DEDICATION

I dedicate this work, firstly, to my family. My husband, Fhatuwani Mulaudzi, your unwavering support and motivation throughout this PhD project was incredible. Your constant loving push compelling and your words: ‘You are already halfway through, just give this one more time, and you will be done!’ Being a hard worker yourself, enough to encourage me. To my daughters, Anza, Masana and Wanga Madembe, I will always cherish your wise words that there are things that one cannot give up without thinking of unintended consequences. I love you

To my late father Samshehu S Banyini, dad-I know you would have been very proud, yes very few good things come easy and this project was indeed hard but enjoyable-Inkomu tatana. To my mother Agnes, thank you for passing the wisdom of hard work and perseverance

I also dedicate this to my late father-in-law, Esrom Mulaudzi, who constantly encouraged me and pulled me up when I would be down and under, ndou livhuwa. This is for you baba. Mma, thank you for listening.

Yes, I could not have done this without the Almighty God.