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Factors that influence the use of practical work in the Grade 10 physical sciences classroom

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Candidate's Declaration

I declare that this report is my own work. It is being submitted for the Degree of Master of Science (MSc) at the University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg. It has not been submitted before for any degree or examination at any other University.



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Abstract

The Curriculum Assessment Policy Statement (CAPS) for all approved subjects is the result of changes brought to the curriculum that was introduced in 1997. The review of the previous curricula has resulted in the National Curriculum Statement for Grade R-12. The changes in the curriculum were inspired by the Constitution of South Africa (Act 108 of 1996) which aims to "heal the divisions of the past and establish a society based on democratic values, social justice and fundamental human rights" (DBE, 2011a, p. 1). The curriculum aims to ensure that children acquire and apply knowledge and skills in ways that are meaningful to their own lives. The National Curriculum Statement for Physical Sciences aimed to produce learners that are able to "Identify and solve problems and make decisions using critical and creative thinking; collect, analyse, organise and critically evaluate information and use science and technology effectively and critically showing responsibilities towards the environment and the health of others" (DBE, 2011a, p. 8). The aim of this study was to investigate the implementation of CAPS in the Physical Sciences in Grade 10 with particular emphasis on the use of practical work. Two secondary schools, both former Model C schools were used as research sites. Two Physical Sciences teachers and their respective learners participated. The research method used was a case study. The instrument used to collect data was an interview schedule and an observation schedule. Two teachers were interviewed using an interview schedule which consisted of open and closed ended questions. Classroom observation of the practical lessons was conducted with an observation schedule. The data obtained through these instruments was analysed using an interpretive approach. The findings of the research reveal that one school in the sample was not adequately resourced to conduct practical work. The outcome of this study would enable education officials to have an insight of challenges (e.g. lack of resources, larges class sizes, etc.), that are experienced by teachers in respect of the implementation of practical work in schools.

Key words: practical work, laboratory resources, investigations, assessment, experiments, CAPS, Constructivism,

Dedications

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

A. Candidate's Declaration i
B. Abstract……..……. ii
C. Dedications……..……..... iii
D. Acknowledgements……..... iv
E. Table of Contents…….……. v
F. List of Tables…..…… viii
G. List of Annexures…….…….... ix
H. List of Acronyms ……..…….. x

CHAPTER 1 – INTRODUCTION AND OVERVIEW

1.1. Background to the study…… 1
1.2. Performance in Physical Sciences in South African schools. 3
1.2.1. Reasons for poor performance ……..... 4
1.2.2. Strategies to improve the Performance of Learners…….....6
1.3. Research questions…….....7
1.4. Rationale of the focus on implementation of CAPS
Practical work requirement…….....8
1.5. Chapter Summary and structure of this report…….…….....11

CHAPTER 2 – LITERATURE REVIEW AND CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK

2.1. Introduction……...12
2.2. What is practical work? 12
2.3. What is the role of practical work? 12
2.4. How should practical work be used? 14
2.5. Types of practical work…… 16
2.6. Challenges in using practical work in teaching science…….....16
2.6.1. International Perspectives 16
2.6.2. South African Perspectives 19
2.7. Conceptual framework…….....21
2.8. Chapter Summary…….…… ..22

CHAPTER 3 – RESEARCH DESIGN AND METHODOLOGY

3.1. Introduction ……..…...23

3.2. Research Approach ……. 23

3.3. Data Collection Methods and Instrumentation…… 24

3.3.1. Observation……..…. 24

3.3.2. Interviews…….....26

3.4. Study Context, Sampling and Participants……..... 28

3.4.1. Study Context……..28

3.4.1.1. Curriculum Changes in South Africa.....28

3.4.1.2. Training for implementation of CAPS in the Grade 10 Physical Sciences Classrooms 30

3.4.2. The Sample…….……..31

3.4.3. The Participants…….…….. 32

3.5. Actual Data Collection…….....33

3.5.1. Accessing the Research sites…… ...33

3.5.1.1. Permission to conduct research in schools…….....33

3.5.1.2. Invitation of Participants.....….34

3.5.1.3. Permission to conduct research in the classroom…… 35

3.6. Actual Data Collection Process…….. 35

3.6.1 Data Collection at School A 35

3.6.2 Data Collection at School B.....36

3.7. Review of data collection: observations and entering and exiting the research site…….....38

3.8. Chapter Summary…….. 38

CHAPTER 4 – FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

4.1. Introduction……..…….....39

4.2. Findings from observations of practical lessons…….....40

4.2.1. Mr Jere's lesson at School A 40

4.2.2. Mrs Hefer's lesson at School B 41

4.3. Findings from the interview of the educators …… 42

4.3.1. Teacher Training.....43

4.3.2. Practical work 43

4.3.3. Resources 44
4.3.4. Time for conducting practical work.....44
4.3.5. Departmental Assistance.....45
4.3.6. Class sizes 46
4.4. Discussion of findings…….…….....46
4.4.1. Resources 47
4.4.2. Class sizes 47
4.4.3. Time 48
4.5. Chapter Summary……. 49

CHAPTER 5 –CONCLUSIONS AND THE WAY FORWARD

5.1. Introduction…….....50
5.2. Summary of findings.…….…….....50
5.3. Recommendations…….…….....53
5.3.1. School Laboratories 53
5.3.2. In-service Training.....54
5.3.3. Teachers Training 54
5.3.4. Consultation with teachers and teacher unions.....55
5.3.5. Improvisation 55
5.4. The messages from this study…… 56
5.5. My Reflections: Implications for further study…..……. 57
References…….58
Annexures ……. 64

List of Tables

Table 1.1 - Assessment Plan and Weighting of tasks in the Programme of Assessment for Grade 10 10

Table 4.1 - Teacher Training 43

Table 4.2 - Practical work 43

Table 4.3 - Resources 44

Table 4.4 - Time for conducting practical work. 44

Table 4.5 - Departmental assistance 45

Table 4.6 - Class sizes 46

List of Annexures

Annexure A – Observation schedule ……. 65

Annexure B – Interview Schedule……. 67

Annexure C – Participant Information Sheet ……. ……. 68

Annexure D – Letter to the Principal……. 69

Annexure E – Principals Consent Form……. 70

Annexure F – Letter to the Teacher…… 71

Annexure G – Teacher Consent Form…….. 72

Annexure H – Letter to the Parent……. 73

Annexure I – Parent Consent Form……. 74

Annexure J – Letter to the Learner…… 75

Annexure K – Learner Consent Form…….. 76

Annexure L – GDE Research Approval Letter……. 77

Annexure M – Ethics Clearance Letter……. 78

Annexure N – Analysis of the Interview Schedule……. 79

Annexure O – Analysis of Observation Schedule……. 80

Annexure P – Practical worksheet…….. 81

Annexure Q – CAPS Training Circular…….. 87

Annexure R – Layout of Laboratory-School A…… 88

Annexure S – Layout of Laboratory-School B……. 89

List of Acronyms

NCS – National Curriculum Statement

CAPS – Curriculum and Assessment Policy Statements

SCORE – Science Community Representing Education

GDE – Gauteng Department of Education

DoE – Department of Education

DBE – Department of Basic Education