC0 CONTAINS THE BINARY INTEGER
11     ;                  AC3 CONTAINS THE BREAK CODE
12
13     ; CALLING SEQUENCE:
14     ;      GET  =JSR      A. OCBN
15     ;      RETURN
16
17
18     ; DESTROYED:      AC0, AC3
19     ; UNCHANGED:     AC2, AC1
20
21
22
23
24     00254'054452  OCBN:  STA 3, EC03      ; SAVE AC3
25     00255'050450      STA 2, EC02      ; SAVE AC2
26     00256'044566      STA 1, ED01      ; SAVE AC1
27     00257'102400      SUB 0, 0
28     00260'040447      STA 0, EC10      ; CLEAR SIGN WORD
29     00261'040447      STA 0, EC11      ; CLEAR SUM WORD
30     00262'004451      JSR GT1          ; GET A CHARACTER
31     00263'024446      LDA 1, EC20      ; TEST FOR "+"
32     00264'106405      SUB 0, 1, SNR
33     00265'000405      JMP .EC97        ; YES
34     00266'024444      LDA 1, EC21      ; NO, TEST FOR "-"
35     00267'106404      SUB 0, 1, SZR
36     00270'000403      JMP .EC96        ; NO EXPLICIT SIGN
37     00271'010436      ISZ .EC10        ; SET FLAG WORD FOR NEGATIVE
38                                     ; NUMBER
39     00272'004443      .EC97: JSR GT1    ; GET ANOTHER CHARACTER
40     00273'024440      .EC96: LDA 1, EC22 ; ASCII "0"
41     00274'020440      LDA 2, EC23      ; ASCII "9"
42     00275'142033      ADCZ# 2, 0, ENC  ; SKIP IF > 9
43     00276'106032      ADCZ# 0, 1, SZC  ; SKIP IF >= 0
44     00277'000405      JMP .EC95        ; NOT A DIGIT, THEREFORE A BREAK
45                                     ; CHARACTER
46     00300'122400      SUB 1, 0          ; REDUCE DIGIT TO 0-9 BINARY
47                                     ; RANGE
48     00301'024427      LDA 1, EC11      ; SUM WORD
49     00302'004415      JSR .EC50        ; MULTIPLY BY 10 AND ADD
50     00303'044425      STA 1, EC11      ; SAVE SUM
51     00304'000766      JMP .EC97        ; GET NEXT CHARACTER
52
53
54
55     00305'004664      .EC95: JSR GTBRK  ; ILLEGAL BREAK CHAR
56     00306'000446      JMP ER5          ; RESULT TO AC1
57     00307'020421      LDA 0, EC11
58     00310'101120      MOVZL 0, 0

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1 00311'014416 DSZ EC10 ; TEST SIGN
2 00312'101221 MOVZR 0,0,SKP ; POSITIVE
3 00313'100540 NEGOR 0,0 ; NEGATIVE
4 00314'030411 LDA 2,EC02 ; RESTORE AC2
5 00315'024527 LDA 1,ED01 ; RESTORE AC1
6 00316'002410 JMP 0,EC03
7
8
9 ; ROUTINE TO MULTIPLY AC1 BY 10 AND ADD AC0
10
11
12 00317'131120 .EC50: MOVZL 1,2 ; N*2
13 00320'151120 MOVZL 2,2 ; N*4
14 00321'147000 ADD 2,1 ; N*5
15 00322'125120 MOVZL 1,1 ; N*5*2 = N*10
16 00323'107000 ADD 0,1 ; ADD AC0
17 00324'001400 JMP 0,3 ; SUCCESS RETURN
18
19
20
21 00325'000000 .EC02: 0 ; SAVE AC2
22 00326'000000 .EC03: 0 ; SAVE AC3
23
24
25 00327'000000 .EC10: 0 ; FLAG WORD FOR SIGN OF RESULT
26 00330'000000 .EC11: 0 ; RUNNING SUM WORD
27
28 00331'000051 .EC20: "+" ; ASCII "+"
29 00332'000055 .EC21: "-" ; ASCII "-"
30 00333'000060 .EC22: "0" ; ASCII "0"
31 00334'000071 .EC23: "9" ; ASCII "9"
32
33 00335'050416 GT1: STA 2,GT2
34 00336'030042- LDA 2,OPT ; BYTE POINTER
35 00337'020043- LDA 0,IPT
36 00340'112432 SUBZ# 0,2,SZC
37 00341'000415 JMP ER9
38 00342'151220 MOVZR 2,2
39 00343'021000 LDA 0,0,2
40 00344'175003 MOV 3,3,SNC ; WHICH BYTE ?
41 00345'101700 MOV5 0,0 ; 1ST
42 00346'030034 LDA 2,C177
43 00347'143400 AND 2,0 ; MASK
44 00350'010042- ISZ OPT ; BUMP POINTER
45 00351'030401 LDA 2,GT2
46 00352'001400 JMP 0,3
47
48 00353'000001 GT2: .BLK 1
49 00354'005004- ER5: ERROR
50 00355'000005 5 ; ILLEGAL BREAK CHAR
51 00356'005004- ER9: ERROR
52 00357'000011 9 ; TOO FEW PARMS IN LIST

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1
2      ; BINARY TO DECIMAL ASCII CONVERT
3      ; CONVERTS A SINGLE PRECISION, TWO'S COMPLEMENT
4      ;      NUMBER TO AN ASCII CHARACTER STRING
5
6      ; INPUT:      N IN AC0
7
8      ; OUTPUT:     ASCII CHARACTER STRING, TERMINATED BY A
9      ;      NULL WORD
10
11     ; CALLING SEQUENCE:
12     ;      PUT = JSR      @.BINO
13     ;      NO. OF DECIMAL DIGITS
14     ;      RETURN
15
16
17     ; DESTROYED:   AC0, AC3, CARRY
18     ; UNCHANGED:  AC1, AC2
19
20
21     00360'054466  BINO:  STA 3, ED03      ; SAVE RETURN
22     00361'050464      STA 2, ED02      ; SAVE AC2
23     00362'044461      STA 1, ED00      ; SAVE AC1
24     00363'105000      MOV 0, 1
25     00364'035400      LDA 3, 0, 3      ; GET PRECISION
26     00365'020474      LDA 0, 05
27     00366'116032      ADCZ# 0, 3, SZC   ; PRECISION TOO LARGE ?
28     00367'000403      JMP .+3          ; YES
29     00370'175112      MOVL# 3, 3, SNC   ; -VE PRECISION ?
30     00371'000403      JMP .+3          ; NO
31     00372'006004-     ERROR
32     00373'000007      7
33     00374'030466      LDA 2, ED30      ; ADDRESS OF POWER OF TEN TABLE
34     00375'172400      SUB 3, 2
35     00376'050457      STA 2, ED10      ; INITIALIZE POINTER
36     00377'152400      SUB 2, 2
37     00400'050457      STA 2, FLG       ; CLEAR FLAG
38     00401'020731      LDA 0, EC21      ; ASSUME NEGATIVE
39     00402'125112      MOVL# 1, 1, SZC
40     00403'124401      NEG 1, 1, SKP
41     00404'020452      LDA 0, ED21      ; NO, IT IS POSITIVE: GET PLUS
42     00405'006020- .ED97: PUTC          ; PUT OUT SIGN OR DIGIT
43     00406'030447      LDA 3, 0, ED10   ; GET CURRENT POWER OF TEN
44     00407'010446      ISZ .ED10        ; BUMP POINTER
45     00410'151005      MOV 3, 0, ENR
46     00411'000425      JMP .ED98        ; PUT OUT NULL
47     00412'020721      LDA 0, EC22      ; GET ASCII "0"
48     00413'155422 .ED99: SUBZ 3, 1, SZC  ; DOES POWER OF TEN GO IN?
49     00414'101401      INC 0, 0, SKP    ; YES, BUMP RESULT DIGIT
50     00415'157001      ADD 3, 1, SKP    ; NO, RESTORE PREVIOUS VALUE
51     00416'000775      JMP .ED99        ; CONTINUE SUBTRACTING
52     00417'030715      LDA 2, EC23      ; "9"
53     00420'142022      ADCZ# 2, 0, SZC   ; FORMAT OVERFLOW ?
54     00421'020437      LDA 0, DOLL      ; YES PUT OUT DOLLAR
55     00422'120711      LDA 2, EC22      ; "0"
56     00423'112435      SUBZ# 0, 2, SNC   ; IS IT ZERO ?
57     00424'000403      JMP .+3          ; YES
58     00425'010432      ISZ FLG          ; NO, BUMP FLAG

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1	00426'000757	JMP .ED97	; PUT OUT DIGIT
2	00427'032426	LDA 2,0,ED10	
3	00430'151005	MOV 2,2,SNR	; LAST DIGIT ?
4	00431'010426	ISZ FLO	; YES
5	00432'030425	LDA 2,FLG	; GET FLAG
6	00433'151005	MOV 2,2,SNR	; LEADING ZERO ?
7	00434'020422	LDA 0,.ED21	; YES, PUT OUT SPACE
8	00435'000750	JMP .ED97	; PUT OUT CHAR
9			
10	00436'005020- .ED98:	PUTC	; PUT OUT NULL WORD
11	00437'024404	LDA 1,.ED00	; RESTORE AC1
12	00440'030405	LDA 2,.ED02	; RESTORE AC2
13	00441'010405	ISZ .ED03	
14	00442'002404	JMP 0,.ED03	; RETURN
15			
16			
17			
18	00443'000000 .ED00:	0	; SAVE AC0
19	00444'000000 .ED01:	0	; SAVE AC1
20	00445'000000 .ED02:	0	; SAVE AC2
21	00446'000000 .ED03:	0	; SAVE AC3
22			
23	000012	.RDX 10	
24	00447'023420	10000	; POWER OF TEN TABLE
25	00450'001750	1000	; 10**3
26	00451'000144	100	; 10**2
27	00452'000012	10	; 10**1
28	00453'000001	1	; 10**0
29	00454'000000 .ED05:	0	; END OF TABLE INDICATION
30	000010	.RDX 8	
31			
32	00455'000000 .ED06:	0	; ADDRESS OF CURRENT POWER OF
33			; TEN ENTRY
34	00456'000040 .ED21:	40	; ASCII SPACE
35	00457'000001 FLG:	.BLK 1	; FLAG FOR ZERO SUPPRESSION
36	00460'000044 DOLL:	"\$	
37	00461'000005 C5:	5	
38			
39	00462'000454' .ED30:	.ED05	; ADDRESS OF POWER OF TEN TABLE
40			

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1      ; SUBROUTINE MULT
2      ; MULTIPLIES 2 SINGLE PRECISION NUMBERS TO FORM A
3      ; DOUBLE PRECISION RESULT
4      ; THE RESULT IS ADDED TO THE NUMBER IN AC0
5
6      ; INPUT: NUMBERS TO BE MULTIPLIED IN AC1 AND AC2
7      ;         NUMBER TO BE ADDED IN AC0
8
9      ; OUTPUT: HIGH ORDER WORD IN AC1
10     ;          LOW ORDER WORD IN AC0
11
12     ; CALLING SEQUENCE:
13     ;         MULTIPLY
14
15     ; UNCHANGED: AC2
16
17 00463'061001 MULT: DOA      0,MDV
18 00464'066001      DOB      1,MDV
19 00465'073301      MUL
20 00466'060000      NIO      0      ; WAIT
21 00467'060000      NIO      0
22 00470'064401      DIA      1,MDV
23 00471'061401      DIB      0,MDV
24 00472'001400      JMP      0,3
25
26
27     ; SUBROUTINE DIVI
28     ; DIVIDES A DOUBLE PRECISION WORD BY A SINGLE
29     ; PRECISION WORD TO GIVE A SINGLE
30     ; PRECISION QUOTIENT
31
32     ; INPUT: HIGH ORDER WORD IN AC1
33     ;          LOW ORDER WORD IN AC0
34     ;          DIVISOR IN AC2
35
36     ; OUTPUT: QUOTIENT IN AC0
37     ;          REMAINDER IN AC1
38
39     ; UNCHANGED: AC2
40
41 00473'065001 DIVI: DOA      1,MDV
42 00474'062001      DOB      0,MDV
43 00475'073101      DIV
44 00476'060000      NIO      0
45 00477'064401      DIA      1,MDV
46 00500'061401      DIB      0,MDV
47 00501'001400      JMP      0,3
48

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1      ; SUBROUTINE RET
2      ; CHECKS THAT ALL PARAMETERS IN COMMAND STRING
3      ; HAVE BEEN USED
4
5      00502'020041- RET:   LDA      0,IPT
6      00503'024042-       LDA      1,OPT
7      00504'106415       SUB#     0,1,SNR
8      00505'002003-       JMP      @ERET   ; NORMAL RETURN
9      00506'006004-       ERROR
10     00507'000010       8.               ; TOO MANY PARAMS OR
11                                     ; ILLEGAL OPERATION
12
13
14     ; ROUTINE TO TYPE OUT MESSAGES
15     ; CALLING SEQUENCE:
16     ;     MES
17     ;     REQUIRED MESSAGE PACKED R-L
18     ;     AND TERMINATED IN A NULL
19
20     ; RETURN: STATEMENT FOLLOWING MESSAGE
21     ; DESTROYED : ALL ACS
22
23     00510'165120  MESF:   MOVZL    3,1      ; AC1 = 2 * AC3
24     00511'131220  MES1:   MOVZR    1,2
25     00512'021000       LDA      0,0,2    ; GET WORD
26     00513'125400       INC      1,1      ; BUMP POINTER
27     00514'125213       MOVR#    1,1,SNR   ; WHICH HALF ?
28     00515'101300       MOVS     0,0      ; LEFT HALF
29     00516'006020-       PUTC     ; PRINT
30     00517'034035       LDA      3,0377
31     00520'163404       AND      3,0,5ZR   ; TERMINATE ON NULL
32     00521'000770       JMP      MES1
33     00522'001001       JMP      1,2      ; RETURN
34
35     00523'063610  GETC1:  SKPDN    TTI
36     00524'000777       JMP      .-1
37     00525'060610       DIAC     0,TTI
38     00526'024034       LDA      1,0177
39     00527'123400       AND      1,0
40     00530'001400       JMP      0,3
41
42     00531'034405  CRLF1:  STA      3,RT4
43     00532'020037       LDA      0,CR
44     00533'006020-       PUTC
45     00534'020040       LDA      0,LF
46     00535'006020-       PUTC
47     00536'002401       JMP      @RT4
48     00537'000001  RT4:   .BLK     1

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1      ; COMMAND GET ROUTINE
2      ; READS A COMMAND INTO A 74 CHAR BUFFER
3      ; EDITING MAY BE PERFORMED BY
4      ; RUBOUT AND ^X
5      ; TABS AND SPACES ARE ECHOED AS A SPACE
6      ; BUT ARE IGNORED
7      ; OTHER NON PRINTING CHARACTERS
8      ; EXCEPT CARRIAGE RETURN ARE IGNORED
9
10     ; CALLING SEQUENCE:
11     ; JSR @.CMD
12
13     ; OUTPUT:  ACO = FIRST TWO CHARS
14     ;           AC1 = NO OF BYTES IN BUFFER
15     ; CHARS STORED IN BUFFER L-R
16     ; OPT POINTS TO FIRST WORD IN BUFFER
17 00540'054000-  CMD:  STA 3,RT1
18 00541'060277  QUES: INTDS
19 00542'030514      LDA 2,BUF ; BUFFER START
20 00543'151120      MOVZL 2,2
21 00544'050043-     STA 2,IPT ; INPUT POINTER
22 00545'050042-     STA 2,OPT ; OUTPUT POINTER
23 00546'060110      NIOS TTI
24 00547'006021- LP1: GETC ; GET CHAR
25 00550'024503      LDA 1,CAN
26 00551'106415      SUB# 0,1,SNR ; WAS IT ^X ?
27 00552'000455      JMP CAN1 ; YES
28 00553'024501      LDA 1,TAB ; DONT STORE TAB
29 00554'122434      SUBZ# 1,0,SZR
30 00555'024041      LDA 1,SP ; DONT STORE SPACE
31 00556'122434      SUBZ# 1,0,SZR
32 00557'000403      JMP .+3
33 00560'006030-     PUTC ; PRINT SPACE
34 00561'000765      JMP LP1-1
35 00562'122032      ADCZ# 1,0,SZC ; NON PRINTING ?
36 00563'000404      JMP .+4 ; NO
37 00564'024037      LDA 1,CR
38 00565'122414      SUB# 1,0,SZR ; CR ?
39 00566'000750      JMP LP1-1 ; NO
40 00567'030043-     LDA 2,IPT
41 00570'024034      LDA 1,C177
42 00571'106435      SUBZ# 0,1,SNR ; WAS IT A RUBOUT
43 00572'000427      JMP RUBO ; YES
44 00573'151222      MOVCR 2,2,SZC ; WHICH BYTE ?
45 00574'004412      JSR GETWD ; 2ND
46 00575'105300      MOVS 0,1
47 00576'045000      STA 1,0,2 ; STORE IN BUFFER
48 00577'006020-     PUTC ; ECHO CHAR
49 00600'010041-     ISZ IPT ; BUMP POINTER
50 00601'024037      LDA 1,CR
51 00602'106415      SUBZ# 0,1,SNR ; END OF COMMAND ?
52 00603'000431      JMP TTRET ; YES
53 00604'060110      NIOS TTI ; RESTART READER
54 00605'000742      JMP LP1
55
56 00606'175400  GETWD: INC 3,3
57 00607'054001-     STA 3,R12
58 00610'025000      LDA 1,0,2 ; GET FIRST BYTE

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1	00611'034444	LDA	3, C77400	; MASK
2	00612'167400	AND	3, 1	
3	00613'107000	ADD	0, 1	
4	00614'002001-	JMP	0RT2	
5				
6	00615'014043- RUBO:	DSZ	IPT	
7	00616'030043	LDA	2, IPT	
8	00617'034042-	LDA	3, OPT	; CHECK FOR END OF COMMAND
9	00620'156032	ADCZ#	2, 3, SZC	
10	00621'000407	JMP	CAN1	; YES
11	00622'151220	MOVZR	2, 2	
12	00623'021000	LDA	0, 0, 2	
13	00624'101003	MOV	0, 0, SNC	; WHICH BYTE ?
14	00625'101000	MOV5	0, 0	; 1ST
15	00626'006020-	PUTC		; ECHO DELETED CHAR
16	00627'000717	JMP	LP1-1	
17				
18	00630'020711 CAN1:	LDA	0, QUES	
19	00631'006020-	PUTC		; PRINT ?
20	00632'004677	JSR	CRLF1	
21	00633'000707	JMP	QUES+1	
22				
23	00634'004675 T7RET:	JSR	CRLF1	
24	00635'030042-	LDA	2, OPT	
25	00636'151220	MOVZR	2, 2	
26	00637'021000	LDA	0, 0, 2	
27	00640'034043-	LDA	1, IPT	; IGNORE SINGLE CR
28	00641'030042-	LDA	2, OPT	
29	00642'151400	INC	2, 2	
30	00643'146415	SUB#	2, 1, SNR	
31	00644'000576	JMP	QUES+1	
32	00645'146400	SUB	2, 1	; NO OF BYTES
33	00646'125400	INC	1, 1	
34	00647'034040-	LDA	3, DFLG	; DISK WRITE FLAG
35	00650'175004	MOV	3, 3, SZR	
36	00651'006022-	JSR	0, DWRITE	
37	00652'002000-	JMP	0RT1	
38				
39	00653'000030 CAN:	30		
40	00654'000011 TAB:	11		
41	00655'077400 C77400:	77400		
42	00656'000657' BUF:	BUFS		
43	00657'000045 BUFS:	. BLK	37.	

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1          ; EXECUTIVE
2          ; PERFORMS THE COMMAND INTERPRETING
3          ; AND DISPATCHES TO THE APPROPRIATE
4          ; ROUTINE
5
6 00724'005037- EXEC:  CRLF
7 00725'020026        LDA      0,C52  ; "*"
8 00726'005030-        PUTC
9 00727'020041        LDA      0,SP
10 00730'005030-        PUTC
11 00731'005025-        JSR      0,COMD  ; GET COMMAND
12 00732'115100        MOVS     0,3
13 00733'024034        LDA      1,C177  ; MASK
14 00734'167400        AND      3,1
15 00735'034512        LDA      3,SLASH
16 00736'136435        SUBZ#    1,3,SNR  ; IS IT AN EXECUTIVE COMMAND ?
17 00737'000404        JMP      .+4      ; YES
18 00740'005007-        GETAO      ; SEARCH USER ROUTINES
19 00741'034045        LDA      3,TEMP3
20 00742'002400        JMP      00,3     ; JMP TO USER VARIABLE ROUTINE
21 00743'030042-        LDA      2,OPT   ; CHECK FOR MORE THAN
22 00744'034023        LDA      3,C3    ; 3 CHARS IN EXECUTIVE COMMAND
23 00745'173000        ADD      3,2
24 00746'034041-        LDA      3,IPT
25 00747'156032        ADCZ#    2,3,SZC  ; ERROR ?
26 00750'000405        JMP      ER6
27 00751'074413        LDA      3,.DISP  ; START OF DISP TABLE
28 00752'025400  LE1:    LDA      1,0,3  ; GET COMMAND
29 00753'125004        MOV      1,1,SZR  ; END OF TABLE ?
30 00754'000403        JMP      .+3      ; NO
31 00755'005004- ER6:    ERROR
32 00756'000005        6              ; ILLEGAL COMMAND
33 00757'106415        SUB#      0,1,SNR  ; MATCH ?
34 00760'003401        JMP      01,3     ; YES
35 00761'175400        INC      3,3      ; BUMP POINTER
36 00762'175400        INC      3,3
37 00763'000767        JMP      LE1

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