Contents

1. Introduction 6
2. Literature Review 9
3. Tooning the odds: Zapiro 12
   Lines of attack: Zapiro's early work
   Finding a (double) voice
   Splicing voices: Zapiro in metacartoon mode
4. Shooting at the wounded: Ramirez 33
   US against them: Ramirez and the clean line
   The president's fool: Ramirez on American politics
5. Zapiro and Ramirez: a comparison 57
   Heads of state: caricaturing Bush and Mbeki
   Paying (dis)respects: the obituary cartoon
   Touching raw nerves: cartooning Israel and Palestine
6. References 78
7. Appendix: interview with Zapiro