

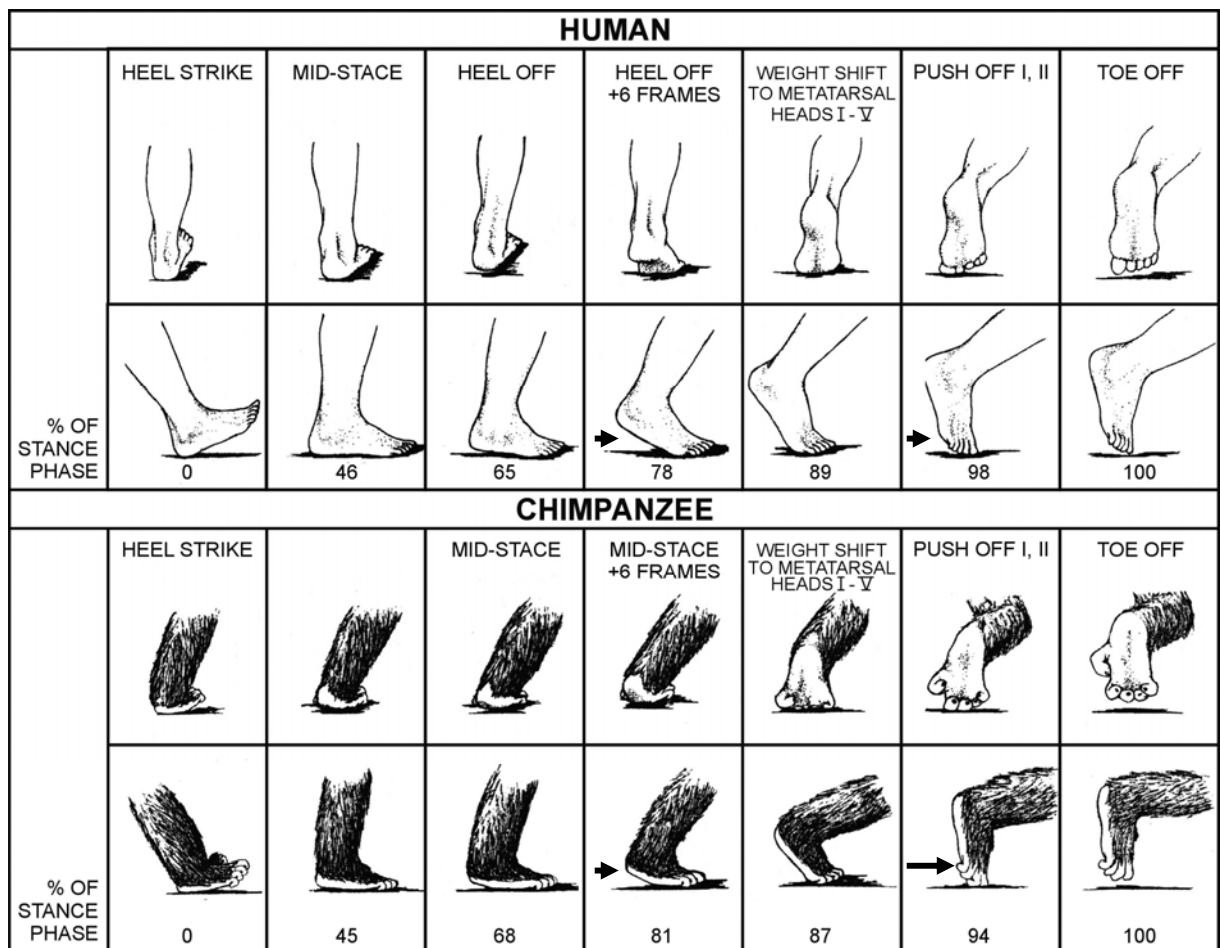


Figure 1.4: Foot contact sequence during bipedalism in human and chimpanzee. Arrows show the characteristic mid-tarsal break at heel lift in the chimpanzee in contrast to the more rigid mid-tarsal complex in humans and the plantar-flexed toes of the chimpanzee at push off in contrast to the dorsiflexed toes in humans. After Susman (1983).