

**APPENDIX 1**  
**KDHS QUESTIONS USED**

**Below is a list of questions from the KDHS questionnaire that were applied in the study. Information not included as questions below but formed part of the demographics section of the questionnaire include the province name and age of respondents**

108

What is the highest level of school you attended: Primary, secondary, or higher?

Primary.....1

Secondary.....2

Higher.....3

115

Are you currently working?

Yes.....1

No.....2

117

What is your occupation, that is, what kind of work do you mainly do?

125

What is your ethnic group/tribe?

Kalenjin.....01

Kamba.....02

Kikuyu.....03

Kisii.....04

Luhya.....05

Luo.....06

Masai.....07

Meru/Embu.....08

Mijikenda/Swahili.....09

Somali.....10

Taita/Taveta.....11

Other.....96

(Specify)

201

Now I would like to ask about your children. I am interested only in the children that are biologically yours. Have you ever had children?

Yes.....1

No.....2

301

Which ways or methods have you heard of?

302

Have you ever heard of (Method)?

303 Have You Ever Used (Method)?

Spontaneous | Probed

Yes

No

305

Have you or any of your partners ever used anything or tried in any way to delay or avoid pregnancy?

Yes.....1

No.....2

306 What have you used or done?

Correct 303 and 304 (and 302 if necessary).

307

Are you or your partner doing something or using a method to delay or avoid a pregnancy? ||

Yes.....1

No.....2

308

Which method are you using?

Pill.....01

Iud.....02

Injections.....03

Implants.....04

Diaphragm/Foam/Jelly.....05

Condom.....06

Female Sterilisation.....07

Male Sterilisation.....08

Natural Methods.....09

Withdrawal.....10

Other \_\_\_\_\_ 96

(Specify)

401

Are you currently married or living with a woman?

Yes, currently married.....1

Yes, living with a woman.....2

No, not in union.....3

402

How many wives do you have?

Number of wives.....

402A

How many women are you living with as if you are married?

407

Have you been married or lived with a woman only once, or more than one?

Once.....1

More than once.....2

504

When she became pregnant, did you want her to become pregnant then, or did you want her to wait until later,

CHECK 503: Wife/Partner Not Pregnant or Unsure or Wife/Partner Pregnant

505 A)

Now I have some questions about the future.

Would you like to have (a/another) child or would you prefer not to have any more children?

Have (A/Another) Child.....1

No More/None.....2

Says Wife Can't Get Pregnant....3

Says He Can't Have One Any More...4

Undecided/Does Not Know.....8

505B

Did you not want this pregnancy at all?

Then.....1

Later.....2

Not at all.....3

506

CHECK 503:

How long would you like to wait from now before the birth of (a/another) child?

Wife/Partner Not Pregnant

Unsure

Wife/Partner Pregnant

No Wife/Partner

Months.....1

Years.....2

Soon/Now.....993

After the child your wife partner is expecting, how long would you like to wait before the birth of another child?

Says wife can't get pregnant..994

After marriage.....995

Other \_\_\_\_\_ 996

(specify)

Does not know.....998

507

CHECK 308:

Using a method?

Not Asked

Not Currently Using

Currently Using

508

Do you think you will use a method to delay or avoid pregnancy within the next 12 months

Yes.....1

No.....2

Does Not Know.....8

509

Do you think you will use a method at any time in the future?

Yes.....1

No.....2

Does Not Know.....8

513

How many of these children would you like to be boys, how many would you like to be girls and for how many would it not matter?

Number.....

Girls

Number.....

Either

Number.....

Other\_\_\_\_\_

(Specify)

514

Would you say that you approve or disapprove of couples using a method to avoid pregnancy?

Approves.....1

Disapproves.....2

No opinion.....

518

In the last six months have you discussed family planning with your friends, neighbors, or relatives?

Yes.....1

No.....2

519

With whom?

Wife/Partner.....A  
Mother.....B  
Anyone else? **Record All Mentioned.**

Father.....C  
Sister(S).....D  
Brother(S).....E  
Daughter.....F  
Mother-In-Law.....G  
Friends/Neighbors.....H  
Other \_\_\_\_\_ X  
(Specify)

521

Spouses do not always agree on everything.

Now I want to ask you about your wife's/the woman you live with's views on family planning.

Do you think that your wife/the woman you live with approves or disapproves of couples using a method to avoid pregnancy?

Approves.....1  
Disapproves.....2  
Does not know.....8

522

How often have you talked to your wife/the woman you live with about family planning in the past year?

Never.....1  
Once or twice.....2  
More often.....3

523

Do you think your wife/the woman you live with wants the same number of children that you want, or does she want more, or fewer than you want?

Same number.....1  
More children.....2  
Fewer children.....3  
Don't know.....8