# LIST OF FIGURES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Figure</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Figure 2.1</td>
<td>FNA performed on site</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 2.2</td>
<td>Split-slide immunocytochemistry</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 2.3</td>
<td>Fixative for cell block samples (Shandon Formal-Fixx®), consumables, reagents from Shandon Cytoblock kit® and complete cell block</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 2.4</td>
<td>Shandon Cytoblock Kit® and consumables</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 3.2.1</td>
<td>Symmetry matrix for cellularity of FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block (CB) samples either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse (n = 50)</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 3.2.2</td>
<td>Symmetry matrix for cellularity of FNA and cell block samples with dedicated aspiration (n = 30)</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 3.2.3</td>
<td>Comparison of cellularity grading scores between FNA with dedicated aspiration and cell block samples with either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse (n = 50)</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 3.2.4</td>
<td>Comparison of cellularity grading scores between FNA and cell block samples with dedicated aspiration (n = 30)</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 3.3.1</td>
<td>Symmetry matrix for morphological preservation (of nuclear and cellular detail) of FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block (CB) samples either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse (n = 50)</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 3.3.2</td>
<td>Symmetry matrix for morphological preservation (of nuclear and cellular detail) of FNA and cell block samples with dedicated aspiration (n = 30)</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 3.3.3</td>
<td>Comparison of morphological preservation grading scores of FNA with dedicated aspiration and cell block sample either dedicated aspiration or needle Rinse (n = 50)</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 3.3.4</td>
<td>Comparison of morphological preservation grading scores of FNA and cell block samples with dedicated aspiration (n = 30)</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Figure 3.4.1 Symmetry matrix for architectural preservation of FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block (CB) samples either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse (n = 50) ........................................ 33

Figure 3.4.2 Symmetry matrix for architectural preservation of FNA and cell block samples with dedicated aspiration (n = 30) ................................................ 33

Figure 3.4.3 Comparison of architectural preservation grading scores of FNA with dedicated aspiration and cell block sample either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse (n = 50) .............................................................. 34

Figure 3.4.4 Comparison of architectural preservation grading scores of FNA and cell block samples with dedicated aspiration (n = 30) ................................................ 34

Figure 3.5.3.1 Symmetry matrix for CK7 immunostain in FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block (CB) samples either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse ...................................................................................................... 37

Figure 3.5.3.2 Comparison of CK7 immunostain grading scores of FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block sample either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse (K = 0.22; p = 0.02) ................................................ 38

Figure 3.5.3.3 Symmetry matrix for CK7 immunostain in FNA and cell block (CB) samples with a dedicated aspiration ...................................................................................................... 38

Figure 3.5.3.4 Comparison of CK7 immunostain grading scores of FNA and cell block sample with a dedicated aspiration .............................................................. 39

Figure 3.5.4.1 Symmetry matrix for CK20 immunostain in fna samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block (CB) samples either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse ...................................................................................................... 40

Figure 3.5.4.2 Comparison of CK20 immunostain grading scores of FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block sample either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse (K- statistic 0.20; p-value 0.14) ........................................ 41

Figure 3.5.4.3 Symmetry matrix for CK20 immunostain in FNA and cell block (CB) samples with a dedicated aspiration .............................................................. 41

Figure 3.5.4.4 Comparison of CK20 immunostain grading scores of FNA and cell block sample with a dedicated aspiration .............................................................. 42

Figure 3.5.5.1 Symmetry matrix for TTF1 immunostain in FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block (CB) samples either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse ...................................................................................................... 43
Figure 3.5.5.2 Comparison of TTF1 immunostain grading scores of FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block sample either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse (K = 0.18; p = 0.36) .................................................... 44

Figure 3.5.5.3 Symmetry matrix for TTF1 immunostain in FNA and cell block (CB) samples with a dedicated aspiration ..................................................... 44

Figure 3.5.5.4 Comparison of TTF1 immunostain grading scores of FNA and cell block sample with a dedicated aspiration .................................................. 45

Figure 3.5.6.1 Symmetry matrix for Synaptophysin (syn) immunostain in FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block (CB) samples either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse .............................................................. 46

Figure 3.5.6.2 Comparison of Synaptophysin immunostain grading scores of FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block sample either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse ........................................................................................................... 47

Figure 3.5.6.3 Symmetry matrix for Synaptophysin (syn) immunostain in FNA and cell block (CB) samples with a dedicated aspiration ................................................................................................................................. 47

Figure 3.5.6.4 Comparison of Synaptophysin (syn) immunostain grading scores of FNA and cell block sample with a dedicated aspiration ................................................................................................................................. 48

Figure 3.5.7.1 Symmetry matrix for Hepar-1 (Hep-1) immunostain in FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block (CB) samples either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse ............................................................................ 49

Figure 3.5.7.2 Comparison of Hepar-1 (Hep-1) immunostain grading scores of FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block samples with either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse ................................................................................................................................. 50

Figure 3.5.7.3 Symmetry matrix for Hepar-1 (Hep-1) immunostain in FNA and cell block (CB) samples with a dedicated aspiration ................................................................................................................................. 50

Figure 3.5.7.4 Comparison of Hepar-1 (Hep-1) immunostain grading scores of FNA and cell block sample with a dedicated aspiration ................................................................................................................................. 51

Figure 3.5.8.1 Symmetry matrix for AE1/3 immunostain in FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block (CB) samples either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse ................................................................................................................................. 52
Figure 3.6.4 Comparison of CK7 background (BG) staining grading scores in FNA and cell block sample with dedicated aspiration ................................................................. 61

Figure 3.6.5 Symmetry matrix for CK20 background (BG) staining in FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block (CB) samples either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse ................................................................. 61

Figure 3.6.6 Comparison of CK20 background (BG) staining grading scores in FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block sample either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse ...................................................................................... 62

Figure 3.6.7 Symmetry matrix for CK20 background (BG) staining in FNA and cell block (CB) samples with dedicated aspiration .............................................................................................................. 62

Figure 3.6.8 Comparison of CK20 background (BG) staining grading scores in FNA and cell block sample with dedicated aspiration ........................................................................................................ 63

Figure 3.6.9 Symmetry matrix for TTF1 background (BG) staining in FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block (CB) samples either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse ............................................................................ 63

Figure 3.6.10 Comparison of TTF1 background (BG) staining grading scores in FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block sample either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse .................................................................................. 64

Figure 3.6.11 Symmetry matrix for TTF1 background (BG) staining in FNA and cell block (CB) samples with dedicated aspiration .............................................................................................................. 64

Figure 3.6.12 Comparison of TTF1 background (BG) staining grading scores in FNA and cell block sample with dedicated aspiration ........................................................................................................ 63

Figure 3.6.13 Symmetry matrix for Synaptophysin (syn) background (BG) staining in FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block (CB) samples either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse ........................................................................ 65

Figure 3.6.14 Comparison of Synaptophysin (syn) background (BG) staining grading scores in FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block sample either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse ........................................................................ 66

Figure 3.6.15 Symmetry matrix for Synaptophysin (syn) background (BG) staining in FNA and cell block (CB) samples with dedicated aspiration ........................................................................................................ 66

Figure 3.6.16 Comparison of Synaptophysin (syn) background (BG) staining grading scores in FNA and cell block sample with dedicated aspiration ........................................................................................................ 67
Figure 3.6.17 Symmetry matrix for Hepar-1 (Hep-1) background (BG) staining in FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block (CB) samples either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse ..................................................... 67

Figure 3.6.18 Comparison of Hepar-1 (Hep-1) background (BG) staining grading scores in FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block sample either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse .............................................................. 68

Figure 3.6.19 Symmetry matrix for Hepar-1 (Hep-1) background (BG) staining in FNA and cell block (CB) samples with dedicated aspiration ............................................................... 68

Figure 3.6.20 Comparison of Hepar-1(Hep-1) background (BG) staining grading scores in FNA and cell block sample with dedicated aspiration .......................................................... 69

Figure 3.6.21 Symmetry matrix for AE 1/3 background (BG) staining in FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block (CB) samples either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse .......................................................... 69

Figure 3.6.22 Comparison of AE 1/3 background (BG) staining grading scores in FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block sample either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse .......................................................... 70

Figure 3.6.23 Symmetry matrix for AE 1/3 background (BG) staining in FNA and cell block (CB) samples with dedicated aspiration .............................................................................................. 70

Figure 3.6.24 Comparison of AE 1/3 background (BG) staining grading scores in FNA and cell block sample with dedicated aspiration .............................................................................................. 71

Figure 3.7.0.1 Symmetry matrix for background (BG) / aberrant staining in negative controls (for immunostains) of FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block (cb) samples either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse .............................................................. 73

Figure 3.7.0.2 Comparison of background (BG) / aberrant staining in negative controls (for immunostains) of FNA samples with dedicated aspiration and cell block sample either dedicated aspiration or needle rinse .............................................................. 73

Figure 3.7.0.3 Symmetry matrix for background (BG) / aberrant staining in negative controls (for immunostains) of FNA and cell block (cb) samples with dedicated aspiration .............................................................................................. 74

Figure 3.7.0.4 Comparison of background (BG) / aberrant staining in negative controls (for immunostains) of FNA and cell block sample with dedicated aspiration .............................................................................................. 74

Figure 3.7.0.5 FNA right lung mass. Negative control for immunocytochemistry stain  x 10 ......................................................................................................................................................... 75
Figure 3.7.0.6 FNA right lung mass, paired cell block sample (of above FNA sample).
Negative control for immunocytochemistry stain X 40 ............................................................ 75

Figure 3.7.2.1 FNA liver aspirate – diagnosed as metastatic adenocarcinoma.
CK20 immunostain shows aberrant nuclear staining.
FNA CK20 immunostain X 40 .................................................................................................. 76

Figure 3.7.2.2 Paired cell block of liver aspirate. CK20 negative without aberrant nuclear staining. Cell Block CK20 X 40 ............................................................... 77

Figure 3.7.3.1 FNA lung aspirate diagnosed as bronchiolar-alveolar carcinoma. Negative control for immunostain showing faint aberrant nuclear staining. Immunostain Negative Control X 40 .................................................. 78

Figure 3.7.3.2 FNA TTF1 immunostain which cannot be interpreted definitively due to the presence of aberrant nuclear staining of the negative control (above). TTF1 immunostain x 40 ........................................................................ 78

Figure 3.7.3.3 Paired cell block negative control for immunostain without aberrant staining. Immunostain negative control X 40 .............................................................. 79

Figure 3.7.3.4 Paired cell block of lung aspirate. TTF1 immunostain was negative and negative control does not display aberrant nuclear staining. TTF1 immunostain X 40 .......................................................... 79

Figure 3.7.4.1 FNA liver aspirate- diagnosis favoured hepatocellular carcinoma and neuro-endocrine component could not be excluded. Synaptophysin immunostain with aberrant nuclear staining. Synaptophysin immunostain X 40 .................................................. 80

Figure 3.7.4.2 Paired Cell block sample of liver aspirate. Synaptophysin immunostain without aberrant staining. Synaptophysin immunostain X 40 .................................................................................. 80

Figure 3.7.5.1 FNA liver aspirate, diagnosed with hepatocellular carcinoma. Hepar-1 immunostain with aberrant nuclear staining.
FNA Hepar-1 immunostain X 40 .......................................................................................... 81

Figure 3.7.5.2 Cell block Hepar-1 immunostain without aberrant nuclear staining
Cell block Hepar-1 immunostain X 40 ................................................................................ 81