Bibliography

Primary Sources

Oral Interviews

Zechariah Masuku, Mbekelweni, 3 November 2004.
Alex Dlamini, Manzini - Nandos, 3 December, 2004.
José Maria Casimiro, Johannesburg - University of the Witwatersrand, 18 July, 2005.
John Sibandze, Dvokolwako - Jabulani, 10 August, 2005.
Samuel Hynd, Manzini-Hynd’s Private Clinic, 13 August, 2005.
Father Patrick Ahern, Manzini - Salesian School, 9 October, 2005.
Mbho Shongwe, Manzini, Golf Course Park, 14 October, 2005.
Joshua Bheki Mzizi, Kwaluseni - University of Swaziland, 20 October, 2005.
Government published documents


Political Party Documents

*Political Developments in Swaziland: Past and Present*, April, 2002 (Compiled by the NNLC).

Public Speeches made by His Majesty King Sobhuza II (Kept at the Special Library of the Swaziland National Archives).

King Sobhuza’s Speech on Political Stand before Independence and the Constitution, 11 April, 1967.

His Majesty’s Speech during the Opening of the First Parliament of Swaziland, 7 July, 1967.


The king’s Speech for Independence (Reply to Secretary of State)- 6 September, 1968.

King Sobhuza’s Speech at Mr. Stephen’s Residence in Piggs Peak- 24 September, 1969.

King’s Speech During Official Opening of Holiday Inn Hotel- 9 August, 1971.

His Majesty’s Speech During the Repeal of the Westminster Constitution at Lobamba- 12 April, 1973.

His Majesty’s Speech on Somhlolo Day- 6 September, 1973.

His Majesty’s Speech on United Nations Day- 24 October, 1974.

Speech by His Majesty at Simunye– 26 August, 1980.
Newspapers

Times of Swaziland (hereafter, TOS)


TOS, “The Coloured Community”, (Correspondence by Mr. W. H. Young), 8 February, 1945.


TOS, “The Colour Question” (Correspondence by an anonymous writer), 11 October, 1945.

TOS, “Swaziland Progressive Association”, (An announcement and programme of the Association’s meeting to be held from the 15th to 17th December, 1945), 6 December, 1945.


TOS, “Swaziland Progressive Association”, (The continuation of a report of the conference of the association held at the Bremersdorp Agricultural Hall from the 15th to 17th December1945), 27 December, 1945.


TOS, “Swaziland Progressive Association”, (A publication of resolutions passed at the meeting of the association on the 5th, 6th and 7th October at Goedgegun), 14 November, 1946.


TOS, “Swaziland Progressive Association Annual Conference”, (An announcement and programme of the Association’s annual conference to be held at Msunduza Hall on 30th July, 1949), 14 July 1949.

TOS, “Inter-Racial Conference”, (A summary of the proceedings of an inter-racial conference held at the Mbabane Court House on a Monday of that week), published on Thursday, 4 August, 1949.

TOS, “African Progress in Swaziland: 1908-1948”, (A publication of Fynn Frankfort Sepamla’s speech which he made before his demise during a Swaziland Progressive association’s conference held about the on the previous month), published on 18 August, 1949.


TOS, “Lord Hailey to Visit Swaziland”, (A report on Hailey’s intended visit to the High Commission Territories in 1951), Published 7 October, 1950.

TOS, “An Early Swaziland Pioneer” (An article on the role played by David Forbes, an early white settler in the development of Swaziland- Submitted by an anonymous contributor), 7 October, 1950.

TOS, “Lord Hailey Visits Swaziland”, (An article announcing Lord Hailey’s intended visit), 27 January, 1951.


TOS, “Community Centre Opened for Africans at Bremersdorp”, (An article reporting on the opening of a community centre for Africans), 14 April, 1951.


TO S, “Winds Of Change” (Editorial comment captures the beginning of constitutional changes in Swaziland), 29 July, 1960.


TOS, “The Political Future of Swaziland” (Editorial comment debates alternatives for future political development in Swaziland), 7 October, 1960.


TOS, “Constitutional Advance in Swaziland” (article reports on deliberations to establish a joint Legislative Council and the way members of this body were to go about their work), 11 November, 1960.


TOS, “The Non-Racial State- Is it Feasible?” (Editorial comment questions the feasibility of a non-racial state in Swaziland), 7 April, 1961.

TOS, “The Non-Racial State”– Submitted by “Progress”, (Letters to the Editor by an anonymous writer), 14 April, 1961.

TOS, “Incorporation into the Union- Can It be Now?” (Editorial comment wonders if incorporation will take place), 26 May, 1961.

TOS, “A question of citizenship” (Editorial comment probes the nature of citizenship under a new constitution), 26 May, 1961.

TOS, “Swaziland a non-racial state: Some of its implications” (Editorial comment tries to figure out the meaning of a non-racial state in the case of Swaziland), 9 June, 1961.

TOS, “Social Change in Swaziland: Too Fast?” (Editorial comment wonders if the pace for change is not too rapid for Swaziland), 23 June, 1961.


TOS, “Eurafricans Asked To Decide: Second Meeting At Lozitha” (A report on a meeting between traditional leaders and Coloureds concerning the representation of the latter in the constitution – making process), 21 July, 1961.

TOS, “Historic Decisions In Central and Southern Africa: A Close Concern To Us In Swaziland” (An editorial comment reflecting on the implications of Southern Rhodesia’s constitutional developments on Swaziland), 4 August, 1961.

TOS, “Thinking Aloud: Of Devils Progressives and Swazilanders” (A column featuring the ideas of V. J. Rozwadowski on constitutional matters), 4 August, 1964.

TOS, “Colonialism and Muddled Thinkers” (Editorial comment defends colonialism), 11 August, 1961.

TOS, “Coloured Leaders Have Discussions with Mr. Braine” (A report on a meeting between Coloured Leaders and a representative of the British government), 11 September, 1961.

TOS, “Swaziland’s Political Future: The scene shifts to London”, 8 December, 1961. (Editorial comment observes that talks on Swaziland receive more attention in London)

TOS, “1962 The Year of Decision in Swaziland”, (Editorial comment appeals that the people of Swaziland be given an opportunity to submit their opinion in the drafting of the constitution and that the drafting and proclamation of the constitution be finalized in 1962), 5 January, 1962.

TOS, “The Constitutional Proposals: Need For Agreement”, (Editorial comment reasons that the should agreement on the constitutional model to work in Swaziland), 20 April, 1962.

TOS, “Mr. Marwick Sees The Ngwenyama” (Article indicates Brian Marwick’s preference for a slow pace in social change), 22 June, 1962

TOS, “EurAfricans and the Constitution”, (A letter to the editor by Mr. A. Sellstroom, chairman of the EurAfrican Association laments that despite the isolation of the EurAfrican the British government will soon impose a constitution that will not cater for his interests), 29 June 1962.
TOS, “Swazis Bring Grievances into the Open: Want Whites to Accept the Ngwenyama as King” (Article reports on meeting where the Swazi expressed their grievances about past treatment by whites and their king), 27 July, 1962.

TOS, “Questions Swazis Are Asking” (Article suggests the Swazi National Council had mostly uneducated Swazis and reflects some Swazi prejudices towards Europeans), 27 July, 1962.


TOS, “‘Race Discrimination’ Attacked” (Article reports on the statement by the Swaziland Democratic Party which condemned the prevalence of racial discrimination in public places), 28 September, 1962.


TOS, “Swaziland and South Africa: What ‘Federation’ Means”, (Editorial comment remarks on R.P. Stephens’ interview in which he was said to have said he favoured the federation of Swaziland with the Republic of South Africa. Contrary to Stephen’s view the comment considered that it would not be in the interest of Swaziland to be joined to the Republic), 15 February, 1963.

TOS, “Constitution Should Be Made By The People Of Swaziland ”, (Article gives record of an interview with Mr. Polycarp Dlamini who is said to have stated that the constitution was to be made by the people of Swaziland and not imposed by the British. It also unveils the constitutional struggles between different political formations), 22 February, 1963.

TOS, “Todd Hits Out At Secretary of State: Secrecy Ban Attacked”, (Article reports on Todd’s dissatisfaction about the handling of some issues by the Secretary of State with regard to constitutional proposals), 1 March, 1963.

TOS, “Mr. Marwick Replies”, (Article expresses Marwick’s response to allegations by Todd that certain procedures were not followed in formulating the constitution), 1 March, 1963.

TOS, “Todd On the Talks in The UK: Imposed Constitution Would Not Work”, (Article records Todd’s warning that a constitution imposed by the British on Swaziland would be unworkable), 1 March, 1963.
TOS, “First Lap of Progress Towards New Nation”, (A letter to the editor by Dr. David Hynd expresses hope that the constitutional developments will lead Swaziland to a new democratic state characterised by equality of citizenship irrespective of race), 22 March, 1963.

TOS, “Determined to make best of Constitution”, (A letter to the editor by Mr. A. Sellstroom, Chairman of the Swaziland Eurafican Welfare Association expresses his support for a government based on the fifty-fifty proposal. He also predicts a revision of the constitution after five years to comply with the aspirations of the educated Swazi), 22 March, 1963.


TOS, “Let Us Stop and Think Before We Act”, (A letter to the editor by Dr. George Msibi, President of the Mbandzeni National Convention blames Carl Todd for releasing press statements indicating that the constitutional proposals were dominated by white interests. He also reiterates the commitment of his political movement to the idea of a non-racial state in Swaziland, arguing that it is the only means through which the citizenship rights of blacks and whites can be guaranteed), 15 March, 1963.

TOS, “Secretary of State’s Plan For Legco: Appeal for calm appraisement”, (Editorial comment analyses the Secretary of State’s plan for the composition of the coming Legislative Council and appeals for calm as constitutional progress is made), 15 March, 1963.

TOS, “Representation ‘On Racial Lines’” (Letter to the editor by Peter Burtwell of Usuthu Mission, Malkerns condemns the constitutional proposals provisions of representation along racial lines and suggests that educated Africans should choose the mode of representation they consider most suitable), 13 April, 1963.

TOS, “Britain and Southern Africa: The Dilemma”, (Editorial comment responds to a London Times newspaper article that condemned British colonialism and imperialism. It does so by defending British Patronage with the promise that Swaziland will emerge as a model for a multi-racial society), 1 February, 1962.

TOS, “Political Pace Quickens As Ngwenyama Speaks: Race Federation Plea Is His Main Theme”, (Article reflects Sobhuza’s preference for a federal system, whereby, blacks and whites would interact on points of common interests while keeping their identities as opposed to the non-racial state offered by the Westminster proposals), 26 April, 1963.

TOS, “Not Too Late, Say Whites”, (Article expresses European appreciation of Sobhuza’s preference for a federal racial system), 26 April, 1963.
TOS, “SNC Meeting’s Resolution: Change of Views on Legco Composition and Franchise”, Article reports on the preferences of the Swazi with regard to representation in the Legislative Council and voting system as well as preference for a federal racial system and equality of citizenship irrespective of race, colour or creed, 3 May, 1963.

TOS, “Simon Nxumalo Hands Memorandum To Duncan Sandys”, (Article points out Sishayi Nxumalo’s point of departure from the Swazi traditional authorities with regard to voting under the upcoming constitution. He was opposed to voting along racial lines as the federal pattern proposed), 3 May, 1963.

TOS, “Rhodesian Front Manifesto: A Swaziland Parallel”, (Editorial comment publishes quotations from a booklet of the Rhodesian Front which draws some parallels between the proposals for a federal racial system in Swaziland and Southern Rhodesia), 3 May, 1963.

TOS, “The United Swaziland Association”, (Article articulates the aspirations of some Europeans within a federal racial state), 3 May, 1963.

TOS, “First Thoughts On The New Constitution”, (Editorial comment analyses new constitution and observes that rule of law and order have been upheld while it cries foul on issues such the composition of the Legislative Council and racial federation plan), 7 June, 1963.

TOS, “Nquku’s Party to Take Legal Action”, (A letter to editor by J. J. Nquku states his outright rejection of the constitution and threatens legal actions against those who allegedly issue statements on behalf of the party illegally), 28 May, 1963.


TOS, “Swaziland Constitution Announced: Eight Seats Reserved for Whites out Of 24 Elected members” (Article reports on the announcement of the constitution for Swaziland in the two houses of parliament in Britain), 31 May, 1963.

TOS, “The Constitution: A fresh Start Even Now?”, (Article recognizes that the new constitution can not please everyone but appeals that it should now be used for maximum benefit), 6 September, 1963.

TOS, “SNC Petitions The Queen: Cable sent to Sandys” (A report on the move by the Swazi National Council to Object the imposition of the constitution by the British government), 6 September, 1963.

TOS, “Mr. Nquku and The UN” (Editorial comment defends Swaziland and British government against certain criticisms made by Nquku before the UN), 6 September, 1963.
TOS, “Join Us, Says Verwoerd”, (The article indicates Verwoerd’s desire to incorporate the territories), 6 September, 1963.


TOS, “50-50 Accepted By Swazis and Europeans: A joint Statement”, (Article reports on agreement between representatives of the traditional Swazi and members of the European Advisory Council on the equal representation of Swazis and Europeans in the Legislative Council), 14 September, 1962.

TOS, “Get Constitution Working At Once, Urges Reader”, (A letter to the editor from “Socrates” argues that the racial fears and prejudices instilled through external influences inhibit constitutional progress), 20 September, 1963.

TOS, “Dr. Verwoerd’s Offer” (Editorial comment rejects the offer by Verwoerd to incorporate Swaziland on the basis of his racist policies and appeals for the Swaziland Constitution to be given a chance), 4 October, 1963.

TOS, “Mr. Nquku at the United Nations” (Editorial comment expresses disappointment at Nquku’s appearance before the UN to report on developments in Swaziland), 19 October, 1962.

TOS, “The United Nations and Swaziland”, (Editorial comment anticipates that the UN will soon question Swaziland about political changes and laments that there is still no constitution to cover the country. However, the editorial loathes the involvement of the UN in what it considers to be the affairs of Britain), 26 October, 1962.

TOS, “People Impressed by Verwoerd’s Offer: Says Todd”, (Article reports Carl Todd to have to have said Verwoerd’s offer impressed many people in Swaziland), 25 October, 1963.


TOS, “NNLC reiterates its non-racial policy”, (A report on the statement issued by the NNLC Secretary which guaranteed civil rights), 8 November, 1963.

TOS, “Ngwenyama’s Petition to the Commons: Wants Changes Made to the Constitution”, (The article contains Sobhuza’s complaints about the proposed constitution), 22 November, 1963.
TOS, “Meeting of Europeans Supports Petition”, (The article reports on a message sent to
the House Commons by Some Europeans in support of Sobhuza’s petition), 22

TOS, “Ngwenyama’s Memorial to the Commons” (Editorial comment that analyses the
differences between Sobhuza’s submissions on the constitutions to those of the proposed

TOS, “Constitution Expected Soon: Sandys On Powers of Ngwenyama”, (The article
mentions that under the new Constitution Sobhuza would enjoy certain powers and

TOS, “The Passing of Empire”, (Editorial comment argues that British Colonialism had
ceased to exist), 14 February, 1964.
Archives

Swaziland National Archives (hereafter SNA)

SNA, File J 181 / 03, Special Commissioner for Swaziland: Report from the sub Commissioner re: Political Position.

SNA, File J 64 / 03 Governor Forwards copy of despatch from Secretary of State Asking for view as to future government of Swaziland.

SNA, File J 67 / 03, Special Commissioner for Swaziland Forwards Report on the condition of Swaziland.

SNA, File J 212 / 03, Swaziland Draft Proclamation, Minute to Attorney- General, 19 September, 1903.

SNA, File J 50 / 1904, Report on Swaziland.

SNA, File J 138 / 1906, Communication to Private Secretary from Secretary of State on the Subject of Affairs in Swaziland.

SNA, File RCS 12 / 09, Meeting between Acting Resident Commissioner and multiracial inhabitants of Mbabane.

SNA, File RCS 426 / 1914 Issue of passes after 1914 to Natives living on concessions.

SNA, File RCS 49 / 23 Grievances of the Paramount Chief of the Swazis.


SNA, File RCS 412 / 22, Resolution from Committee– Florence Mission School, Hlatikulu, letter from Florence Mission School Committee to the Assistant Commissioner of Hlatikulu District, 3 June, 1922.

SNA, File RCS 96 / 24, Report on Mpolonjeni School, attached to a communication from the High Commissioner to the Resident Commissioner of Swaziland, 14 February, 1924.

SNA, File RCS 504 / 23, Minutes of Meeting– Re: Florence Mission School, Review of the Year’s Work for Year Ending May 1923; SNA, File RCS 528 / 24, Minutes of Meeting– Florence Coloured School, Review of Work For Year Ending 31 May, 1924

SNA, File RCS 312 / 27, Visit of Secretary of State in 1927.

SNA, File RCS 351 / 38, Colour– Bar Legislation in the Territories.
SNA, RCS 810 / 33, Notes of a Meeting held at Mbabane between Dickson, Sobhuza, Marwick and royal Ndumisa Mandanda Mtsetfwa, 3 April, 1933.

SNA, File RCS 833 / 31, Deputation from Mbabane Urban Area Advisory Committee to his honour the Resident Commissioner regarding new government offices at Mbabane e.t.c. on 31st August, 1934.

SNA, File RCS 374 / 27, Inspection of St. Mark’s Coloured School– Mpolonjeni, attached to a memorandum from the Assistant Commissioner of Mbabane to Acting Government Secretary, 11 June, 1927.

SNA, File 312 / 27, European Advisory Council Meeting with Secretary of State, 5 September, 1927.

SNA, File 1036, Appointment of members of Legislative and Executive Councils.

SNA, File 2019, Committee on Eurafrican Education and Welfare, Meeting of Consultative Committee on Eurafrican Education and Welfare, held at Bremersdorp on 5 November 1945.

SNA, File RCS 118 / 54, Resolutions of Swaziland Missionary Association Conference, undated.

SNA, File 792, Swaziland Missionary Conference, Letter from David Hynd, President of the Missionary Conference to Resident Commissioner, 14 August, 1944.

SNA, European Advisory Council: Resignation and Election of members.

SNA, File 3058 B European Advisory Council: Compilation of voters’ roll.

SNA, File 3058 B II European Advisory Council Compilation of voters’ roll.


SNA, File 3055, Resident Commissioner, Notes For His Honour’s Speech– Official Opening of Our Lady of Sorrows School, 22 September, 1951.

SNA, File 442 II, Development of Eurafrican Education, Notes For His Honour’s Address To The Central Advisory Committee On Coloured Education, Delivered in Mbabane on 9 July, 1952.

SNA, File 3058 C II, European Advisory Council- Legislation. Extract from minutes of meeting between Judicial Commissioner and Swaziland Coloured Welfare Association held at Mbabane on 9 June, 1953.
SNA, File 3133 C, European Advisory Council: Summary of minutes for Secretary of State.


SNA, File 3133 C, European Advisory Council: Summary of Minutes for Secretary of State.

SNA, File 3133 / 13, European Advisory Council Sessions.


SNA, File 3133 B / 17, European Advisory Council, June 16th and 17th, 1960: Questions and answers and notices of motions.

SNA, File 3133 / 20, European Advisory Council, Eight session of the third reconstituted European Advisory Council, 10th and 11th November, 1959– General Correspondence.

SNA, File 3133 / 24, European Advisory Council, Tenth session of the third reconstituted European Advisory Council, 8th and 9th November, 1960– General Correspondence.


SNA, File 3133 / 29, European Advisory Council– Second session of the fourth reconstituted council, from Director of Education to Government Secretary, 28 August, 1961.

SNA, File 3133 / 32, European Advisory Council.

SNA, File 3133 / 34, European Advisory Council- General Correspondence.

SNA, File 3133 / 36, European Advisory Council, Fifth session of the fourth reconstituted European Advisory Council Held on 16th and 17th April, 1963- General Correspondence.

SNA, File 3133 / 38, European Advisory Council- Motions, questions and Answers.

SNA, File 2048, Abolition of Colour - Bar and Discriminatory Legislation.

SNA, File 3233, Drafting of Legislation: Instructions (Law Amendment).

SNA, File 2233 / 78, Anti - Discriminatory Legislation.

SNA, File 1088, Status of Coloured People.

SNA, File 3009 F, Coloured Welfare.

SNA, File 3206, Swaziland Coloured Welfare Association.


SNA, File 3206 II Swaziland Coloured Welfare Association.

SNA, File 3206 C Representation of Coloured Persons.

SNA, File 3206 A Employment of Coloured Persons.

SNA, File 3076, United Nations Organization.


SNA, File 3012 D, Meetings Between Administrative Officers and Paramount Chief.

SNA, File 3012 D / 1 Meetings with Swazi National Council.

SNA, File 3012 D II, Meetings Between Administrative Officers and Paramount Chief.

SNA, File 3012 D III, Meetings Between Administrative Officers and Paramount Chief.

SNA, File 3012 D V, Meetings Between Administrative Officers and Paramount Chief.

SNA, File 3012 V, Tinkundla Committees.

SNA, File 3012 V II, Tinkundla Committees.

SNA, File 3012 E, Disputes between Native Administration and Europeans.
SNA, File 3012 L, Foreign Natives: Permission to reside in Swaziland.

SNA, File 3012 R, EurAfricans Residing on Native Areas.

SNA, File 3012 R / 1, EurAfricans Residing on Native Areas.

SNA, File 3013 B / 17, Bremersdorp – Change of name to Manzini.

SNA, File LS 17, Ndabazabantu Instruction Reports.

SNA, File 1218, Reports by the Lisolenkhosi.

SNA, File 3094 B II, Usuthu Forest Project– Usuthu Pulp Co.

SNA, File 3047 Q II, Undesirable Publications.

SNA, File 3402 / 1, Labour– African Housing in industry.

SNA, File 3402 / 4 II, Labour– Industrial Relations.


SNA, File 1341 D, Parliamentary Debates– Hansard.

SNA, File 30475, The Empire and Commonwealth Year Book.


SNA, File 3019F / 3 Subsidised African schools (other than mission schools).

SNA, File 3019 / 10, II Proposed multi-racial boys’ school, St. Martin’s Society.

SNA, File 3073 E IV, Native Tax.

SNA, File 3019 F II, Native Education.

SNA, File 3019 F IV, Native Education.

SNA, File RCS 756 / 20, Queen Regent Labotsibení’s Speech on the installation of King Sobhuza II.

SNA, File 3202, Petitions to the King.

SNA, File RCS 478 / 1942, Petitions– Mode of petitioning parliament (House of Commons).

SNA, File RCS 288 / 25, Question and Answer in Parliament regarding the protection of native races not represented in Legislative Assemblies.

SNA, File RCS 777 / 32, Medical– Comments e.t.c. on Pim Report.

SNA, File RCS 124 / 1913, To High Commissioner, The translation of articles appearing in “Abantu Batho”, The Affairs of Swaziland.

SNA, RCS, 186 / 18, Material for book entitled “The Empire at War”, to be published after the war.

SNA, File RCS 775 / 20, Mr Henri Rolin Asks for Information on Natives Laws, Enclosure to Resident Commissioner’s Despatch Swaziland No. 14 of 8 January 1921.

SNA, File 1843 Joint Council of Europeans and non– Europeans.

SNA, File 1144 A, Swaziland European Civil Servants Association – Enquiry regarding cost of living allowance.

SNA, File 3311, Swaziland Progressive Association.

SNA, File 3311 II, Swaziland Progressive Association.

SNA, File no. 1216 III, Socio-Economy Survey-Collection of data– Memorandum on Africans’ claims in Swaziland submitted to the Socio-Economic Survey in Swaziland by the Swaziland Progressive Association in 1947.

SNA, File 148, Swaziland Progressive Association.

SNA, File 3083 D, African Civil Services Association Meetings with Government.

SNA, File 3014 Y Land Reform.

SNA, File 2041 A, Immigration to Swaziland: Foreign Natives.

SNA, File 3012 V, Tinkhundla Committees, Extract from a report by the Secretary of the Standing Committee of the Swazi National Council of A Speech by the Paramount Chief, 1955.


SNA, File 3054 E, Miscellaneous valedictory letters.
SNA, File 3055 Resident Commissioner.

SNA, File 3111 / 1 Swaziland Democratic Party (Contains a newsletter of the Swaziland Democratic Party with warnings on constitutional proposals)


SNA, File 3054 D IV, Complaints against Administration.

SNA, File 3054 A / 1 Miscellaneous enquiries about Swaziland.

SNA, File 3233 / 45 European Advisory Council Proclamation.


**Pretoria State Archives (hereafter, PSA).**

PSA, File 42 / 332, Swaziland– Native Unrest.

PSA, File 148, Swaziland.

**University of the Witwatersrand Library (UWL), William Cullen Africana Library.**


Historical Papers, Swaziland Missionary Conference, AD 843 (File B 18. 4. 1), SAIRR: Protectorates, Conference of the Swaziland Missionary Conference, Bremersdorp, Swaziland, 23-24 November, 1932.

Historical Papers, AD 1433, Joint Councils Outside South Africa.

Historical Papers, SAIRR, AD 843, File B 84. 2. , Protectorate Incidents, Ibutho Papers.

Historical Papers, SAIRR, AD 843, 18. 1, Protectorates: Swaziland: Petition of the Paramount Chief and Council, 1941-142.

Historical Papers, SAIRR, File AD 843, File 18. 4. 1. Swaziland, Criticism of Education Proclamation No. 6 of 1940 Submitted to Government by the Swaziland Progressive Association– 1947.
Historical Papers, SAIRR, AD 843 / RJ / Aa 4. 1. 8 (File 30), a communication entitled “Problems of the ‘Coloured’ or ‘Eurafrican’ people in Swaziland”, 1941.

Historical Papers, SAIRR, AD 843 / RJ / Aa 4. 1. 8 (File 31), notes by Rev. Liddon entitled “The Coloured People of Swaziland”, 1941.

Historical Papers, AD 2186 / HA 25, Congress Series No. 11, Africans’ Claims in South Africa, 1943.

Historical Papers, AD 843 / B 18. 4.1. SAIRR, Swaziland, Swaziland Progressive Association Annual Conference, Mankaiana 4-6 October, 1947: Presidential Address, Full Review of Work from January 1945-October, 1947.

Historical Papers, AD 843 / B / 18.4 SAIRR: Protectorates: Swaziland: Memorandum on African Education in Swaziland submitted to the Government of Swaziland on 31 January, 1948 by the Swaziland Progressive Association.

Historical Papers, AD 1947 / 47. 6. 4. 6. 1. 2, Protectorates and High Commission Territories: Swaziland: Correspondence, Resolutions from the Swaziland Progressive Association, Memorandum from Swaziland Progressive Association to Swaziland Government Secretary signed by the President and the General Secretary of the Association, 18 August, 1954.


Historical papers, Enerst Wentzel Collection, A 1931 / FB3 (File 1), Memorandum on the Constitutional Talks in Swaziland by the lawyers of the Swaziland Progressive Party and the Eurafrican Welfare Association.

Historical Papers, Ernest Wentzel Collection, A 1931 / FB3 (File 1), Press Release by the Executive Committee of the Swaziland Progressive Party, 8 November, 1961.


Historical Papers, AD 1137 / FC People’s Choir, Johannesburg, undated.

Historical Papers/ AD 1947 / 47. 4 . 6. 6, Swaziland Miscellaneous, “Significant Currents in Swaziland’s Political Life”, by Ernest Shongwe, undated, but the contents suggest it was written in 1963.


Killie Campbell Africana Library (KCAL).

KCAL, File 18, Swaziland in the 80s: Oath of Mbandine and early concessions.

KCAL, File 152, Swazi history.

KCAL, File 154 A, Diary of Allister Miller.

KCAL, File 18, A. M. Miller, The Kafir Races of South-East Africa.

KCAL, File 167, Allister Miller’s Correspondence.

KCAL, File 100, KCM2307, Resident Commissioners.

KCAL, File 22, Ms Mil 1. 08, Minutes of the Fifth Session of the Fourth Advisory Council of the Territory of Swaziland, 14 January, 1931.

KCAL, KCM 65481, Land Settlement in Swaziland, The Mushroom Land Settlement, Swaziland : Past and Present.


United Nations Internet Documents


University of Swaziland (Swaziana).

Swaziland Cabinet Report to the UN Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination on The Measures which give Effect to the Provisions of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination in the Kingdom of Swaziland, Stamped 13 February 1970 by the Department of Foreign Affairs.


Secondary Sources

Books, Theses and Articles


and Michael F. Stephan, eds. *Historical Perspectives on the Political Economy of Swaziland*. Kwaluseni: University of Swaziland Social Science Unit, 1986


Johnson, Kathryn M. _Stealing a Nation: A Brief Story of How Swaziland, a South African Kingdom, Came under British Control Without the Knowledge or Consent of its People._ Chicago: Pyramid Publishing Co., 1939.


