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"Socialization of the countryside" and its consequences for agricultural production in Manica district - Mozambique, 1975-1987

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Abbreviations

ACs	Communal Villages (*Aldeias Comunais*)
AHM	Historical Archive of Mozambique (*Arquivo Histórico de Moçambique*)
APPL	Public Administration and Local Government (*Administração Pública e Poder Local*)
AGRICOM	Agricultural Marketing Enterprise of the Mozambique (*Empresa de Comercialização Agrícola de Moçambique*)
AR	Assembly of the Republic (*Assembleia da República*)
AV	Poultry of Manica (*Avícola de Manica*)
BI	Information Bulletin (*Boletim de Informação*)
BM	Central Bank of Mozambique (*Banco de Moçambique*)
BO	Official Bulletin (*Boletim Oficial*)
BPD	PPeople's Development Bank (*Banco Popular de Desenvolvimento*)
BNU	Oversea National Bank (*Banco Nacional do Ultramar*)
BR	Bulletin of Republic (*Boletim da República*)
BSAC	British South Africa Company
BTFPR	Technical Brigade for the Settlement and Development of the Revue (*Brigada Técnica de Fomento e Povoamento de Revué*)
CADR	Agriculture and Rural Development Committee (*Comissão da Agricultura e Desenvolvimento Rural*)
CAIA	Angonia Agro-Industrial Complex (*Complexo Agro-Industrial de Angónia*)
CAIL	Limpopo Agro-Industrial Complex (*Complexo Agro-Industrial de Limpopo*)
CCC	Committee of Coordination of Census (*Conselho Coordenador do Recenseamento*)
CEA	Centre of African Studies (*Centro de Estudos Africanos*)
CIPF	Ministerial Commission of Planning and Development (*Comissão Inter-ministerial de Plano e Fomento*)
CM	State Company of Fruits of Manica (*Citrinos de Manica*)
CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
CNAA	National Commission for Evaluation and Disposal (*Comissão Nacional de Avaliação e Alienação*)
CNAC	National Communal Village Commission (*Comissão Nacional das Aldeias Comunais*)
CNP	National Commission of Prices (*Comissão Nacional de Preços*)
CNSP	National Commission of Wages and Prices (*Comissão Nacional de Salários e Preços*)
CPAC	Provincial Commission for Communal Villages (*Comissão Provincial de Aldeias Comunais*)
CP	Production Cooperatives (*Cooperativas de Produção*)
Cx.	Box containing archival documents (*Caixa*)
DINAGECA	Mozambique Directorate of Geography and Cadastre (*Direcção Nacional de Geografia e Cadastro*)
DINECA	National Directorate of the Agricultural Marketing and Economics (*Direcção Nacional de Mercado e Economia Agrícola*)
DINOPROC	National Directorate of the Organization of Collective Production

	(*Direcção Nacional da Organização da Produção Colectiva*)
DNE	National Department of Statist (*Direcção Nacional de Estatística*)
DPA	Provincial Directorate of Agriculture (*Direcção Provincial da Agricultura*)
DPSE	Provincial Department of Statist (*Direcção Provincial dos Serviços de Estatística*)
DSAC	Department of Civil Administration Services (*Direcção dos Serviços de Administração Civil*)
EEAM	State Agricultural Enterprise of Manica (*Empresa Estatal Agrícola de Manica*)
EATDM	Agricultural State Cotton Enterprise of Manica District (*Empresa Agrícola De Tabaco do Distrito de Manica*)
EEAV	Agricultural State Enterprise of Vanduzi (*Empresa Estatal Agrícola de Vanduzi*)
EEGCDM	State Poultry Enterprise of Manica (*Empresa Estatal Agrícola de Manica*)
ENACOMO	National Marketing Company (*Empresa Nacional de Comercialização*)
ESDC	Economic and Social Directives Commission
FACC	Manica District Collection (*Fundo da Administração do Conselho de Manica*)
FCM	The Mozambique Company Collection (*Fundo da Companhia de Moçambique*)
FDSAC	Administrative Services Collection (*Fundo da Direcção dos Serviços da Administração Civil*)
FNI	Native Affairs Department Collection (*Fundo de Negócios Indígenas*)
FGDB	Beira Collection (*Fundo do Governo do Distrito da Beira*)
FGG	Governor General Collection (*Fundo do Governo Geral*)
FRELIMO	Mozambique Liberation Front (*Frente de Libertação de Moçambique*)
GAPPO	Office of Agricultural Production Support (*Gabinete de Apoio à Produção Agrícola*)
GDs	Dynamizing Groups (*Grupos Dinamizadores*)
GLCU	Colonial Straggle of Liberation of the Overseas (*Guerra de Libertação Colonial do Ultramar*)
GLMS	Farmers Corporation of Manica and Sofala (*Grémio de Lavoura de Manica e Sofala*)
GPCDB	Cereal Producers of Beira District (*Grémio de Produtores de Cereais do Distrito da Beira*)
GTZ	German Techical Corporation-Gesellschaft Technische Zusammenarbeit (*Cooperação Técnica Alemã*)
ICM	Mozambique Cereal Institute (*Instituto de Cereais de Moçambique*)
INIA	Institute of Agronomical Research (*Instituto de Investigação Agronómica*)
PDRM	Manica Rural Development Program (*Programa de Desenvolvimento Rural de Manica*)
PRE	Economic Rehabilitation Program (*Programa de Reabilitação Económica*)
PRNAC	First National Meeting of Communal Villages (*Primeira Reunião Nacional das Aldeias Comunais*)

MANU	Mozambique African National Union (*União Nacional Africano de Moçambique*)
MAP	Mozambique Agricultural Input Supply Programme
MARRP	Mozambique Agricultural Rural Reconstruction Programme
MECANAGRO	National Company of Agricultural Machinery (*Empresa de Mecanização Agrícola*)
MA	Ministry of Agriculture (*Ministério da Agricultura)*
MAE	State Administration Ministry (*Ministério de Administração Estatal*)
MFA	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
MIC	Ministry of Industry and Commerce (*Ministério da Indústria e Comércio*)
MOPH	Ministry of Public Works and Housing (*Ministério das Obras Públicas e Habitação*)
NCP	National Planning Conference (*Conferência Nacional de Plano*)
NDP	National Development Plan
PPI	Perspective Indicative Plan (*Plano Perspectivo Indicativo*)
RENAMO	Mozambique National Resistance (*Resistência Nacional de Moçambique*)
RIOCM	Ordinary Inspection Report to the Board of Manica (*Relatório de Inspecção Ordenaria ao Conselho de Manica*)
RIOCMM	Ordinary Inspection Report of the Municipal Council of Manica (*Relatório de Inspecção Ordinária da Câmara Municipal de Manica*)
UDENAMO	National Democratic Union of Mozambique (*União Democrática Nacional de Moçambique*)
UNAMI	National Union for Independence of Mozambique (*União de Mozambique Independente*
UEM	Eduardo Mondlane University (*Universidade Eduardo Mondlane*)
UP	Unit of Production
UN	United Nations (*Nações Unidas*)

Glossary

Agricultor- African progressive farmer

Aldeamento- Colonial protected village during the struggle of liberation of Mozambique

Aldeias comunais- Communal villages

Assimilado – African or mixed-people that enjoyed Portuguese citizenship and the so-called civilized people

Banja- Strict family meeting or public meeting

Cantina- Rural shop

Circusncrições- Administrative sub-divisions of districts

Colonato- State sponsored settlement scheme

Colonatos- Settlements

Colonos- Settlers

Cooperativas de produção- cooperatives of production

Colonos brancos- White settlers

Colonos negros- Black settlers

Conselho- Administrative division with category of district

Djangano- intra-homestead cooperation

Estatuto de Agricultor Africano- African farmers statute

Estatuto de indigenato- indigenousness statute- It is a characterization imposed by the Portuguese colonial regime to the African population unassimilated or so-called not civilized people

Grémios-Employers' guilds

Junta- Marketing boards

Pombe- Home brewed beer

Machamba- Cultivated plot, garden

Mambo- Chief, paramount chief

Notícias da Beira- Beira News

Régulo- Local authority/ local leader

Revista Tempo- Time Magazine

Sistema de colonatos- Settlements system

Sipaio- African police

Ultramar- Overseas

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